

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

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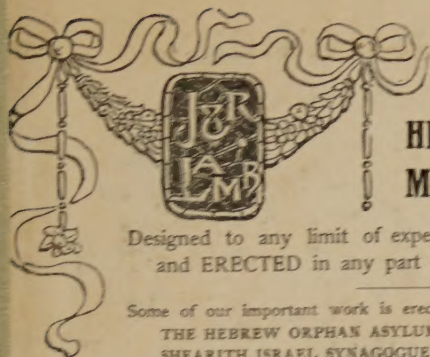
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1904/05

The American Jewish Year Book

5665

No longer the property of
The University of Arizona

September 10, 1904, to September 29, 1905

Edited by

CYRUS ADLER

AND

HENRIETTA SZOLD



PHILADELPHIA

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

1904

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PREFACE

The present, which is the sixth, issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK is prevailingly biographical in character. From the first, no matter what line of investigation was pursued, the experience of the compilers has uniformly been that the Jews of the United States are unaware of the forces at their disposal. In no instance has this been more strikingly exemplified than in putting together the list of men and women prominent in the professions and in various walks of public life. It had to be gathered from catalogues, membership lists of societies, reference books, professional directories, and with the aid of individuals interested in special departments, to whom due acknowledgment of their valuable assistance is herewith gratefully made. In this way a list of over a thousand names was compiled, which it is not presumptuous to assume will introduce new acquaintances even to those most intimately conversant with Jewish affairs and conditions in the United States, and that in spite of its necessarily abridged form. Over nine hundred persons were addressed; for one reason or another 37 desired not to be included in the list; 42 were returned by the Post Office as incorrectly or inadequately addressed, and only 481 returned the information blanks filled out with their biographical data.

The other important feature of the present issue is the compilation made from the "Foreign Relations" documents on the passport question mooted between Russia and the United States. It is not hazardous to predict that this article, too, will be found to contain an element of novelty. Many Jews, especially the public-spirited ones who have concerned themselves with safeguarding the civil and religious rights of their co-religionists, are aware that our Government has been active in the matter, but few, if any, know of the extent of the negotiations, spread over a period of nearly forty years, that have been carried on between Russia and our Department of State. These negotiations have been unavailing, up to the present time, to secure from the Russian Government the recognition of the fundamental doctrine of the equality of American citizens, and of the serious objection of the United States to the exercise of inquisitorial rights, by Russian consuls, upon American soil. As a result of the Russian policy a diplomatic question, which in practice affected but a small percentage of our citizens, has now broadened into a national issue to whose solution both of the large political parties are pledged, and has led to the determination, on the part of our Government, that it will rest satisfied with nothing short of the universal inviolability of the American passport abroad.

It is hoped that the list of one hundred accessible books in English on Jewish subjects will prove useful to the various classes of persons interested in Jewish education.

Acknowledgment is again due to the many who by their courteous co-operation make the YEAR BOOK as complete and trustworthy a record of Jewish activities in the United States as it is. In the measure in which their co-operation and the co-operation of still larger circles are assured will the YEAR BOOK grow completer and trustworthier.

CYRUS ADLER

HENRIETTA SZOLD

AUGUST 29, 1904

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CALENDARS

נכה
תרס"ד-5664
1903-1904

1903				1904			
Sep. 22	New Year	Tishri	1	Sep. 10			
Sep. 24	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri	3	Sep. 12		Fast	
Oct. 1	Day of Atonement	Tishri	10	Sep. 19		Day	
Oct. 6	Tabernacles	Tishri	15	Sep. 24		T	
Oct. 14	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri	23	Oct. 2		Rejoic	
Oct. 21	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30	Oct. 9		First New M	
Nov. 20	New Moon Day	Kislev	1	Nov. 8		First New M	
Dec. 14	Hanukah	Kislev	25	Dec. 3			
Dec. 19	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev	30	Dec. 8		First New	
Dec. 29	Fast of Tebet	Tebet	10	Dec. 18		Fa	
1904				1905			
Jan. 18	New Moon Day	Shebat	1	Jan. 7		Ne	
Feb. 16	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30	Feb. 5		First New Mo	
Feb. 29	Fast of Esther	Adar	13	Mar. 7		First New Mo	
Mar. 1	Purim	Adar	14	Mar. 20		Fa	
Mar. 17	New Moon Day	Nisan	1	Mar. 21			
Mar. 31	Passover	Nisan	15	April 6		Ne	
April 15	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30	April 20			
May 3	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar	18	May 5		First New	
May 15	New Moon Day	Sivan	1	May 23		Thirty-th	
May 20	Feast of Weeks	Sivan	6	June 4		Ne	
June 13	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30	June 9		Fes	
June 30	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz	17	July 3		First New M	
July 13	New Moon Day	Ab	1	July 20		Fas	
July 21	Fast of Ab	Ab	9	Aug. 2		Ne	
Aug. 11	First New Moon Day (of Ellul)	Ab	30	Aug. 10			
Sep. 4	Selihot Services	Ellul	24	Aug. 31		First New	
Sep. 9	Eve of New Year	Ellul	29	Sep. 24		Sel	
				Sep. 29		Eve	

			1905			
ear	Tishri	1	Sep. 30	New Year	Tishri	1
aliah	Tishri	3	Oct. 2	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri	3
ement	Tishri	10	Oct. 9	Day of Atonement	Tishri	10
les	Tishri	15	Oct. 14	Tabernacles	Tishri	15
he Law	Tishri	23	Oct. 22	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri	23
y (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30	Oct. 29	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30
ay (of Kislev)	Heshvan	30	Nov. 28	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan	30
ah	Kislev	25	Dec. 23	Hanukah	Kislev	25
ay (of Tebet)	Kislev	30	Dec. 28	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev	30
ebet	Tebet	10	1906			
Day	Shebat	1	Jan. 7	Fast of Tebet	Tebet	10
of Adar Rishon)	Shebat	30	Jan. 27	New Moon Day	Shebat	1
of Adar Sheni)	Adar Rishon	30	Feb. 25	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30
sther	Adar Sheni	13	Mar. 8	Fast of Esther	Adar	11
a	Adar Sheni	14	Mar. 11	Purim	Adar	14
Day	Nisan	1	Mar. 27	New Moon Day	Nisan	1
er	Nisan	15	April 10	Passover	Nisan	15
Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30	April 25	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30
y of 'Omer	Iyar	18	May 13	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar	18
Day	Sivan	1	May 25	New Moon Day	Sivan	1
Weeks	Sivan	6	May 30	Feast of Weeks	Sivan	6
(of Tammuz)	Sivan	30	June 23	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30
ammuz	Tammuz	17	July 10	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz	17
Day	Ab	1	July 23	New Moon Day	Ab	1
Ab	Ab	9	July 31	Fast of Ab	Ab	9
ay (of Ellul)	Ab	30	Aug. 21	First New Moon Day (of Ellul)	Ab	30
rices	Ellul	24	Sep. 16	Selihot Services	Ellul	26
Year	Ellul	29	Sep. 19	Eve of New Year	Ellul	29

5665

is called 665 (תרסה) according to the short system (לפ"ק). It is a complete Leap Year of 13 months, 55 Sabbaths, 385 days, beginning on Saturday, the seventh day of the week, and having the first day of Passover on Thursday, the fifth day of the week; therefore its sign is זשה. It is the third year of the 299th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the ninth year of the 203d solar cycle of 28 years, since the Creation.

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sep.		Tishri			
10	S	1	New Year א' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 21 Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1—2: 10
11	S	2	New Year ב' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 22 Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
12	M	3	Fast of Gedallah צום גדליה	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. none
13	T	4			
14	W	5			
15	Th	6			
16	F	7			{ Hos. 14: 2-10; Joel. 2: 15-27
17	S	8	האיינו, שבת שובה	Deut. 32	{ Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
18	S	9			
19	M	10	Day of Atonement יום כפור	{ Lev. 16 Num. 29: 7-11 Afternoon, Lev. 18	{ Is. 57: 14—58: 14 Afternoon, Jonah; Seph. add Micah 7: 18-20
20	T	11			
21	W	12			
22	Th	13			
23	F	14			
24	S	15	Tabernacles* א' דסוכות	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
25	S	16	Tabernacles ב' דסוכות	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	I Kings 8: 2-21
26	M	17		{ Num. 29: 17-25	
27	T	18		{ Seph. 29: 17-22	
28	W	19	חול המועד	{ Num. 29: 20-28 Seph. 29: 20-25	
29	Th	20		{ Num. 29: 23-31 Seph. 29: 23-28	
30	F	21	{ The Great Hosanna הושענא רבא	{ Num. 29: 26-34 Seph. 29: 26-31	
Oct.					
1	S	22	{ Eighth Day of the Feast שמיני עצרת	{ Num. 29: 26-34 Seph. 29: 29-34 Deut. 14: 22—16: 17 Num. 29: 35—30: 1	{ I Kings 8: 54-66, or —9: 1
2	S	23	{ Rejoicing of the Law שמחת תורה	{ Deut. 33: 1—34: 12	{ Josh. 1
3	M	24	אסרו חג	{ Gen. 1: 1—2: 3 Num. 29: 35—30: 1	{ Seph. 1: 1-9
4	T	25			
5	W	26			
6	Th	27			
7	F	28			
8	S	29	בראשית [מב' החדש]	Gen. 1: 1—6: 8	{ I Sam. 20: 18-42 Seph. add Is. 61: 10; 62: 5
9	S	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ecclesiastes is read during the Feast of Tabernacles.

1904, Oct. 10—Nov. 8]

HESHVAN 30 DAYS

[5665 חשוון]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct.		Heshvan			
10	M	1	New Moon ב' דר' חרש	Num. 28: 1-15	
11	T	2			
12	W	3			
13	Th	4			
14	F	5			
15	S	6	נח	Gen. 6: 9—11: 32	{ Is. 54: 1—55: 5 { Seph. 54: 1-10
16	S	7			
17	M	8			
18	T	9			
19	W	10			
20	Th	11			
21	F	12			
22	S	13	לך לך	Gen. 12: 1—17: 27	Is. 40: 27—41: 16
23	S	14			
24	M	15			
25	T	16			
26	W	17			
27	Th	18			
28	F	19			
29	S	20	וירא	Gen. 18: 1—22: 24	{ II Kings 4: 1-37 { Seph. 4: 1-23
30	S	21			
31	M	22			
Nov.					
1	T	23			
2	W	24			
3	Th	25			
4	F	26			
5	S	27	חיי שרה [מב' החדש]	Gen. 23: 1—25: 18	I Kings 1: 1-31
6	S	28			
7	M	29	יום כפור קטן		
8	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

1904, Nov. 9—Dec. 8]

KISLEV 30 DAYS

[בסלון 5665]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Nov.		Kislev			
9	W	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
10	Th	2			
11	F	3			
12	S	4	תולדות	Gen. 25: 19—28: 9	Mal. 1: 1—2: 7
13	S	5			
14	M	6			
15	T	7			
16	W	8			
17	Th	9			
18	F	10			{ Hos. 12: 13—14: 10; or 11: 7—12: 12; or 11: 7—14: 10
19	S	11	ויצא	Gen. 28: 10—32: 3	Seph. 11: 7—12: 12
20	S	12			
21	M	13			
22	T	14			
23	W	15			
24	Th	16			
25	F	17			{ Hos. 12: 13—14: 10; or 11: 7—12: 12; or Obad. 1: 1-21
26	S	18	וישלח	Gen. 32: 4—36: 43	Seph. Obad. 1: 1-21
27	S	19			
28	M	20			
29	T	21			
30	W	22			
Dec.					
1	Th	23			
2	F	24		{ Gen. 37: 1—40: 23 Num. 7: 1-17	
3	S	25	{ Hanukah, Feast of Dedication וישב, (מב' הח'), חנוכה	{ Seph. 6: 22—7: 17	Zech. 2: 14—4: 7
4	S	26		{ Num. 7: 18-29 Seph. 7: 18-23	
5	M	27		{ Num. 7: 24-35 Seph. 7: 24-29	
6	T	28		{ Num. 7: 30-41 Seph. 7: 30-35	
7	W	29		{ Num. 7: 36-47 Seph. 7: 36-41	
8	Th	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	{ Num. 28: 1-15 Num. 7: 42-53 Seph. 7: 42-47	

1904, Dec. 9—1905, Jan. 6]

TEBET 29 DAYS

[טבת 5665]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Dec.		Tebet			
9	F	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	{ Num. 28: 1-15 Num. 7: 48-59 Seph. 7: 48-53	
10	S	2	Eighth Day of Hanukah מקץ	{ Gen. 41: 1-44: 17 Num. 7: 54-8: 4	I Kings 7: 40-50
11	S	3			
12	M	4			
13	T	5			
14	W	6			
15	Th	7			
16	F	8			
17	S	9	יגש	Gen. 44: 18-47: 27	Ezek. 37: 15-28
18	S	10	{ Fast of Tebet צום עשרה בטבת	Ex. 32: 11-14: 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none
19	M	11			
20	T	12			
21	W	13			
22	Th	14			
23	F	15			
24	S	16	יח	Gen. 47: 28-50: 26	I Kings 2: 1-12
25	S	17			
26	M	18			
27	T	19			
28	W	20			
29	Th	21			
30	F	22			{ Is. 27: 6-28: 13; 29: 22, 23
31	S	23	שמות [מב' החדש]	Ex. 1: 1-6: 1	{ Seph. Jer. 1: 1-2: 3
Jan.					
1	S	24			
2	M	25			
3	T	26			
4	W	27			
5	Th	28	יום כפור קטן		
6	F	29			

1905, Jan. 7—Feb. 5]

SHEBAT 30 DAYS

5665 שבט

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan.		Shebat			
7	S	1	New Moon וארא, ר' חדש	{ Ex. 6: 2—9: 35 Num. 28: 9—15	Is. 66
8	S	2			
9	M	3			
10	T	4			
11	W	5			
12	Th	6			
13	F	7			
14	S	8	בא	Ex. 10: 1—13: 16	Jer. 46: 13—28
15	S	9			
16	M	10			
17	T	11			
18	W	12			
19	Th	13			
20	F	14	{ New Year for Trees		{ Judges 4: 4—5: 31
21	S	15	בשלח, חמ' עשר, ר"ה לאילנות	Ex. 13: 17—17: 16	{ Seph. 5: 1—31
22	S	16			
23	M	17			
24	T	18			
25	W	19			
26	Th	20			
27	F	21			
28	S	22	יתרו	Ex. 18: 1—20: 26	{ Is. 6: 1—7: 6; 9: 5, 6 Seph. 6: 1—13
29	S	23			
30	M	24			
31	T	25			
Feb.					
1	W	26			
2	Th	27	יום כפור קטן		
3	F	28			
4	S	29	משפטים [מב' החדש]	Ex. 21: 1—24: 18	I Sam. 20: 13—42
5	S	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1—15	

1905, Feb. 6—Mar. 7]

ADAR RISHON 30 DAYS

5665 אדר ראשון]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Feb.		Adar Rishon			
6	M	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
7	T	2			
8	W	3			
9	Th	4			
10	F	5			
11	S	6	תרומה	Ex. 25: 1-27: 19	I Kings 5: 26-6: 13
12	S	7			
13	M	8			
14	T	9			
15	W	10			
16	Th	11			
17	F	12			
18	S	13	תצוה	Ex. 27: 20-30: 10	Ezek. 43: 10-27
19	S	14	פורים קטן		
20	M	15			
21	T	16			
22	W	17			
23	Th	18			
24	F	19			
25	S	20	כי תשא	Ex. 30: 11-34: 35	{ I Kings 18: 1(or 20)-39 Seph. 18: 20-39
26	S	21			
27	M	22			
28	T	23			
Mar.					
1	W	24			
2	Th	25			
3	F	26			
4	S	27	ויקהל. פ' שקלים [מב' הח']	{ Ex. 35: 1-38: 20 Ex. 30: 11-16	{ II Kings 12: 1-17 Seph. 11: 17-12: 17
5	S	28			
6	M	29	יום כפור קטן		
7	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

1905, Mar. 8—Apr. 5]

ADAR SHENI 29 DAYS

[5665 אדר שני]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Mar.		Adar Sheni			
8	W	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
9	Th	2			
10	F	3			
11	S	4	פקודי	Ex. 38: 21—40: 38	I Kings 7: 51—8: 21 Seph. 7: 40-50
12	S	5			
13	M	6			
14	T	7			
15	W	8			
16	Th	9			
17	F	10			
18	S	11	ויקרא, פ' זכור	Lev. 1: 1—5: 26 Deut. 25: 17-19	I Sam. 15: 2-34 Seph. 15: 1-34
19	S	12			
20	M	13	Fast of Esther צום אסתר	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. none
21	T	14	Purim, Feast of Esther* פורים	Ex. 17: 8-16	
22	W	15	Shushan Purim שושן פורים		
23	Th	16			
24	F	17			
25	S	18	צו, פ' פרה	Lev. 6: 1—8: 36 Num. 19	Ezek. 36: 16-38 Seph. 36: 16-36
26	S	19			
27	M	20			
28	T	21			
29	W	22			
30	Th	23			
31	F	24			
April	S	25	שמיני, פ' החדש [מב' הח']	Lev. 9: 1—11: 47 Ex. 12: 1-20	Ezek. 45: 16—46: 18 Seph. 45: 18—46: 15
2	S	26			
3	M	27			
4	T	28			
5	W	29	יום כפור קטן		

* The Book of Esther is read on Purim.

1905, April 6—May 5]

NISAN 30 DAYS

5665 ניסן

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
April		Nisan			
6	Th	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
7	F	2			
8	S	3	תזריע	Lev. 12: 1-13: 59	II Kings 4: 42-5: 19
9	S	4			
10	M	5			
11	T	6			
12	W	7			
13	Th	8			
14	F	9			
15	S	10	מצורע, ש' הגדול	Lev. 14: 1-15: 33	{ Mal. 3: 4-24; or II Kings 7: 3-20 Seph. Mal. 3: 4-24
16	S	11			
17	M	12			
18	T	13			
19	W	14	{ Fast of the First Born תענית בכורים		
20	Th	15	Passover* א' דפסח	{ Ex. 12: 21-51 Num. 28: 16-25	{ Josh. 3: 5-7; 5: 2-6: 1, 27
21	F	16	{ Passover, First Day of Omer ב' דפסח	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44 Num. 28: 16-25	{ Seph. 5: 2-6: 1, 27 II Kings 23: 1 (or 4)
22	S	17		{ Ex. 33: 12-34: 26 Num. 28: 19-25	{ —9: 21-25 Ezek. 36: 37-37: 14 Seph. 37: 1-14
23	S	18	חול המועד	{ Ex. 13: 1-16 Num. 28: 19-25	
24	M	19		{ Ex. 22: 24-23: 19 Num. 28: 19-25	
25	T	20		{ Num. 9: 1-14 Num. 28: 19-25	
26	W	21	Passover ו' דפסח	{ Ex. 13: 17-15: 26 Num. 28: 19-25	II Sam. 22
27	Th	22	Passover ח' דפסח	{ Deut. 15: 19-16: 17 Num. 28: 19-25	Is. 10: 32-12: 6
28	F	23	אסרו חג		{ Ezek. 22: 1-19 (or 16) or Amos 9: 7-15
29	S	24	אחרי מות [מב' הח']	Lev. 16: 1-18: 30	{ Seph. Ezek. 22: 1-16
30	S	25			
May					
1	M	26			
2	T	27			
3	W	28			
4	Th	29			
5	F	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Song of Songs is read during the Feast of Passover.

1905, May 6—June 3]

IYAR 29 DAYS

[אייר 5665]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May		Iyar			
6	S	1	{ New Moon קדושים, ב' דר' חדש	{ Lev. 19: 1—20: 27 Num. 28: 9—15	Is. 66
7	S	2			
8	M	3			
9	T	4			
10	W	5			
11	Th	6			
12	F	7			
13	S	8	אמור	Lev. 21: 1—24: 23	Ezek. 44: 15—31
14	S	9			
15	M	10			
16	T	11			
17	W	12			
18	Th	13			
19	F	14	The Second Passover פסח שני		
20	S	15	בהר סיני	Lev. 25: 1—26: 2	Jer. 32: 6—27
21	S	16			
22	M	17			
23	T	18	33d Day of 'Omer ל"ג בעומר		
24	W	19			
25	Th	20			
26	F	21			
27	S	22	בחקתי	Lev. 26: 3—27: 34	Jer. 16: 19—17: 14
28	S	23			
29	M	24			
30	T	25			
31	W	26			
June					
1	Th	27	יום כפור קטן		
2	F	28			
3	S	29	במדבר [מב' הח']	Num. 1: 1—4: 20	I Sam. 20: 18—42

1905, June 4—July 3]

SIVAN 30 DAYS

[סיון 5665]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
June		Sivan			
4	S	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
5	M	2			
6	T	3			
7	W	4			
8	Th	5			
9	F	6	Feast of Weeks* א' דשבועות	{ Ex. 19: 1—20: 26 { Num. 28: 26-31	Ezek. 1: 1-28; 3: 12
10	S	7	Feast of Weeks ב' דשבועות	{ Deut. 14: 22—16: 17 { Num. 28: 26-31	{ Hab. 3: 1-19 { Seph. 2: 20—3: 19
11	S	8	אסרו חג		
12	M	9			
13	T	10			
14	W	11			
15	Th	12			
16	F	13			
17	S	14	נשא	Num. 4: 21—7: 89	Judges 13: 2-25
18	S	15			
19	M	16			
20	T	17			
21	W	18			
22	Th	19			
23	F	20			
24	S	21	בהעלתך	Num. 8: 1—12: 16	Zech. 2: 14—4: 7
25	S	22			
26	M	23			
27	T	24			
28	W	25			
29	Th	26			
30	F	27			
July					
1	S	28	שלח לך [מב' הח']	Num. 13: 1—15: 41	Josh. 2
2	S	29	יום כפור קטן		
3	M	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ruth is read during the Feast of Weeks. Sephardim add Azharot.

1905, July 4—Aug. 1]

TAMMUZ 29 DAYS

[תמוז 5665]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
July		Tammuz			
4	T	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
5	W	2			
6	Th	3			
7	F	4			
8	S	5	קרח	Num. 16: 1—18: 32	I Sam. 11: 14—12: 22
9	S	6			
10	M	7			
11	T	8			
12	W	9			
13	Th	10			
14	F	11			
15	S	12	חקת ובלק	Num. 19: 1—25: 9	Micah 5: 6—6: 8
16	S	13			
17	M	14			
18	T	15			
19	W	16			
20	Th	17	{ Fast of Tammuz צום שבועה עשר בתמוז	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 { <i>Seph. none</i>
21	F	18			
22	S	19	פינחס	Num. 25: 10—30: 1	Jer. 1: 1—2: 3
23	S	20			
24	M	21			
25	T	22			
26	W	23			
27	Th	24			
28	F	25			
29	S	26	מטות ומסעי [מב' הח']	Num. 30: 2—33: 13	{ Jer. 2: 4-28; 3: 4 { <i>Seph. 2: 4-28; 4: 1, 2</i>
30	S	27			
31	M	28			
Aug. 1	T	29	יום כפור קטן		

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרישיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Aug.		Ab			
2	W	1	New Moon ר' חדרש	Num. 28: 1-15	
3	Th	2			
4	F	3			
5	S	4	דברים, ש' חזון	Deut. 1: 1—3: 22	Is. 1: 1-27
6	S	5			
7	M	6			
8	T	7			
9	W	8			
10	Th	9	Fast of Ab* צום תשעה באב	{ Deut. 4: 25-40 Afternoon, Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Morning Jer. 8: 13—9: 23 Afternoon Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
11	F	10	ואתחנן, ש' נחמו	Deut. 3: 23—7: 11	Is. 40: 1-26
12	S	11			
13	S	12			
14	M	13			
15	T	14			
16	W	15	חמשה עשר		
17	Th	16			
18	F	17			
19	S	18	עקב	Deut. 7: 12—11: 25	Is. 49: 14—51: 3
20	S	19			
21	M	20			
22	T	21			
23	W	22			
24	Th	23			
25	F	24			
26	S	25	ראה [מב' החדש]	Deut. 11: 28—16: 17	Is. 54: 11—55: 5
27	S	26			
28	M	27			
29	T	28			
30	W	29	יום כפור קטן		
31	Th	30	New Moon א' דר' חדרש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Lamentations and the Book of Job are read on the Fast of Ab.

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sep.		Ellul			
1	F	1	New Moon* ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
2	S	2	שופטים	Deut. 16: 18—21: 9	Is. 51: 12—52: 12
3	S	3			
4	M	4			
5	T	5			
6	W	6			
7	Th	7			
8	F	8			
9	S	9	כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10—25: 19	Is. 54: 1-10
10	S	10			
11	M	11			
12	T	12			
13	W	13			
14	Th	14			
15	F	15			
16	S	16	כי תבוא	Deut. 28: 1—29: 8	Is. 60
17	S	17			
18	M	18			
19	T	19			
20	W	20			
21	Th	21			
22	F	22			
23	S	23	נצבים וילך	Deut. 29: 9—31: 30	Is. 61: 10—63: 9
24	S	24	Sellhot משכימים לסליחות		
25	M	25			
26	T	26			
27	W	27			
28	Th	28			
29	F	29	ערב ר"ה		

* The Sephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Ellul.

THE YEAR

5664

BY CYRUS L. SULZBERGER

No startling tragedy marked the year 5664, and interest centred mainly in the political and diplomatic field. Entirely bloodless no Jewish year can be. A reminder of Kishineff was given in the Gomel riots at the end of August, 1903; in the early part of September rioting in Galicia caused injury to a number of persons, and destruction to much property; in April Jews in Bulgaria were attacked on account of the blood-accusation, and Jews of Neustadt, East Prussia, were attacked and plundered; on May 1 five persons were killed in anti-Jewish riots in Bessarabia. Morocco, however, bears the malign supremacy for the year. In November, a hundred Jews fleeing from Taza reported that the Sultan's troops while occupying the town had massacred a number of Jews, violated the women and girls, and pillaged the shops. In December, in the city of Statt, an attack upon the Jews reduced 1500 to misery, and caused a property loss of 500,000 francs. Again in January a rioting mob attacked the Jewish quarter of the city of Morocco.

Less shocking, but more surprising by far, was the thunderbolt from the blue launched by Father Creagh in Limerick. Here the Jews had been residing in peace for twenty years, until last January, when this Roman Catholic priest made an onslaught upon them from the pulpit before a congregation numbering three thousand persons. The sole basis of

the attack appeared to be that some of the Jews of Limerick are largely engaged in the sale of goods on the instalment plan, and the buyers frequently found it onerous to keep up their payments. This would hardly seem to warrant the indictment of an entire people, but it sufficed for Father Creagh. Here is an extract from the address as reported in the Limerick daily press: "Nowadays they dare not kidnap and slay Christian children, but they will not hesitate to expose them to a longer and even more cruel martyrdom by taking the clothes off their backs and the bit out of their mouths. Twenty years ago, and less, Jews were known only by name and evil repute in Limerick. They were sucking the blood of other nations, but these nations rose up and turned them out. And they came to our land to fasten themselves on us like leeches and to draw our blood when they had been forced away from other countries." This in the face of the testimony of the Limerick *Daily Express* that "as a race the Jews have, since persecutions in Russia have driven numbers of them to Ireland to find a home, proved themselves an eminently industrious and law-abiding section of the community."

In Western Europe, as in Eastern, the mob spirit is easier to arouse than to allay. Despite the "industrious and law-abiding" character of the Jews, the rabble attacked them on every hand, crying "Down with the Jews," "Death to the Jews." A general boycott against them was declared and carried on, and the entire community was said to be in danger. Michael Davitt promptly took up the matter in a letter to the Dublin *Freeman's Journal*, in which he denounced the outrage. The Roman Catholic Bishop promised his assistance to the extent of his powers, which, however, were lim-

ited because of Father Creagh's belonging to an independent order. John Redmond, M. P., leader of the Irish Parliamentary Party, disclaimed any sympathy with the attack, and the Irish Mission to the Jews at its annual meeting, held in Dublin, adopted resolutions of protest and denunciation, in the course of which the Jewish community of Ireland was declared to be "always sober, industrious, and law-abiding." On the other hand, the Limerick Confraternity of the Holy Family (a secret order numbering 6000) tendered Father Creagh their best thanks for his lecture, and expressed their fullest confidence in his views.

At about the date of this attack, there were renewed disturbances against the Jewish employees of the Steel Works at Dowlais, Wales. These events might be regarded as sporadic were it not that the testimony given before the Royal Commission on Alien Immigration, the report of that Commission, and the debate thereon, and on the East African Zionist project in the House of Commons, are all indicative of the existence of anti-Semitic feeling in Great Britain. It is quite true that in most cases the English anti-Semites lack the courage of their narrow-mindedness. The Commission, which was ostensibly inquiring into the general subject of immigration, was really concerned only with the Jewish phase of the subject, and its results, although not avowedly directed at the Jews, had in fact no other aim. The expressions in debate were in many cases most friendly to the Jews, though those giving utterance to them voted the other way. The Parliamentary discussion on the proposition to establish in East Africa an autonomous Jewish settlement under an English protectorate disclosed a similar condition. Mr. Burke is reported as saying in the House of Commons, on

June 20, 1904, that he would be "the last to deny the immense contribution to civilization, science, and art for which we are indebted to the Hebrew race . . . but it is against the public interest of this country to strengthen the forces of Judaism as against Christianity, or even, he would say boldly, as against paganism." On the other hand, at the same sitting, Mr. Lloyd-George stated that he saw no objection to the proposed Jewish settlement, one of his reasons for favoring it being that "there were a good many of the Jews we might spare."

More satisfactory conditions prevailed in the House of Representatives at Washington, where the continued efforts of Representative Henry M. Goldfogle to secure recognition of the American passport in the hands of a Jewish citizen not only called forth no discordant note, but had at least so much result that Francis Burton Harrison, of New York, and Alfred Lucking, of Detroit, Mich., made strong speeches in the House in support of the resolution, and both the Republican and Democratic parties in their national conventions included in their platforms outspoken utterances which should bear good fruit. Especially noteworthy in connection with this was the reference to the subject in the speech of Mr. John Sharp Williams, temporary chairman of the Democratic convention. An added instance of the "diplomacy of humanity" was the action of President Roosevelt when rumors of a contemplated renewal of rioting in Russia at the usual season disturbed the community. No one can know what might or might not have happened had the President remained inactive. However, it is certain that his prompt communication with our country's diplomatic representatives in Russia proved his thorough sympathy with our oppressed brethren there, as

completely as did his acts a year ago in connection with the Kishineff petition.

No single phase of political activity has been of greater interest than the matter of immigration restriction in both America and England. At home, the subject was largely in the public eye. Many bills were introduced in Congress, all looking to more rigid enactments and aiming chiefly at illiterate and assisted immigrants. The chairman of the Senate Committee, Mr. Lodge, and the Commissioner of Immigration, Mr. Sargent, published their views in magazine articles and in public addresses, and the spokesmen of the Immigration Restriction League were active throughout the year. In the early summer, the steamship companies having reduced their rates for third-class passengers and the number of immigrants having increased, the administration at Ellis Island became more rigid in the examination of arrivals, and there was a considerably larger number of deportations on the ground of "likelihood to become public charges."

The Jewish immigration for the year will be the largest on record. Since 1884 the United Hebrew Charities of New York has kept statistics of the Jewish immigrants arriving at the port of that city. Prior to the present year the largest number arriving in any one year was 62,500 from October 1, 1890, to September 30, 1891. In the year 1902-1903, the number was 60,800, and for the current year the indications point to over 80,000. More than 69,000 arrived up to July 31, and the arrivals in the months of August and September are always numerous.

This greatly increased movement is directly traceable to Kishineff and Gomel, not so much because of the number

coming from those cities as on account of the feelings of unrest and fear created by the disturbances there. It is interesting to observe that the immigration from Roumania is smaller, both in proportion to the whole and absolutely. Conditions there have been ameliorated to a considerable degree, and as the sense of danger in Russia has increased the movement, so that of peace in Roumania has decreased it. To us in America, dealing with a problem of the magnitude of ours, the perturbation of England over Alien Immigration—which is a British euphemism for Jewish immigration—is incomprehensible. According to the estimate of Mr. Joseph Jacobs for the Jewish Encyclopedia, the East End (alien) Jewish population of London is about 100,000, and the increase by immigration about 2500 per annum. When this is compared with the 11,509 who arrived at the port of New York in the single month of July, 1904, whereof 7804 remained in the city of New York, not alone is the contrast presented most striking, but it becomes difficult to understand the genesis of the Alien Immigration Bill, involving, as it does, a reversal of centuries of tradition. It is an inscrutable mystery that when this bill was up in Parliament, certain of the Jewish members could vote in its favor, when by reference to the conditions in New York they could have learned that a Jewish population nearly five times as large as London's, in a total population far smaller than that of London, was no menace to the city's well-being. On the contrary, the Jewish immigrants have added to the material prosperity of New York without making a drain, even fractionally proportionate to their numbers, upon either the charity budgets or the penal institutions. Yet, notwithstanding all this, and notwithstanding the opposition of men like

Sir Charles Dilke, Bryce, Trevelyan, and Asquith, when the bill was up on second reading, but three of the ten Jewish members of Parliament ranged themselves against the bill, and five abstained from voting. Never was public contempt more thoroughly earned. The bill has been abandoned for this year, and will probably never again be revived in the form in which it was introduced at this session of Parliament. In the agitation both in and out of Parliament, Major Evans-Gordon has been the most active restrictionist. His book, "The Alien Immigrant," and his magazine articles show the interest which the subject has for him, and although he visited Eastern Europe in order to study the matter at close range, and was convinced of the deplorable conditions under which the Jews are living, he nevertheless advocated the setting up of restrictions against their admission into England. The narrowness of his view and its incompatibility with British traditions were admirably pointed out in a letter to him by Haham Gaster of London under date of May 4.

The Russian situation, probably because it has become chronic, has seemed less acute. There was no considerable bloodshed, much talk of amelioration, some action in that direction, and quite as much or more in the way of further restriction. What was given with one hand was frequently taken with the other, and if so vacillating a policy as was pursued can be characterized at all, it may best be described as one calculated to avoid arousing the active concern of the world. Whether as a result of the agitation and the representations following Kishineff, or on account of certain letters in the *London Times*, or because of the discovery that in the war with Japan public favor affords the only means by which financial requirements can be satisfied, the atroci-

ties of former years have not been repeated, demonstrating by their absence in this crucial year that their occurrence at other times is due to governmental connivance or indifference. In fact, the Holy Synod issued a pronunciamiento to the clergy instructing them that when a hostile attitude is taken toward the Jew, it is their duty to point out to their people that such attitude is wrong, and to endeavor by their sermons to correct it. At about the same time it was directed that Jewish exiles to Siberia be permitted in exceptional cases to have their wives and children follow them. Although this permission was granted only in special instances, it is evidently a concession, since it had formerly not been allowed at all to Jewish exiles. One is inclined to stop and wonder why the Government, being anxious to rid itself of as many Jews as possible and exiling to Siberia as many as it does,—it is said that 90 per cent of the political suspects arrested at Odessa are Jews,—does not send the families with the exiles, or, at all events, freely permit them to follow. In connection with this, an encouraging item of news comes in the month of July, 1904. Political crimes are no longer to be punished by administrative order, but only after conviction in court. How much this may mean, how real a trial in court may prove, it is, of course, impossible to say. It may well be that the proceedings in all political cases will be farcical, and yet it is an advantage to have such a trial rather than none at all. Not even Russia can forever withstand the ridicule of the world, and the form of judicial process once granted the substance must ultimately follow. What Russian law courts are, is clearly shown by the inadequate sentences imposed upon the Kishineff murderers, the treatment accorded the attorneys in the matter, and the fact that

Danievsky, who assaulted Krushevan, the immediate instigator of Kishineff, was sentenced to five years' imprisonment and the loss of all civil rights.

The real responsibility for Kishineff was never so clearly disclosed as after the assassination of de Plehve in the latter part of July. Andrew D. White, formerly Ambassador of the United States to Russia, spoke of the late minister in these words: "His part in the horrible massacre and plunder of the Jews—men, women, and children—at Kishineff caused him to be regarded with abhorrence by the whole world." The London correspondent of the New York *Sun* said of him that "the world's greatest oppressor and Liberty's bitterest enemy died appropriately by an assassin's hand. That, in brief, is the view that monarchical Europe takes of the murder of M. de Plehve, the recent Minister of the Interior." The press of the civilized world agreed as to the execration in which his memory was held by right-minded men. Count Cassini, however, described de Plehve as "a man of the highest integrity and moral rectitude."

At Libau in September, 1903, the Czar received a deputation of Jews and accepted from them a gift of a Scroll of the Law. Unfortunately he seems unable to read Hebrew, for, within a few months thereafter, eighty Jewish families were expelled from Kieff, and a short time later, in February, 1904, according to the London *Daily Express*, the Government ordered the expulsion of Jewish residents from towns along the Trans-Siberian Railway with a degree of cruelty and barbarism almost incredible. They were not allowed to return by rail on the ground that the railroad was needed for the troops. From two to three thousand people—men, women, and children—were compelled to travel afoot a

distance ranging from twelve hundred to two thousand miles with the temperature from twenty to forty degrees below zero, without shelter at night and with the Russian officials prohibited (if any such prohibition were required) from giving the travellers any facilities. Comment on this performance is superfluous.

In the line of concession was the opening of fifty-seven new places of settlement in the Pale, and as an offset a considerable restriction of existing rights of residence and trading outside the Pale, together with a more rigid enforcement of the law on this point. At the Demidoff Lyceum, where formerly Jewish students were admitted to the extent of 5 per cent, a limit of 3 per cent has been fixed. A striking illustration of Russian intelligence was the closing by the police of the Congress on Technical Education, because it protested against the anti-Semitic policy, and of the Russian Medical College, because it adopted resolutions setting forth the unsanitary results of the overcrowding of the Pale. The *London Times* in December reported the result of a circular of inquiry issued by M. de Plehve, as Minister of the Interior, to the fifteen provinces in which Jews reside. Much space in the replies is devoted to the success or otherwise of the attempt to make Jewish farmers. The Governor of Podolia says it is a failure, while the opposite view is taken by the Governor of Minsk and the Governor of Ekaterinoslav. Most illuminating are the statistics supplied by the Governor of Cherson, a strong anti-Semite. According to these, 73 per cent of the Jewish population in his district were engaged exclusively in agricultural work, 19 per cent in agriculture in connection with some commercial pursuit, and 8 per cent in trade or industry. In both Ekaterinoslav and Cherson

the Jewish Colonization Association in its annual report, submitted July, 1904, states that the insufficient amount of land renders existence very difficult, and that in consequence arrangements are pending for the recruiting of immigration to the Argentine colonies. The Governor of Wilna, to his honor be it written, in his reply to the circular advocates the abolition of educational restrictions.

There seems to have been on the part of de Plehve a special fondness for holding symposia on the Jewish question. In the spring, he summoned to St. Petersburg sixty representatives of the leading communities, and instructed them to prepare an address to the Ministry setting forth the needs of the Jews and the reforms they considered desirable. Among the things asked for were the abolition of educational restrictions and the extension of the right to reside in the country. In the course of his address to these representatives, Minister de Plehve is reported to have said: "If we admitted Jews to our universities without restrictions, they would overshadow our own Russian students, and dominate in intellectual life. The Jews have declared war on the Russian Government through the press of other countries, which your race controls. I warn you that every war costs heavy sacrifices; take care that these sacrifices are not required from you and your people. The Russian Government is disposed to improve the economic condition of the Jews in Russia, but only very slowly and cautiously. You have no prospect of obtaining the same rights of citizenship as are possessed by the non-Jewish inhabitants of Russia." For brutal candor this is admirable. It is, however, quite in accord with de Plehve's letter to Herzl, under date of August 12, 1903, written, as he says, "to remove anything

that could give rise to exaggerated hopes or disquieting doubts." In this letter the Minister of the Interior expresses his approval of Zionism "insofar as it consists of a desire to create an independent State in Palestine, and offers the prospect of organizing the emigration from Russia of a certain number of her Jewish subjects." He is opposed to mere propaganda serving to bring about "Jewish national concentration in Russia," but says that the movement "could reckon on moral and material support on the day when certain of its practical measures would serve to diminish the Jewish population in Russia." The letter concludes with a reference to the amelioration of the condition of the Jews brought about by the extension of the Pale, "especially if emigration decreases their number." In an interview with Mr. Lucien Wolf some six months later, de Plehve again speaks of emigration as a potent remedy, and a cable despatch received by the *Jewish Daily News*, in July, 1904, indicates the organization of a movement in Russia looking towards a systematic hastening of the emigration of large numbers. When it is borne in mind, however, that the annual natural increase in the population of five millions is about one hundred and fifty thousand, and that heretofore the largest annual emigration has never nearly equalled this number, the hope of amelioration in this direction must be abandoned, unless a successful issue of Zionism should by its sentimental associations largely stimulate the movement.

Since the death of Dr. Herzl, Zionism has hardly had a chance to adapt itself to the new conditions imposed by the loss of its leader. The Sixth Congress at Basle, in August, 1903, was the largest yet held, the delegates numbering about six hundred. The two great events of the Congress were the

publication of the letter from de Plehve and the East African proposition. De Plehve's letter, as outlined above, promised moral and material support to the movement. "This support," the letter says, "would consist in protecting the representatives of Zionism in their dealings with the Ottoman Government, in facilitating the action of the Emigration Societies, and even in meeting the needs of such Societies, obviously not at the expense of the State, but by contributions levied on the Jews."

The East African proposition was an offer from the English Government to place at the disposal of the Zionists a suitable tract of land in East Africa with local self-government for the people under a Jewish Governor and a British Protectorate. This subject was discussed with great heat, and by a vote of 295 to 177 it was decided by the Congress to send a Commission to East Africa to investigate on the spot and report to the next Congress, the expenses of such commission not to be a charge upon the Zionist funds. Immediately after the announcement of this vote occurred the great dramatic episode of the convention. The cheering with which the result had been received by the majority had not yet ceased when the Russian leaders of the minority arose from their places with the Actions-Committee, left the platform and marched down the centre aisle of the hall. Instantly the entire minority rose as one man, and followed their leaders out of the convention. They regarded the entire proposition, even to the extent of a Commission of Investigation, as disloyalty to the Basle platform, which calls for a "legally, publicly assured home in Palestine." They immediately went into a meeting of their own, many of them in tears and mourning, declaring the day a new Tisha b'Ab, but after an

all-night session, in the course of which they permitted Herzl and Zangwill to plead with them, they returned on the following day, and participated in the concluding proceedings of the Congress.

The African proposition was not, however, so easily disposed of. What gave promise of a permanent schism was created by a conference held at Charkov, and it was only at the meeting of the Greater Actions-Committee at Vienna in April that a truce was reached, after renewed expressions of fidelity to Palestine on the part of the East African advocates.

Meantime the English people had not taken kindly to the proposition that a large tract of land be given over to "aliens," and the matter came up in Parliament on the ground of "the danger to the peace of East Africa, arising out of the steps now being taken, with the sanction of his Majesty's Government, for the establishment of an alien settlement in East Africa on lands now in the occupation of native populations." Reference has already been made to the debate on this occasion. The Commission ordered by the Congress has not yet gone, the present obstacle being lack of funds.

In America the Federation of Zionists held a convention at Cleveland in June. Professor Richard Gottheil declined re-election as President, and Dr. Harry Friedenwald, of Baltimore, was chosen his successor. At about the same time the Zionists of Pittsburg dedicated their new building, the Zion Institute. A Zion Institute was also dedicated at Cleveland.

The whole Zionist party at the close of 5664 is in gloom, and all Israel joins with it in mourning the loss of the great

leader, Theodor Herzl. To speak of his qualities in moderate terms is to speak of them inadequately. What would ordinarily seem lavish praise of the dead is, in this case, simple justice to a man of heroic mould. The charm of his manner, the breadth of his cultivation, the tactfulness of his diplomacy, and the ardor of his love for his people, combined to make him the one man capable of organizing Jewry, which for two thousand years has been unorganized, and for a large part of that time has been disorganized. His tact as well as his dramatic instinct were well shown in his opening speech at the last Congress. He had the whole house rise and stand while he read from his message the brief reference to Kishineff, the silent tribute thus paid being far more effective than any oratorical display. Again, in the handling of the de Plehve letter he showed his diplomatic skill. He was publicly asked whether there was any correspondence with Russia that could be laid before the Congress, and he replied that he would answer on the following morning. On that morning he announced that the Russian correspondence would be found published in *Die Welt* (the official organ) of that day, and that the letter was not before the Congress for discussion. In this, as in the Kishineff matter, he eliminated a debate which could only have been bitter, and might have been disastrous to the Jews in Russia. Whether the movement which he created is permanent or not, certain it is that during his leadership it was very real, so real that when England had a proposal to make to the Jews, it was made through the Zionist organization, and when Russia wanted to announce its policy to the Jews, it was announced through him; so real that the Sultan of Turkey repeatedly negotiated with him, and the King of Italy and

the Pope of Rome were willing to discuss with him the prospects of Zionism. No ordinary man this who, a decade ago unknown beyond his immediate circle, and dying before the full vigor of his powers had yet been reached, left as his mourners an organization of thousands who loved him as a father and an innumerable unaffiliated multitude who recognized in him the largest figure that has loomed on the Jewish horizon in many a century. Officially represented at his funeral were the King of England, the Emperor of Germany, the King of Italy, the Sultan of Turkey, and the President of France. Unofficially present was the whole great grief-bowed heart of universal Jewry desolate and sorrowing in its irreparable loss.

A meeting of the Greater Actions-Committee will be held on August 16 for the purpose of deciding whether a special Congress shall be called to elect a successor to Herzl. Temporarily the Committee has selected Herr Oskar Marmorek, of Vienna, to act as chairman. The success of the new Zionist leader, whoever he may be, will depend not so much upon himself as upon the intrinsic strength of the movement. If Zionism continues it will be through the appreciation, by the general membership, of the world-mission which it may have. Those to whom Zionism has meant simply a philanthropic movement for the amelioration of Jewish conditions, have not grasped even the beginning of its possibilities. To gather from the fields of Mesopotamia, once the world's granary, a harvest abundant to feed the starving Orient, and, in supplying this need, to make the Jew once more a tiller of the soil; to accept from the sisterhood of states the responsibility of holding in trust the key to the East, and to establish under the guardianship

of that sisterhood a State whose ideal shall be peace and whose weakness would be its strength in keeping the peace, thereby giving Judea the opportunity to work out the concepts of its teachers—these are part of that “perpetual ideal” which Dr. Herzl once called Zionism. If this “perpetual ideal” really inspires the hosts of Zionism, its leader will be found, and the movement will succeed; but if Zionism be a mere cry and vent for enthusiasm, leadership is unimportant, for not even under Herzl himself could it have achieved results.

Communal leaders, too many, has death claimed during the year: Bernard Lazare in Paris, one of the first to arouse the world to the Dreyfus infamy; Julius Plotke, of Frankfurt, and Alfred L. Cohen, of London, both members of the Council of the Jewish Colonization Association; Colonel Albert E. W. Goldsmid, of London, soldier, Zionist, and founder of the English Jewish Lads’ Brigade; Myer S. Isaacs, of New York, President of the Baron de Hirsch Fund since its foundation, and foremost in all good works; and Leo N. Levi, President of the B’nai B’rith, whose large soul and keen intellect inspired the Kishineff petition. His wise and energetic administration of his office raised the Order of B’nai B’rith in the brief term of his incumbency to an important body, to be reckoned with in Jewish affairs. He was succeeded as President by Mr. Simon Wolf, of Washington. At the meeting of the Executive Committee at which this selection was made, a resolution was adopted declaring that no action was to be taken upon any public question except by the concurrence of the President, Vice-President, and Honorary Secretary.

Death was busy, too, among scholars and writers. Dr.

Marcus Jastrow, rabbi and Talmudist, and Simon A. Stern, the *littérateur*, both of the Publication Committee of the Jewish Publication Society; Karl Emil Franzos, Jewish novelist; A. B. Arnold, physician and writer; and Chaim Selig Slonimsky, scientist and journalist, are some of those who died during the year. The passing away of two military men of high rank, Leopold Sée, French general, and Jacques Nissim Pasha, Turkish surgeon in chief, brings to mind the condition in Germany. In March, Justizrath Feigl, of Berlin, wrote to the Emperor complaining of unfair discrimination against his son in the army, stating that in thirty years not one Jew had been promoted to the rank of a commissioned officer, and he felt this all the more keenly because he himself had been a commissioned officer in the Franco-Prussian war, and had been honored with the Iron Cross. The Emperor ordered a reconsideration of the case, and after such reconsideration young Feigl was notified that he was not promoted because he did not reach the required standards.

His failure is interesting in connection with the resolutions of the German Societies for Combating anti-Semitism, setting forth the facts that there is not one Jewish officer in the army to-day, and there are but two Jewish surgeons, and protesting that the discrimination is not made frankly as against the Jews, but always on the ground of unfitness. It is remarkable how circumstances alter cases, and the unfit become fit. At the outbreak of the Russo-Japanese war, of 180 Russian surgeons sent to the front, 110 were Jews. The discrimination here assumed a most contemptible shape, the non-Jewish doctors getting 1250 roubles for travelling expenses, while the Jews got but 900 roubles. Nor does Jewish

unfitness extend to Austria, where Sigfried Popper, chief engineer of the Austrian navy, was promoted to the rank of general.

No pleasanter picture can be found than by turning to Italy, where Luigi Luzzati has been appointed Minister of the Treasury, and Dr. Alessandro d'Ancona, Signor Eduardo Arbib, and Baron Alberto Trevis dei Bonfili have been appointed senators by the King. There are now nine Jewish senators in Italy.

In France, the *affaire* is still the *affaire*. Another revision of the Dreyfus case is in process at the time of this writing. It is of interest to note that Dreyfus's son was Bar Mizwah in Paris during the spring.

In Holland, Josef Israels celebrated his eightieth birthday and his friends and admirers presented him with a testimonial in the shape of 20,000 gulden. With a greed for gold which all anti-Semites agree is a universal Jewish trait, he offered the money to a fund for the erection of a suitable building for Rembrandt's great picture, "The Night Watch." Israels has been elected a member of the Berlin Academy of Fine Arts.

The year's benefactions include three notable instances. The Rothschilds in Paris set aside 10,000,000 francs for the erection of model dwellings for the poor. In New York, Mr. James Loeb donated \$500,000 for the establishment of a Conservatory of Music, and Mr. Adolph Lewisohn gave to Columbia University \$250,000 for the erection of a new building for its School of Mines. Unique of its kind was the gift of a collection of books by Mayer Sulzberger to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, causing its library of Hebraica to rank among the three or four most valuable in the world.

The first graduation from the Seminary since its reorganization took place in the early summer, and was an event of imposing and dignified character. The conferring of an honorary degree upon Lewis N. Dembitz is noted, not alone because of the high attainments of the recipient, but also because the title of Doctor of Hebrew Literature was here bestowed for the first time.

The installation of Dr. Kaufmann Kohler as President of the Hebrew Union College awakened renewed interest in that institution, and the half-million dollar "Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund" has so far progressed that subscriptions to it amounting to \$400,000 have been obtained.

The biennial session of the National Conference of Jewish Charities was held in New York. Interest centred chiefly in the day on the East Side, when, by visits to the institutions there and general inspection of the quarter, delegates from other cities were shown the overcrowded conditions and the need for co-operation in the work of the Removal Committee. This work has gone on increasingly, the number of removals from New York during 1903 having been 5525, as compared with 3208 during the preceding twelvemonth. The total number of removals from New York made by the Society in its three years of work now aggregate 13,000. In the face of the tremendous number of arrivals this would seem useless but for the thought that those established elsewhere will serve to attract their relatives and friends to the same places, and thus ultimately secure the diversion of a considerable number from New York.

The tendency towards a resumption of agricultural pursuits has been more marked, although it cannot be said to have reached an epidemic stage. The Hebrew Colonial So-

ciety of Maryland, an organization of Russian tailors living in Baltimore, has bought a considerable tract of land near that city, and its members contemplate carrying on their work there in conjunction with tilling the soil. A similar spontaneous movement is on foot at Pittsburg, and yet another in Texas. As these were all undertaken at the initiative of the people concerned, they hold forth far more hope of success and of duplication by others than had they been set in motion by charitable or semi-charitable organizations.

With the growth and dispersion of population in America, synagogues have been established where a few years ago Jews were unknown, and over forty houses of worship were dedicated during the year. The Union of American Hebrew Congregations is organizing circuit preaching under the directorship of Rabbi Zepin. Several new Jewish newspapers were launched, and one monthly magazine was reorganized and made into a valuable addition to the list of periodical publications. The *American Israelite* celebrated its semi-centennial anniversary. The establishment of the *Voice of Sinai* at Calcutta, the only Jewish paper in India, bears testimony to the widespread scattering of the Jewish people.

American Jewry looks with confidence into the future. Growing in numbers and importance, in culture and the means of culture, it recognizes the problems wherewith it has to deal and its shortcomings in handling them. The closer kinship with the newcomer has been slow of attainment, yet those on the lookout see the signs of the better day. If that day shall dawn during the coming year, joyfully will Israel write 5665 as a happy New Year.

August 12, 1904

REV. GERSHOM MENDEZ SEIXAS

"The Patriot Jewish Minister of the American Revolution"

BY N. TAYLOR PHILLIPS, LL. B.

"Through all Eternity to Thee
A joyful song I'll raise.
For oh! Eternity is too short
To utter all Thy praise."

The foregoing, with the Thirty-fifth Psalm, poetically arranged, was written by Rachel Levy in a Festival Prayer-book, now in the possession of the writer, printed in Amsterdam in the year 1726, in which are also recorded the births of her children, one of whom is the subject of this sketch. She was the daughter of Moses Levy, who was born in Spain about the year 1665. When quite a young man he went to London, where he became a merchant, and was the owner of many vessels engaged in the trade with the north of Africa. He arrived in New York about 1705, and he immediately took an active interest in the affairs of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation Shearith Israel in New York City. He was for several years, and at the time of his death, which occurred 14th of June, 1728, its Parnas (President). He was buried in the Cemetery on New Bowery, New York, of the Congregation, and the inscription on his tombstone, which is in Hebrew, Spanish, and English, can still be seen. Rachel Levy, his daughter, married in 1741 Isaac Mendez Seixas, born 1708, a native of Lisbon, Portugal. He was a merchant in New York, and afterward removed to Newport, R. I., where he engaged in active business until his death in 1780. His remains repose in the ancient Jewish

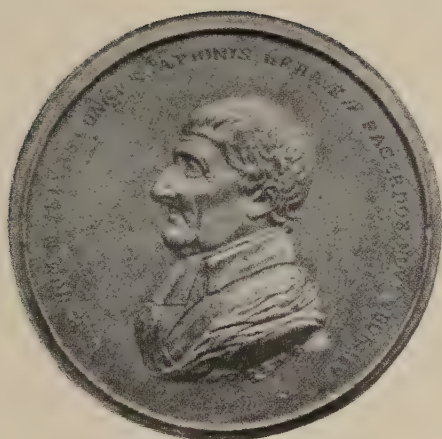
cemetery at Newport, made world-renowned by Longfellow's beautiful poem. He was one of the signers, in 1770, of the agreement to make more stringent the "Non-importation Agreement," whereby the merchants of the Colonies took the first concerted action to resist the oppression of Great Britain.

All the six children of Isaac Mendez Seixas and Rachel Levy became prominent in American Jewish history. Their son, Gershom Mendez Seixas, was born in the city of New York on the 14th of January, 1745. At a very early age he evinced a disposition to follow the Holy Service of the Synagogue, and when but five years old read a portion of the prayers in the Synagogue of the Congregation Shearith Israel in New York City. As early as 1766 he adopted the ministerial profession, and was formally elected and installed, with considerable ceremony, as pastor of the above-mentioned Congregation, which position he occupied amid vicissitudes for half a century. It is said that he was always a serious man, and, even when very young, by his bearing and manner he impressed those with whom he came in contact as being very much further advanced in years.

From the beginning he seems to have secured the affection of the members of his Congregation. He was an ardent patriot during the preliminaries to the struggle for independence, and it is related that when at length the crisis came, rather than continue the Synagogue under British auspices, he closed the doors of the edifice, which act was fiercely contested, even families being split apart as the result of it. Many of the members of the Congregation were merchants in active business in New York City, and their interests naturally were with the Tories rather than with the feeble little band of patriots endeavoring to secure freedom for the Colo-

nies. When the patriot members of the Congregation were about to flee from the city upon the appearance of the British fleet in New York Bay in August, 1776, preparatory to the occupation of the city by Lord Howe, the Rev. Gershom Mendez Seixas preached a sermon in English, in which he feelingly stated that the service on that occasion might be the last to be held in the historic old edifice situated in Mill Street (now South William Street), then approaching the half-century mark, and we are told that it was delivered with such force and eloquence that tears were shed by all present, men and women alike.

He left New York to seek retirement in Stratford, Conn., where he took with him for safe-keeping the scrolls of the law and the articles of ceremonial belonging to the Congregation. The records of the Congregation Shearith Israel show by statements rendered by the Rev. Mr. Seixas how he personally superintended the closing of the Synagogue and the transfer of its property in his flight from the city before the enemies of his country. By 1780 the Jewish patriots who had fled to Philadelphia, which city was selected by many as a place of refuge after incurring the displeasure of the Tories elsewhere, demanded the establishment of a permanent Congregation, and the Rev. Seixas was requested to officiate, which he consented to do. He at once left Connecticut, taking with him the sacred objects of holy worship, and established at Philadelphia the Congregation Mickvé Israel, a majority of the members being patriot refugees from New York. When the newly-erected house of worship was ready for dedication, he was one of a committee who waited on the Governor of Pennsylvania, inviting him to attend the ceremony. The occasion was most impressive, the Rev. Seixas deliv-



GERSHOM MENDEZ SEIXAS

ering a memorable patriotic address, and it is related that he invoked the blessing of Almighty God "on the members of these States in Congress assembled, and on his Excellency George Washington, Commander-General of these Colonies."

During his entire stay at Philadelphia he continued his labors in the cause of liberty. I must digress here to mention the public spirit that was manifested by the Seixas family whenever tyranny or oppression became evident. Certain it is that the brothers of Gershom Mendez Seixas were just as strongly devoted to the patriotic cause as the minister himself. One of them, Benjamin, was an officer of the Patriot Militia in New York at the outbreak of the Revolution. He was also one of the founders of the New York Stock Exchange. Another brother, Abraham Mendez Seixas, was a colonel in the Georgia Brigade of the Continental Army, serving actively and zealously throughout the entire struggle, and a magistrate of the City of Charleston, S. C. He was distinguished as an officer in the confidence of Generals Lee and Laurens. The eldest brother, Moses, was also devoted to the patriotic cause. He addressed a letter of congratulation to George Washington, upon the first President's inauguration, to which General Washington sent a reply, the original of which is still in the possession of his descendants. Moses Mendez Seixas was one of the founders, and for many years, until his death, President, of the Bank of Rhode Island at Newport, and the first Grand Master of Masons of the State of Rhode Island. A word must also be said of Grace, sister of Gershom Mendez Seixas, who shared the natural ability possessed by her brothers. She was thoroughly conversant with many of the subjects to which her sex are usually strangers, and could discuss politics, finance, and commercial affairs with startling

intelligence. Many of her writings are still in the possession of her descendants, and display striking evidence of her capacity.

To return to the subject of this sketch. After the city of New York had been evacuated by the British, the Rev. Gershom Mendez Seixas returned to his native city, March 23, 1784, and assumed his old charge as Minister of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation. He was recognized as a truly patriotic American and a public-spirited citizen. There never was an occasion of general thanksgiving or day of fasting or prayer in which he did not take the initiative in leading the congregation in a public manner. He was one of the first ministers of any denomination to preach a regular Thanksgiving sermon on Thanksgiving Day and conduct services in connection therewith. To Leon Hühner, Esquire, the well-known Curator of the American Jewish Historical Society, we are indebted for the discovery of much valuable information relating to the career of the Rev. Gershom Mendez Seixas. In an excellent article published in the *Jewish Comment*, January, 1902, he observes:

Washington's proclamation to him was more than a mere formality, and the Jewish minister received it in the proper spirit. His conduct in this connection was extensively commented on by the press of the day, and among others the following extract from the *Daily Gazette*, December 23, 1789, may not be inappropriate here. After stating that a discourse had been delivered by the Rev. Gershom Seixas in the Jewish Synagogue on Thanksgiving Day, November 26, 1789, it continues: "This excellent discourse (to which is annexed the order of service), the first of the kind ever preached in English in this State, is highly deserving the attention of every pious reader, whether Jew or Christian, as it breathes nothing but pure morality and devotion."

Theology never crowded out other themes in this minister's

sermons; he seems constantly to have seized on subjects that agitated the public mind and from which some lesson could be drawn or which would enlist the sympathies of his audience in some charitable enterprise. The country and its institutions were always favorite subjects with him.

He instituted a recital of a prayer for the Government in English, it having been theretofore always read in the Spanish language, insisting that as Americans his Congregation could not tolerate the use of any tongues but the sublime one of Israel and that of their adopted country. Whenever it was necessary to raise money for public purposes—for example, to carry on the wars, to repel invasion, to relieve the sufferings of persons in other States who had endured Indian incursions, etc.,—the Rev. Mr. Seixas never deemed it beneath his dignity as a Jewish minister to invite public free-will offerings in the Synagogue for these objects, and I have drafts of formulas in Hebrew, in his handwriting, for use on such occasions.

His name is found in the charter of Columbia College as one of the original incorporators, and he was a trustee of the College from 1787, the year of incorporation, uninterruptedly until 1815, in which year he resigned the position. He is the only Israelite who has ever sat upon the Board of Trustees of that institution, they being uniformly of the Episcopalian faith. He was highly respected and esteemed by his associates on the board and by the ministers and ecclesiastics of the Church of England in New York, and it was common for him to deliver addresses in the Episcopal diocese of this city. One of these, which was delivered in St. Paul's Church in the month of August, 1800, contained an historical sketch of the Jews in New York City up to that time. The suggestion to

follow the example of the Rev. Seixas in inviting Episcopal ministers, clothed in their robes of office, to seats on the altar of the Synagogue during divine service would probably at this date be considered out of place, but it was common enough then.

The distinguished Jewish divine received many public honors. On the inauguration of President Washington as the first President of the United States, at New York, 1789, the Rev. Mr. Seixas with thirteen other clergymen of various denominations participated in the ceremonies, which notable fact may serve to remind American citizens for all time that our republic is founded on the very broadest principles, tolerating every race and creed, and American Israelites should ever recall with pride that the lives of Hebrews like the Rev. Gershom Mendez Seixas and his brothers, who cheerfully offered their lives and fortunes for the establishment of American independence, give to their brethren throughout the world a right of asylum on these shores which no true-hearted or grateful American will ever have the temerity to challenge. The Jews of New York City can also ever be proud of the fact that while the clergy of other religious faiths, with scarcely an exception, sided with Great Britain against the Colonies, the Rev. Gershom Mendez Seixas, "the Patriot Jewish Minister of the American Revolution," from the very beginning of the struggle, loyally and unflinchingly took his stand for the cause of liberty, and constantly made the walls of the only Synagogue on the Island of Manhattan ring with his eloquence in behalf of the doctrine of human rights, educating his Congregation to strike for liberty, until the day finally arrived when, as a magnificent climax to his efforts, he led forth a majority of his flock in flight north-

ward over the plains of Harlem and Washington Heights to a seven years' exile from the city of their birth, abandoning in a single day homes and fortunes.

Something of the Rev. Mr. Seixas' public spirit during the War of 1812 may be shown by a sermon, recently reprinted, which was delivered at the time when many were violently opposed to the existing administration for having declared war with Great Britain. After admonishing his hearers to support the administration of President Madison, he said :

For the citizens at large it is sufficient for us to know that our rulers are chosen to be judges on all affairs concerning the welfare of their constituents. They have declared war, and it is our bounden duty to act as true and faithful citizens, to support and preserve the honor, dignity and the independence of the United States of America, that they may bear equal rank among the nations of the earth.

These sentiments are followed by a touching appeal to his flock to help the families of those whom the war has impoverished, and by a description of the horrors of war, which he calls on Heaven to end.

Witness the distressed situation of our fellow-citizens on our frontier settlements in the northern boundaries of our State; driven from their peaceful abodes in this inclement season of the year, their houses sacked and burned, destitute of food, raiment and of every necessary of life, often without a place to shelter them from the most piercing cold consider for a moment the distress of twelve thousand souls in such a pitiable situation; widows and orphans, who after passing their blood-stained villages, their houses burnt, deprived of parents, husbands, sons, with many of their nearest and dearest connections massacred by ferocious savages and the unrelenting mercenaries of an implacable and inhuman enemy Think, oh think, brethren, what must such a multitude suffer! Deprived of their earthly

comfort, where it is not in the power of one to help another . . . many would despair in such a miserable situation, but it is to be hoped that the kindness of Providence will still strengthen their minds to support the trials they are now laboring under. Who can hear so deplorable a recital without a sense of feeling? Humanity is shocked with the melancholy narrative. . . . Vouchsafe to accept our prayers and penitence, O Lord; deliver us from our present impending evils, and guard us in future from those who rise up against us; frustrate the designs and machinations of the enemy; restore us to the bosom of peace. . . . Let us be always ready and willing to ameliorate the conditions of the unhappy, and in the first instance of benevolence enable us to assist our fellow-citizens in the Northwest Territory at this juncture.

The Rev. Gershom Mendez Seixas was twice married, his first wife being Miss Elkalah Cohen, whom he married September 6, 1775. The following is a copy of the record of their marriage as contained in the archives of the Congregation Shearith Israel in New York: "On Wednesday, the 11th day Elul, September 6th, 1775, was married Hazan Gershom Mendez Seixas to Miss Elkaley Cohen, in New York." She was born in the year 1749 and died October 30, 1785. Their children were Isaac, born at Stratford, Connecticut, July 30, 1776, who lived but three hours; Sarah, born at Stratford, Connecticut, January 9, 1778, who married Israel B. Kursheedt; Rebecca, born in Philadelphia in 1780, died 1867, unmarried; and Benjamin, died at Baltimore, Maryland, unmarried. His second wife, to whom he was married on the 1st of November, 1789, was Miss Hannah Manuel. He had returned to New York City after the Revolutionary War, where they were united in marriage. The children of this second marriage were: David, unmarried, the founder of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb in Philadelphia (this institution was opened May, 1820, temporarily, at Mr. Seixas' residence, and still exists as one

of the monuments of Philadelphia benevolence); Joshua, a learned Hebraist and text-book writer, and at one time a professor at Andover, who married Miss Raphael, of Richmond, Virginia; Theodore J. and Henry N., twins, born 1803, the first of whom married Anna, daughter of Naphtali Judah, and died 1822, and the second of whom died single; Grace, born December 7, 1789, married February 1, 1815, Manuel Judah, and died in Richmond, Va., August 20, 1826; Elkalah married Benjamin Solomons; Samuel, born in 1793, died in 1852; Rachel, born January 11, 1801, married Joseph Jonas, one of the pioneers of Cincinnati, and died in Cincinnati, February 19, 1827; Lucia Orah, born December 26, 1804, married Abraham Jonas, brother of Joseph Jonas, and died in Cincinnati, June 15, 1825; Selina, born 1806, married Lucius Levy Solomons, and died 1883; and Myrtilla, born November 22, 1807, married William Florance, of Philadelphia.

The death of Rev. Gershom Mendez Seixas occurred at 9 A. M. on July 2, 1816, Tammuz 6, 5576. Obituaries were published in various papers throughout the United States, and services in his memory were held both in New York and Philadelphia. Some of the eulogies delivered were published in pamphlet form, and I have copies of addresses delivered at his funeral by Dr. Jacob De La Motta, the Rev. Emanuel N. Carvalho, minister of Congregation Mickvé Israel, of Philadelphia, and by the late Mr. Naphtali Phillips, who was at that time President of the Congregation Shearith Israel, of New York, the last eulogium being delivered at the request of the Board of Trustees as a memorial of their beloved pastor. One paragraph, which strongly illustrates his career, reads as follows: "This city was not only his birthplace, but his favorite spot, and he spent the whole of his virtuous life within it, excepting those years when, during the

Revolution, he fled from the enemies of his country while they held it in occupation, for America was the country of his love." His remains were interred and still rest in the old Cemetery on New Bowery, New York City, of Congregation Shearith Israel, and the following is a copy of the English inscription which was on his tombstone. It is now entirely obliterated:

ERECTED
BY THE TRUSTEES OF THE CONGREGATION
SHEARITH ISRAEL
AS A TRIBUTE OF THEIR
RESPECT AND AFFECTION
FOR THE MEMORY
OF THE
REVEREND
GERSHOM MENDEZ SEIXAS,
WHO FOR
FIFTY YEARS
FAITHFULLY PERFORMED
THE DUTIES OF
HAZAN
OF THIS
CONGREGATION.
HE DIED ON THE 2ND
DAY OF JULY,
1816,
IN THE 71ST YEAR OF HIS AGE.

In 1902 the "Hebra Hased Va Amet," a Society attached to the Congregation Shearith Israel having for its object the relief of indigent sick and the burial of the dead, which was founded by the Rev. Gershom Mendez Seixas, celebrated its

centennial anniversary. The Rev. Mr. Seixas' purpose in organizing the Society, which is now in a flourishing condition after a century of activity, was to secure for every Israelite of New York City not only substantial relief in his last hours, but respectable interment upon his demise. He foresaw the need of such practical charity for Jews in a great cosmopolitan city like New York, and his wisdom has been abundantly vindicated. As a tribute to his memory, and to perpetuate the virtues of this sterling patriot and distinguished clergyman, the Society caused to be erected a tablet of bronze and marble in the beautiful Synagogue of the Congregation Shearith Israel, Seventieth Street and Central Park West, New York City, where worship the descendants of New York's pioneer Jews, who revere the memory of the man, the lustre of whose life has shed glory upon the Congregation and upon American Israel for over a century, Gershom Mendez Seixas.



BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF JEWS PROMINENT IN THE PROFESSIONS, ETC., IN THE UNITED STATES

The Biographical Sketches which follow are a second instalment of the series begun in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5664. The Sketches there published were of Rabbis and Cantors officially connected with congregations in the United States. On pp. 214-225, will be found additions to the list of last year, designed to keep it up to date.

It is intended to complete the series of Biographical Sketches in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5666, in which an attempt will be made to present the biographical data of the men and women who are doing the communal work for the Jews of the United States.

The present instalment does not deal with so unified a set of personages as the first dealt with and as the third is designed to deal with. It aims to bring together the names and biographical data of the Jews in the United States who have won a place in the professions, in the arts, the sciences, in journalism, in business, in public life. Only one class of professional men and women have been excluded from the present instalment, namely, those who have trained themselves to preside over Jewish charitable institutions; the superintendents and directors of the charities, the superintendents of orphan asylums and kindred institutions, the probation officers, the social settlement workers, etc. Their vocation is so closely allied to the activities that will constitute the ground for inclusion in the next instalment of sketches

that it seemed proper to associate them with the communal workers whose leaders and guides they are.

A number of cases, indeed, proved the scheme of classification adopted arbitrary. Many of the personages whose biographical data are presented below have put their attainments and their abilities in the service of the Jewish community. On the other hand, a few of those addressed began their careers as professional men, but are now engaged entirely in the service of the community. Their biographies have therefore been reserved for the next instalment.

A word as to the data given below. The list does not lay claim to completeness. That it is not even so complete as it might have been made with the co-operation of all persons addressed will appear from the circumstance that blanks and circulars were sent to over nine hundred persons, and only about 475 complied with the request for information. Among those not heard from were some whose biographical data are so well known that they have been compiled from various reference books and inserted. An asterisk (*) marks information not obtained directly from the subject of the sketch.

The circular letters were first sent out in May, a month in which the summer travel to Europe had begun. This may in a measure account for the paucity of responses received from actors, musicians, painters, artists of all sorts. Likewise army and navy men, in which the list is deficient, move from place to place so frequently and rapidly in the exercise of their profession that it is difficult to reach them within a given short time through their permanent address.

These deductions, great as they are, do not cover the large number addressed and not heard from. Among them are, besides authors, editors, physicians, lawyers, engineers, and

representatives of many other professions and occupations. Over and above all this it must be admitted that if the editorial miracle had come to pass, and the co-operation of all persons addressed had been secured, the list would still have been incomplete, as any list the first of its kind must inevitably be.

Abarbanell, Jacob Ralph. Editor, Author. Born December 6, 1852, New York City. Son of Rudolph Abarbanell. Graduate College City of New York, A. B., B. S., 1872; Columbia Law School, LL. B., 1874. Married Cornelia L. Eaton. Practices law, New York. Member Medico-Legal Society, New York; Manhattan Single Tax Club. Now editor New York Family Story Paper, and Golden Hours. Author: *Flirtation*, 1884; *Monte Cristo and his Wife*, 1885; *Ma*, 1888; *The Rector's Secret*, 1892; serials published under pen name "Ralph Royal." Plays: *My Father's Will*, 1881; *A Model Pair*, 1882; *All on Account of a Bracelet*, 1883; *Haydee, Countess of Monte Cristo*, 1902; *Ma*, 1902. Translations: novels of Alphonse Daudet, Octave Feuillet, Henri Gréville, Boisgobey; short stories from French and German. Residence: Coney Island. Office: 24 Vandewater, New York.

Abrams, Albert. Physician. Born December 8, 1863, San Francisco, Cal. Son of Marcus Abrams and Rachael Levey. A. M., Portland University; M. D., University of Heidelberg; pursued post-graduate courses in London (F. R. M. S.), Berlin, Vienna, and Paris. Married Jeanne Irma Roth. Professor of Pathology and director Medical Clinic, Cooper Medical College; president Emanuel Sisterhood Polyclinic, San Francisco; trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, and consulting physician to the same institution. One of the original investigators of Heliotherapy and Psychotherapy; discoverer of the Heart and Lung Reflexes of Abrams, and numerous other organ reflexes bearing the same name. Author: *Synopsis of Morbid Renal Secretions*; *Manual of Clinical Diagnosis*; *Consumption, Causes and Prevention*; *The Antiseptic Club*; *Scattered Leaves of a Physician's Diary*; *Diseases of the Heart*; *Nervous Breakdown*; *Hygiene, in a System of Physiologic Therapeutics*; *The Blues, Causes and Cure*; and various contributions to medical journals. Address: 1519 Van Ness Av., San Francisco, Cal.

"Addison, Victoria." *See* Peixotto, Victoria Maud.

Adler, Cyrus. Librarian Smithsonian Institution, Honorary Curator Historic Religions, and Custodian Historic Archaeology,

United States National Museum. Born September 13, 1863, Van Buren, Ark. Son of Samuel Adler and Sarah Sulzberger. Educated Hebrew Education Society's School, and public schools, Philadelphia; B. A., 1878, Central High School, Philadelphia; B. A., 1883; M. A., 1886, University of Pennsylvania; Ph. D., 1887, Johns Hopkins University. Fellow, instructor, and associate Semitic languages, Johns Hopkins University, 1887-1892. President board of directors Jewish Theological Seminary of America; president American Jewish Historical Society; trustee Gratz College, Philadelphia; trustee, and member Publication Committee, Jewish Publication Society of America; member Council American Institute of Archæology; formerly vice-president Philosophical Society, and Anthropological Society, Washington; representative World's Columbian Exposition to Turkey, Egypt, Tunis, Algiers, and Morocco; representative United States Government to International Catalogue of Scientific Literature, London, and member of executive committee of Catalogue; member American Philosophical Society, Washington Academy of Sciences, American Oriental Society, and many other learned bodies. Editor: *The American Jewish Year Book*; *The Voice of America* on Kishineff; and the so-called "Jefferson Bible." Author: *Told in the Coffee House* (with Allan Ramsay); many papers on philological, archæological, and American Jewish historical subjects, in the publications of the United States National Museum, of various learned societies, and in scientific periodicals. One of the Editors of the *Jewish Encyclopedia*. Address: Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.

***Adler, Felix.** Educator, Lecturer. Born August 13, 1851, Alzey, Germany. Son of Rabbi S. Adler. Graduate, 1870, Columbia University. Studied at Berlin (Ph. D.). Professor Hebrew and Oriental Literature, Cornell University, 1874-1876; established, 1876, New York Society for Ethical Culture, of which he is now the lecturer. Professor political and social ethics Columbia University. Member editorial board *International Journal of Ethics*. Author: *Creed and Deed*; *The Moral Instruction of Children*, etc. Address: 123 East 60th, New York.

***Adler, Jacob P.** Actor. Born January 1, 1855, Odessa, Russia. Made his first appearance at the theatre in Cherson, Russia, 1878. Emigrated to London, 1883, because the Russian government prohibited Jewish plays. Removed to New York, 1888, and became one of the leading actors on the Jewish stage. Appeared with an English company of actors, he playing the title-rôle in Shakespearean plays in Yiddish. Address: Grand Theatre, New York.

Alan Dale. *See* Cohen, Alfred J.

***Alschuler, Samuel.** Lawyer. Born November 20, 1859, Chicago, Ill. Son of Jacob Alschuler. Educated in Aurora, Ill., high school. Was clerk in general store two years; studied law in office in Aurora; admitted to Illinois bar, 1881; Democratic candidate for Congress, 1892; defeated. Member of State Commission of Claims, 1893-1896; of legislature, 1896-1900; Democratic candidate for governor of Illinois, 1900; defeated. Member law firm Kraus, Alschuler, and Holden, since 1901. Residence: Aurora, Ill. Office: Tribune Bldg., Chicago.

***Altman, Benjamin.** Proprietor department store, B. Altman and Company. Director Bank of the Metropolis; trustee Garfield Safe Deposit Company. Address: 25 Madison Av., New York.

Altman, Rebecca Annetta. Writer. Born December 16, 1880, Glnitz, Polish Lithuania. Daughter of Joseph Jacob Altman and Leah Oberschmieds. Educated by private tutors, special attention being paid to Hebrew. Other studies pursued at Steubenville, O., high school. Has written essays, poems, sketches, and translations from the German, Hebrew, and Yiddish, for The American Jewish press, the Steubenville Herald, and other papers; also several Hebrew articles in Ha-Ibri, 1895, 1896, and 1897. Address: 238 South Fifth, Steubenville, Ohio.

Altmann, Aaron. Assistant Professor of Sketching and Perspective at California School of Design, Mark Hopkins Institute of Art of the University of California. Born October 28, 1872, San Francisco, Cal. Son of Jacob Altmann and Dora Posner. Graduate San Francisco public schools and Ecole Nationale des Beaux Arts, Paris, France. Received William Alvord Medal at California School of Design, 1890. Two pictures accepted at Paris Salon, 1896. Appointed member Board of Park Commissioners, City and County of San Francisco, 1902. Address: 1017 Sutter, San Francisco, Cal.

Amram, David Werner. Lawyer, 1889, and Referee in Bankruptcy, 1903, United States District Court Eastern District of Pennsylvania. Born May 16, 1866, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Werner David Amram and Esther Hammerschlag. Educated in public schools, and Rugby Academy, Philadelphia; A. B., 1887; LL. B., 1889; A. M., 1890, University of Pennsylvania. Married Beulah Brylawski. President and honorary member board of directors Young Men's Hebrew Association; director Hebrew Education Society, Jewish Maternity Association, and Congregation Mickvé Israel; trustee and secretary Gratz College; member Law Academy; Medical Jurisprudence Society; Pennsylvania State Bar Association; Grand Lodge Pennsylvania Masons; Phari-

sees; and member Publication Committee Jewish Publication Society of America, 1897-1901. Author: *The Jewish Law of Divorce*, 1896; *Leading Cases in Biblical Law* (in press). Writer of legal articles in *Jewish Encyclopedia*; *A Lawyer's Studies in Jewish Law*, being sixteen articles published serially in *The Green Bag*, Boston. Address: 1717 North 8th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Anspacher, Louis Kaufman. Lecturer, Author, and Dramatist. Born March 1, 1878, Cincinnati, O. Son of Leopold Henry Anspacher and Rosa Kaufman. Educated in New York public schools; A. B., 1897, College City of New York; studied at Columbia Law School, and pursued post-graduate course in School of Philosophy, Columbia University (A. M., 1902; LL. B., 1903). Lecturer in philosophy in "Mind" Summer School, and teacher in evening schools New York City. Contributed articles to magazines. Author: *Tristan and Isolde*, a Poetical Drama; *Anna and the Archduke John*, a Drama (in press). Address: 3 West 122d, New York City.

Apotheker, David. Notary Public, and Real Estate and Insurance Broker. Born August 28, 1855, Ponievezhgov, Government Kovno, Russia. Studied at Wilkomir, 1868, under M. L. Lilienblum. Arrested, 1877, at Kiev, for Nihilist agitation; escaped to Czernowitz, Austria. Married Celia Shulman. Emigrated to the United States, 1888. Editor: *Die Gegenwart*, a Yiddish weekly, 1895. Author: *Ha-Nebel*, a book of Hebrew and Yiddish poems, 1882. Contributor to Hebrew and Yiddish papers. Address: 528 South 4th, Philadelphia, Pa.

***Appel, Aaron H.** Major Surgeon, United States Army. Born April 3, 1856, Pennsylvania. A. B., 1874, Central High School, Philadelphia; M. D., 1878, Jefferson Medical College. Appointed assistant surgeon, 1879; captain assistant surgeon, 1884; major surgeon, 1897. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

***Appel, Daniel M.** Major Surgeon, United States Army. Born October 28, 1854, Pennsylvania. A. B., 1872; A. M., 1877, Central High School, Philadelphia; M. D., 1875, Jefferson Medical College. Appointed assistant surgeon, 1876; captain assistant surgeon, 1881; major surgeon, 1895. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

Aronson, Maurice. Pianist, Writer, Critic. Born June 24, 1869, Mitau, Courland, Russia. Son of Herman Aronson and Anette Levit. Graduate Mitau Gymnasium, 1885; *Ecole Polytechnique*, Riga, 1886; pursued courses of study in St. Petersburg, Riga, and

Berlin. First studied chemistry, then music. Came to the United States, 1888, going to the South as conductor, pianist, and organist; removed to Chicago, 1896. Member Piano Faculty Chicago Conservatory of Music and Dramatic Art, 1896-1900. Founder and director Maurice Aronson Studios for the Art of Piano Playing, 1900-1903. Called to Berlin, 1903, as chief assistant of Leopold Godowsky. Author: Symphony and Symphonic Poem, 1897; Schumann's Song Cycles, 1897; Robert Franz in his Relation to Music and its Masters, 1897; Franz Schubert (in commemoration of the one hundredth Anniversary of his Birth), 1897; The Poles in Music, 1898, and articles in musical journals. Address: Geisberg Strasse 31, Berlin, Germany.

***Aronson, Rudolph.** Theatrical Manager; Musical Composer. Now manager Bijou Theatre, New York; projector and builder Metropolitan Concert Hall (site of present Broadway Theatre); also projector and builder Casino (with first roof garden in America). Composer of more than 150 pieces for orchestra, including the famous Sweet Sixteen waltz. Residence: 144 West 94th. Office: 1123 Broadway, New York.

Austrian, Ben. Artist. Born November 22, 1870, Reading, Pa. Son of Raphael Austrian and Fannie Elizabeth Dreifoos. Educated at Reading public schools. Began career as clerk and travelling salesman. Self-taught as a painter. Began to paint at age of nine. Works: Temptations, After the Race, A Day's Hunt, The Intruder, A Golden Harvest, After a South Wind, His Majesty the King, Motherhood, Love's Nest, The Home of Love, Die Mutterliebe. Address: 1252 Perkiomen Av., Reading, Pa.

***Bamberger, Raymond S.** Second Lieutenant, United States Army. Born October 29, 1877, Kentucky. A. B., 1895, Male High School, Louisville, Ky. Was private and acting hospital steward, Hospital Corps, 1898-1900; appointed private and hospital steward, Hospital Corps, 1901; second lieutenant, 7th Regiment Cavalry, 1901. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

Barondess, Joseph. Insurance Broker. Born July 3, 1867, Kamenetz-Podolsk, Russia. Son of Judah Samuel Barondess and Feiga Goldman. Educated in the Cheder. Married Anna Zisels. Came to America at age of eighteen. Laborer in Brooklyn sugar refinery; worked in sweat shop as tailor; in "Paris Green" factory; and on a farm. Leader of Cloak Makers Union of 16,000 members, chiefly Jews. Organizer of International Ladies Garment Workers Union, American Federation of Labor. Leader

of Union workmen locked out of Abraham Popkin's Cloak and Suit factory. Charged with extortion on the successful end of the lock-out; found guilty by a jury; the judgment reversed by the Supreme Court; for technical reasons the judgment of the first court sustained by New York State Court of Appeals; declared morally innocent of charge by the District Attorney who had carried the case to the Court of Appeals; and pardoned by Governor Flower. Twice candidate on Socialist party ticket for Assembly in the Twelfth Assembly District, New York. Subject of Edward King's "Joseph Zalmonah." Editor: The Baltimore Free Press (Labor Paper), 1894; The Union Zeitung (Jewish Trades Union paper, published first as a bi-monthly, then as a weekly, by the Cloak Makers Union), 1894; Labor Department of Forward, Jewish daily and weekly. Has written numerous articles for the Jewish press. Address: 6 Rutgers, New York.

Barthold, Manuel. Artist. Born September 9, 1874, Russia. Son of Morris Barthold and Sarah Schneider. Educated in New York and Paris. Awarded a first Elliot Medal by National Academy of Design, New York, 1894, and a Deuxième Médaille, H. C., by the Salon des Artistes Français, Paris, 1904. Works: Les Deux Amis; Une petite Hollandaise, both exhibited in Paris, 1904. Address: 89, rue Deupert-Rochereau, Paris, France.

Baruch, Emanuel. Physician. Born February 22, 1868, New York City. Son of Myron Baruch and Elizabeth Fournier. Father and grandfather distinguished physicians, the latter also burgo-master of Arolsen, Waldeck-Pyrmont. Graduate University of Würtemberg, 1887; Columbia University, 1889; pursued courses at the Universities of Berlin and Munich. Professor of Bacteriology and Pathology, Flower Hospital and Medical College; of Bacteriology and Therapeutics, Metropolitan Post-Graduate College, New York City. Member of many scientific societies. Author: On the Aetiology and Therapy of Diphtheria; On the Aetiology of Cancer; Serotherapy; The Treatment of Chronic Disease; The Bacteriological Diagnosis and Therapy of Typhoid Fever; Epidemic Cerebro-spinal Meningitis; etc. Address: 57 East 77th, New York.

Baruch, Simon. Physician. Born July 29, 1840, Schwersenz, Germany. Son of Bernhard Baruch and Teresa Greer. Educated at Gymnasium, Posen. M. D., 1862, Medical College of Virginia. Married Belle Wolfe. Surgeon for three years in Army of Northern Virginia under General Lee; practiced medicine for fifteen years in Camden, S. C.; president South Carolina Medical Society, 1873; chairman State Board of Health, South Carolina,

1880; physician, 1883-1884, and gynæcologist, 1884-1887, to North-eastern Dispensary, New York; chairman Committee on Public Health, New York County Medical Society, 1890. Now professor of Hydrotherapeutics New York Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital; visiting physician Hood-Wright Hospital (formerly Manhattan General); consulting physician Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids. Advocate of methodical use of physiological remedies, such as diet, rest, exercise, and baths. His agitation for the introduction of free public cleansing baths resulted in their establishment in New York, Buffalo, Syracuse, Rochester, and Chicago. Author: *The Uses of Water in Modern Medicine*; *The Principles and Practice of Hydrotherapy* (both works published in Germany, the second also in Sweden). Address: Hotel Majestic, New York.

Belasco, David. Sole Manager Belasco Theatre; Playwright. Born July 25, 1859, San Francisco, Cal. Son of A. Belasco and Reina Martin. Educated in Lincoln College, Cal. Married Cecilia Loverich. Stage manager Baldwin Theatre, San Francisco, 1878; Madison Square Theatre, New York, 1880, and Lyceum Theatre, New York, 1885. Wrote first play, acted by himself and boy friends, at age of fourteen. Came East in 1880. Author: *May Blossom*; *La Belle Russe*; *Hearts of Oak*; *Valerie*; *The Heart of Maryland*; *Zaza*; *Du Barry*; *Sweet Kitty Bellairs*; in collaboration with H. C. De Mille: *Lord Chumley*; *The Wife*; *The Charity Ball*; *Men and Women*; with Franklin Fyles: *The Girl I Left Behind Me*; with John Luther Long: *Mme. Butterfly*; *The Darling of the Gods*. Address: Belasco Theatre, New York.

***Bendix, Max.** Violinist, Conductor. Born March 28, 1866, Detroit, Mich. Educated at Detroit. Studied the violin and in 1885 became concert-master in Van der Stucken's orchestra, New York; concert-master of the Theodore Thomas orchestra, 1886-1896; assistant conductor, 1891-1896. Conducted orchestral concerts for six weeks at Chicago, 1892; was assistant conductor and, after Mr. Thomas' resignation, sole conductor Exposition Orchestra of 114 selected artists at World's Columbian Exposition. Organized and for several seasons directed the Max Bendix String Quartette. Since 1896 devoted exclusively to solo playing and teaching. Address: 489 Fifth Av., New York.

Benjaminson, Abraham L. Mohel and Hebrew Author. Born 1884, in Russia. Son of Moses Benjaminson and Rashe Brody. Educated in Russia and Germany. Married Rachel Herman. Author: *War in Peace* (against Christian missionaries), 1898; *The Valley of Jehoshaphat* (on Jewish sects); *The Observer*

(a study of the Jewish problem). Dramas: *The Valley of Application*; *The Treason of Absalom* (both unpublished). Address: 405 Grand, New York.

Benoliel, Solomon D. Electro-chemist. Born June 1, 1874, New York City. Son of David J. Benoliel and Pauline Wassermann. Graduate New York public schools, 1888; scientific course College City of New York, B. S., 1893; School of Mines, Columbia University, Electr. Eng., 1896; School of Pure Science, Columbia University, A. M., 1896. Married Therese Lindeman. Consulting electrical engineer and chemist, 1896-1897; instructor electricity and chemistry Adelphi College, Brooklyn, 1897-1901; electro-chemist, since 1901, and general manager Roberts Chemical Company. Lecturer Board of Education, New York and Brooklyn, 1898-1901; Brooklyn Institute Arts and Sciences, 1900-1901. Member American Electro-chemical Society, and Alumni Association School of Applied Science, Columbia University; associate member American Institute Electrical Engineers. Perfected new process for production of caustic potash and chemically pure hydrochloric acid. Writes for scientific magazines. Address: Roberts Chemical Company, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Berenson, Bernhard. Writer on art. Born June 26, 1865, Wilna, Lithuania, Russia. Son of Albert Berenson and Judith Michliszanski. Graduate Boston Grammar and Latin School; Harvard University (A. B., 1887). Married Mary Whitall Pearsall Smith. Author: *Venetian Painters of Renaissance*; *Florentine Painters of Renaissance*; *Central Italian Painters of Renaissance*; *Lorenzo Lotto, an Essay in Constructive Art Criticism*; *Study and Criticism of Italian Art* (first and second series); *The Drawings of the Florentine Painters*. Address: 1 Tatti, Settignano, Florence, Italy.

Berliner, Emile. Inventor. Born May 20, 1851, Hanover, Germany. Son of Samuel Berliner and Sally Friedman. Graduate common schools, Hanover, and Samson School, Wolfenbüttel. Married Cora Adler. Chief Instrument Inspector Bell Telephone Company, 1879-1882. Inventor of loose contact telephone transmitter, 1877; and of gramophone, first talking machine to utilize a groove of even depth, and in which the record not only vibrates but also propels the reproducing stylus, 1887. First to apply induction coil to telephony; discovered "receiving action" of loose contacts. At work at the flying machine problem. Author: *Conclusions*, 1899. Address: 1458 Columbia Road, Washington, D. C.

Berliner, Solomon. United States Consul. Born October 6, 1856, New York City. Son of Julius Berliner and Julia Salomon. Educated New York public schools, and at Neuwied am Rhein. Married Jennie Ottenberg. Address: Teneriffe, Canary Islands.

Bernard, Samuel. Actor. Born July 3, 1863, Birmingham, England. Son of Benjamin Bernard. Educated in New York City. Stage manager, comedian, now star. Address: 61 West 73d, New York.

***Bernstein, Bernard.** Actor. Born 1861, Warsaw, Russia. Sang in chorus of the Polish Opera in Warsaw, and appeared as a comedian, 1882, in Goldfaden's comedy, *Die Zauberin*. Played in several Jewish theatres in Russia; when the Jewish theatre was forbidden there, 1883, he went to Galicia, Austria, and then to Roumania, where he played various rôles, usually comic. Was engaged by Pool's Theatre, New York, 1892. Especially successful in rôle of Shamai in *The Jewish King Lear*, by J. Gordin. Address: Grand Theatre, New York.

Bernstein, Herman. Author. Born September 21, 1876, Scherwindt, Prussia. Son of David Bernstein and Maria Elson. Educated in Russia and United States. Married Sophie Friedman. Lived in Moghilev, Russia, twelve years; came to New York, 1893. Author: *In the Gates of Israel*, *Stories of the Jews*; *Contrite Hearts*. Translator: Maxime Gorky's *Foma Gordeyev*; Anton Chekhov's stories. Address: Uncasville, Conn.

Bernstein, Saul. Artist. Born 1872, Posvol, Kovno, Russia. Son of Wolf Bernstein and Esther Shalowitz. Talmud student until age of sixteen; came to America, 1888; peddler and storekeeper, West Virginia, until 1894; began to study art, 1895. Graduate Maryland Institute, Baltimore, Class A Medal, 1895; Decorative Art Society prize, Baltimore, 1896; studied in Paris and Holland, 1898-1901; admitted to Paris Salon, 1902. Studied Jewish life in Galicia, 1902. Married Malco S. Abel, August, 1903. Works: *Evening Chat*; *A Good Housekeeper*; *A Chapter in an old Tradition*; *Sabbath Afternoon*; *Mordecai the Tailor*, modelled head of a Galician Jew; portraits. Author: *Hints on Art* (manuscript). Address: 727 W. Fayette, Baltimore, Md.

Bettmann, Bernhard. Collector Internal Revenue at Cincinnati since 1897. Born August 2, 1834, Weidnitz, Bavaria. Son of Jacob Bettmann and Jeannette Kann. Educated in Germany. Married Mathilde Wald. President Board of Governors Hebrew Union College since 1875; United Jewish Charities, Cincinnati,

1896-1903; Standard Lodge, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; treasurer Congregation Bnai Jeshurun since 1884. Member Executive Board Union American Hebrew Congregations since 1873; Board Talmid Yelodim Institute for twenty-two years; Board of Education, Cincinnati, for fourteen years; director Ohio Valley National Bank since 1886; master Masonic Lodge. Author: German Ritual for Masonic Lodges. Has written poems published in *Die Gartenlaube*, Leipzig, and other papers; orations, and speeches. Address: 858 Lexington Av., Avondale, Cincinnati, O.

Bettman, Henry Wald. Physician. Born January 14, 1868, Cincinnati, O. Son of Bernhard Bettmann and Mathilde Wald. Educated at Cincinnati, Berlin, Prague, and Vienna. B. L., 1888, University of Cincinnati; M. D., 1890, Medical College of Ohio, Cincinnati. Pathologist City Hospital, Cincinnati, 1896-1904. Was professor of Medicine Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery (no longer holds sessions). Has contributed numerous articles to the medical journals. Residence: 3593 Bogart Av. Office: Groton Building, Seventh and Race, Cincinnati, O.

Bien, Julius. President Julius Bien and Company; Artist Lithographer. Born September 27, 1826, Hesse-Cassel, Germany. Son of Emanuel M. Bien and Esther Lithauer. Educated at Teachers' Seminary, and Academy of Fine Arts, Cassel; Städel's Institute, and Studio of Professor Moritz Oppenheim, Frankfurt on the Main. Married Almira M. Brown. Was president Independent Order B'nai B'rith for thirty-five years. Now Chancellor of Foreign Affairs, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; president National Lithographers Association; member Academy of Science, New York, and many other learned bodies. Medals awarded: Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia, 1876; Paris Exposition, 1878 (two medals); World's Exposition, Chicago, 1893 (medal and diploma); Paris Exposition, 1900 (one gold and one silver medal). Works: American Locomotives and Railroads, 1852; Yosemite Book, Sun Pictures of the Rocky Mountains; Statistical Atlases of the United States; Geological Survey Maps of California, New Jersey, Michigan; U. S. Geological Survey; Coast and Geodetic Survey; Atlas of the Rebellion Record; Atlas of the States of New York, Pennsylvania, New Hampshire; many State and city maps. Address: 140-142 Sixth Av., New York.

Bien, Morris. Engineer, since 1902 in charge Reclamation Service, United States Geological Survey. Born April 17, 1859, New York City. Son of Joseph Bien and Therese Leipoldt. Educated in San Francisco public schools. Ph. B., 1879, University of California; LL. B., 1895, Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington, D. C.; LL. M., 1896, National University,

Washington, D. C. Married Lilla V. Hart. Topographer United States Geological Survey, 1879-1893; in charge of Irrigation and Railroad Right of Way Section, United States General Land Office, 1893-1902; in charge of topographic surveys western half of Virginia, 1882-1888; in charge of special survey Aspen Mining District, Colorado. Served on special surveys of mining districts, Eureka, Nev., and Leadville, Colo.; conducted special irrigation investigations in Colorado, Utah, Idaho, Montana, and North Dakota. Author of reports on federal legislation; drafted acts of Congress relative to irrigation and right of way matters; prepared legal discussions on irrigation, water rights, State and federal legislation, several of which were published in magazines and official publications. Address: United States Geological Survey, Washington, D. C.

Bienenfeld, Abel Morris. Division Engineer, San Pedro, Los Angeles, and Salt Lake Railroad. Born January 21, 1873, San Francisco, Cal. Son of Elias Bienenfeld and Bertha Kunreuther. Educated at San Francisco, Cal. Was assistant engineer Southern Pacific Company, and during Spanish-American War assistant in Naval Construction Department, United States Navy, at Mare Island, Cal. Immediately preceding and during Spanish-American War was engaged in reconstruction, at Mare Island, Cal., of warships subsequently used by Admiral Dewey at Manila. Engaged in the location and construction of railroads in California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas for the past twelve years except during time of Spanish-American War. Now located at Daggett, Cal. Address: 2158 Pine, San Francisco, Cal.

Bienenfeld, Bernard. Consulting Engineer. Born December 11, 1861, New York City. Son of Elias Bienenfeld (a descendant of R. Moses Isserles) and Bertha Kunreuther (granddaughter of R. Hirsch Kunreuther of Gelnhausen). Educated at San Francisco. Ph. B., 1882, University of California. Graduate College of Civil Engineering. Late member California Committee Asphalt Company of America; Engineer Commission on Appraisal of the Kern River Oil Field, which resulted in the formation of the Associated Oil Company; president and engineer Standard Asphalt Company; and was associated in control of Franklin Oil Company, Pacific Asphalt Company, Alcatraz Company, American Oil and Asphalt Company; formerly assistant engineer Southern Pacific Company, and engineer Pacific Improvement Company. Member American Society of Civil Engineers. Engaged, 1882-1893, in pioneer location and construction of railroads in Oregon, California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas; discovered, 1893, in Kern Co., Cal., purest vein of asphalt

then known; designed masonry bridge across Napa River, Cal., 1894; engaged in developing California asphalt interests, 1893-1900; inaugurated the laying of California asphalt street pavements in New York City, 1897; engaged, since 1900, in the examination and exploitation of petroleum deposits of Pacific coast and Alaska. Address: 2158 Pine, San Francisco, Cal.

Bijur, Nathan. Lawyer. Born June 1, 1862, New York City. Son of Asher Bijur and Pauline Sondheim. Educated at Dr. Julius Sachs's School, New York. Ph. B., 1881; LL. B., 1882; Ph. D., 1883, Columbia University. Married Lilly Pronick. Trustee Baron de Hirsch Fund; vice-president United Hebrew Charities, New York; member commission appointed by Mayor Low to investigate riot at funeral of Rabbi Joseph. Special law practice: corporations, re-organizations. Frequent contributor to editorial columns of daily press. Office: 34 Nassau. Residence: 172 West 75th, New York.

Bloch, Clement. Physician. Born November 17, 1865, Szaky, Russian Poland. Son of Abraham Jacob Bloch and Hannah Frida Heshinovitz. Educated at Königsberg, Prussia. Graduate Kneiphof Gymnasium, 1884. M. D., 1890, University of Königsberg. Removed from Poland to Königsberg, 1873; denied naturalization rights on account of anti-Semitic prejudices; came to America, 1890. Married Lizzie Maud Dreyfus. Senior resident physician Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, 1890-1895; instructor New York Polyclinic, 1893-1900; physician in Throat and Ear Department Mt. Sinai Hospital, 1895-1897; and to New York City Board of Health, 1896-1902. Address: 68 West 117th, New York.

Block, Morris. Mayor of City of Kingston, New York. Born November 6, 1862, Kingston. Son of Marx Block and Henrietta Fogle. Educated at Kingston. Has been county supervisor, alderman, first president Board of Aldermen, city treasurer, and has served two terms as Mayor. Address: 29 Abruyn, Kingston, New York.

Bloomfield, Fannie. *See Zeisler, Fannie Bloomfield.*

***Bloomfield, Maurice.** Professor Sanskrit and Comparative Philology, Johns Hopkins University. Born February 23, 1855, Bielitz, Austria. A. M., 1877, Furman University, S. C.; Ph. D., 1879, Johns Hopkins University; LL. D., 1896, Princeton University. Married Rose Zeisler. Edited for first time from original Sanskrit manuscripts the Sutra of Kauçika; translated the Atharva-Veda in the Sacred Books of the East (edited by Max

Müller); author of *The Atharva-Veda and the Gopatha-Brahmana*, 1899; edited, with Richard Garbe, the *Kashmirian Paipalada-Veda*, 1901. Contributor to numerous learned journals and reviews on subjects connected with history, religion, mythology, and literature of ancient India; on Sanskrit, Greek, Latin, and comparative grammar; on ethnology and science of religions. Member German Oriental Society; American Oriental Society; American Philological Association; honorary member Royal Bohemian Society, Prague. Address: 861 Park Av., Baltimore, Md.

Bloomgarden, Sol. Merchant. Born April, 1870, Wirballen, Lithuania. Son of Caleb Bloomgarden. Educated for the rabbinate; self-taught in secular subjects. Came to New York, 1892; went to Colorado on account of ill-health, 1899. Writes Yiddish verses under nom de plume "Yehoash." Early verses published in Perez's *Juedisch Bibliotheca*. Has written some English verses. Address: 722 Twenty-fourth, Denver, Colo.

Bloomingdale, Charles, Jr. (nom de plume, "Karl"). Advertising Manager Welsbach Company; Author. Born March 16, 1868, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Charles Bloomingdale and Caroline Cadette Elfelt. Graduate Philadelphia private schools, public schools, high school, University of Pennsylvania (1887). Married Katherine Fleck. Editor and owner: *Music and Drama*; *Footlights*; *Stageland*. Was department editor "Up the Street and down again," Philadelphia Press, and dramatic editor of various Philadelphia papers. Writer of short stories, sketches, and society verse. Wrote libretto of a travesty on comic opera, *The Sighing Dutchman*, produced at the Mercantile Club, Philadelphia, 1903. Author: *Mr., Miss and Mrs.*, 1899; *A Failure*, 1904. Address: 210 South 11th, Philadelphia.

Bloomingdale, Emanuel Watson. Merchant. Born November 25, 1852, Rome, New York. Son of Benjamin Bloomingdale and Hannah Weil. LL. B., 1877, Columbia University. Married January 3, 1877, Adèle Bernheimer. Republican presidential elector, 1900; trustee National McKinley Memorial Association; manager Society for Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents; president Retail Dry Goods Association; director Jewish Protectory, New York. Address: 42 West 69th, New York.

Bloomingdale, Joseph B. Retired Merchant. Born December 22, 1842, New York City. Son of Benjamin Bloomingdale and Hannah Weil. Educated New York public schools. Married Clara Koffman. Vice-president Hebrew Technical Institute; United States Savings Bank. Address: 78 Fifth Av., New York.

Bloomingdale, Lyman G. Merchant. Born February 11, 1841, New York City. Son of Benjamin Bloomingdale and Hannah Weil. Educated at New York public schools and Smith's Collegiate Institute. Married Hattie Collenberger. Treasurer Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and Temple Beth-El; ex-president Isaiah Lodge, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; and Excelsior Lodge, Keshet Shel Barzel. Member Chamber of Commerce; Lafayette Post; educational, charitable, and civic institutions; president and director Walters Piano Company, and Arcade Realty Company; director Hudson Oil Company, and Vulcan Detinning Company. Patron Metropolitan Museum of Art. A founder of Montefiore Home Country Sanitarium for Consumptives at Bedford Station, N. Y. Served in Civil War as non-commissioned officer in Kansas Volunteers. Address: Third Av. and 59th, New York.

Blumenberg, Louis. Violoncello Soloist. Born Baltimore, Md. Son of Julius J. Blumenberg and Fanny Baer. Educated at Baltimore. Has travelled extensively, giving concerts in the United States, Canada, Mexico, and also in parts of Europe. Address: St. James Building, New York.

Blumenberg, Marc A. Editor-in-chief Musical Courier of New York. Born May 21, 1851, Baltimore, Md. Son of Julius J. Blumenberg and Fanny Baer. Graduate public schools, and Loyola College, Baltimore. Studied musical literature and art in Europe. Married Ruth Bailhache. President Blumenberg Press. Was musical critic of Baltimore American. Has written articles and essays on musical subjects. Expert in acoustics, construction, evolution and tradition of old and modern musical instruments. Musical Courier, and Blumenberg Press received Grand Prix, Paris Exposition, 1900, for artistic and literary productions. Address: 1135 Broadway, New York.

Blumenthal, Mark. Physician. Born July 11, 1831, Altenstadt, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Lawrence Blumenthal and Rebecka Mayer. Educated at Academy, Chambersburg, Pa.; Central High School, Philadelphia; M. D., 1852, College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York University. Married Selina Asch (deceased). Was assistant physician Blackwell's Island Hospital (1852); deputy coroner New York City (1853); physician Mt. Sinai Hospital (1855-1859); Northeastern Dispensary; Institute for Deaf Mutes; surgeon New York State National Guard; consulting physician Home for the Aged; member and officer New York Academy of Medicine; president Physicians' Mutual Aid, Northwestern Medical and Surgical Society, The Medical Union, and for twelve

years of Institute for Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes; trustee and president of medical board United Hebrew Charities; trustee Congregation Shearith Israel; etc. Contributed papers to medical journals. Address: 123 West 87th, New York.

Blumenthal, Maurice B. Lawyer. Born 1870, New York City. Son of Benjamin Blumenthal and grandson of Simon Blumenthal, first Rabbi Congregation Rodeph Shalom. Educated in New York City public schools, College City of New York, and New York University. Was for some years editor of the *Literary Review*; admitted to bar, 1891. Organized, 1895, and still presides over the speakers' bureau, permanent auxiliary of Tammany Hall Executive Committee. Repeatedly delegate to county and State conventions of Democratic party; was one of the candidates for Presidential elector, 1896; appointed assistant district attorney, 1898; deputy attorney general New York State, 1903. Address: 35 Nassau, New York City.

Boas, Franz. Anthropologist. Born July 9, 1858, Minden, Westphalia. Studied at Universities of Heidelberg and Bonn; Ph. D., 1891, Kiel. Spent the year 1882 at Berlin, preparing for arctic voyage; sailed to Cumberland Sound, Baffin's Land, 1883; travelled there until 1884; wrote results of voyage and studied, at National Museum, Washington, 1884-1885; assistant Royal Ethnographical Museum, Berlin, and docent of geography University of Berlin, 1885-1886; went to British Columbia to study Indians and carried on investigations in that area for British Association for the Advancement of Science, and after 1897 for American Museum of Natural History, New York; directed operations and publications, Jesup North Pacific expedition; assistant editor *Science*, 1886-1888; docent of anthropology Clark University, 1888-1892; chief assistant Department of Anthropology, World's Columbian Exposition; lecturer, 1895, professor, 1898, anthropology, Columbia University; assistant curator, 1896, curator, 1901, Department Anthropology, American Museum Natural History. Member National Academy of Science; fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; corresponding member Anthropological Societies of Berlin, Moscow, Paris, Rome, Vienna, Washington, of Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, and of American Antiquarian and Numismatic Society. Author: *Baffin Land*, 1885; *The Central Eskimo*; *Chinook Texts*, 1894; *Indianische Sagen von der Nordwestküste Amerikas*, 1895; *Social Organization and Secret Societies of the Kwakintl Indians*, 1898; *Kathlamet Texts*, 1900; *The Eskimo of Baffin Land and Hudson Bay*, 1901; *Kwakintl Texts*, 1901-1902; *Triunbian Texts*, 1902; also reports to United States National Museum, British Association

for the Advancement of Science, etc. Address: American Museum Natural History, Central Park, New York City.

Borofsky, Samuel Hyman. Law Stationer, Justice of the Peace, Notary Public. Born April, 1865, at Wolkovyshki, Suwalk, Russian Poland. Son of Mendel (Poven) Borofsky and Rebecca Touvim. Educated at Wolkovyshki, and Manchester, England. Married Ettie Wilensky. Justice of the peace since 1891; notary public since 1894; member Boston City Council, 1898; Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1900-1901; captain 6th Company Infantry Massachusetts Provisional Militia, 1898-1899; president Helping Hand Temporary Home for Destitute Jewish Children, 1899-1902, and life director; member Executive Council Federation of American Zionists, 1903-1904; and connected with other Jewish charitable, fraternal, and social organizations. Author: The Pemberton, Lawyer's Diary and Director (for Massachusetts). Contributor to Jewish periodicals, and other papers. Office: 11-15 Pemberton Sq. Residence: 34 McLean, Boston, Mass.

Brachfield, Charles L. State Senator, Eighth District, Texas. Born January 10, 1871, Vicksburg, Miss. Son of Benjamin Brachfield and Yetta Baruch. Educated in Texas public schools. Was judge of County Court, Rusk County, Texas: Address: Henderson, Tex.

***Brandeis, Lewis Dembitz.** Lawyer. Born November 13, 1856, Louisville, Ky. Son of Adolph Brandeis and Fredericka Dembitz. Educated in Louisville public and high schools. Attended Annen Realschule, Dresden, 1873-1875; graduate Harvard Law School, 1877 (honorary A.M.). Married Alice Goldmark. Admitted to bar, 1878; has practiced law in Boston and New York. Contributor to legal reviews. Member of Phi Beta Kappa (Harvard).

Brenner, Jacob. Commissioner of Jurors of Kings County, N. Y. Born April 8, 1857, New York City. Son of Simon Brenner and Caroline Alexander. Educated in Brooklyn public schools. Was counsel to Police and Excise Departments City of Brooklyn; police justice City of Brooklyn; city magistrate City of New York. Was member Kings County Republican Committee for twenty-four years; chairman Executive Committee Kings County Republican Committee, four terms. Address: 26 Court, Brooklyn.

Brenner, Victor David. Medailleur, Sculptor. Born June 12, 1871, Shavli, Russia. Son of George Brenner. Educated in

Russia and at Paris. Arrived New York, 1890; went to Paris, 1898, pupil of L. O. Roty; honorable mention Salon, 1900; medal, Paris Exposition, 1900; medal, Buffalo, 1901. Has works in Paris Mint, Munich Glyptothek, Vienna Numismatic Society, New York Numismatic Society, Metropolitan Museum of Art, and Boston Museum. Address: 147 West 23d, New York.

Brickner, Samuel M. Gynæcologist and Obstetrician. Born January 11, 1867, Rochester, N. Y. Son of Max Brickner and Caroline Wile. A. B., 1888, A. M., 1891, University of Rochester; M. D., 1891, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University, New York; pursued courses at Universities of Berlin and Vienna. Married Josephine Hays. Was adjunct gynæcologist, Mt. Sinai Hospital; gynæcologist to Mt. Sinai Hospital Dispensary; and gynæcologist to Good Samaritan Dispensary, New York. Resident physician Sloane Maternity Hospital, 1891; interne Mt. Sinai Hospital, 1891-1894. Fellow New York Academy of Medicine; member American Anthropological Society; New York State Medical Society; New York State Medical Association, and other medical societies. Literary editor New York Medical Journal; contributor to Appleton's Annual Cyclopædia, and Foster's Reference Book of Practical Therapeutics. Translator, with Dr. N. E. Brill, of Klemperer's Clinical Diagnosis, 1898. Articles in American Journal of Obstetrics, Zeitschrift für Geburtshilfe und Gynäkologie, New York Medical News, American Medicine, American Journal of the Medical Sciences, New York Medical Journal, Pediatrics, etc. Address: 136 West 85th, New York.

Bril, Isaac L. Associate Editor of The American Hebrew. Born August 22, 1874, Mainz, Germany. Son of Jechiel Bril (founder and editor of The Lebanon) and Sarah Sapir. Educated at Dr. Lehmann's Religionsschule, Mainz, Old Castle Street Board School, and Jews' College, London. Married Marie Raivid. Was assistant editor The Vegetarian, London; The German Times, Berlin, Germany; Jewish World, London; member of editorial staff Jewish Chronicle, London; editor English Department Jewish World, New York. At present secretary New York Committee Jewish Publication Society of America. Contributor to daily and weekly papers and magazines in England and the United States; Jewish Encyclopedia; American Year Book and Encyclopedia; Jewish Year Book, London. Translator: Die Klatsche, by Men-dele Mocher Sphorim. Address: 752 St. Ann's Av., Bronx, New York.

Brounoff, Platon G. Teacher of voice and piano, Lecturer Board of Education, Composer, Author. Born May 10, 1863, at Eliza-

bethgrad, Russia. Son of Gregory Brounoff. Graduate Musical Academy, Warsaw, Imperial Conservatory, St. Petersburg, pupil of Rubinstein and Rimsky Korsakoff. Doctor of Music and M. A., Warsaw and St. Petersburg. Married Annie Rombro. Conductor Russian Imperial Orchestra; Ladies' Concordia Society; People's Male Chorus; Russian Choral Society; assistant conductor to Frank Damrosch at People's Choral Union. Founded Liberal Art Society, 1903; member Manuscript Society of American composers. Conducted forty-three concerts, orchestral and instrumental, of Russian music, in this country. Musical works: *The Emancipation of the Slaves* (symphonic overture); *Angel* (cantata); *In the Russian Village* (symphonic suite); *In the Flower Garden* (suite for piano); *Songs of Freedom* (song album); songs, piano compositions, etc. Literary works: *Stolen Correspondence*; *Types and Sketches of the Ghetto*; *The Pawnbroker* (a drama); *The Czar's Correspondence with Uncle Sam's Nephew*; articles on art, literature, etc., in magazines. Address: 251 East Broadway, New York.

Broydé, Isaac. Office Editor Jewish Encyclopedia. Born February 23, 1867, at Porozomo, Grodno, Russia. Son of Solomon Broydé and Malka Leshchinski. Educated at Grodno Gymnasium. Diplômé, 1892, Paris Ecole des Langues Orientales; diplômé, 1894, Ecole des Hautes Etudes, section des Sciences Historiques et Philologiques. Was Librarian Alliance Israélite Universelle; professor of Arabic at La Société de Propagation des Langues Etrangères en France. Author: *Resumé des Réflexions sur l'ame de Bahya ben Joseph ibn Pakuda*, 1894; *Tarat ha-Nefesh*; *Réflexions sur l'ame de Bahya ben Joseph ibn Pakuda*, translated from the Arabic into Hebrew, with notes and introduction, 1894; *La Prise de Jérusalem par les Perses, sous Heraclius*, translated from an old Arabic manuscript in Count Couret's collection of documents relating to the Crusades, 1896. Address: 1753 Lexington Av., New York.

Brudno, Ezra S. Lawyer, Author. Born May 28, 1877, Lithuania, Russia. Son of Isaac Brudno and Hannah Model. Educated by private tutors in Russia; in Cleveland high school, Adelbert College of the Western Reserve University, and Yale Law School. Author: *The Fugitive*. Articles in the *Arena*, *World's Work*, *Bookman*, etc. Address: 227 Society for Savings Building, Cleveland, O.

Brunner, Arnold W. Architect. Born September 25, 1857, New York. Son of William Brunner and Isabella Solomon. Educated at New York, and Manchester, England. Was vice-president New York Chapter American Institute of Architects;

president Architectural League; member Board of Education, New York, and Board of Supervision of Public Buildings and Grounds, Cleveland, O. Architect: Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York; United States Federal Building, Cleveland; Jewish Theological Seminary; Educational Alliance Building; Temple Beth El; Synagogue Shearith Israel; School of Mines, Columbia College; Park Pavilions; public baths, all in New York. Author: Interior Decorations; Cottages. Contributor to Russell Sturgis' Dictionary of Architecture. Residence: 1748 Broadway. Office: 33 Union Square West, New York.

Buchhalter, Julius. Hebrew Teacher. Born August 17, 1860, at Mariampol, Suwalk, Russian Poland. Son of Hayim Buchhalter and Freda Angenizky. Educated at the Suwalk Talmudical College and privately. Married Hadassa Kahan. Assistant editor Ha-Zefrah, 1886-1887. Secretary Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations of the United States and Canada; secretary to late chief rabbi Jacob Joseph. Contributed articles to Ha-Zefrah, Ha-Melitz, Ha-Asif, Ha-Ibri. Author of Hebrew poems. Address: 331 E. 89th, New York.

Buttenwieser, Moses. Professor of Exegesis, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O. Born April 5, 1862, Beerfelden, Hessen, Germany. Son of Simon Buttenwieser and Bella Saalheimer. Studied at Präparandenschule, Schwabach; Realgymnasium, Kissingen; Lehrerseminar, Würzburg; and Universities of Würzburg and Leipzig. Ph. D., 1896, Heidelberg. Married Ellen Clune, Ph. D. (Heidelberg). Held teacher's position in private schools, Würzburg; school of the Jewish Congregation in Tarnowitz, Silesia, and in Leipzig. Author: Die hebräische Elias-Apokalypse und ihre Stellung in der apokalyptischen Literatur des rabbinischen Schriftthums und der Kirche; articles in the Hebrew Union College Journal and Annual, and in Die israelitische Hausfrauen-Zeitung (Leipzig, 1892-93), and reviews in American Journal of Theology, and American Journal of Semitic Languages. Address: 2 Park Place, Mt. Auburn, Cincinnati, O.

***Cahan, Abraham.** Journalist, Author. Born July 7, 1860, Wilna, Russia. Graduate Wilna Teachers' Institute. Married Anna Braunstein. Came to the United States, 1882; edited a weekly newspaper and monthly magazine in Yiddish; contributor to leading periodicals since 1887. Author: Yekl, A Tale of the New York Ghetto; The Imported Bridegroom and Other Stories; The Chasm. Residence: 312 Second Av., New York.

Cantor, Jacob A. Lawyer. Born December 6, 1854, New York. Son of Henry Cantor and Hannah Hanau (daughter of Rabbi of

Duke's Place Synagogue, London). Educated in New York public schools and high school; LL. B., 1875, New York University. Married Lydia Greenebaum. Member Assembly State of New York, 1885, 1886, 1887. Was member of judiciary and other committees of Assembly and Senate; State Senator and Democratic leader in State Senate, 1888-1898; chairman Finance Committee New York State Senate; president Senate, acting Lieutenant Governor, 1892-1893; president Borough of Manhattan (old New York), 1902-1903. At present chairman Committee on Highways and Parks, City Improvement Commission, appointed by mayor of New York. Delegate at large from City of New York to Democratic National Convention of 1896. Declined to support William J. Bryan, although Democratic leader in State Senate. Received votes for governor in the Democratic State Convention, 1902. Was reporter on New York World several years. Has made public addresses and contributions to magazines and other periodicals. Identified with all Jewish charities. Residence: 9 W. 70th. Office: 25 Broad, New York.

Cardozo, Michael H. Lawyer. Born January 12, 1851, New York City. Son of Abraham H. Cardozo and Sarah N. Peixotto. Educated in New York public schools. B. S., College City of New York; LL. B., University Law School. Married Rosalie Hart. Was Supreme Court Examiner for admission to bar of State of New York; member Executive Bar Association City of New York; chairman Executive Committee New York Law Institute. Address: 128 Broadway, New York.

***Carvalho, David Nunes.** Expert in handwriting and inks. Born September 29, 1848, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of S. N. Carvalho (artist) and Sarah Solis. Graduate New York Free Academy (now College City of New York). Pursued special studies in organic chemistry, photography, light, and color. Married Annie Abrams. Handwriting expert since 1876; separated white light into complementary parts in order to absorb the actinic rays on the sensitive plate, 1880, the present chromatic processes being based on this principle; official grand jury handwriting expert New York, 1881-1899; first to make photographs on celluloid, 1883; first to restore in open court fraudulently bleached out handwriting, 1884; city librarian in charge of archives, 1885, thus enabled to study ancient writing and ink; president New York State Reformatory for Women, 1892-1899; testified during twenty-five years in over 1000 cases where handwriting was in dispute. Has contributed extensively to magazines. Author: *Forty Centuries of Ink*, 1904. Residence: Far Rockaway, N. Y. Office: 265 Broadway, New York.

Cohen, Abraham. Associate in Mathematics, Johns Hopkins University. Born September 11, 1870, Baltimore, Md. Son of Simon Cohen and Theresa Brafman. Educated at Zion School, and Baltimore City College. A. B. 1891, and Ph. D. 1894, Johns Hopkins University; studied at the Sorbonne, Paris. Married Lee M. Bren. Co-editor American Journal of Mathematics; member Board of Trustees Hebrew Orphan Asylum; chairman Religious School Board Oheb Shalom Congregation. Writer: On Functions Analogous to the Theta-Functions; Notes (mimeographed) in connection with courses at University. Address: Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

***Cohen, Alfred J.** (nom de plume, Alan Dale). Dramatic Critic, Author. Born May 14, 1861, Birmingham, England. Educated at King Edward's School, Birmingham. Married Carrie Livingston Frost. Came to America, 1886, and engaged in journalism. Dramatic critic for New York World, 1887-1895; New York Journal, since 1895. Author: Jonathan's Home; A Marriage below Zero; His own Image; Conscience on Ice; and other books. Residence: 110 St. Nicholas Av. Office: New York Journal, New York.

Cohen, Alfred M. Attorney-at-law. Born October 19, 1859, Cincinnati, O. Son of Morton S. Cohen and Phebe Phillips. Educated in Cincinnati public schools. LL. B., 1880, Law School. Married Millie Phillips. Was member City Council, Cincinnati; for four years successively represented Hamilton County, O., in Senate of Ohio; member Board of Governors Hebrew Union College; president Young Men's Hebrew Association, Cincinnati, and United Young Men's Hebrew Associations of America. Now secretary Congregation Bene Israel of Cincinnati. Nominated for mayor of Cincinnati, 1900. For some years on staff of Cincinnati Commercial. Wrote many editorials on Jewish topics. Address: S. W. corner 3d and Walnut, Cincinnati, O.

Cohen, David (da Silva) Solis. Lawyer. Born in Philadelphia. Son of Myer David Cohen and Judith Simiah da Silva Solis. Married Bertha Kahn, Portland, Ore. Commissioner of Charities and Corrections State of Oregon and Police Commissioner Portland, 1892-1894, 1898-1902. One of the founders of Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Philadelphia, San Francisco, and Portland. Founded and dedicated synagogues in Oakland, Cal.; Seattle, Wash.; and Portland. President Portland Zionist Society. Connected in various capacities with Order of United Workmen, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, Masonic lodges, Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks. Has contributed to editorial and liter-

ary columns of religious, literary, and sociologic periodicals, in Philadelphia, New York, California, and Oregon. Author: Daisy Shortcut Papers; plays; stories for children; poems. Address: Washington Building, 4th and Washington, Portland, Ore.

Cohen, Jacob Solis. Honorary professor laryngology, Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; Emeritus professor of Diseases of Throat and Chest, Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; consulting physician to Protestant Episcopal City Mission, Philadelphia, and to Hospital for Diseases of the Lungs, Chestnut Hill. Born February 28, 1838, New York City. Son of Myer David Cohen and Judith Simira Solis. A. B., 1854, Central High School, Philadelphia; M. D., 1860, University of Pennsylvania. Studied also at Jefferson Medical College. Married Miriam Binswanger. Was President Philadelphia County Medical Society; Northern Medical Association; American Laryngological Association; professor Physiology Wagner Institute, Philadelphia; assistant surgeon 26th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; acting assistant surgeon United States Navy; acting assistant surgeon United States Army, 1861-64. Consulting physician to Jewish Hospital, Philadelphia, 1866; physician to German Hospital, 1871-1888; and to Jefferson Hospital, 1877-1888. Lectured, 1870, on Acoustics in Franklin Institute, Philadelphia; delivered an illustrated course of four lectures on Acoustics, 1872, at the opening of Stevens' Institute of Technology, Hoboken; and Mütter course on Surgical Pathology before College of Physicians, Philadelphia, 1872. Honorary member of societies in United States, France, and Great Britain. Author: A Treatise on Inhalation, its Therapeutics and Practice, 1866; Diseases of the Throat and Nasal Passages, 1872; Croup in its Relation to Tracheotomy, 1874; The Throat and Voice, 1879. Numerous contributions to encyclopedic works, systems of medicine, and medical journals. Office: 1824 Chestnut, Philadelphia. Residence: Abbotsford and Wissahickon Aves., Germantown, Pa.

Cohen, Jessica. Editor Jewish Review and Observer, Cleveland. Born July 11, 1869, Cleveland, O. Daughter of Elias Cohen. Educated in Cleveland public, high, and normal schools. Correspondent Jewish Voice, St. Louis; for five years associate editor Jewish Spectator, Memphis, Tenn.; teacher Harmon Night School for foreigners. Member and for one year vice-president Ohio Woman's Press Club. Was member Executive Board Council of Jewish Women. A founder of the Library of the Council Educational Alliance. Has written magazine articles. Address: 109 Beech, Cleveland, O.

Cohen, Katherine M. Sculptor. Born March 18, 1859, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Henry Cohen and Matilda Samuel. Educated Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; under Augustus St. Gaudens, New York; Mercié, Puech, and MacMonnies, Paris; and Friedrich Beer, Florence. Works: portrait busts and bas-reliefs; groups in bronze, marble, terra-cotta, and plaster; miniatures on ivory; portraits and landscapes in oil and water color. Address: care J. S. Morgan and Company, London, England.

Cohen, Max. Editor and Proprietor of Views, an Insurance Journal. Born January 26, 1846, Löwenberg, Germany. Son of Edward Cohen and Ricka Kahn. Educated at Löwenberg and Liegnitz. Married Esther E. Schwartz. Enlisted, 1862, in 3d Indiana Cavalry; discharged as a minor; worked as compositor in Government Printing Office, and re-enlisted. Worked on New York Herald and Washington Chronicle. Engaged, 1876, in printing and newspaper advertising business. Studied the science and problem of life insurance, especially in relation to the fraternal orders. Superintendent New York Life Insurance Company for Northern Pennsylvania, 1877-1878. Secretary and treasurer Hebrew Orphans Home, Atlanta, Ga., since 1896. Author: Garfield Souvenirs; Gems of Press and Pulpit; Reminiscences of Great Men; pamphlets and newspaper articles on the fallacy of the assessment system of insurance in vogue among the fraternal orders. Address: 509 Seventh, N. W., Washington, D. C.

Cohen, Max. Lawyer. Born June 11, 1853, New York City. Son of Julius Cohen and Bertha Fernbach. Educated in New York public schools. LL. B., 1893, New York Law School. Married Sarah Rouse. Civil Service Commissioner City of Yonkers, and secretary of Board. Lecturer New York Board of Education Free Lecture course, 1901-1904. Was librarian of Maimonides Library for twelve years; director Jewish Theological Seminary of America for ten years; editorial writer The American Hebrew for twelve years. Contributed articles to The Sun, Evening Post, New York Times. Contributor to Jewish Encyclopedia. Office: 45 Warburton Av. Residence: 157 Hawthorne Av., Yonkers, N. Y.

Cohen, Mendes. Civil Engineer. Born May 4, 1831, Baltimore, Md. Son of David I. Cohen and Harriett Cohen. Educated in Baltimore private schools. Married Justina Nathan. Held subordinate positions in service of Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 1851-1855; assistant superintendent Hudson River Railroad, 1855-1861; vice-president and later president Ohio and Mississippi Railroad Company, 1861-1863; superintendent Reading and Columbia Railroad, 1864-1866; president's assistant and comptroller Lehigh Coal and

Navigation Company, 1868-1871; president Pittsburg and Connells-ville Railroad Company, 1873-1875; director in board of same Company, 1873-1903; chairman Sewerage Commission City of Baltimore, from 1892; member of board appointed in 1894 by the President of the United States, under the river and harbor act of August, 1894, to examine and determine route for construction of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal; member Art Commission City of Baltimore since its establishment; corresponding secretary Maryland Historical Society, 1894-1904, president since 1904; member American Society Civil Engineers since 1867, and president in 1892. Has written numerous official reports. Address: 825 North Charles, Baltimore, Md.

Cohen, Morris Raphael. Tutor of Mathematics, College City of New York. Born July, 1880, Minsk, Russia. Son of Abraham Mordecai Cohen and Bessie Farfel. Received Talmudic education at Nesvitzh, Minsk, under Rabbi Joseph Beer. Entered New York public schools in 1892. B. S., 1900, College City of New York; M. A., 1904, Columbia University. Teacher Davidson Collegiate Institute, 1900-1901; New York public schools, 1901-1902; president Thomas Davidson class at Educational Alliance, 1899; a founder of Branch B of Educational Alliance. Has written articles for The American Hebrew, Alliance Review, Jewish World. Address: 58 E. 106th, New York.

Cohen, Solomon (da Silva) Solis. Physician, Professor of Clinical Medicine in Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. Born in Philadelphia. Son of Myer David Cohen and Judith Simiah (da Silva) Solis. Educated in Philadelphia public schools. A. B., 1872; A. M., 1877, Central High School; M. D., 1883, Jefferson Medical College. Studied Hebrew literature under Rev. Dr. S. Morais. Married Emily Grace da Silva Solis. Professor Medicine and Therapeutics, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1887-1902; lecturer on Therapeutics, Dartmouth Medical College, 1890, 1892; lecturer on Special Therapeutics, Jefferson Medical College, 1887-1890; physician to Jewish Hospital since 1887; to Philadelphia General Hospital since 1890; to Rush Hospital for Consumption since 1892; to Jefferson Medical College Hospital, since 1900. President Philadelphia County Medical Society, 1898, 1899; recorder Association of American Physicians, since 1900; recorder Medical Jurisprudence Society, 1887-1890. President Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1884; Pegasus, 1901, 1902. One of the founders and member Editorial Board of The American Hebrew; one of the founders and trustee (until the merger), Jewish Theological Seminary of America; one of the founders of Jewish Publication Society of America, trustee, and at present member of its Publication Com-

mittee; Trustee Gratz College, K. K. Mickvé Israel Congregation. Fellow College of Physicians, Philadelphia; and American Association for the Advancement of Science. Chairman Therapeutic Section American Medical Association, 1903. Member, honorary member, and corresponding member of various learned bodies. Named and first described disease known as Vasomotor ataxia, 1893. Author: *Essentials of Medical Diagnosis* (with A. A. Eshner), 1892, 1902; *Therapeutics of Tuberculosis*, 1891; clinical lectures, addresses to learned societies, contributions to American and foreign medical periodicals, *Foster's Practical Therapeutics*, *Cyclopedia Practical Medicine*, *Reference Handbook Medical Sciences*, etc. Editor: *System Physiologic Therapeutics* (eleven volumes), 1901-1904. Writer of essays on historical, religious, and sociologic topics, and of verses. Translator of Hebrew poems. Address: 1525 Walnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

***Cohn, Adolphe.** Professor of Romance Languages and Literature, Columbia University, since 1891. Born May 29, 1851, Paris, France. Son of Albert Cohn and Mathilde Lowengard. Graduate, 1868; LL. B., 1873, University of Paris; archiviste Paléographe Ecole Nationale des Chartes, Paris, 1874. Volunteer in French Army during Franco-Prussian war, 1870-1871; came to New York, 1875; tutor in French, Columbia University, 1882; instructor, 1882-1884; instructor in French, 1884-1885; and assistant professor of French, 1885-1891, in Harvard University. Honorary president Alliance Française; Knight of the Crown of Italy; Chevalier Légion d'Honneur. Author: *Voltaire's Prose* (with Dr. B. D. Woodward), 1897; *Le Sage's Gil Blas* (with R. Sanderson), 1899. Contributor to American literary magazines and Parisian journals. Address: Columbia University, New York.

Cohn, Morris M. Attorney-at-law. Born March 14, 1852, New Albany, Ind. Son of Mathias A. Cohn and Therese Koebner. Educated in Cincinnati public schools; private courses in languages, law, and philosophy; B. L., Arkansas State University Law School. Married Addie M. Ottenheimer. Was member General Council American Bar Association for Arkansas; president Board of Trade and City Attorney of Little Rock, Ark.; chairman Executive Committee, State Bar Association of Arkansas; school director Special School District of Little Rock; member Executive Committee, Union American Hebrew Congregations. Writer: *Essay on the Growth of Law*; *An Introduction to the Study of the Constitution*; articles in the *American Law Review*; occasional contributions since 1873 to *American Israelite*, *Reform Advocate*, and other Jewish periodicals. Address: Little Rock, Ark.

***Conried, Heinrich.** Manager of Metropolitan Opera House, New York. Born September 13, 1855, Bielitz, Austria. Graduated at Shoeffterfield College, 1869. Married Augusta Sperling. Made his debut as an actor at the Imperial Court Theatre, Vienna, February 23, 1873. Came to the United State 1878; became stage manager of the Germania Theatre, and later manager of the Irving Place Theatre, New York, devoted entirely to the German drama. Brought to America *Sonnenthal*, *Kainz*, *Possart*, and *Agners Sorma*, and has produced the plays of *Hauptmann*, *Sudermann*, and others, as well as works of the classic dramatists. Delivered lectures on the drama at Yale and Columbia Universities and the University of Pennsylvania. His company gave a performance of Goethe's *Iphigenie* at Harvard University. Produced Wagner's *Parsifal* at Metropolitan Opera House, 1903-1904. Received the order of Knighthood from Emperor Franz Joseph, of Austria, and the gold medal of science and art from the King of Belgium. Address: Metropolitan Opera House, New York.

***Cook, Simon.** Lieutenant Commander, United States Navy. Born in Illinois. Entered service, June 10, 1873. Received present commission, August 30, 1900. At present on duty in New York. Address: Navy Department.

Cowen, Philip. Publisher *The American Hebrew* and *Jewish Messenger*, and *The Menorah Monthly Magazine*. Born July 25, 1853, New York. Son of Raphael Isaac Cowen and Julia Manasseh. Educated in New York public schools. Married Lillie Cohen. Supervisor City Record, 1902-1903. Publisher: *Emma Lazarus' Songs of a Semite*; *Dr. Alexander Kohut's Ethics of the Fathers*; *Oscar S. Straus' Religious Liberty in the United States*; *Dr. K. Kohler's Guide for Instruction in Judaism*; etc., etc. Office: 489 Fifth Av. Residence: 485 Central Park West, New York.

D'Ancona, Arnold Abraham. Physician, Dean Medical Department University of California. Born April 29, 1860, Brooklyn, N. Y. Son of David A. D'Ancona and Julia Davis. Educated in New York and San Francisco public schools, and San Francisco Boys' High School. A. B., 1880; M. D., 1884, University of California. Married Lillian Mabel Bussenius. Was teacher public schools. Professor of Hygiene, Academic Department; of Physiology, Medical and Dental Departments; dean of Medical Department; president Alumni Association, all of University of California. Now serving third term as member Board of Supervisors of San Francisco. Address: 1022 Sutter, San Francisco, Cal.

Dantzig, Meyer Michael. Artist. Born January 9, 1876, Yanova, Russia. Son of Elias Joseph Dantzig and Sarah Slopo.

Educated in Philadelphia public schools; Industrial School of Art and Pennsylvania Museum; and Academy of Fine Arts. Studied in Paris under Bonnat. Developed taste for drawing at six years of age; at ten, went to Cracow, Austria, where he made drawings from old churches and copied figure work. Address: 114 E. 23d, New York.

Danziger, Adolphe. United States Consul at Madrid, Spain. Born in 1864. Educated by his father and at a German Gymnasium, from which he was graduated at fourteen. Studied at Breslau under Graetz and Levi, at Berlin under Geiger, and at the University of Bonn. Came to America in 1883. Wrote a series of articles for *Die Westliche Post*, St. Louis; filled positions as rabbi of congregations at Vincennes, Ind., and Portland, Ore. Studied medicine and dental surgery. Went to San Diego, Cal., on account of ill-health; practiced dentistry there and in San Francisco for seventeen years. Studied law, 1895, and practiced in California, but resumed dentistry. Editor of *Chicago American Israelite*, 1902. Appointed to consulship, 1903. Author: *The Monk and the Hangman's Daughter* (with Ambrose Bierce), 1889; *In the Confessional*, 1893; *A Man, A Woman, and a Million*, 1902; *Jewish Forerunners of Christianity*, 1903, 1904. Correspondent of *Jewish Voice*, St. Louis. Contributed short stories, poems, and articles to various papers and periodicals. Address: American Consulate, Madrid, Spain.

Davidson, Israel. Semitic Scholar and Writer. Born July 27, 1870, Yanova, Kovno, Russia. Son of David Movshowitz and Rebecca Kohn. Educated at Talmudical College of R. Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and New York public schools. A. B., 1895, College City of New York; Ph. D., 1902, Columbia University. Came to America in 1888. Fellow in Semitic Languages, Columbia University, 1900; lecturer on Jewish Literature, Educational Alliance, 1898-1900; now visiting chaplain Sing Sing Prison and Eastern New York Reformatory. Catalogued Hebrew and Arabic books in Columbia University. Author: *Ha-Yehudi be-Safrut ha-Anglit*, 1895; *The Genesis of Hebrew Periodical Literature*, 1900; *Shylock*, and *Barabbas*, 1901; *Sholosh Halozot*, 1904; *Parody in Jewish Literature* (almost complete in MS.); *Dictionary of Pseudonymes in Hebrew Literature* (MS.) Contributed articles to *Jewish Encyclopedia* and to *Ha-Modia la-Chodashim*, *Ha-Maarabi*, *Ha-Ibri*, and English periodicals. Address: 1702 Lexington Av., New York.

De Haas, Jacob. Secretary Federation American Zionists, Editor *The Maccabean*. Born August 13, 1872, London, England.

Son of Aron de Haas and Anna Haerbleek (descent traceable to Spanish expulsion). Educated at London. Was Editor Jewish World, London; and English Department Jewish World, New York; chairman and honorary secretary English Zionist Federation; English Secretary to Dr. Theodor Herzl, 1896, and of four Zionist Congresses; English and American member Greater Actions-Committee of Zionist movement; one of the conveners of first Zionist Congress; first Zionist to welcome Dr. Herzl in England. Author: Jewish Needs and Jewish Ideals, 1901; Zionism, Why and Wherefore, 1902; novels, stories, articles in daily press and magazines. Address: 320 Broadway, New York.

Deinard, Ephraim. Collector of books and antiquities. Born, Iyar 15, 1846, Shossmaken, Courland, Russia. Son of Jekuthiel Gerson Deinard and Leah Cohn. Entirely self-taught. Married Margolia Jaffe. Has made many journeys in America, Europe, Asia, and Africa. Organizer of first emigration to Palestine from Odessa. Established a Jewish agricultural colony in Nevada, 1897. Has collected a large Hebrew library and many rare Jewish antiquities. Editor: Ha-Leomi, 1888-1889; the Patriot (Yiddish), 1892. Author: Atidut Yisrael, 1890; Milhamah la-Adonai be-Amalek, 1892; Hokmat Yehudah, 1890; Ha-Kundes, 1893; Plaudersack (Yiddish), 1891; Or Meir (catalogue of the Sulzberger Library), 1896; Zemirat Am ha-Aretz, 1896; Sifrat Zion, 1897; Kitot be-Yisrael, 1899; Zemir Arizim ha-Sheni, 1899; Zemir Arizim ha-Rishon, 1904; Hereb Hadah, 1904; Megillah Afah, 1904; Bittul Ikre ha-Nozrim, 1904; Hodaat Baal Din, 1904; Dibre ha-Yamim li-Bne Yisrael be-Tugarma (in press); Dibre ha-Yamim le-Ziyon be-Negeb Russya (in press). Address: 86 Windsor, Kearny, N. J.

Dembitz, Arthur Aaron. Instructor, since 1897, in Jewish History, Gratz College, Philadelphia. Born February 24, 1870, Louisville, Ky. Son of Lewis Naphtali Dembitz and Wilhelmina Wehle. Educated in Louisville public and high schools. B. A., 1891, Johns Hopkins University. On editorial staff of The American Hebrew, New York, 1892-1897; teacher in school attached to Congregation Zichron Ephraim, New York, and private teacher of Hebrew, 1892-1897. Secretary Doresh Da'ath Society, Philadelphia. Editor Department Bible Lessons, Sabbath School Journal, Philadelphia. Contributed articles to The American Hebrew, Jewish Exponent, Jewish Comment, under pseudonyms, "Uncle Arthur," "Aaron Dob," "Harun," and "Bakkol." Address: 1834 Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dembitz, Lewis N. Lawyer. Born February 3, 1833, at Zirke, province of Posen, Prussia. Son of Dr. Siegmund Zabulon Dem-

bitz and Francesca Wehle. Educated in city schools of Muencheberg, Brandenburg; privately, and in Gymnasias of Frankfort, Sagan, and Glogau. Read law for one semester at Prague; with Walker and Kebler, Cincinnati, and with Dunn and Hendricks, Madison, Ind. Degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1904. Married Wilhelmina Wehle. Assistant City Attorney for Louisville, in charge of tax matters, 1884-1888; commissioner named by Kentucky Legislature to draw Tax Law for Louisville, 1884; delegate to National Republican Convention at Chicago that nominated Lincoln for President; drafted first American law establishing Australian ballot (for Louisville city elections), 1888. Author: Kentucky Jurisprudence, 1889; Law Language for Short Hand Writers, 1892; Land Titles in United States, St. Paul, 1895; Jewish Services in Synagogue and Home, Jewish Publication Society of America, 1897; has written articles for Jewish Encyclopedia, mainly on Talmudic Jurisprudence, some on Liturgy; magazine articles on different subjects. Address: 1211 First, Louisville, Ky.

Dittenhoefer, Abram Jesse. Lawyer. Born, March 17, 1836, Charleston, South Carolina. Educated in New York public schools. Graduate, 1856, Columbia College. Married Sophie Englehart (deceased). Admitted to bar at twenty-one. Appointed by the governor of the State as Justice of the City Court, 1857. Resumed law practice at expiration of term. Presidential elector for Lincoln and Johnson, 1864; declined position of United States District Judge for South Carolina offered by President Lincoln; delegate to National Republican Convention, 1876; for twelve years chairman Republican Central Committee of New York. Trustee Temple Emanu-El. Address: 96 Broadway, New York.

Dolitzky, Menahem Mendel. Journalist and Poet. Born Adar 27, 1857, Bialystok, Russia. Son of Wolff Dolitzky and Eva Fox. Married Rachel Leah Shainak. Expelled from Moscow, 1892. Works: Likuy Shne ha-Meorot; Shebet Sofer; Nib Sefataim; Mi-bayit u-mi-hutz; Be-tok Lebaim; Kol Shire Menahem; Shire Menahem; Ha-Halom ve-Shibro; Neginot Sefat Ziyon; (in Yiddish) Shtarker vun Eisen; Gebildeter Mörder; Yiddishe Helden. Address: 311 Henry, New York.

Dreyfus, Wolfram E. Consulting Chemist. Born December 21, 1864, Baden, Germany. Son of Salomon Dreyfus and Augusta Schnurman. Graduate Human. Gymnasium, Offenburg, Baden, 1884; studied at University of Strassburg; Ph. D., 1900, University of Munich. Married Emma Wachenheimer. Was assistant

instructor in chemistry, Columbia University, and chemist, Department Public Charities, New York; consulting chemist, Bellevue Hospital, New York. Author: *On Tragacanth*, 1901; *On the Relation of Chemical Constitution to Physiological Action*, 1902; *Hospital Formulary*, 1903; *Disinfectants and Antiseptics*, 1904. Address: 557 W. 124th, New York.

Dropsie, Moses A. Lawyer (retired from practice). Born March 9, 1821, Philadelphia. Son of Aaron M. Dropsie and Angeniete Engels. Was president Lombard and South Street Passenger Railroad Company; South Street Bridge Commission; and Hebrew Education Society. Now president Green and Coates Philadelphia Passenger Railway Company; Gratz College; and Philadelphia Branch Alliance Israélite Universelle. Translator: *Mackeldey's Manual of the Roman Law*; *Roman Law of Testaments, Codicils and Mortis Causa Donationes*. Writer of a number of pamphlets. Address: 1316 North Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

Edmonds, Roy Matthias. Journalist; on editorial staff *St. Louis Republic*. Born December 26, 1877, Houston, Texas. Son of Joseph Edmonds and Josephine Bear. Educated in Houston public schools. Was stenographer to the Governor of Texas throughout the second administration of Joseph D. Sayers. Address: care *St. Louis Republic*, St. Louis, Mo.

Ehrich, Louis R. Dealer in antique paintings. Born January 23, 1849, Albany, New York. Son of Joseph Ehrich and Rebecca Sporborg. Educated at Dr. Dulon's School, New York; Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven. A. B., 1869; A. M., 1872, Yale University. Took a course at University of Berlin, 1870. Married Henriette Minzesheimer. Was only delegate from Rocky Mountain region to Palmer-Buckner convention, 1896; member National Committee, Gold Democratic Party for Colorado; executive committee Sound-Money League; executive committee Anti-Imperialist League. Temporary chairman Third Party Convention, Indianapolis, 1900. Was member firm of Ehrich Brothers, New York, until ill-health compelled sojourn in Europe, 1878-1885, and Colorado Springs, 1885-1903. Writer: *The Question of Silver*; *A Religion for all Time*, 1892; *A Cure for Labor Troubles*, 1892; *Perfection and the Democratic Party*, 1904; various addresses. Address: 8 W. 33d, New York.

Ehrlich, Arnold Bogumil. Merchant. Born January 15, 1848, at Wladowka, Russia. Son of Mordecai Ehrlich and Zelda Biedermann. Educated at Leipzig and Berlin. Married Miss Offner. Teacher of Hebrew at Temple Emanu-El Preparatory School for

the Hebrew Union College during the whole time of its existence; for eight years with United Hebrew Charities, New York: Author: Talmudic Chrestomathy; Mikrâ ki-Pheschutô, Biblical Scholia (3 vols., in Hebrew); Die Psalmen, neu übersetzt und erklärt (in press). Address: 123 E. 54th, New York.

Eichberg, Joseph. Physician. Born March 17, 1859, Cincinnati, O. Son of Frederic Eichberg and Babette Friedlander. M. D., Miami Medical College. Married Stella Pritz. Visiting physician Cincinnati Hospital; professor Theory and Practice of Medicine, Miami Medical College. Address: 1105 E. McMillan, Cincinnati, O.

Einhorn, Max. Physician. Born January 10, 1862, Grodno, Russia. Son of Abraham Einhorn and Sara Hoffmann. Educated at Posen, Riga, Kiev, Berlin. Married Flora Strauss. Professor of Medicine New York Post-Graduate Medical School; visiting physician German Hospital and Beth Israel Hospital, New York. Author: Diseases of the Stomach, 1896; Diseases of the Intestines, 1900; both having appeared in English, German, French, and Japanese. Address: 20 E. 63d, New York.

Einstein, Edwin. Born November 18, 1842, Cincinnati, O. Son of Lewis Einstein and Judith Lewis. Studied at College City of New York; M. A., Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. Married Fanny Hendricks. Member of Congress, 1879-1881; commissioner and treasurer New York City Department of Docks, 1895-1898. Republican candidate for mayor, 1892. Address: 524 Fifth Av., New York.

Einstein, Lewis. Third Secretary of Embassy at Paris. Born 1877, New York. Son of David L. Einstein and Caroline Fatman. B. A., 1898; M. A., 1899, Columbia University. Married Helena Ralle. General editor Humanists Library, Boston. Author: Italian Renaissance in England, third edition, 1903; The Relation of Literature to History, 1903; Luigi Pulci and the Morgante Maggiore, 1902. Editor: Leonardo da Vinci, Thoughts on Art and Life, 1904. Address: American Embassy, Paris.

Eisendrath, Simeon B. Architect. Born 1869, Chicago, Ill. Son of Benjamin Eisendrath and Therese Shoeneman. Education received in Chicago public schools, Chicago Training School, and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Mass. Lecturer on Architecture, Chicago high school, 1890-1893. As Commissioner of Buildings in mayor's cabinet, Chicago, elected 1894, instituted reforms which have been incorporated in the municipi-

pal code; served as building expert for Cook County, Ill., in litigation over the construction of public buildings. Works: in Chicago:—Home for Aged Jews, Home for Jewish Orphans, Michael Reese Hospital, Training School for Nurses of Michael Reese Hospital, "The Plymouth," the St. Germain Apartments; in Pittsburg:—Peacock Public Baths, Jewish Hospital, the Knickerbocker Apartment Building (Allegheny); in New York:—The Criterion Club. Address: 41 West 24th, New York.

Eisenstadt, Benzion. Hebrew Author. Born 1873, Kletzk, Minsk, Russia. Son of Moses Eisenstadt (sixth in descent from Meir Eisenstadt, the author of the Responsa Panim Meïrot) and Breina Leah Lipow. Educated at the Cheder and the public schools of Kletzk, then studied under R. Nathan Handelsmann of Lubeshoff, Minsk, and completed his Talmudic studies at Nesvitz, Deretchin (Grodno), and Eiseshok. Self-taught in secular studies. Paid great attention to modern Hebrew literature. Wrote on the Song of Songs at the age of thirteen. Began to preach to congregations in many of the large cities of Russia, 1894. Came to America in 1903. Contributed articles and reviews to Ha-Melitz; Ha-Zefirah; Keneset ha-Gedolah; Ha-Magid; Talpiyot. Author: Ziyoni (poem in honor of 70th anniversary of Wissotzki), 1894; Rabbane Minsk va-Hakameha, 1895, 1899; Dor Rabbanav ve-Soferav, Part I, 1895; Part II, 1900; Part III, 1902; Part IV, 1903; Ve-zot li-Yehudah, commentary on Noda bi-Yehudah, 1900; printed with it in the edition of 1901; Hakme Yisrael be-Amerika, 1903; Rabbi Eizil Harif, 1904. Address: 78 Chrystie, New York.

Eisenstein, Julius (Judah) David. Writer. Born November 21, 1855, Meseritz, Russian Poland. Son of Wolf Eisenstein and Taube Blume Borg. Taught by his grandfather, Azriel Selig Eisenstein. Married Rebecca Cohen. Organizer, 1897, and president American Congregation, the Pride of Jerusalem, which aids indigent American Jews in Palestine. Translated the Constitution of the United States and Declaration of Independence into Hebrew and Yiddish, with Hebrew notes, 1891. Author: Maamare Bikoret (criticism of Rodkinson's Talmud translation); The Classified Psalter, 1897; The Code of Life (modified text and translation of Shulhan Aruk, Part I), 1899. Has contributed numerous articles, since 1876, to Ha-Zefirah, Ha-Melitz, The American Hebrew, Jewish Comment, Publications American Jewish Historical Society, etc. Address: 95 East 116th, New York.

Eliassof, Herman. Teacher of Hebrew and German. Born March 8, 1849, Wilna, Russia. Son of Moses Eliassow and Chaye Sarah Luria. Taught by private tutors and in school of Rabbi

Jacob Barit, Wilna; studied Talmud in Volosin under Rabbi Yehuda Berlin, and Jewish history and Rabbinica under Dr. David Cassel, Berlin. Married Rosalia Eisendrath. Taught school in Rhein-Hessen, 1869-1870; came to America, 1871; rabbi Congregation Rodef Shalom, Ogdensburg, N. Y., 1872; first rabbi Congregation Beth-El, Chicago, 1873; superintendent Russian Refugees Aid Society, Chicago, 1892-1893; principal Sabbath School Kehillath Anshe Maarabh, Chicago, 1897. Editor: Jewish Tribune, St. Louis, 1881; The Occident, Chicago, 1884. Translator: Zeror ha-Mor (A Whisp of Myrrh); Be-aharit ha-Yamim (In the Last Days), by Rabbi A. J. G. Lesser. Author: History of Congregation K. A. M. (with Dr. B. Felsenthal); Mizrakhi; The Jews of Illinois. Author and translator of Hebrew poems. Contributor to Ha-Zofeh, first Hebrew weekly published in America; and to German, English, and Hebrew periodicals. Chicago correspondent of American Israelite, Cincinnati, for many years. Address: 3338 Prairie Av., Chicago, Ill.

Ellinger, Moritz. Interpreter in the Surrogate's Court City of New York. Born October 17, 1830, Fürth, Bavaria. Son of Jacob Hirsch Ellinger and Jochebed Fegersheim. Educated at Fürth Orphan Asylum; studied for two years at the Würzburg Talmudical College under Rabbi Seligman Baer Bamberger. Married Julia Waterman. Was coroner City of New York for six years, and apportionment clerk in Finance Department; secretary Goethe Club, Palette Club, and for ten years of Executive Committee Independent Order B'nai B'rith. At present corresponding secretary Medico-Legal Society; member Society of American Authors; chairman Council of the Congress of Tuberculosis. Editor: The Jewish Times for nine years; the Menorah Monthly for twelve years. Delivered numerous lectures, most of which were published. Address: 164 E. 79th, New York.

***Elsberg, Nathaniel A.** State Senator, New York. Born in New York. Educated in public schools. Graduate, 1891, College City of New York. Engaged in newspaper work for two years; associate editor The American Economist. Wrote articles on the tariff and other economic subjects used in the Republican presidential campaign of 1892. Graduate, 1893, Law School University City of New York, and has since practiced law. Practice almost entirely confined to corporation and Federal Court cases. Unanimously nominated, 1897, by the Nineteenth Assembly District of New York as member of the Assembly; elected; re-elected 1900 and 1902. Address: 27 William, New York.

***Emerich, Martin.** Member of Congress, since 1903, from the First District of Illinois. Born April 27, 1847, Baltimore, Md.

Educated in public schools. Engaged in importing business. Married, Baltimore, September 27, 1871, Lena Strauss. Appointed ward commissioner of poor of Baltimore, 1870; elected member of Maryland Legislature, 1879; was member Fifth Regiment Maryland National Guard, and staff of Governors Hamilton and Jackson, with rank of colonel. Removed to Chicago, 1887, and engaged in manufacturing. Elected county commissioner, 1892; and South Town assessor, 1901. Member of Congressional Standing Committee on Accounts and on Manufactures. Identified in various capacities with Independent Order B'nai B'rith; Order Keshar Shel Barzel; Independent Order Free Sons of Israel; Ancient Order United Workmen; Royal Arch Masons of Maryland. A founder of Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Atlanta, Ga. Occupied positions in the Boards of Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Baltimore; Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland; Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans; Chicago Orthodox Home for the Aged. Address: Chicago, Ill.

Engelsman, Gabriel. Instructor in Classics, College City of New York. Born February 5, 1862, Maco, Hungary. Son of Gustav Engelsman and Betty Rosenberg. A.B., 1880, College City of New York. Pursued post-graduate course in Classical and Oriental Languages, Yale and Harvard Universities, 1880-1881; studied comparative philology and linguistics at Leipzig, Berlin, and Vienna; Ph.D., 1885, University of Vienna. Married Celestine Bader. Was private secretary to Rev. Dr. Adolf Jellinek, Vienna; assistant foreign editor New York Herald; revising editor Jewish Encyclopedia. Delivered course of thirty lectures on comparative philology with special reference to the modern languages at College City of New York, 1901-1902. Address: 232 W. 120th, New York.

Epsteen, Saul. Associate in Mathematics, University of Chicago. Born August 10, 1878, San Francisco, Cal. Educated in San Francisco public schools. B.S., 1900, University of California; Ph.D., 1901, University of Zurich. Studied in Universities of Zurich and Göttingen. Member of Deutsche Mathematiker Vereinigung; and American Mathematical Society. Editor of American Mathematical Monthly. Author of a number of memoirs in mathematical journals. Address: University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill., also 343 Hayes, San Francisco, Cal.

Erlanger, Abraham L. Theatrical Manager and Owner of Theatres. Born May 4, 1860, Buffalo, N. Y. Son of Leopold Erlanger and Rachael Lobenthal. Educated at Spencerian College, Cleveland, O. Business manager Euclid Avenue Opera House, Cleve-

land; theatrical advance agent; formed a partnership with Marc Klaw, and established a central theatrical agency; manager of prominent actors and producer of spectacular plays; controls over one hundred theatres in all parts of the United States. Address: New Amsterdam Theatre, New York.

Erlanger, Mitchell L. Sheriff New York County. Born February 15, 1857, Buffalo, N. Y. Son of Leopold Erlanger and Rachel Lobenthal. Educated at Cleveland public schools; studied medicine; self-taught in the classics; LL.B., 1882, Columbia Law School. For two years librarian Columbia Law School; lectured on real estate law and equity to Senior and Junior classes; assisted Professor Dwight, dean of the college, during that time, preparing opinions and examining the law. Practiced law for more than twenty years. Member Board of Directors Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society; Hebrew Infant Asylum. Address: 2030 Broadway, New York.

Eron, Joseph Eli. Teacher and Lecturer on Literature. Born December 25, 1872, in Russia. Son of Fischel Eron and Fannie Edelstein. Educated at Königsberg, Prussia, Warsaw, Poland; A. B., 1902, and A. M., 1903, Columbia University. Lecturer on literature, Educational Alliance, 1892-1904; Board of Education, New York; literature and history, Educational League, New York. Principal Eron School. Organized Educational Alliance Melamdim Classes, 1892; one of the founders Educational League, 1899. Active in educational work, New York East Side. Address: 175 East Broadway, New York.

Eshner, Augustus Adolph. Physician, Professor, since 1895, of Clinical Medicine in Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine. Born November 17, 1862, Memphis, Tenn. Son of James Eshner and Johanna Pleschner. Educated in Philadelphia public schools. A. B., 1879; A. M., 1884, Central High School; M. D., Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. Physician to Philadelphia Hospital, since 1896; assistant physician to Philadelphia Orthopædic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, since 1900; chairman directors Philadelphia County Medical Society, 1904. Resident physician Philadelphia Hospital, 1888-1889; chief clinical assistant out-patient Medical Department Jefferson Medical College Hospital, 1892; adjunct professor clinical medicine Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine, 1893; physician to Hospital for Diseases of the Lungs, at Chestnut Hill, 1901-1903. Editor Transactions Philadelphia County Medical Society, 1896, 1897; assistant editor Philadelphia Medical Journal, 1898. Was Secretary Pathological Society of

Philadelphia; secretary Philadelphia Neurological Society; second vice-president Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania; second vice-president Philadelphia Pediatric Society. Wrote prize essay in the Department of Practice of Medicine, Jefferson Medical College, 1888. Author: *Essentials of Medical Diagnosis* (with S. Solis Cohen), 1892, 1900; *Handbook on Fevers*, 1895; *American Textbook of Applied Therapeutics* (with J. C. Wilson), 1896; *Christfried Jakob's Atlas of Methods of Clinical Investigation and Epitome of Clinical Diagnosis and of Special Pathology* (translation), 1898; *Herman Eichhorst's Textbook of the Practice of Medicine* (translation), 1901; *L. Landois' Textbook of Human Physiology* (translation), 1904. Has contributed numerous articles to medical journals, encyclopedias, and transactions of medical societies. Address: 224 South 16th, Philadelphia, Pa.

***Ezekiel, Moses.** Sculptor. Born October 28, 1844, Richmond, Va. Son of Jacob E. Ezekiel and Catherine de Castro. After service with corps of cadets in Confederate States Army, graduate Virginia Military Institute, 1866; studied anatomy Medical College of Virginia. Removed to Cincinnati, 1868; visited Berlin, Germany, 1869, and studied at Royal Academy of Art under Professor Albert Wolf. Admitted into the Society of Artists, Berlin, and was the first foreigner to win the Michael Beer prize. Executed, 1874, for Independent Order B'nai B'rith, marble group representing Religious Liberty, exhibited at Centennial Exposition, now in Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; monument to Jesse Seligman for Orphan Asylum, New York. After 1886, his work became chiefly ideal. Among his productions are busts of Washington, Liszt, and Cardinal Hohenlohe, Eve, Homer, David, Judith, Christ in the Tomb; statue of Mrs. Andrew D. White for Cornell University; Apollo and Mercury, in Berlin; Robert E. Lee; Pan and Amor; The Fountain of Neptune, for town of Neptune, Italy; bust of Lord Sherbrooke, for St. Margaret, Westminster, London; and scores of busts and reliefs, and Jefferson Monument, for Louisville, Ky. Address: 18 Piazza delle Terme, Rome, Italy.

***Fechheimer, Melville H.** Second Lieutenant, United States Army. Born December 20, 1872, Michigan. Private and corporal, Companies M and D, 18th Regiment Infantry, 1899-1901; second lieutenant 11th Regiment Infantry, 1901. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

Fechheimer, Rose. Artist. Born August 15, 1875, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Joseph K. Fechheimer and Therese Gutmann. Educated at Cincinnati public schools and Art Academy. Certi-

ificate of excellence in china painting and honorable mention, Cincinnati Museum Association. Artist at Rookwood Pottery, Cincinnati. Address: 3513 Reading Road, Avondale, Cincinnati.

Feldman, Abram Meyer. Consulting Mechanical Engineer. Born August 7, 1863, Kiev, Russia. Son of Simon Feldman and Menicha Mermelstein. Graduate Teacher's Institute, Jitomir, Russia; B. S., M. E., Towne Scientific School, University of Pennsylvania. Took two special summer courses in mechanical and electrical engineering laboratory work at Cornell University. Teacher, 1883-1887; draftsman and engineer, 1891-1892; draftsman and engineer Machinery Department, World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893; associate professor Mechanical Engineering Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago, 1894-1900; consulting engineering practice, 1901; with New York State Architect, 1902-1903, as expert heating and ventilating engineer; since 1904 private practice as Consulting Mechanical Engineer, designing and superintending the installation of power plants and heating and ventilating systems for buildings. Came to United States in 1887; citizen, 1893. Address: 120 Liberty, New York.

***Fields, Lewis Maurice.** Actor. Born January 1, 1867, New York City. Son of Samuel Fields. Educated in New York public schools. Married Rose Harris. Began stage career, 1877; head Weber and Fields Company, 1885; proprietor Broadway Music Hall, 1895. Residence: 307 West 83d. Office: 1215 Broadway, New York.

Fireman, Julius C. Artist and Illustrator. Born June 4, 1872, at Nyiregyhaza, Hungary. Son of Sol. Fireman and Elizabeth Kellner. Educated at Philadelphia high school, and Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia. Came to America at age of fourteen. Was teacher Easton High School, Easton, Md.; artist Pennsylvania Telegram, Reading, Pa.; Philadelphia Times; New York World; New York Herald. Was manager Levytype Company, Philadelphia. At present illustrator of books. Illustrated: War in the East; History of the World; Iliowizi's In the Pale; Edward Marshall's Lizette; Guy de Maupassant's works; and numerous stories in the magazines. Address: 23 East 14th, New York.

Fireman, Peter. Research Chemist. Born April 4, 1863, Lipovetz, Russia. Son of Khaim Isaac Fireman and Bella Gorkhovski. Educated in Odessa Gymnasium. Graduate Charkov Gymnasium, 1881. Studied at Universities of Odessa, Königsberg, and Zurich; Ph. D., 1893, University of Berne. Came to United States, 1882; farmed for several years in western Oregon. Studied in Germany

and Switzerland, 1888-1892; assistant, 1892-1894; instructor, 1894-1898; assistant professor chemistry, 1898-1901, George Washington (formerly Columbian) University, Washington; professor chemistry, Missouri School of Mines and Metallurgy, 1901-1902; chemist, Elmer A. Sperry Electro-chemical Research Laboratory, Washington, since 1902. Has published a number of monographs in chemical journals. Married Ernestine Weitz. Address: Alexandria, Va.

Fischer, Louis. Physician. Born November 21, 1864, Kaschau, Austria-Hungary. Son of Ignatz Fischer and Louise Frankl. M.D., New York University; studied at Berlin. Married Clara Robert. Was instructor Diseases of Children, New York Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital; physician to St. Mark's Hospital, New York. At present visiting physician Willard Parker Hospital, and Riverside Hospital, New York; attending physician since 1887, to Children's Department New York German Poliklinik; consulting physician United Hebrew Charities, and Mesiah Home for Children. Secretary of Section for Diseases of Children, American Medical Association, 1900. Read first clinical report of treatment of diphtheria by antitoxin before New York Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital, and at Municipal Hospital, Philadelphia, 1894. Author: *Infant Feeding in Health and Disease*, 1900, 1903. Address: 65 East 90th, New York.

Fischkin, Edward A. Physician. Born October 6, 1862, Kremenstshug, Russia. Son of Abraham Fischkin and Rose Berger. High school and polytechnic education at Riga and Dresden. M.D., 1893, University of Berlin. Married Bertha Felsenthal, 1899. Adjunct professor Dermatology, Medical Department Illinois State University; attending dermatologist Cook County Hospital; Norwegian Lutheran Deaconess Hospital; United Hebrew Charities Free Dispensary; Home for Orthodox Aged Jews, all in Chicago. Private tutor, 1886-1888; studied medicine, 1889-1893; assistant in clinic of Dr. Max Joseph, Berlin, 1893-1894; came to Chicago, 1894. Among literary essays and medical articles published in various periodicals, the following are of Jewish interest: *Proletarier-Poesie* (on Morris Rosenfeld's Songs from the Ghetto), 1899; *Tolstoy*, 1901; *Six Years in a Dermatologic Clinic* (Free Dispensary United Hebrew Charities, Chicago), 1902. Translator of many of Rosenfeld's poems into German. Address: 692 North Hayne Av., Chicago, Ill.

Fishberg, Maurice. Physician. Born August 16, 1872, at Kamenetz-Podolsk, Russia. Son of Philip Fishberg and Gittel Mauerman. Educated in Kamenetz public schools. M.D., 1897, New

York University. Married Bertha Cantor. Came to United States, 1890. Fellow American Ethnological Society; member American Anthropological Association. Medical Inspector New York Health Department; physician Beth Israel Hospital Dispensary, New York; medical examiner United Hebrew Charities, New York. Has written articles for medical journals dealing with pathological characteristics of Jews; for Jewish Encyclopedia, on Cancer, Consumption, Diabetes, Craniometry, Hair and Eyes. Preliminary specimen of a work on the Anthropology of the Jews of various countries, with particular reference to those in the United States: *Physical Anthropology of the Jews*, *American Anthropologist*, 1903, 1904. Address: 79 West 115th, New York.

Fleischman, Adolph. Architect. Born December 7, 1856, Albany, New York. Son of Solomon Fleischman and Catherine Lederer. Educated in Albany public and high schools. Arch. B., 1879, Cornell University. Married Rosetta A. Mann. Fellow American Institute of Architects, 1884. District Deputy Independent Order B'nai B'rith, District No. 1; superintendent Sunday School, Council of Jewish Women; past president Gideon Lodge, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; president Asmonean Lodge, of same Order. Architect: Beth Emeth Synagogue, Albany, and synagogues in Troy and Rondout, New York. Office: 59 and 61 North Pearl. Residence: 277 Hudson Av., Albany, N. Y.

***Fleischmann, Julius.** Merchant; Mayor of Cincinnati, O. Born June 8, 1872, Riverside, O. Member of the staffs of Governors McKinley, Bushnell, and Nash. Nominated as candidate of the Republican party for Mayor of Cincinnati, 1900, and elected April 2. Re-elected by a largely increased majority, April 6, 1903. Address: Cincinnati, O.

Fleischmann, Simon. Lawyer. Born September 1, 1859, Iowa City, Ia. Son of Emanuel Fleischmann and Eliza Dessauer. Graduate Buffalo public schools and Central High School. Married Laura Justice. Was organist of leading Buffalo churches; for five years dramatic and musical editor Buffalo Courier; independent supervisor from twenty-first ward of Buffalo, 1898-1899; Republican councilman, 1900-1904; president Buffalo Board of Councilmen, 1902-1903; president Erie County Bar Association, 1903. Has written legal papers, dramatic and musical criticisms, editorial articles, and addresses. Address: 190 Edward, Buffalo, N. Y.

Flexner, Abraham. Principal of The Flexner School. Born November 13, 1866, Louisville, Ky. Son of Moritz Flexner and

Esther Abraham. A.B., 1886, Johns Hopkins University. Married Anne Laziere Crawford. Instructor Louisville Male High School, 1886-1891. Has written essays on educational topics in *Educational Review*, *International Journal of Ethics*, *Popular Science Monthly*, and *Atlantic Monthly*. Address: 210 West Ormsby Av., Louisville, Ky.

Flexner, Simon. Director of the Laboratories of the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, New York. Born March 25, 1863, Louisville, Ky. Son of Moritz Flexner and Esther Abraham. Educated in Louisville public schools. M.D., 1889, University of Louisville. Pursued post-graduate courses, Johns Hopkins University and Universities of Strassburg, Prague, and Berlin. Married Helen Whittall Thomas. Fellow, associate, associate professor Pathology, and professor Pathological Anatomy, 1891-1900, Johns Hopkins University; professor Pathology, University of Pennsylvania, 1900-1904. Member Johns Hopkins University Medical Commission to the Philippine Islands, 1900; United States Government Commission for Investigation of the Bubonic Plague, San Francisco, 1901; corresponding member Society Medica-Chirurgica, Bologna; member American Philosophical Society, Association of American Physicians, and other learned bodies. Wrote monographs and papers on many pathological and bacteriological subjects. Address: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, New York.

Fluegel, Maurice. Author. Of German birth; emigrated early to Roumania. First education, secular and theological, in Roumania; attended Gymnasium in Leipzig, and pursued courses at Universities of Leipzig and Paris. Theological diploma, 1869, from Grand Rabbin Isidore, Paris; diploma for economical science, history, and languages, 1862, Bucharest Academy. Docent at Bucharest Academy. Officiated as rabbi in several congregations in the United States. Has written numerous essays in German, French, Roumanian, and English (*Roumania and the Stroke of Policy of Prince Conza*, 1865; *American and Universal Judaism*, 1865-1868; *The Oriental and the Roumanian Questions*, 1868-1880; *Mosaic Diet and Hygiene*, 1881). Author: *Thoughts on Religious Rites and Views*, 1888; *Spirit of the Biblical Legislation*, 1893; *Messiah-Ideal*: vol. 1, *Jesus of Nazareth*, 1896; vol. 2, *Paul and Mohammed*, *Gospel and Koran*, 1896; *Zend-Avesta and Eastern Religions*, 1898; *Israel the Biblical People*, 1899; *Philosophy, Qabala and Vedanta*, 1902. *Biblical Legislation* is to occupy the last three volumes of this series of ten. Address: 1125 North Stricker, Baltimore, Md.

Foreman, Henry G. President Board of Commissioners of Cook County, Ill. Born 1857, Chicago, Ill. Son of Gerhard Foreman and Hannah Greenebaum. Married, 1885, Lottie Schwab. Educated at Chicago public schools and business college. Received early commercial and financial training in First National Bank. Has devoted career chiefly to real estate and financial operations. Officer and director in many corporations; one of the organizers Chicago Stock Exchange, Chicago Title and Trust Company, Chicago Real Estate Board. Director Chicago Union Traction Company since 1902; chairman Board of Directors, 1902; elected president Board of Commissioners of Cook County, 1902, for two years; appointed member South Park Commissioners, 1902 (term expires 1908); chosen president, 1903; inaugurated modern business methods in public office, including Cook County Institutional Service, erection of new county buildings, and purchase and improvement of new parks in South Division, Chicago. Appointed on commission to create outer belt of parks and boulevards to circle Chicago and complete outdoor recreation system. Delegate to National Republican Convention in Philadelphia, 1900. Residence: 4706 Grand Boulevard. Offices: 402-408 Dearborn, 202 Court House, and corner 57th and Cottage Grove Av., Chicago, Ill.

Fraenkel, Joseph. Lecturer on Nervous Diseases, Cornell University Medical College; Alienist and Neurologist to Bellevue Hospital, New York. Born July, 1867, Tysnitz, Austria. Son of Marcus Fraenkel and Ester Cohn. Educated at the Imperial Royal Gymnasium, Vienna. M. D., University of Vienna. Attending physician Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, New York. Contributor to Reference Handbook of Medical Sciences. Address: 46 East 75th, New York.

***Frank, Nathan.** Lawyer; ex-Member of House of Representatives. Born February 23, 1852, Peoria, Ill. Educated in Peoria public schools. Studied in Washington University, St. Louis. Graduate, 1871, Harvard Law School. Has practiced law, since 1871, in St. Louis. Republican nominee for the Fiftieth Congress, but was defeated; re-nominated for the Fifty-first Congress, and elected. Author of a work on bankruptcy law. Address: 1027 Century Building, St. Louis, Mo.

***Frankenberger, Samuel.** Second Lieutenant, Artillery Corps, United States Army. Born April 23, 1879, West Virginia. Appointed cadet Military Academy, 1898; second lieutenant Artillery Corps, 1902. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

Frankenthal, Adolph Levy. United States Consul at Berne, Switzerland, since 1898. Born January 1, 1851, Lübeck, Germany.

Son of L. J. Frankenthal and Henrietta Hirschberg. Educated in Lübeck and Hamburg Academies. Married Ettie J. Jacobs. In business in Hamburg, 1864-1871; resident of Boston, Mass., since 1871; naturalized, 1877; manufacturer fancy leather goods in Boston until 1898; inventor patented violin case. Secretary Society for Relief of Poor Russians, Boston, 1880. Contributor to Jewish papers in Germany and Switzerland on Hebrew literature. Home: 46 Quincy, Roxbury, Boston. Address: United States Consulate, Berne, Switzerland.

Franklin, Fabian. Editor of The Baltimore News. Born January 18, 1853, Eger, Hungary. Son of Morris J. Franklin and Sarah Heilprin. Educated at public schools of Philadelphia and Washington, and preparatory school Columbian College (now George Washington University). Ph. B., 1869, Columbian College; Ph. D., 1880, Johns Hopkins University; LL. D., 1904, George Washington University. Engaged in surveying and civil engineering, 1870-1877. Married, 1882, Christine Ladd. Fellow, associate, associate professor, and professor Mathematics, Johns Hopkins University, 1877-1895. Has written mathematical papers in American Journal of Mathematics and other journals, and articles on political, economic, and miscellaneous subjects in The Nation, New York, and other periodicals. Address: 220 West Monument, Baltimore, Md.

Franklin, Melvin M. Physician. Born August 13, 1874, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Dr. Marcus Franklin and Matilda Morris. Studied in Rugby Academy, Pennsylvania Military College, Columbia University, Medical Department University of Pennsylvania. B. S.; Honorary M. A., 1903, La Salle College. Married Elsie Nathans. Visiting surgeon, St. Joseph's Hospital; and Jewish Hospital. Address: 1700 Oxford, Philadelphia, Pa.

Franko, Jeanne (Mrs. Hugo Kraemer). Violin Virtuoso, Professor of Music. Born February 8, 1868, New Orleans, La. Daughter of Herrman Franko and Helene Bergmann. Educated in Breslau, Berlin, and Paris; and under De Ahna and Vieuxtemps. Married Hugo Kraemer. Played in Paris at Trocadero. Member Women's String Quartette St. Cecilia. Soloist with Theodore Thomas Orchestra, Anton Seidl Orchestra, Philip Sousa Orchestra, also travelled through United States to San Francisco as soloist. Organized the Jeanne Franko Trio. Leader American Woman's Orchestra. Address: care Steinway and Sons, 17 East 14th, New York.

Franko, Sam. Conductor American Symphony Orchestra; Musical Leader, Chorus of Society for Ethical Culture. Born January

20, 1857, New Orleans, La. Son of Herrman Franko and Helene Bergmann. Educated at Breslau and Berlin, Germany; pupil of Joachim, Vieuxtemps, and Léonard. Married Elizabeth Saar (deceased). Came to United States for a concert tour, 1869; played in salons of Mme. Viardot-Garcia, St. Saëns, Lalo, De Beriot, and Godard, 1870-1880. Made his debut in London before Prince of Wales, present King Edward. Became member, 1880, soloist, and concert-master, Theodore Thomas Orchestra; played in important cities in United States as soloist with Mendelssohn Quintette Club of Boston; has given string-quartette concerts at Steinway Hall. Was viola soloist in Philharmonic Orchestra; and conductor of Castle Garden free concerts, 1891. Organized American Symphony Orchestra and gave a series of concerts with it at Chickering Hall. Produced the works of the early masters, from the original scores and with an orchestra of the size contemplated by them, before small audiences. Has written compositions for violin and piano. Address: 717 Madison Av., New York.

Freiberg, Albert Henry. Surgeon. Born August 17, 1868, Cincinnati, O. Son of Joseph Freiberg. Educated Cincinnati public schools. M. D., 1890, University of Cincinnati (Medical College of Ohio); pursued courses at Universities of Würzburg, Strassburg, Berlin, and Vienna. Professor Orthopædic Surgery, University of Cincinnati (Medical College of Ohio); Orthopædic Surgeon to Jewish Hospital of Cincinnati and to Cincinnati Hospital. Member American Orthopædic Association. Has written articles which have appeared in Transactions American Orthopædic Association and in medical periodicals. Address: 19 West 7th, Cincinnati, O.

Freidus, Abraham Solomon. Chief Jewish Department, New York Public Library. Born May 1, 1867, Riga, Russia. Son of Abigedor Freidus and Süssie Bass. Went to Paris, 1886; came to United States, 1889. Graduate Pratt Institute Library School, 1894. Librarian Calumet Club Library, 1894; cataloguer General Theological Seminary Library, 1896; both of New York. Assistant cataloguer New York Public Library, 1897, and later organized its department of Hebraica and Judaica, now including nearly thirteen thousand volumes. Contributor to the Jewish press. Author: Bibliographical Lists of Jewish Subjects, Bulletin New York Public Library; A Scheme of Classification for Jewish Literature in the New York Public Library, containing nearly five hundred divisions, 1901. Address: New York Public Library, New York.

Freudenthal, Wolff. Laryngologist. Born January 5, 1858, Chrostowo, Posen, Germany. Son of Louis Freudenthal and

Rosalie Wolff. Pursued courses at Universities of Breslau, Leipzig, and Berlin; state examination, 1894, and M. D., 1894, Freiburg in Baden. Married Alice L. Forchheimer. Consulting laryngologist St. Marks Hospital, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and Beth Israel Hospital, New York. Honorary president International Medical Congress at Madrid, 1903; ex-president German Medical Society, New York, and of Deutscher Gesellig-Wissenschaftlicher Verein von New York. Served in German army at Berlin as surgeon, 1879, and also at Freiburg. Author of publications on Diseases of the Nose and Throat, and on Tuberculosis. Address: 1003 Madison Av., New York.

Freund, Ernest. Professor of Law, University of Chicago Law School. Born January 30, 1864, New York. Son of Ludwig A. Freund and Nannie Bayer. Educated at Dresden and Frankfort on the Main, Germany. J. U. D., 1884, University of Heidelberg; Ph. D., 1897, Columbia University. Author: *The Police Power*, 1904. Address: 5730 Woodlawn Av., Chicago, Ill.

Friedenberg, Albert Marx. Lawyer and Writer. Born January 9, 1881, New York City. Son of Leopold Friedenberg and Fannie Stern. Educated at New York public schools, Chapin Collegiate School, College City of New York. B. S., 1900, and LL. B., 1903, Columbia University. New York correspondent and representative Jewish Comment, Baltimore, since 1902. Instructor in composition, New York evening public schools, 1900-1904; lecturer Board of Education free lecture course. Editor of *The Jewish Home* since 1904. Has written monographs in *Publications American Jewish Historical Society*; and articles in *Jewish Encyclopedia*, *Jewish Quarterly Review*, *Albany Law Journal*, *Modern Language Notes*, *Queen's Quarterly*, and in the *American Jewish press*. Author: *Zionist Studies*, 1904; *The Jews in German Literature* (MS.). Residence: 186 West 135th. Office: 38 Park Row, New York.

Friedenwald, Harry. Physician, Professor of Ophthalmology and Otology, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore. Born September 21, 1864, Baltimore, Md. Son of Dr. Aaron Friedenwald and Bertha Bamberger. A. B., 1884, Johns Hopkins University; M. D., 1886, College of Physicians and Surgeons. Married Bertha Stein. Has written essays on Ophthalmological and Otological subjects and on Medical History. President American Federation of Zionists since 1904; trustee Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Address: 1029 Madison Av., Baltimore, Md.

Friedenwald, Herbert. Author. Born September 20, 1870, Baltimore, Md. Son of Moses Friedenwald and Jane Ahlborn. Educated at private schools, Baltimore. A. B., 1890, Johns Hopkins University; Ph. D., 1894, University of Pennsylvania. Chief of Division of Manuscripts in Library of Congress, Washington, 1897-1900; one of the founders and first recording secretary American Jewish Historical Society; corresponding secretary, 1898-1903; and now recording secretary. Member Publication Committee, Jewish Publication Society of America, and of historical and economic societies. Delegate from Philadelphia to Sixth Zionist Congress, Basle, 1903. Has written articles for Publications of American Jewish Historical Society, and Reports American Historical Association. Edited draft of an Address of Continental Congress to People of United States, 1776, American Historical Review, 1896. Author: A Calendar of Washington MSS. in the Library of Congress, 1901; The Declaration of Independence (in press). Address: 915 N. 16th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Friedenwald, Julius. Physician. Born December 20, 1866, Baltimore, Md. Son of Dr. Aaron Friedenwald and Bertha Bamberger. Educated at Baltimore Zion School and at City College. A. B., 1887, Johns Hopkins University; M. D., 1890, College of Physicians and Surgeons; A. M., 1898, Loyola College, Baltimore. Pursued courses of study at Universities of Berlin and Vienna. Married Esther Lee Rohr. Professor Diseases of the Stomach and director Diseases of the Stomach, Clinical Laboratory, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore. Visiting physician to City Hospital, Bay View Hospital, Union Protestant Infirmary, and consultant in Digestive Diseases to St. Agnes Hospital, Baltimore. Has written numerous medical articles. Author: A Text Book on Dietetics (with Dr. John Ruhrah). Address: 7 West Franklin, Baltimore, Md.

Friedlaender, Israel. Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Literature, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York. Born September 8, 1876, Wlodawa, Siedlec, Russian Poland. Son of Pinkus Friedlaender and Gitel Ehrlich. Educated at the Cheder and privately in Praga-Warsaw. Pursued courses at University of Berlin, 1896-1900. Ph. D., 1901, University of Strassburg. Privat-docent Semitic languages, 1902-1903, University of Strassburg. Author: Der Sprachgebrauch des Maimonides, Ein lexicalischer und grammatischer Beitrag zur Kenntniss des Mittelarabischen, Part I, 1902. Translator: The Essays of Achad Haam; Dubnow's Essay in the Philosophy of Jewish History (both into German). Articles in various publications. Address: 371 West 116th, New York.

Friedman, Isaac Kahn. Born November 3, 1870, Chicago, Ill. Son of Jacob Friedman and Henrietta Kahn. Educated in Chicago public schools. Ph. B., 1903, University of Michigan. Author: *The Lucky Number*; *Poor People*; *By Bread Alone*; *The Autobiography of a Beggar*. Address: 1 Van Buren, Chicago, Ill.

Frisch, William. Managing Editor of *The Baltimore American*. Born February 14, 1854, in Bohemia. Son of Siegfried Frisch and Sophia Krauskopf. Educated at Knapp's Institute, Baltimore, 1865-1868; and Bryant, Stratton, and Sadler's Business College, Baltimore, 1868. Came to America in 1865. General reporter on *The Baltimore American*, 1872-1875; introduced systematic City Hall reporting in Baltimore, 1875; City Hall reporter, 1875-1880; wrote first weekly political review in Baltimore for *The Sunday American*, 1879, continuing the department until 1889; political editor *The Baltimore American*, 1879-1889; Washington correspondent, 1880, 1881; managing editor since 1881. Address: Hotel Altamont, Baltimore, Md.

***Frohman, Charles.** Theatrical Manager. Born June 17, 1860, Sandusky, O. Educated in New York public schools. Employed in office *Daily Graphic*, New York; sold tickets at Hooley's Theatre, Brooklyn; took charge of company sent West to play "*Our Boys*," 1877; was with J. H. Haverly (*Haverly's Mastadon Minstrels*), 1879-1880, in United States and Europe; went on road with "*Lady Clare*" and "*Victor Durand*," 1881; organized a company to bring out *Shenandoah*, 1881; organized Charles Frohman Stock Company, 1890; now proprietor and manager *Empire, Criterion, Lyceum, Garrick, Savoy, Madison Square, Knickerbocker, and Garden Theatres*, New York; *Duke of York Theatre*, London; joint manager *Vaudeville Theatre*, London. Address: *Empire Theatre*, New York.

Frohman, Daniel. Theatrical Manager. Born 1854, Sandusky, O. Son of Henry Frohman. Educated at Sandusky. Married Maud Light. Manager of theatres, stars, and plays, and occasionally of musical artists. Address: 159 West 79th, New York.

Fromenson, Abraham H. Editor *English Department The Jewish Daily News* and *The Jewish Gazette*, New York. Born November 4, 1873, at Chicago, Ill. Son of Benjamin Fromenson and Dora Fuxman. Educated at New York public schools, evening high schools, special courses at New York University. Jewish education by father. Married Ruth Berman. Was editor *Jewish Tidings*, Rochester, N. Y.; reporter *Rochester Democrat and Chronicle*, *Rochester Herald*, and *Associated Press*; editorial

writer New York Daily News. Chairman Education Committee and member Executive Council Federation of American Zionists; one of the organizers Jewish Boys' Brigade, and New Era Club; member New York Committee Jewish Publication Society of America. Has written several hundred essays under title, The Voice of the Ghetto, in The Jewish Daily News and The Jewish Gazette, and magazine articles dealing especially with physical culture for Jews. Address: care Jewish Daily News, New York.

Fuchs, Julius. Professor German Language and Literature, Cincinnati High School, since 1895. Born October 16, 1846, St. George, near Vienna, Austria. Son of Simon Fuchs and Rebecca Weinberger. Elementary education at St. George, secondary and college course at Vienna, in Ober-Realschule, 1863-1866; Imperial Pedagogical Seminary or Normal School, Vienna, 1866-1869. Diploma as teacher, Vienna, 1869; English principal's and Special or High School certificate Cincinnati Board of Examiners, 1872. Married Jeannette Ehrenfest. Director Boys' Institute, Vienna, 1869-72; principal of German Intermediate School, 1872-1895, Cincinnati, O. Three volumes of articles collected from European and American periodicals ready for publication: 1. Eighteen Lectures on Pedagogical Topics; 2. Fifteen Lectures on Home Education, and, 3. Seventy-five poems, Tender Blossoms. Delivered lectures before normal institutes, teachers' associations, and literary societies. Address: P. O. Box 46, Cincinnati, O.

Furth, Emanuel. Attorney-at-law. Born September 26, 1857, Reading, Pa. Son of Leopold Furth and Babette Levy. Educated in Philadelphia public schools. A. B., 1874, Central High School; LL. B., 1878, Law Department University of Pennsylvania. Married Lizzie Rosenbaum. Member Pennsylvania Legislature, 1881-1885; delegate to City, State, and National Democratic Conventions; delegate to National Democratic Convention at St. Louis, 1904; nominated for judge Court of Common Pleas, 1903, on Democratic ticket. Prominent in Masonic and State military circles; captain in Old Guard Infantry Battalion State Fencibles; president of several building associations; secretary Lawyers Club of Philadelphia since 1892. Author: The Tourist Outward and Homeward Bound. Address: 13th and Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Gans, Howard S. Assistant District Attorney, County of New York. Born October 23, 1872, New York City. Son of Levi L. Gans and Adelaide Schiffer. Educated at Friends' Schools, Penn Charter School, Philadelphia; and Dr. Julius Sachs's Collegiate Institute, New York. B. A., 1892, Harvard College; LL.B., New

York Law School. Deputy Assistant District Attorney, 1901-1902; Assistant District Attorney, since 1902. Wrote article in North American entitled, In the Matter of the Lawlessness of the Police. Address: Criminal Courts Building, New York.

Garfunkel, Charles. Superintendent of Police, Savannah, Ga. Born November 13, 1872, at Savannah, Ga. Son of Benjamin M. Garfunkel. Educated at Savannah public schools. Was merchant. Address: Police Headquarters, Savannah, Ga.

Garsson, Morris. Life and Fire Insurance Broker. Born December 19, 1860, in Russia. Son of Mordechai Gerson and Sarah Rosalsky. Chiefly self-taught. Married Annie Epstein. Representative M. Gardner and Company, New York, 1883-1898; in dry goods business, 1896-1900; manufacturer during 1901, New York. Has written various Hebrew poems published in Ner ha-Maarabi, 1895-1896; Ha-Ibri, 1895-1896; Die Deborah, 1896. Address: 118 East 109th, New York.

Gerson, Emily Goldsmith. Writer of juvenile stories. Born April 30, 1868, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Abraham Goldsmith and Cecelia Adler. Educated in Philadelphia public schools. Married Felix Napoleon Gerson. Teacher in Philadelphia public schools, 1887-1892. Author: The German Cousins in America, 1900 (as a serial); The Picture Screen, 1904; Polly and her Chum, 1904 (as a serial). Has written many short juvenile stories in various publications since 1890. Address: 1627 North Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.

Gerson, Felix N. Journalist, Manager The Jewish Exponent, staff writer on Public Ledger, Philadelphia. Born October 18, 1862, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Aron Gerson and Eva Goldsmith. Educated in Philadelphia public schools; A.B., Central High School. Married Emily Goldsmith. Chief Clerk Coal Shipping Department, Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company, 1880-1890; managing editor Chicago Israelite, 1890-1891; manager Jewish Exponent since 1891; staff writer Public Ledger since 1895; staff writer American Musician, Freund's Music and Drama, and other New York papers at various times. Appointed by president of Pennsylvania R. R. Company to take charge of Elizabeth coal dock property, and succeeded in settling strike at that end of the line, 1887. Wrote poem on death of Queen Victoria which received favorable editorial notice in London Times; selected to read poem at dedication of new Philadelphia High School building, 1902. Author: Some Verses (volume of poems), 1893. Poems in magazines and newspapers. Address: 1627 North Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.

Ginzberg, Louis. Professor of Talmud and Rabbinics, Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Born November 28, 1873, Kovno, Russia. Son of Isaac Ginzberg and Cecilia Jaffe. Educated at Talmudical Colleges at Telsh and Kovno. Pursued courses in Oriental languages and history, and in philosophy, at the Universities of Berlin, Strassburg, and Heidelberg. Ph. D., 1898, Strassburg. Came to America, 1899. Editor Jewish Encyclopedia, Department of Rabbinical Literature, 1900-1903. Author: *Die Haggada bei den Kirchenvätern*, 1899; *Die Haggada bei den Kirchenvätern und in der apokryphischen Litteratur*, 1900. Contributor to *Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judenthums*, Breslau; *Jewish Quarterly Review*, London; and *Jewish Encyclopedia* (about one-fifth of the first volume). Important articles in *Jewish Encyclopedia*: on Akiba, Allegorical Interpretation, Baraita, Joseph Caro, Cabala, and Law (Codification of). Address: 60 West 115th, New York.

Goldensky, Elias. Photographer. Born September 9, 1867, Russia. Son of Benjamin M. Goldensky. Married Nettie Goldberg. Received highest awards at various photographic exhibitions. Address: 270 South Second, Philadelphia, Pa.

Goldfaden, Abraham. Yiddish Playwright. Born July 12, 1840, Starokonstantinov, Russia. Educated at Talmudical College of Jitomir. Taught in Government schools of Simferopol and Odessa, 1867-1875; founded *Yisrolik* (a humorous weekly) in Lemberg, 1875; founded *Bukowiner Israelitisches Volksblatt*, at Czernowitz; produced his first drama at Jassy, 1876; returned to Odessa, 1878, with a troupe of actors and a repertoire of fourteen plays. Forbidden to produce Yiddish plays in Russia, 1883; went to Roumania, Galicia, and Warsaw, and, in 1887, came to New York; established the *New Yorker Illustrierte Zeitung* (Yiddish), and was connected with the Roumanian Opera House. Went to Paris, 1889; and returned to New York, 1903. Author: *Zizim u-Ferahim* (Hebrew poems), 1865; *Das Yüdele* (Yiddish songs), 1866, and twenty-five dramas in Yiddish, among them *Die Rekruten*, *Schmendrik*, *Die Kishufmacherin*, *Shulamit*, and *Bar Kochba*. Address: Grand Theatre, New York.

Goldfogle, Henry Mayer. Member of Congress from the Ninth District of New York; Lawyer by profession. Born May 23, 1856, New York City. Son of Mayer Goldfogle and Hannah Herz. Educated in New York public schools and Townsend's College. Admitted to bar when twenty-one. Judge of Municipal Court, New York City, 1888-1900; resigned to resume law practice. Drafted and secured enactment of a law by the State legislature which

allows an execution against the body to issue against a delinquent debtor on a judgment in favor of a working woman for services performed by her; author present law in New York providing for an expeditious remedy to collect judgments obtained by laborers, mechanics, and other wage-earners for wages earned or for labor performed; served several terms as grand president District No. 1, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, and is one of the judges court of appeals of that Order. Is prominently identified with many of the leading fraternal organizations and clubs, and with several financial institutions. Was governor, Home for Aged and Infirm at Yonkers. Is now director, Hebrew Infant Asylum, and vice-president Temple Rodeph Shalom, New York. Delegate to almost every State convention since 1877; delegate, 1896, National Democratic Convention. Elected to Congress, 1900; re-elected, 1902. Author and secured adoption by Congress, April 21, 1904, of resolution respecting Russia's refusal to honor American passports held by Jews, the basis of recent request by American Ambassador at St. Petersburg for abrogation of restriction or for a new treaty. Address: 271 Broadway, New York.

Goldmark, Rubin. Composer, Lecturer on musical topics. Born August 15, 1872, New York. Son of Leo Goldmark and Augusta Stern. Educated at New York public schools and College City of New York. Studied at University of Vienna, and Vienna Conservatory of Music; subsequently pupil of Dvorak and Joseffy in New York; Hon. M. A., 1900, Colorado College. Director Colorado College Conservatory of Music, 1895-1901. Delivered one hundred and fifty lectures between New York, Montreal, and Salt Lake City on the Wagner music dramas and other subjects. His orchestral works and chamber music performed by the late Anton Seidl, the Boston Symphony Orchestra, Kneisel Quartette, and Prill Quartette of Vienna. Compositions: Trio for piano, violin, and cello; Sonata for piano and violin; Romanza for cello; numerous songs and piano compositions; unpublished: Orchestral Overture Hiawatha (performed by Boston Symphony Orchestra); Theme and Variations (performed by Anton Seidl Orchestra); Cantata for orchestra and chorus; Quartette for piano and strings. Address: 144 West 127th, New York.

Goldsmith, Milton. Merchant. Born May 22, 1861, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Abraham Goldsmith and Cecelia Adler. Graduate Philadelphia High School, 1877. Studied three years in Zurich, Switzerland; special courses in literature, language, and music. Married Sophie Hyman. Author: Rabbi and Priest, 1891; A Victim of Conscience, 1903; numerous short stories in Jewish and non-sectarian papers; poems appearing in The Cosmopolitan,

Puck, Life, and other periodicals; several librettos of comic operas; A Romance of Kief, a drama; Quarantined, a comedy; other literary and musical works. Address: 46 East 58th, New York.

Gordin, Jacob M. Playwright. Born May 1, 1853, at Mirgorod, Poltava, Russia. Son of Michael Gordin. Educated at private schools. Married Anna Itzkowitch. Teacher Russian private and public schools. Editor two Russian daily papers, Odesski Novosti, and Elisavetgradski Vestnik, and, in 1893, of a Russian paper in New York. Contributor to many Russian and American magazines and papers. Has written about seventy dramas, including translations and adaptations. Founded, 1879, Bible Brotherhood Society, devoted to ethical culture and social reforms. Came to America, 1891. Author: classical dramas: Medea; Medea's Youth; realistic dramas: God, Man, and the Devil; The Orphan; Mirele Efros; The Yiddish King Lear; essay: Voltaire, his Life and Works, his Merits as an Educator and his Attitude to the Jewish Race. Address: 256 Madison, Brooklyn, New York.

Gottheil, Richard James Horatio. Professor Semitic Languages Columbia University. Born October 13, 1862, Manchester, England. Son of Rabbi Gustav Gottheil and Rosalia Wallman. Educated at Chorlton High School, Manchester, Eng., and Columbia Grammar School, New York. Studied at Columbia College, and at Universities of Berlin and Tübingen; Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, and Die Veitel-Heine-Ephraimsche Lehranstalt in Berlin. A. B., 1881, Columbia College (now University); Ph. D., Leipzig. Married Emma Rosenzweig, 1891. President American Federation of Zionists, 1898-1904; head of Oriental Department New York Public Library; member German Oriental Society, Société des Etudes Juives, Paris, Jewish Historical Society, England, Council American Oriental Society; president Society of Biblical Literature, 1902-1903; treasurer American Jewish Historical Society until 1904; vice-president Judaeans, New York; member Actions-Committee of Zionist Organization. Author: The Syriac Grammar of Mar Elia of Zobha, Berlin, 1887; one of the editors of the Jewish Encyclopedia since 1901; contributor to Johnson's Encyclopedia, 2d edition; Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft, Journal American Oriental Society, Zeitschrift für Assyriologie, Journal Society of Biblical Literature, Publications American Jewish Historical Society, Century Magazine, North American Review. Address: Columbia University, New York.

Gottheil, William S. Physician. Born February 5, 1859, Berlin, Germany. Son of Rabbi Gustav Gottheil and Rosalia Wallman. Educated at Victoria Park School, Manchester, Eng., studied at New York University, and in Scientific Department Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. Licentiate, 1878, Cornell University; M. D., 1882, College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York. Married Viola Shepperd. House physician Charity Hospital, 1882-1883; lecturer Dermatology New York Polyclinic, 1886-1890; professor Pathology, American Veterinary College, 1888-1894; professor Dermatology New York School of Clinical Medicine, 1890-1891; Dermatologist, Northwestern Dispensary, and German West Side Dispensaries, 1890-1900; consulting Dermatologist Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum, 1900. Is at present visiting physician New York City Hospital, Lebanon Hospital, and Beth Israel Hospital, New York. Author: Illustrated Skin Diseases, 1897; The Treatment of Skin Cancers, 1901; Syphilis, its Diagnosis and Treatment, 1901; Elements of Pathology, New York, 1890. Editor: Dermatology and Syphilis; and Clinical Recorder, 1896-1898. Has written numerous articles and pamphlets. Address: 144 West 48th, New York.

Greenbaum, Leon E. Lawyer. Born November 17, 1872, Baltimore, Md. Son of Emanuel Greenbaum and Caroline Seliger. Educated at Baltimore public schools and Baltimore City College. A. B., Johns Hopkins University; LL. B., Law Department University of Maryland. Was city attorney of Baltimore. Address: 1614 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

Greenbaum, Leopold. Professor, since 1896, of Materia Medica, Anæsthesia, and Odontotechny at Philadelphia Dental College. Born October 9, 1858, Arva, Hungary. Son of Philip Greenbaum and Marie Goldfinger. Educated at Arva and Vienna schools, and Philadelphia public schools. D. D. S., 1881, Philadelphia Dental College; M. D., 1888, Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia. Appointed assistant professor Materia Medica and Chemistry in Dental College, 1881, and lecturer. Moving spirit in the organization of the Garretsonian Society; editor and manager of The Stomatologist since the first issue. Member National and State Societies and Academy of Stomatology. Has read numerous papers before other societies. Address: 1420 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Greenbaum, Samuel. Justice Supreme Court, State of New York. Born January 23, 1854, London, England. Son of Louis Greenbaum and Rachel Deborah Schlesinger. Educated at New York public schools. M. A., College City of New York; LL. B.,

Columbia College Law School. Married Selina Ullman. Was president Young Men's Hebrew Association; and of Aguilar Free Library Society. Now vice-president Educational Alliance; trustee Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and trustee New York Public Library. Address: 2 East 94th, New York.

Greenstone, Julius H. Born April 23, 1873, Mariampol, Russia. Son of Pesah David Grünstein and Leah Puskelinsky. Jewish education in the Cheder and Talmudical College; secular instruction private, in Russia, and in New York public schools. A. B., 1900, College City of New York; A. B., 1902, University of Pennsylvania; rabbi, 1900, Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Is pursuing post-graduate course University of Pennsylvania. Married Carrie E. Amram. Lecturer to Congregation Mickvé Israel, Philadelphia, 1900-1902. Author: *Congregational Activities* (a series of sermons), 1901; *The Religion of Israel*, 1902; contributor to *Talmudic Department Jewish Encyclopedia* and to Jewish journals. Address: 915 North 8th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Gross, Charles. Professor of History, Harvard University, since 1888. Born February 10, 1857, Troy, New York. Son of Louis Gross and Lottie Wolf. Educated at Troy High School. A. B., 1878; A. M., 1882; LL. D., 1904, Williams College; Ph. D., 1883, Göttingen. Pursued courses at Universities of Berlin, Leipzig, and Paris, 1879-83. Did literary work in England, 1883-1888. Author: *Gilda Mercatoria*, 1883; *The Exchequer of the Jews of England in the Middle Ages*, 1887; *The Gild Merchant*, 1890; *Select Cases from the Coroners' Rolls*, 1896; *A Bibliography of British Municipal History*, 1897; *The Early History of the Ballot in England*, 1898; *The Sources and Literature of English History*, 1900. Address: 11 Putnam Av., Cambridge, Mass.

Gruening, Emil. Ophthalmic and Aural Surgeon, Mount Sinai Hospital; consulting ophthalmic surgeon, German Hospital; surgeon New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, all of New York. Born October 2, 1842, Inowrazlaw, Prussia. Son of Moritz Gruening and Bertha Thorner. Elementary education at Inowrazlaw. Pursued courses at University of Berlin, and University of Paris. M. D., 1867, College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York. Married Phoebe Fridenberg. Enlisted in Seventh Regiment New Jersey Volunteer Infantry, 1865; participated in battle of Hatcher's Run, siege of Petersburg, and pursuit of Lee. Studied ophthalmology under A. von Graefe, Berlin, 1867-1870. Professor Ophthalmology New York Polyclinic, 1882-1895. Author: *Treatise on Wounds and Injuries of the Eyes and their Appendages* (in American System of Ophthalmology); *On the Operative Treat-*

ment of Divergent Strabismus; On the Operative Treatment of Ptosis and Notes on Operations upon the Mastoid Process; On the Operative Treatment of Otitic Brain Abscess; etc. Address: 36 East 57th, New York.

Guggenheim, Daniel. Capitalist. Born July 9, 1856, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Meyer Guggenheim and Barbara Myers. Educated at Philadelphia, Pa. Married, 1884, Florence Shloss. At seventeen years of age went to Switzerland and conducted manufacture of embroideries for eleven years. Chairman Executive Committee American Smelting and Refining Company; president Guggenheim Exploration Company; member firm of M. Guggenheim's Sons, and member Executive Committee and director National Bank of Commerce, New York; trustee Temple Emanu-El, New York; member Executive Committee and treasurer Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York. Address: 12 West 54th, New York.

Guggenheim, Isaac. Member firm of M. Guggenheim's Sons. Born June 7, 1854, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Meyer Guggenheim and Barbara Myers. Educated at Philadelphia. Married Carrie Sonneborn. Treasurer and director American Smelting and Refining Company, and Guggenheim Exploration Company; director National Park Bank, Plaza Bank, International Banking Corporation, and Educational Alliance, all of New York. Address: 763 Fifth Av., New York.

Guggenheim, Simon. Capitalist. Born December 30, 1867, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Meyer Guggenheim and Barbara Myers. Educated at Philadelphia; studied languages abroad. Married Olga Hirsh. Director and member Executive Committee American Smelting and Refining Company; managing director Guggenheim Exploration Company, and director and member Executive Committee United Lead Company. Address: 71 Broadway, New York.

Guggenheim, Solomon R. Capitalist. Born February 2, 1861, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Meyer Guggenheim and Barbara Myers. Educated at Philadelphia, Pa., Concordia Institute of St. Gallen, and at Zurich, Switzerland. Married Irene Rothschild. Director and member Executive Committee American Smelting and Refining Company; chairman Board United Lead Company; managing director Guggenheim Exploration Company. Was president Great Mexican National Smelting Company before merger with American Smelting and Refining Company. Address: 71 Broadway, New York.

Guggenheim, William. Capitalist. Born November 6, 1868, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Meyer Guggenheim and Barbara Myers. Educated at Philadelphia public schools and high school; pursued scientific course at University of Pennsylvania, 1885-1887; entered Wharton School of Finance with intention of studying law on completing course, but returned to Scientific Department University of Pennsylvania (B. S., 1889). Superintendent Philadelphia Smelting and Refining Company, Pueblo, Colo., 1890-1891; general manager M. Guggenheim's Sons mining and smelting interests in the Republic of Mexico, 1891-1901; constructed their lead smelting works at Monterey, Nuevo Leon, 1891; and their lead and copper smelting establishment at Aguascalientes, 1894. Was secretary and treasurer of these two companies; vice-president and treasurer Philadelphia Smelting and Refining Company, Pueblo. Retired from active business pursuits when these companies were consolidated and merged with others, 1901. At present member of firm of M. Guggenheim's Sons, New York. Interested in charitable and educational affairs. Member Pennsylvania Society of New York, member and vice-president New York Alumni Society University of Pennsylvania. Address: 500 Fifth Av., New York.

Guggenheimer, Aimée. Librarian Bureau of Forestry, United States Department of Agriculture (resigned June 1, 1904). Born October 20, 1875, Baltimore, Md. Daughter of Isaac Guggenheimer and Clara Hirsh. Educated at Baltimore public schools, and Southern Home School, Baltimore. B. A., 1896, Woman's College, Baltimore; B. L. S., 1899, New York State Library School, Albany. Librarian Bureau of Forestry, United States Department of Agriculture, 1899-1904. Author: *Fröbel and the Kindergarten* (New York State Library, Bibliography 26), 1901. Address: 1704 Madison Av., Baltimore, Md.

Guggenheimer, Randolph. Lawyer. Born July 20, 1848, Lynchburg, Va. Graduate New York University Law School, 1869. Married Eliza Katzenberg, 1875. Entered, 1869, upon practice of law; 1882, formed partnership with Isaac and Samuel Untermeyer; since 1893 the firm is Guggenheimer, Untermeyer, and Marshall. School Commissioner of City of New York, 1887-1896; secured enlarged accommodations for the children of school age; promoted the evening high school system, and the Free Lecture courses; obtained legislative grant of \$25,000 for a gymnasium at the Normal College; advocated the retention of the German language on the school curriculum. President Municipal Council City of New York, 1898-1902, acting as Mayor of the city during the summers of those four years. Erected New York Commercial

Building, pioneer of the large office buildings on Broadway. Address: 923 Fifth Av., New York.

***Gump, David R.** Second Lieutenant, United States Army. Born May 19, 1880, Missouri. Private and corporal coast artillery (general recording sergeant), 1901-1902; appointed second lieutenant 18th Regiment Infantry, October 28, 1902. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

Hahn, Frederick E. First Violinist Hahn String Quartette, Philadelphia; violin instructor. Born March 23, 1869, New York City. Son of Henry Hahn and Clara Mayer. Educated at Leipzig Conservatory of Music, 1886-1890; won violin prize for solo playing, 1890. Member Gewandhaus Orchestra, Leipzig, Germany, 1888-1890, Carl Reinesche, director; made concert tour of the United States, playing in principal cities; became member and for five years first violinist Boston Symphony Orchestra under Arthur Nikisch and Emil Paur; retired on account of eye-trouble; settled in Philadelphia. Composer of songs, violin solos, and two pieces for string orchestra (all in MS.). Address: 1524 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Hallgarten, Charles L. Born November 18, 1838, at Mainz, Germany. Son of Lazarus Hallgarten. Educated at Mainz and Mannheim, Germany, and at New York. Married Elise Mainzer (deceased). Connected with various mercantile houses; active in firm of Hallgarten and Herzfeld, 1856-1862; Hallgarten and Company, 1864-1877. Now special partner in firm of Hallgarten and Company, New York. Active in charity and communal work in Frankfort on the Main since 1883. Address: Miquelstrasse, 21, Frankfort on the Main, Germany.

Hamburger, Louis Philip. Physician. Born September 18, 1874, Baltimore, Md. Son of Phillip Hamburger and Rachel Bernei. Educated at Baltimore public schools, and pursued courses at Maryland College of Pharmacy, and University of Berlin. A. B., 1893; M. D., 1897, Johns Hopkins University. Married Freda Hamburger. Resident house officer Johns Hopkins Hospital, 1897-1898; assistant in medicine, 1899-1900, and instructor in medicine, 1900, Johns Hopkins Medical School. Now associate in medicine Johns Hopkins Medical School; clinical assistant Johns Hopkins Hospital Dispensary; visiting physician Union Protestant Infirmary; consulting physician Hebrew Hospital; examining physician National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives. Has contributed to medical journals. Address: 1210 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

Hammerstein, Oscar. Theatrical Manager. Born May 8, 1848, Berlin, Germany. Son of Abraham Hammerstein. Educated at Berlin. Married Malvina Jacoby. Has been active as journalist, editor, theatre builder, and theatrical manager. Inventor of machinery. Composer of several songs, and the operas Marguerita and Santa Maria. Address: Victoria Theatre, New York.

Harburger, Julius. Under Sheriff, County of New York. Born February 22, 1851, New York. Son of Joseph Harburger and Rosa Bernstein. Educated at New York public schools. Married Lena Reutlinger. Appointed, 1881, interpreter, and 1887-1895, clerk Fourth District Municipal Court; excise commissioner, 1895; elected to legislature of New York, 1898, 1899, 1900, and 1901; re-appointed clerk of court, 1901; resigned 1902 to become under sheriff County of New York. Has been member of Free Sons of Israel for thirty-one years; United States Grand Master of the Order, 1891-1901; and governor Home of B'nai B'rith, Yonkers. Has represented the Tenth District of New York City in Tammany Hall for six consecutive years. Address: 50 St. Marks Place, New York.

Harby, Lee C. Writer. Born September 7, 1849, Charleston, S. C. Daughter of Marx E. Cohen and Armida Harby. Educated at home by father (gold medal graduate of Glasgow University), and her grandaunt, Caroline de Litchfield Harby. Married Jacob De La Motta Harby. Has been director Daughters of the Confederacy of Charleston; and is now director Memorial Association of Charleston. Was chairman of Literature, Sorosis Society, New York; historian and recording secretary Daughters of the American Revolution in Charleston; member Board of Lady Managers, Executive Committee, and Press Committee, and chairman Convocation Committee, Charleston Exposition. Member of various historical societies, and of Society of Authors in London and in New York. Read twice before the American Historical Society in Washington, on Land of the Tejas and Earliest Texas. Author: Judy Robinson, Milliner; The City of a Prince; Texas Types and Contrasts; The Old Stone Fort at Nacogdoches; An Historical Town; Romance of an Old Town; Fidelia; Dr. Bodley; Jessamine; and a number of poems. Won hundred dollar prize for the words for an official Flag Song for the State of Texas, since set to music and used in public schools and colleges of the State. Address: Charleston, S. C.

Harkavy, Alexander. Representative of the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society of New York at Ellis Island, N. Y. Born May 5, 1863, Nowogrudok, Minsk, Russia. Son of Joseph Moses Harkavy and

Freide Kulik. Educated at Cheder and the Talmud Torah in Bible and Talmud; private instruction in ancient and modern languages and the sciences. Married Bella Segalowska. At fourteen issued a handwritten journal in Hebrew. Employed, 1879-1882, in printing establishment of Widow and Brothers Romm, Wilna, as type polisher and invoice clerk. Came to America in 1882; worked on a farm in Dutchess County, N. Y., in various factories, and then became a private teacher. Lived in Paris, 1885; returned to America, 1886; teacher of Hebrew at school of Shaar Hashamayim Congregation, Montreal, Can., 1886-1887. On editorial staff *The Abend-Post*, New York, 1902-1903. Founder and secretary Hoveve Zion Association, New York, 1885; founder and president Hoveve Zion Association, Montreal, 1887; founder and president I. B. L. Literary Society, Baltimore, 1888. Has contributed articles, since 1885, on linguistic, timely, and literary topics, to numerous English, Hebrew, and Yiddish journals, in Europe and America. Editor: *Die Zeit* (Yiddish), Montreal, 1889; *Der jüdischer Progress* (Yiddish), Baltimore, 1900; *Der Lügner* (Yiddish, with A. Tannenbaum), New York, 1892; *The Hebrew American Weekly* (English), New York, 1894; *Der neuer Geist* (Yiddish), New York, 1897; *Jüdisch Amerikanischer Volks-Kalender* (Yiddish), New York, 1894-1900; *Der zwanzigster Jahrhundert* (Yiddish almanac), 1900. Author: A number of manuals of the English language, Yiddish-English, Russian-English, Hebrew-English; dictionaries, vocabularies, phrase books, conversation books, letter writers, etc.; biographies (in Yiddish) of Washington and Columbus; defenses of the Yiddish language, and treatises on it; and his Autobiography (1903). Address: 427 East 122d, New York.

Hart, John I. Dentist. Born August 7, 1865, at New York. Son of Benjamin J. Hart and Harriette Morrison. Educated at Columbia Grammar School and New York College of Dentistry; D. D. S., 1886. Married Augusta J. Solomon. President, Alumni Association New York College of Dentistry; New York Odontological Society; First District Dental Society. Vice-president National Dental Association; professor Operative Dentistry, Dental Pathology, and Therapeutics, New York Dental School. Trustee Congregation Shaaray Tefillah. Publications: *Minute Structure of Dentine*, in *Dental Cosmos*, 1891; *Diseases of the Antrum*, read before Dental Society, State of New York, at Albany, 1890; *A Plea for the Maintenance of High Preliminary Educational Requirements*, read before Eighth District Dental Society, State of New York; *The Care of the Teeth from the Second to the Twelfth Year*, in *Information*; and *The Profession of Dentistry, in Success*. Address: 118 West 55th, New York,

***Hauser, Carl Frankl.** Humorist and Writer. Born December 27, 1847, Janoshaza, Hungary. Received rudimentary secular and Talmudic education at home. Obtained free scholarship at the Theatre Academy, Vienna; accepted engagements with the Vienna Stadttheater, 1872, remaining over two years; and with the Duke of Meiningen's troupe, at Berlin, 1875. Emigrated to New York, 1875; was engaged for one season at the Germania Theatre; and at Thalia Theatre, 1879-1881. Joined staff of Puck, German edition, 1876; associate editor, 1876-1879, 1881-1892. Founded German humorous weekly, *Hallo*, 1892, conducting it for about two years; joined staff of *The New York Herald*, and was a contributor for two years; founder of *Bürger-und-Bauern Kalender* (annual), 1897. Author: *Twenty-five Years in America: Recollections of a Humorous Nature*, 1900; the libretto to *Madeleine*, the *Rose of Champagne*. Contributed to Puck a series entitled *Letters of Dobbjew Zizzesbeisser*. Has taken part in many reform movements as member of German-American Reform Union and Citizens' Union. Popular lecturer. Address: 171 East 83d, New York.

Hays, Daniel P. Lawyer. Born March 28, 1854, Pleasantville, Westchester County, New York. Son of David Hays and Judith S. Peixotto (daughter of Dr. D. L. M. Peixotto, medical author). Educated at New York public schools and College City of New York. LL. B., 1875, Columbia Law School. Married Rachel Hershfield. President village of Pleasantville; Temple Israel of Harlem; Young Men's Hebrew Association, New York; and Harlem Democratic Club. Chairman Municipal Civil Service Commission, New York; sheriff's counsel New York City; and grade commissioner. Secretary Jewish Theological Seminary before its reorganization; member Board of Trustees Jewish Publication Society of America. Member firm of Hays and Greenbaum for seventeen years, now Hays and Hershfield. Active as trial lawyer at New York bar. Resides on old homestead farm, in family since 1785, at Pleasantville. Address: 141 Broadway, New York.

Heilprin, Angelo. Lecturer in Physical Geography, Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University. Born March 31, 1853, Sátoralya-Ujhely, Hungary. Son of Michael Heilprin and Henrietta Silber. Studied at Royal School of Mines, London, Geneva, etc. Professor Invertebrate Paleontology, subsequently Geology, and curator in charge, Academy Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; professor Geology Wagner Free Institute of Science, Philadelphia; president Geographical Society of Philadelphia, and vice-president American Alpine Club. Has made journeys in Okeechobee Wilderness of Florida, 1886; Mexico, 1890; North Africa, 1896;

Klondike, 1898-1899. Leader Peary Relief Expedition (Greenland), 1892. Ascended Arizaba, Popocatepetl, Ixtaccihuatl, etc., in Mexico, 1890; Pélée, Martinique, 1902-1903. Author: Explorations in Okeechobee Wilderness; The Bermuda Islands; Geographical and Geological Distribution of Animals; Town Geology; Geological Evidences of Evolution; Alaska and the Klondike; and Mont Pélée and the Tragedy of Martinique; etc. Address: Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pa.

Heilprin, Louis. Encyclopedist. Born July 2, 1851, Miskolcz, Hungary. Son of Michael Heilprin and Henrietta Silber. Has been connected with various encyclopedic publications, including New International Encyclopedia, and Lippincott's Gazetteer, not yet completed. Author: The Historical Reference Book, 1884, sixth edition, 1899; The Reformed Primer and First Reader, 1900. Address: 219 West 138th, New York.

Held, Anna. Star, Theatrical Company and Anna Held Opera Company. Born September 19, 1878, Paris, France. Daughter of Jean Held and Emilie Estephe. Educated at Paris. Married Florenz Ziegfeld, Jr. Star Anna Held Opera Company for seven years, producing Smith and De Koven's operas, Papa's Wife, and The Little Duchess; and Jean Richepin and Gustav Lüder's Mam'selle Napoleon. Actress and leading comedienne Folies Bergere, Paris, four years. Address: 86, Faubourg St. Honore, Paris, France.

Heller, Joseph Milton. Physician, Professor Tropical Diseases, George Washington University, Washington. Born January 29, 1872, Staunton, Va. Son of Jonas Heller and Pauline Frank. Educated at Washington, D. C., and Streator, Ill., public schools; private tuition from Professor Fisher, Waverly School, Washington. M. D., 1896, Georgetown University. Resident physician Garfield Hospital, Washington, 1896-1897; assistant demonstrator Anatomy, University of Georgetown, 1898; acting assistant surgeon United States Army, 1898-1900; major and surgeon United States Volunteers, 1901-1902, the first appointment made by the President under the Army Reorganization Bill of 1901, consequently the ranking major and surgeon of Volunteers. Was recommended in General Lawton's report for attending wounded under fire, in campaign of Northern Luzon, P. I.; recommended by cable to War Department, for promotion, by General Otis, 1900; commended for efficient supervision and quarantine of water supply of Manila, P. I., during cholera epidemic, 1902. Address: 1510 H, N. W., Washington, D. C.

Hellman, Frances. Born October 4, 1853, New York. Daughter of Joseph Seligman and Babette Steinhart. Educated in New York. Studied in Germany for a few years. Married Theodore Hellman (deceased). Has been president and director of several charitable and educational institutions, and is interested in musical and literary affairs. Has been school inspector in New York. Translated from the German: Heine's Lyrics and Ballads; Kinkel's Tanagra; from the French: Leroy-Beaulieu's Israel among the Nations. Address: care George S. Hellman, 309 West 80th, New York.

Herbst, Eva. Teacher. Born January 3, 1867, near Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Lemuel Herbst and Lena Joseph. Educated at Cincinnati High School, and Cincinnati Normal School. Primary teacher Cincinnati public schools; Hebrew Sabbath School teacher, K. K. Bene Israel, Cincinnati. Author: Tales and Customs of the Ancient Hebrews for Young Readers. Address: 1308 Locust, East Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Hermalin, David M. Playwright. Born May 12, 1865, Vaslin, Roumania. Son of Abraham Abba Hermalin. Educated in Bucharest, Roumania. Married Henrietta Lustgarten. Was connected as journalist with Roumanian newspapers in Bucharest; compelled to leave for protesting against the persecution of Jews; arrived in New York, 1886; taught French, then Hebrew. Was editor Daily Jewish Herald, and The Jewish World. Translated into Yiddish most of Zola's and Tolstoi's works; Gulliver's Travels; and Bernstein's Popular Science. Has written a Hebrew pamphlet on The Jews and the Freemasons; and in English an article on Roumanian Jews in America. Author: Die Gottheit; Die Liebe (both scientific dissertations), and the following novels: Die Heirath; Freie Liebe; Letzter Blutsturz; all in Yiddish. Has written nine plays. Address: 102 Powell, Brooklyn.

Herrman, Henry. S. President Union Exchange Bank of New York. Born April 27, 1847, New York. Son of Simon Herrman and Celia Hubert. Educated at New York public schools and privately. Married Jennie Goodman. Was president Mutual Relief Association of New York for sixteen years; president Grand Lodge Independent Order B'nai B'rith, 1877-1879; master Mt. Neboh Lodge, F. and A. M., 1888-1889. Is director of Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids since 1892; trustee of Temple Beth El since 1889; and vice-president Hudson Realty Company. Founded firm of Hellman and Herrman, 1870, which became Henry S. Herrman & Co., and dissolved, 1886; entered real estate business as Adler & Herrman, 1887. Residence: 54 East 80th, New York. Office: 5th Av. corner 20th, New York.

Herrmann, Leon. Prestidigitateur. Born March 13, 1867, Paris, France. Son of Benjamin Herrmann and Caroline Hirshmann. Educated at College Springer, Paris, France. Married Marie Vedie. Was under direction of his uncle, Carl Herrmann, when twelve years old; succeeded him in 1887. Has given performances of magic in every large city in the world, and has appeared before almost all the crowned heads of Europe; has given a number of charitable entertainments for the benefit of Jewish institutions; gave performance for Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 1904, and for the benefit of National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives at Denver. Address: 51 West 91st, New York.

Herts, Henry B. Architect and Engineer. Born January 23, 1871, New York. Son of Henry B. Herts and Esther Moss. Studied at College City of New York, and Columbia University; Ecole National des Arts Décoratives and Ecole National des Beaux Arts, Paris, France; South Kensington Arts School, London, Eng.; at Heidelberg, Germany; and Villa Ludovica, Rome, Italy. Author: Theory of Modern Art; The Tenement House Question; Cement and Iron in Modern Structures. Works: Bates College, Lewiston, Me.; Smith College, Northampton, Mass.; Villa Julia, Lyceum Theatre, New Amsterdam Theatre, Liberty Theatre, New York; the Columbia Memorial, etc. Address: 32 East 28th, New York.

Hertz, Alfred. Musical Conductor at Metropolitan Opera House, New York. Born July 15, 1872, Frankfort on the Main, Germany. Son of Leo Hertz and Sara Koenigswerther. Educated at Gymnasium, Frankfort on the Main, and Raff Conservatorium. Conductor Hoftheater, Altenburg, Saxony, 1892-1895; Stadttheater, Barmen-Elberfeld, 1895-1899; Stadttheater, Breslau, 1899-1902. Conductor of concerts in London, 1899; of German operas at the Metropolitan Opera House, New York, since 1902. Decorated with order for Art and Science of Saxony, 1894. Conducted first performance of Parsifal outside of Bayreuth, at Metropolitan Opera House, 1903. Address: Metropolitan Opera House, New York.

Hessberg, Albert. Lawyer (retired). Born December 13, 1856, Albany, N. Y. Son of Simon Hessberg and Hannah Westheimer. Educated at Albany public and high schools. Married Frederika Cohen. Was assistant corporation counsel, commissioner to draft Code of Laws and Ordinances for the City of Albany, and recorder City of Albany. Governor Albany Hospital; trustee South End Dispensary, and Albany City Savings Institution; president Albany Jewish Home Society, and Capitol Railway of Albany;

treasurer and has been vice-president New York State Bar Association; director Cohoes Railway Company, local board American Surety Company, City Safe Deposit Company, and Home Telephone Company; ex-president Gideon Lodge, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; treasurer University Extension Centre; member Executive Committee Albany Branch Industrial Removal Society. Member law firm of Rosendale and Hessberg, successors to Peckham, Rosendale, and Hessberg. Office: 57 State. Residence: 222 Lancaster, Albany, N. Y.

Hessberg, Samuel. Banker and Broker. Born June 13, 1859, Albany, N. Y. Son of Simon Hessberg and Hannah Westheimer. Educated at Albany public and high schools. Married Rose G. Brilleman. President Adelphi Club; vice-president Young Men's Association; trustee Union Trust Company. Prominent in reorganization of Distilling and Cattle Feeding Company. Sent Northern Pacific stock by special train to New York from Albany during corner in Northern Pacific stock, 1901. Address: 38 Willett, Albany, N. Y.

Heyman, Seymour C. President Chamber of Commerce, Oklahoma City. Born August 1, 1861, New York. Son of Caesar Heyman and Caroline Steinberg. Educated at New York public schools and College City of New York. Married Beckie Gerson. Treasurer Roosevelt's Rough Rider Reunion, 1900; Masonic Lodge; Fairlawn Cemetery Association, and Cattlemen's Convention, 1904. Oklahoma delegate to Washington, 1902, in behalf of single statehood. Chairman Committee World's Fair Affair, Oklahoma City. Was president Hebrew Congregation, and has several times refused nomination by Democratic party for mayor, as well as other political offices. Exalted Ruler Elks. Address: 108 Main, Oklahoma City, O. T.

Hillkowitz, Philip. Physician. Born September 7, 1873, Salant, Kovno, Russia. Son of Rabbi Elias H. Hillkowitz. Educated at Cincinnati public and high schools. B. S., 1894, University of Cincinnati; M. D., 1897, Ohio Medical College. Professor Pathology, Denver and Gross College of Medicine, Denver, Colo.; pathologist Denver County and City Hospital, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, St. Anthony's Hospital, and Mercy Hospital; chemist Colorado State Board of Health. Emigrated to United States, 1885; settled in Cincinnati; moved to Denver, 1897; while at University and Medical College was translator and correspondent in French, German, Spanish, Italian, and Russian to Cincinnati firms engaged in export business. Address: 1427 Stout, Denver, Colo.

***Hillquit, Morris.** Lawyer. Born August 1, 1870, Riga, Russia. Educated at Riga Gymnasium. Emigrated to the United States, 1887; studied law, and was admitted to New York bar, 1893. Active in the Socialist movement since 1888; delegate to Rochester convention, 1899-1900; served as a representative of the Rochester wing of the Socialist Labor party at Unity convention held at Indianapolis, 1900, and was prominent in fusion of his party with the Social Democratic party founded by Eugene V. Debs. National committeeman from the State of New York, 1903. Counsel for a number of trade unions during labor disputes. Has contributed numerous articles to the Socialist press of America. Author: *The History of Socialism in the United States*, 1903. Address: 320 Broadway, New York.

***Hirsch, Harry J.** Captain, Infantry, United States Army. Born December 29, 1867, Pennsylvania. Graduate Central High School, Philadelphia, 1885. Cadet Military Academy, 1887; second lieutenant 15th Regiment Infantry, 1891; first lieutenant, 18th Regiment Infantry, 1897; transferred to 4th Regiment Infantry, 1900; appointed captain 25th Regiment Infantry, July 13, 1900; transferred to 20th Regiment Infantry, July 30, 1900. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

Hirschberg, Michael Henry. Presiding Justice of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court, State of New York, Second Department. Born April 12, 1847, Newburgh, N. Y. Son of Henry M. Hirschberg and Fanny Francks. Married Lizzie McAlles. Was special county judge and district attorney Orange County, N. Y.; president Board of Education, Newburgh; state delegate to constitutional convention, New York State, 1894; justice Supreme Court, 1896; appointed on Appellate Division, 1900; presiding justice, 1904. Address: Supreme Court, Newburgh, N. Y.

Hirschfelder, J. V. Professor Clinical Medicine, Cooper Medical College, San Francisco. Born September 8, 1854, Oakland, Cal. Son of Aaron Hirschfelder and Henrietta Block. Educated at San Francisco public schools. Studied at University of California, 1869-1871. M. D., 1876, University of Leipzig. Married Clara Honigsberger. Professor *Materia Medica*, 1879-1881, and professor Clinical Medicine, 1881-1882, Medical College of the Pacific; professor Clinical Medicine, Cooper Medical College, since 1882. Has written various articles for medical journals, and for *Cyclopædia of Diseases of Children*, also *Monograph on Treatment of Tuberculosis*. Residence: 1392 Geary. Office: 481 Geary, San Francisco, Cal.

Hirsh, Abram Bernheim. Physician. Born March 21, 1858, Lancaster, Pa. Son of Herman Hirsh and Augusta Bernheim. Educated at Lancaster public schools. M. D., 1882, Jefferson College, Philadelphia. Pursued post-graduate courses in Berlin and other European cities. Fellow College of Physicians of Philadelphia, 1888. Married Olga Tachau. Resident physician German Hospital; instructor Operative Gynecology, Jefferson College; adjunct professor Orthopædic Surgery, Polyclinic; physician to Charity Hospital, and Home for Aged Couples, all of Philadelphia. Member American Medical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, College of Physicians, Philadelphia, Medical Jurisprudence Society, and Medical Club. Ex-president Medico-Legal Society of Philadelphia. Has done editorial work on medical journals and text books. Address: 1711 Diamond, Philadelphia, Pa.

Hirsh, Hugo. Lawyer. Born December 22, 1848, in Germany. Son of Philip Hirsh and Dorothea Indig. Educated in New York public schools; studied law in office of the late Anthony Barrett until admission to bar. Married Katie A. Burhaus. Counsel to Brooklyn Board of Police and to sheriff of Kings County. Was Republican candidate for Supreme Court judge, but was defeated, 1895; counsel to Assembly Cities Committee to investigate Department of Charities in Kings County, 1895. Thirty-second degree Mason, member of Kismet Temple. Author: *On Juries*; *Tabulated Digest of the Divorce Laws of the United States*. Has contributed articles to magazines. Address: Temple Bar, 44 Court, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Hirsh, Jose Lewis. Physician; Professor of Pathology, University of Maryland. Born September 12, 1871, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Henry Hirsh and Babette Strauss. A. B., 1892, Johns Hopkins University; M. D., 1895, University of Maryland; and pursued post-graduate courses in medicine at Johns Hopkins Hospital, 1895-1896, and University of Berlin, 1896-1898. Married Amelia Moses. Demonstrator Embryology, University of Maryland, 1898; lecturer on Bacteriology, Woman's Medical College, 1899; assistant professor Pathology, 1900, professor Pathology, 1901, University of Maryland; coroner Baltimore City, 1902-1904. Has written numerous monographs on Bacteriology, Pathology, and Diseases of Children. Address: 1819 Linden Av., Baltimore, Md.

Hirshinger, Herbert Jay. Captain United States Marine Corps. Born at Thomasville, Ga. Son of Jay Hirshinger and Marion Heineman. Educated at public schools and Staunton Military

Academy, Staunton, Va. Married Ethel Millikin. Second lieutenant 1st N. C. Volunteers in war with Spain. Appointed second lieutenant United States Marine Corps, January, 1900; first lieutenant, July, 1900, captain, December, 1904. Served in war with Spain in Cuba; in China Relief Expedition, 1900; in Philippines, 1900-1903; Panama, 1903-1904; and on several ships United States Navy. Address: Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

Hoffheimer, Harry Max. Justice Superior Court, Cincinnati, O. Born August, 1868, Cincinnati, O. Son of Max Hoffheimer and Sarah Rauh. Educated at Cincinnati public schools; pursued special course at Harvard. LL. B., 1889, Cincinnati Law School. Married Stella Feiss. For two years assistant corporation counsel City of Cincinnati; elected member Ohio House of Representatives; resigned after session to assume duties of prosecuting attorney for Hamilton County, and was re-elected, 1903. Appointed to fill vacancy on bench of Superior Court by Governor M. T. Herrick, 1904. Address: 2335 Grandview Av., Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Hoffman, Benjamin. Justice Municipal Court, Borough of Manhattan, Fifth District, New York. Born April 15, 1864, New York. Son of David L. Hoffman and Babette Heilman. Educated at New York public schools. LL. B., University of New York. Married Rebecca Wallenstein. Member of State Assembly, 1895-1899. One of minority members Mazet Special Committee to investigate the affairs of the City of New York, 1899. Address: 271 Seventh, New York.

Hollander, Jacob H. Professor of Political Economy, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. Born July 23, 1871, Baltimore, Md. A. B., 1891; Ph. D., 1894, Johns Hopkins University. Instructor Political Economy, Amherst College, 1894. Instructor, 1895, associate, 1896, and associate professor Finance, 1899-1900, Johns Hopkins University; associate professor Political Economy, 1900-1902, director of department, 1902-1904, professor and head of department, 1904, Johns Hopkins University. Secretary Bimetallic Commission abroad in 1897; chairman Municipal Lighting Commission, City of Baltimore, 1900; chairman Committee on Municipal Finance, Baltimore Reform League; appointed special commissioner to revise the laws relating to taxation in Puerto Rico by Secretary of War, 1900; while engaged in this service was appointed treasurer of Puerto Rico by President McKinley; organized treasury department and devised and introduced present revenue system (Hollander Law) of island, resigning August,

1901, after system was in successful operation. Appointed, 1904, special agent for the United States to devise a system of taxation for Indian Territory. Member of various historical, economic, and statistical societies. Trustee American Jewish Historical Society, and member Publication Committee, Jewish Publication Society of America. Author: *The Cincinnati Southern Railway, A Study in Municipal Activity*, 1894; *The Financial History of Baltimore*, 1899; *Letters of David Ricardo to J. R. McCulloch*, 1895 (edited); *Letters of David Ricardo to Hutches Trower* (edited, with James Bonar, LL.D.), 1899; *The Financial History of Baltimore*, 1899; *Studies in State Taxation*, with particular reference to the Southern States, 1900; *Reprint of Economic Tracts* (edited), 1903. Contributor to economic and other journals and Publications American Jewish Historical Society. Address: 2011 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

***Horowitz, Moses Ha-Levi.** Playwright. Born Adar 7, 1844, Stanislau, Galicia. Established Jewish theatre at Bucharest, 1876, and was the first to introduce actresses on the Jewish stage. Went to New York, 1884, with a company of his own. Has written one hundred and sixty-nine plays, among them, *Das Polische Yingel*; *Schlome Chochom*; *Kuzri*; *Chochmath Noshim*; *Ben Hador*; *Yetziath Mizraim*; *Tissa Eslar*, and a play on Kishineff. Address: Windsor Theatre, Bowery, New York.

Hourwich, Isaac A. Expert Special Agent, Bureau of the Census. Born April 27, 1860, Wilna, Russia. Son of Adolph Hourwich and Rebecca Shevelevich. Educated at Classical Gymnasium, Minsk; studied at University of St. Petersburg, Russia; LL. M., 1887, Demidov Juridical Lyceum, Jaroslav, Russia; Ph. D., 1893, Columbia University, New York. Married Louise Joffe. Docent in Statistics, University of Chicago, 1893-1895; instructor in Statistics, Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington, D. C., 1901-1903; translator, Bureau of the Mint, 1900-1902; expert special agent, Bureau of the Census, since 1902. Imprisoned four times in Russia for being "politically unsafe," and deported to Siberia for four years. Emigrated to escape further unpleasantness. Practiced law three years in Russia, and seven years in the United States. Author: *Peasant Emigration to Siberia* (in Russian), 1888; *The Economics of the Russian Village*, 1893. Has written a number of articles and monographs for periodical publications. Address: 1347 East Capitol, Washington, D. C.

Hühner, Leon. Lawyer. Born September 18, 1871, Berlin, Germany. Son of Edward Hühner and Minna Jakmuss. B. A.,

1890, College City of New York; M. A., 1893, and LL. B., 1893, Columbia University. Came to New York in 1876. Curator American Jewish Historical Society. Author: Francis Salvador, a Prominent Patriot of the Revolutionary War; The Jews of Georgia in Colonial Times; The Jews of New England prior to 1800; Gershom Mendez Seixas, the Patriot Jewish Minister of the American Revolution; and a number of additional essays on the history of the Jews in America; Andrew H. Green, a Tribute to his Memory, 1903. Contributed articles to the Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, Jewish Encyclopedia, Jewish Comment, American Hebrew, and other periodicals. Address: 64 East 58th, New York.

Hummel, Abraham Henry. Lawyer. Born July 27, 1850, Boston, Mass. Son of Moses Hummel and Hannah Newburge. Educated at New York public schools. Counsel for theatrical managers of America and Great Britain; also attorney for French dramatic authors. Address: 346 Broadway, New York.

Husik, Isaac. Instructor in Hebrew, Gratz College, Philadelphia, Pa. Born February, 1876, at Vasentinez, Poltava, Russia. Son of Wolf Husik and Hanna Pia Husik. Received private Hebrew instruction in Russia before age of twelve; studied with Rev. Dr. Sabato Morais, and at Central High School of Philadelphia. A. B., 1897; A. M., 1899; Ph. D., 1903, University of Pennsylvania. Holder of University Research Fellowship in Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania. Teacher of Hebrew, Hebrew School No. 3, Hebrew Education Society, Philadelphia. Has ready for publication: Messer Leon's Commentary upon the Vetus Logica; The Categories of Aristotle. Has contributed to the Jewish Encyclopedia. Address: 616 Morris, Philadelphia, Pa.

Iliowizi, Henry. Author. Born January 2, 1850, Choinick, Minsk, Russia. Son of Elijah Sckorow and Dinah Moses. Studied in the Chedarim of Choinick; the Talmudical College of Vietka, near Gomel; under Dr. H. Baerwald, Frankfort on the Main, 1870-1872; in the Jewish Teachers' Seminary, Berlin, under Ch. Horwitz, 1872-1875; at the Jewish Theological Seminary, Breslau, 1875-1877; and spent two years in London and Paris under the Anglo-Jewish Association and the Alliance Israélite Universelle. Naturalized in Roumania under the name Iliowizi. Married Mathilda Flesch. Taught in school of the Alliance at Tetuan, Morocco, for three years, and for four years at Gibraltar. Emigrated to the United States, 1880; preacher of Congregation Sharai Tob, Minneapolis, Minn., 1881-1888; rabbi of Congregation Adath Jeshurun, Philadelphia, 1888-1901. Travelled in

the Azores and North Africa, 1901-1902; and now resides in London. Author: Sol (an epic poem); Herod (a tragedy); Joseph (a drama); Jewish Dreams and Realities; Saul (a Biblical tragedy); Through Morocco to Minnesota; In the Pale; The Weird Orient; The Archiery of Samara; The Quest of Columbus (an epic poem). Several works in press (The Hand of the Kabbalist, The Little Fugitive, Zrofia Podolska). Address: 63 Collingwood Av., Muswell Hill, N., London, Eng.

Illoway, Henry. Physician. Born November 29, 1849, at Kollin, Bohemia. Son of Rabbi Bernhard Illoway and Katharine Schiff. Educated in public schools and under private tutors. M. D., 1869, Miami Medical College, Cincinnati. Resident physician, Cincinnati Hospital, 1869-1870; formerly professor Diseases of Children, Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery, and visiting physician Jewish Hospital, Cincinnati. Has contributed articles to the medical press. Author: Constipation in Adults and Children; Ueber diätetische Vorschriften bei der Behandlung chronischer Herzleiden, in Berliner Klinik, 1903; The Summer Diarrhœas of Infants, in Berliner Klinik, 1904. Address: 1113 Madison Av., New York.

Imber, Naphtali Herz. Author. Born December 25, 1856, Zloczow, Galicia. Son of Samuel Imber. Married Amanda Katie Davidson. Author: Barkai (two volumes of poems); Topics of To-day in the Talmud; Keynote to Mystical Science; Treasures of Ancient Jerusalem; The History of the Golden Calf; The Education of the Talmud; Autobiography (in press); Ha-Tikwah, the Zionish anthem. Editor: Uriel, a monthly magazine, Boston. Address: care A. S. Freidus, New York Public Library, New York.

Isaacs, Isaac S. Lawyer. Born, 1845, New York. Son of Rabbi Samuel M. Isaacs and Jane Symmons. Educated at Forrest and Quackenbos' Collegiate School, New York. A. B., 1865; and A. M., 1867, New York University; LL. B., 1867, Columbia University. Married Estelle Solomon (deceased). President West End Synagogue since 1898; of Hebrew Benevolent Fuel Association since 1879; secretary United Hebrew Charities since 1879; a founder and, 1876-1879, president of Young Men's Hebrew Association; president Union of Jewish Congregations in New York, 1900; president first National Conference of the Jewish Charities of the United States, 1899; vice-president of the same, 1900. Editor of The Jewish Messenger, 1867-1878; contributor thereto, until 1902. Publisher of Friday Night (Jewish tales), 1871. Address: 110 East 73d, New York.

Israels, Charles Henry. Architect. Born December 23, 1865, New York. Son of Lehman Israels (brother of Josef Israels, the Dutch painter) and Florence Zilla Lazarus. Educated at Irving Institute, Tarrytown, and Art Students League, and studied for a short time in Paris. Married Belle Lindner. Employed by the late Charles B. Atwood for some years; manager office of Richard Berger; worked in many other offices during career as draughtsman. Firm constructed Hahnemann Monument, Washington, D. C.; Hudson Theatre, Arlington Hotel, and Warrington Hotel, New York. Winners of second and third prizes in competition for Model Tenements held by Charity Organization Society. Member American Institute of Architects, New York Chapter Architectural League, and Municipal Art Society. Has done occasional newspaper work, chiefly for New York Herald. Writer for the technical press on architectural topics, especially on improved tenements and on hotels and apartment houses. Editorial writer for Architecture. Residence: 179 West 97th. Office: 31 West 31st, New York.

Jacob, Ephraim A. Attorney-at-law. Born January 14, 1845, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Julius Jacob. B. S., College City of New York, and LL. B., Columbia University Law School. Married Miss Bendit. Justice of the Court of Special Sessions, City of New York, 1895-1901. Author: *Jacob's Fisher's Digest of the English Common Law* (11 vols.); *New York Common Pleas Reports* (vols. 10-17 *Daly's Reports*). Address: 25 Broad, New York.

Jacobs, Joseph. Author and Critic. Born August 29, 1854, Sydney, N. S. W. Educated at Sydney Grammar School and University; St. John's College, Cambridge, Eng. (senior moralist, 1876). Also studied under Steinschneider and Lazarus, 1877, in Berlin. Secretary Society of Hebrew Literature, 1878-1884; secretary of the Mansion House Committee (in aid of Russian Jewish immigrants), 1882-1900; honorary secretary Literature and Art Committee of the Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition, 1887; went to Spain to investigate Jewish manuscript sources, 1888; lecturing tour in the United States, 1896; came to New York, 1900, to act as revising editor of the *Jewish Encyclopedia*, which position he now occupies. Corresponding member Royal Academy of History, Madrid, and Brooklyn Institute. One of the founders and, 1898-1899, president Jewish Historical Society of England; one of the founders of the Maccabeans, London; member for many years of Executive Committee Anglo-Jewish Association, and of conjoint committee of the same association with Board of Deputies, London. Was honorary secretary Inter-

national Folk-Lore Council, and, 1881, chairman literary committee Folk-Lore Congress in London. Member Publication Committee, Jewish Publication Society of America, 1904. Contributor to *Jewish Chronicle*, *Journal of the Anthropological Institute*, *Athenæum*, and numerous other periodicals. Editor: *Folk-Lore*; *Jewish Year Book* (English), 1896-1899; *Literary Year Book*, 1898-1899; *The Jewish World*, New York; and, at present, *Jewish Charity*, New York. Has issued many collections of fairy tales, and many editions of the English classics. Edited: *North's Fables of Bidpai*, 1887; *Caxton's Æsop*, 1889; *Painter's Palace of Pleasure*, 1891; *Howell's Familiar Letters*, 1892; *Day's Daphnis and Chloe*, 1890. Has written introductions to *Arabian Nights*, *Morris's Old French Romances*, *Austen's Emma*, *Chamisso's Peter Schlemihl*, *Thackeray's Esmond*, etc. Author: *Bibliography of Anglo-Jewish History* (with Lucien Wolf), 1887; *English Fairy Tales*, 1890; *Studies in Jewish Statistics*, 1890; *Celtic Fairy Tales*, 1890; *The Persecution of the Jews in Russia* (appendix: *Anti-Jewish Legislation in Russia*), 1891; *Indian Fairy Tales*, 1892; *Tennyson and In Memoriam*, 1892; *Jews of Angevin England*, 1893; *More English Fairy Tales*, 1893; *Sources of the History of the Jews in Spain*, 1894; *More Celtic Fairy Tales*, 1894; *Studies in Biblical Archaeology*, 1894; *Statistics of Jewish Population in London*, 1894; *Æsop's Fables*, 1894; *Literary Essays*, 1895; *Reynard the Fox*, 1895; *As Others Saw Him*, 1895; *Jewish Ideals*, 1896; *Wonder Voyages*, 1896; *Story of Geographical Discovery*, 1898. Address: care Funk and Wagnalls Company, 44-60 East 23d, New York.

Jacobson, Maurice. Librarian, Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor, Washington, D. C. Born July 5, 1868, at Riga, Russia. Son of Lazar B. Jacobson and Ida Cohn. Educated at Riga Classical Gymnasium, 1879-1885; University of Moscow, 1885-1890; School of Political Science, Columbia University, New York, 1892-1893, 1894-1895. Author: *The World's Sugar Production and Consumption, 1800-1900*; *Commercial Russia*. Address: Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor, Washington, D. C.

Jacobson, Nathan. Physician and Surgeon. Born June 26, 1857, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of Israel Jacobson and Mary Sulzbacher. Educated at Syracuse high school. M. D., 1877, College of Medicine, Syracuse University. Married Minnie Schwartz. Professor Clinical Surgery, College of Medicine, Syracuse University; surgeon St. Joseph's Hospital, Syracuse, and consulting surgeon Syracuse Hospital for Women and Children. Has contributed to medical societies and journals. Address: 430 South Salina, Syracuse, N. Y.

Jastrow, Joseph. Professor of Psychology, University of Wisconsin, Madison. Born January 30, 1863, Warsaw, Poland. Son of Rabbi Marcus Jastrow and Bertha Wolffsohn. Educated at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia. A. B., 1882, University of Pennsylvania; Ph. D., 1886, Johns Hopkins University. Married Rachel Szold, 1888. Fellow in Psychology, Johns Hopkins University, 1885-1886. In charge of psychological exhibit of Chicago World's Fair, 1893; president American Psychological Association, 1900. Author: *Time Relations of Mental Phenomena*, 1890; *Fact and Fable in Psychology*, 1900. Contributor to *Psychological Review*, *American Journal of Psychology*, *Popular Science Monthly*; *Century Magazine*; *Harper's Magazine*; *Scribner's*; *Educational Review*; *Harper's Weekly*; *Science*; etc. Address: 247 Langdon, Madison, Wis.

Jastrow, Morris, Jr. Professor Semitic Languages and Librarian, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia. Born August 13, 1861, Warsaw, Russia. Son of Rabbi Marcus Jastrow and Bertha Wolffsohn. Educated at private schools, 1866-1877; B. A., 1881, University of Pennsylvania; Breslau and Leipzig Universities, 1881-1884; Ph. D., Leipzig University; Paris and Strassburg Universities, 1884-1885. Married Helen Bachman. One of the Secretaries of the American Philosophical Society. Author: *Religion of Babylonia and Assyria*, 1898; *Die Religion Babylonians und Assyriens*, 1902; *The Study of Religion*, 1901; two grammatical treatises of Abu Zakarijja Hayyug. Editor: *Selected Essays of James Darmesteter* (translated by Mrs. Jastrow), 1895. Editor of the *Jewish Encyclopedia*, Department of the Bible, vols. 1 and 2, and Semitic Department, *International Encyclopedia*. Contributor to *Hastings' Dictionary of the Bible*, the *Encyclopedia Biblica*, etc. Has written numerous papers in technical periodicals. Address. 248 South 23d, Philadelphia, Pa.

Joffé, Joshua Abraham. Instructor in Talmud, especially Rabbinical Jurisprudence, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, at New York, since 1902. Born February 2, 1862, Nesvizh, Minsk, Russia. Son of Passah Joffé. Talmudic education received in Nesvizh, Lechowitz, Selvde, and Volosin. Rabbinical authorization conferred by I. J. Reiness, 1881, and the "Hochschule" of Berlin, 1888. Officiated as rabbi in Vishnove, 1880, and in Moabit (a suburb of Berlin), 1889-1892. Pursued courses in philosophy under Paulsen, Zeller, and Lazarus; in history under Erdman and Treitschke; and in Semitics under Sachau and Diteritzi, at the University of Berlin, 1886-1890. Came to America, 1892; preceptor in Talmud and Rabbinical Ethics, Jewish Theological Seminary, 1892-1902; instructor in Hebrew and Jewish Ethics,

Hebrew Orphan Asylum, since 1893. Author: *Emendationen in Talmud und Midrasch* (in Israel), 1885; *Zu Rappaport's Erech Millin* (in Israel), 1886; *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Amoraim* (Berliner's Magazin), 1885; *En Yafeh* (specimens of a Talmudic Concordance not yet completed), 1885; *Le-Toledot ha-Amoraim*, 1886; *Biography of Graetz* (Rab Poalim Mekabziel), 1887; *Gabra de-Moreh Mesayeh* (in Ha-Asif), 1887; *Metibe Zaad va-Leket* (in Ha-Asif), 1887; *Al ha-Halifot ve-ha-Temurot* (in Ha-Zefirah), 1887-1889; *M. Lazarus*, 1894; *H. Steinthal*, 1893, and *Salvation without Noise*, 1898 (in American Hebrew), 1898; *Spirit of Judaism* (in Hebrew Standard), 1896; *Beni u-ben Chomi* (in Jewish Exponent), 1901. Correspondence, editorial articles, etc., in various periodicals. Address: 530 West 123d, New York.

Jonas, Benjamin F. Attorney and Counsellor at Law. Born July 19, 1834, Williamstown, Kentucky. Son of Abraham Jonas and Louisa Block. Educated at private schools in Illinois; LL. B., 1855, Law University of Louisiana (now Tulane). Married Josephine A. Block. Member both branches Louisiana legislature, 1865-1867, 1870, 1872, 1877-1878; city attorney New Orleans, 1874-1878; United States Senator from Louisiana, 1879-1885; collector of customs at New Orleans, 1885-1889; member Democratic National Committee, Louisiana, 1876-1888. Has lived in Louisiana and practiced law there since 1853. Served in Confederate Army during Civil War, was paroled, and discharged, March, 1865. Represented Louisiana in five National Democratic Conventions. Delivered addresses, lectures, and arguments on political, historical, and legal subjects. Address: New Orleans, La.

Jonathanson, Jonas A. Merchant. Born July 6, 1855, Wilna, Russia. Son of Aaron Jonathanson and Helena Blumberg. Educated at Russian Gymnasium, and graduate in pharmacy, Charukov University, 1878. Married Dora K. Katzenelenbogen. Came to New York, 1891. Has written poems, sketches, and novels, mostly humorous, in Hebrew, Russian, and German. Address: 89 East 4th, New York.

Josephi, Isaac A. Artist. Born New York City. Son of Alexander Josephi. Educated in New York and Paris. Honorable mention, 1900, Paris; silver medal, Charleston, 1902. President American Society of Miniature Painters; member Royal Society of Miniature Painters, London. Regular contributor of landscapes to exhibitions. Address: 556 Fifth Av., New York.

Judd, Max. Born 1851, Cracow, Austria. Son of Adolf Judkiewicz. Self-taught since the age of twelve. Married Jennie T.

Meyberg. United States consul general, Vienna, Austria, 1893-1897. Winner of second prize in Centennial Chess Tournament, Philadelphia, 1876. Address: care Monticello Hotel, St. Louis, Mo.

Judson, Solomon. Born March 26, 1877, at Deretchin, Grodno, Russia. Son of Judah Judson and Hannah Rosenberg. Educated privately. Married Minnie Shapiro. Edited (with Ph. Turberg) *Me'et Le'et* (a Hebrew periodical), 1900. Author of *Agadot ve-Dimyonot*, 1903. Has contributed articles to various Hebrew periodicals. Address: 194 Columbus Av., New York.

Jurist, Louis. Physician. Born April 10, 1855, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Sigmund Jurist and Theresa Trautmann. Educated at Philadelphia public schools, and Jefferson Medical College (M. D., 1880). Married Louise Stieglitz. Lecturer Jefferson Medical College; visiting physician St. Mary's Hospital; laryngologist Jewish Hospital. Has written articles on medical questions. Address: 916 North Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

Kahn, Julius. Attorney-at-law. Born February 28, 1861, Kuppenheim, Baden, Germany. Son of Herman Kahn and Jeanette Weil. Educated at San Francisco public schools. Married Florence Prag. Member of the legislature, California, 1893-1894; member of United States Congress, 1899-1903. Followed theatrical profession for a number of years, playing with Edwin Booth, Joseph Jefferson, Tomaso Salvini, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Florence, Clara Morris, and others. Address: Mills Building, San Francisco, Cal.

Kalisch, Bertha. *See Spachner, Bertha Kalisch.*

Karfunkle, David. Artist. Born June 10, 1880, in Austrian-Poland. Son of Julius Karfunkle and Victoria Langsam. Educated at New York; studied art at National Academy of Design, New York, and Royal Academy, Munich, 1897-1900. Came to America at age of ten years; entered National Academy of Design five years later. Work has been exhibited at Pittsburg, Chicago, and Philadelphia since 1900. Address: 329 East 79th, New York.

"Karl." *See Bloomingdale, Charles, Jr.*

Kaufmann, Edward. County Clerk, Kings County, N. Y. Born September 17, 1856, New York. Son of Veit Kaufmann. Educated at New York public schools. Married Sarah Rossman. Chairman Law Committee, Brooklyn Public Library; counsel to

Carnegie Committee Public Libraries; trustee and chairman Board of Education, Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum; vice-president People's Hebrew Institute. Member of law firm Davis and Kaufmann. Address: 49-51 Chambers, New York, or 573 Jefferson Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Kempner, Isaac Herbert. Banker. Born January 14, 1874, Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Harris Kempner and Elizabeth Seinsheimer. Educated at Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va. Married Henrietta Blum. Treasurer City of Galveston (elective office); commissioner of Finance and Revenue, City of Galveston (appointed by Governor of State). Address: Galveston, Texas.

Keyser, Ephraim. Sculptor. Born October 6, 1850, Baltimore, Md. Son of Moses Keyser and Betty Preiss. Educated at Baltimore public schools, City College, Baltimore, and Royal Art Academies, Munich and Berlin. Instructor of Modelling Classes, Maryland Institute Art Schools and the Rinehart School for Sculpture, Baltimore, Md. Works: Busts of Sidney Lanier, Cardinal Gibbons, Dr. Daniel C. Gilman, Henry Harland, and others; Statue of Major-General Baron de Kalb, erected at Annapolis, Md., for the United States Government; Tomb of President Chester A. Arthur, Rural Cemetery, Albany; the Stein Tombs, Baltimore Hebrew Cemetery; Psyche (for which the Michael Beer scholarship for Rome was awarded him; in marble in Cincinnati Art Museum); the Page; The Old Story; Titania; The Rose; A Duet; and a number of portrait memorial tablets. Address: 5 West Mulberry, Baltimore, Md.

Keyser, Ernest Wise. Sculptor. Born December 10, 1874, Baltimore, Md. Son of Solomon Keyser and Helena Wise. Educated at Deichmann's Preparatory Academy, Baltimore, and studied art at Maryland Institute Art Schools; Art Students League, New York; and Julien's, Paris, France. Studied sculpture under St. Gaudens, Puech, and Dampf, Paris. Married Beatrice Oberndorf. Member National Sculpture Society of the United States. Ophelia (marble bust), exhibited in Salon, 1897; and in Salon of the Champs Elysées, a life size alto relievo portrait bust of Enoch Pratt and a medallion portrait of a lady. Works: memorial tablet to Doctors Harris and Hayden, Baltimore; heroic bust of Admiral W. S. Schley, ordered by State of Maryland; bust of William S. Barry for School for the Deaf, Frederick, Md.; Harper statue representing Sir Galahad, for Ottawa, Canada; mausoleum Simon Goldenberg, New York; numerous busts, medallion portraits, etc., private commissions received in Baltimore, Paris, and New York. Address: rue de Bagneux, Paris, France.

***Klaw, Marc.** Theatrical Manager. Born May 29, 1858, Paducah, Ky. Son of Leopold Klaw. Educated in Louisville public and high schools. Married Antoinette M. Morris (deceased). Studied law and was admitted to bar; since 1881 has been engaged as theatrical manager. Residence: New Rochelle, N. Y. Office: New Amsterdam Theatre, New York.

Kobrin, Leon. Novelist and Playwright. Born March 15, 1872, Vitebsk, Russia. Son of Raphael Kobrin. Educated privately. Married Pauline Segal. Wrote stories and sketches in Russian at the age of fifteen. Came to America, 1892, and began to write Yiddish tales in 1893; has written in Yiddish since. Was engaged successively in shirtmaking, cigarmaking, bread baking, weaving, and as newsdealer, failing in all on account of his strong desire to devote himself to literature exclusively. Author: Yankel Boyle and Other Sketches; Collection of Stories or Ghetto-Dramas (2 vols.); and the following plays: Mina; East-Side Ghetto; Broken Chains; Sonia of East Broadway; Lost Paradise; Blind Musicians; God and Trust; Two Sisters. Address: 293 Henry, New York.

Kohler, Max J. Attorney-at-law. Born May 22, 1871, Detroit, Mich. Son of Rabbi K. Kohler and Johanna Einhorn. Educated at public and private schools; B. S., 1890, and M. S., 1893, College City of New York. M. A., 1891, and LL. B., 1893, Law and Political Science Schools, Columbia University. Admitted to bar, 1893. Assistant United States District Attorney, New York, 1894-1898; special assistant United States District Attorney, 1898-1899. Recording secretary, American Jewish Historical Society, 1901-1903; corresponding secretary since 1903. Occasional lecturer before Jewish Chautauqua Society, Judæans, and Young Men's Hebrew Association. Edited Judge Daly's Settlement of the Jews in North America, 1893; and Methods of Review in Criminal Cases in the United States, 1899. Author: Chapter on Jews and Judaism in America for Halliday and Gregory's The Church in America, 1896; Rebecca Franks, an American Jewish Belle of the Last Century, 1894. Contributor to the Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, Jewish Encyclopedia, American Hebrew, Menorah Monthly, and Albany Law Journal. Occasional special contributor to New York Times. Office: 119 Nassau. Residence: 34 East 76th, New York.

Kohn, Annette. Born at New York. Daughter of Hezekiah Kohn and Louise Sanger. Travelled extensively in Europe. Has written numerous poems and articles for secular and religious papers and magazines in the United States, England, and Australia. Address: 3 West 39th, New York.

Kohut, George Alexander. Assistant Librarian Jewish Theological Seminary, since 1902. Born February 11, 1874, Stuhlweissenburg, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Alexander Kohut and Julia Weissbrunn. Educated at Realschule and Gymnasium, Grosswardein, Hungary; New York public schools, Columbia University, Jewish Theological Seminary, University of Berlin, and Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Berlin. Received private instruction in Rabbinics from his father. Rabbinical degree conferred by Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago, 1897. Rabbi in Dallas, Texas, 1897-1900; principal Religious School Temple Emanu-El, since 1902; editor Jewish Home, 1903-1904; rabbi of the Emanu-El Sisterhood. Author: Italian Index to the Arukh Completum, 1892; Early Jewish Literature in America, Publications American Jewish Historical Society No. 3; Jewish Martyrs of the Inquisition in South America, Publications No. 4; other essays in other volumes of the Publications; Bibliography of the Writings of Professor M. Steinschneider in the Steinschneider Festschrift, 1896; Bibliography of the Writings of Alexander Kohut in Tributes to the Memory of Reverend Doctor A. Kohut; Ezra Stiles and the Jews, 1902; contributions to the Revue des Etudes Juives, Jewish Quarterly Review, Zeitschrift für Hebräische Bibliographie, Journal of the American Oriental Society, Magyar Zsidó Szemle, American Hebrew, and Jewish Comment. Has written numerous essays on historical topics, bibliography, and folklore, also verse for various religious and secular periodicals. Address: 44 West 58th, New York.

***Koopman, Augustus.** Artist. Born 1869, Charlotte, N. C. Son of Bernard Koopman. A. B., 1886, Central High School, Philadelphia. Married Louise Lovett Osgood. Studied at Pennsylvania Academy Fine Arts under Bouguereau and Fleury, and at Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris. Taught painting in Paris, 1896-1899, now resident in London, specializing in portraits. Exhibitor at Paris Salons, Munich, London, and American exhibitions since 1890. Won first William Clarke prize, American Art Association, Paris, 1899. Awards: second Wanamaker prize, 1898; bronze and silver medals, Paris Exposition, 1900; represented in French and American collections, Detroit Museum, portraits and decorations. Decoration in United States National Pavilion, Paris Exposition, 1900; medal Pan-American exposition, Buffalo, 1901. Works: Le Bénédicte; Two Forces. Address: The Players, New York, and 5 Rosetti Studios, Flood, Chelsea, London, Eng.

***Koplik, Henry.** Physician. Born October 28, 1858, New York City. Son of Abraham S. Koplik. Graduate College City of New York, 1878; M. D., 1881, College Physicians and Surgeons. Pur-

sued post-graduate courses at Universities of Leipzig, Prague, and Vienna. Married Stephanie Schiele. Connected with Bellevue Hospital; the Good Samaritan Dispensary; assistant professor of Pediatrics at Bellevue Medical College. First to describe an early diagnostic sign in measles, since known as Koplik's Spots; also found the bacillus of whooping-cough. Introduced free delivery of pasteurized milk to the needy. Has written essays in medical journals. Author: Diseases of Infancy and Childhood, 1902. Address: 66 East 58th, New York.

Korn, Louis. Architect. Born March 19, 1869, New York. Son of Jacob Korn and Caroline Sink. Educated at New York public schools, Columbia Grammar School, Columbia University School of Mines (Ph. B., 1890). Married Lillie E. Schleestein. Consulting Engineer for Public Buildings under Mayor Low's and under Mayor McClellan's administration. Address: 31 West 33d, New York.

Kotinsky, Jacob. Entomologist, Assistant in Division of Entomology, United States Department of Agriculture. Born July 22, 1873, in Province of Poltava, Russia. Son of Joseph Kotinsky and Matlie-Bessie Zitkin. Educated in a Russian Cheder until thirteen years of age; at Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, Woodbine, N. J., 1893-1894; and at Rutgers College (course in agriculture; B. S., 1898), 1894-1898. Married Sara R. Levin. Instructor Natural Sciences, Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, 1898-1899; Scientific Aid, 1899-1900, and, since 1900, Assistant in Division of Entomology, United States Department of Agriculture. Author: Autobiography of an Immigrant; The First North American Leaf-gall Diaspine, in Proceedings of the Entomological Society, Washington; Observations on Some New and Little Known Orthoptera with Biological Notes (translated from the Russian), in Entomological Record, London, 1902; Suggestions on Removal, in American Hebrew, 1903; Our Insect Neighbors, Mosquitoes, Hirsch School Journal; The Woodbine Colony, American Hebrew, 1899. Address: United States Department of Agriculture, Division of Entomology, Washington, D. C.

Kraemer, Mrs. Hugo. *See* Franko, Jeanne.

"Krantz, Philip." *See* Rombro, Jacob.

Kraus, Adolf. Lawyer. Born at Blowitz, Bohemia. Son of Jonas Kraus and Ludmila Ehrlich. Educated at Rokycan, Bohemia. Married Mathilde Hirsch. President Board of Education; president Civil Service Commission; and corporation counsel;

president Isaiah Temple since 1899, all of Chicago. Was publisher and editor of The Chicago Times. Address: Tribune Building, Chicago, Ill.

Kronberg, Louis. Artist. Born 1872, Boston, Mass. Graduate Eliot grammar school, and studied art at Boston Art Museum, and Art Students League, New York. Pursued course in music in Boston. Studied works of the great masters in Europe, and on his return won Longfellow Travelling Scholarship. Studied in Paris under Benjamin Constant, Jean Paul Laurens, and Raphael Collin. Painted several pictures of Loie Fuller in Paris, one being exhibited in the Salon, 1898. Returned to Boston, 1898, and opened studio, also became instructor in Boston Art Students Association, and in the Copley Society. Travelled in 1899 with Richard Mansfield to paint him in different characters. Painted portraits of leading actors and musicians. His painting, Behind the Footlights, purchased for the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia. Has exhibited in Paris and America. Address: 3 Winter, Boston, Mass.

Kursheedt, Manuel Augustus. Lawyer. Born August 14, 1840, New York. Son of Asher Kursheedt and Abigail Judah. Educated at private schools, New York public schools, and Free Academy (now College City of New York); B. A., 1858; M. A., 1862, College City of New York. Was Director United Hebrew Charities, and the Educational Alliance; managing secretary Hebrew Emigrant Aid Society; secretary Hebrew Technical Institute; vice-president Aguilar Free Library Society; president Young Men's Hebrew Association. Has written a few articles for periodicals and society reports. Address: 280 Broadway, Room 269, New York.

Lachman, Arthur. Chemical Engineer. Born December 4, 1873, San Francisco, Cal. Son of Abraham Lachman and Marie Lazarus. Educated at San Francisco public schools; Real Gymnasium, Posen, Germany; University of California, Berkeley (B. S., 1893); University of Munich (Ph. D., 1895). Married Bertha Nathan. Assistant instructor University of Michigan, 1896-1897; professor chemistry, 1897-1902, and dean College of Science, University of Oregon, 1900-1902. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; member American Chemical Society, German Chemical Society, Verein deutscher Chemiker, Deutsche Bunsen Gesellschaft, and Society of Chemical Industry. Author: The Spirit of Organic Chemistry, 1899; numerous technical papers in scientific journals. Address: 131 Second, San Francisco, Cal.

Lachman, Samson. Lawyer. Born May 2, 1855, New York. Son of Samuel Lachman and Babette Hirsch. Educated at New York public schools; graduate College City of New York and Columbia University Law School. Justice Sixth District Court, New York City, 1888-1894. Address: 35 Nassau, or 233 East 19th, New York.

Landsberg, Emil M. Index Editor New York Times. Born November 28, 1871, Rochester, N. Y. Son of Rabbi Max Landsberg. Educated at Darmstadt, University of Rochester, and University of New York. Was librarian Bureau of Labor Statistics, New York State; assistant librarian Buffalo Public Library. Address: New York Times, New York.

Landsberg, Leon. Department Editor, New York Tribune, since 1889. Born February, 1853. Educated at Leipzig, Germany. Was teacher of modern languages in the South; editor of *Anzeiger des Südens*, Birmingham, Ala.; and lecturer on Vedanta philosophy. Contributor to *Staats-Zeitung*, New York, and to numerous English, French, and Spanish newspapers. Address: 16 Irving Place, New York.

***Lauchheimer, Charles Henry.** Lieutenant Colonel, Assistant Adjutant, and Inspector, Marine Corps. Born September 22, 1859, Baltimore, Md. Graduate United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, 1881. LL. B., Columbia University, 1884. Entered Marine Corps, 1883; first lieutenant, 1890; captain, 1898; major, since 1901. At present on duty at Manila, P. I. Author: *Naval Courts and Naval Law*, 1896; *Forms of Procedure for Naval Courts and Boards*, 1896, 1902. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

Lauterbach, Edward. Lawyer. Born August 12, 1844, New York. Son of Solon Lauterbach and Mina Rosenbaum. Graduate New York public schools, and College City of New York (then Free Academy; A. B., 1864; A. M., 1867. Married Amanda Friedman. Delegate at large to Constitution Convention, 1894; and to Republican National Convention, 1896; chairman Republican County Committee, 1896-1898, and Board of Trustees College City of New York; delegate to National Convention, 1900; vice-president Maurice Grau Opera Company; director of various corporations, and of Hebrew Orphan Asylum for twenty years. Member State Commission to Remedy Law Delays. Now Regent of the University of the State of New York. As vice-president of Hebrew Emigrant Aid Society went to Europe in 1881, held conferences with European delegations, attended general conference

at Vienna, and succeeded in regulating emigration of Russian exiles. Residence: 761 Fifth Av. Office: 22 William, New York.

Lauterbach, Jakob Zallel. Office Editor Jewish Encyclopedia. Born January 6, 1873, at Monasterzyska, Galicia. Son of Israel Lauterbach and Taube Bandler. Educated at University of Berlin, and Göttingen (Ph. D., 1902), and at the Berliner Rabbiner Seminar (Rabbinical authorization, 1903). Author: Saadja Alfayyumi's Arabische Psalmenübersetzung und Commentar, 1903. Address: care Funk and Wagnalls Company, 44-60 East 23d, New York.

Lazarus, Edgar M. Architect. Born June 6, 1868, Baltimore, Md. Son of Edgar M. Lazarus and Minnie Mordecai. Educated at Baltimore public schools, and Maryland Institute Art Schools. Received George Peabody diploma for architectural design. Superintendent of Construction United States Public Buildings for eight years. Architect of one hundred and twenty buildings, State, municipal, and private, during the fourteen years of activity in his profession. Address: 665 Worcester Building, Portland, Ore.

Lazarus, Josephine. Author. Born March 23, 1846, New York. Daughter of Moses Lazarus and Esther Nathan. Educated at private schools. Author: Spirit of Judaism, 1895; Madame Dreyfus, 1899; biographical sketches: Emma Lazarus, Century Magazine, 1888; Marie Bashkirtseff, Scribner's Magazine, 1889; Louisa May Alcott, and Margaret Fuller, Century Magazine, 1893; articles on Zionism in the American Hebrew, Maccabæan, and The New World, 1899. Has written numerous reviews and articles for The Critic, etc. Address: 38 West 10th, New York.

Lederer, Ephraim. Attorney-at-law. Born January 24, 1862, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Leopold Lederer and Fanny Weil. Educated at Philadelphia public schools; graduate Central High School; and pursued a partial course in University of Pennsylvania Law School. Married Grace M. Newhouse. Vice-president and former Secretary Young Men's Hebrew Association; secretary Philadelphia Branch Jewish Theological Seminary of America; director and former secretary Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia; director, and, 1888-1890, assistant secretary, Jewish Publication Society of America; trustee Gratz College, Philadelphia; was member State Committee of the Jeffersonian Party. Associate editor Jewish Exponent, Philadelphia, 1901-1904. Has written a number of lectures and essays on Jewish subjects published in Jewish journals. Address: 1317 North 12th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Lehman, Israel J. Architect. Born October 29, 1859, St. Joseph, Mo. Son of Joseph Lehman and Hannah Schwarz. Educated at Cleveland, O., public schools, and privately. Married Nannie Scheuer. Member of firm of Lehman and Schmitt. Works: Cuyahoga County Court House, Cleveland; Bradford County Court House, Towanda, Pa.; Fayette County Court House, Lexington, Ky.; Sheriff St. Market and Storage Buildings, The Temple, Anshe Chesed Synagogue, Central Armory, Central Police Station, United Banking and Savings Company Building, The Bailey Company Building, and City Hospital, all of Cleveland; City National Bank, Canton, O. Address: 625 Garfield Building. Residence: 121 Euclid Av., Cleveland, O.

Leipziger, Henry M. Supervisor of Lectures, Board of Education, New York. Born December 29, 1854, Manchester, England. Son of Marcus Leipziger and Martha Samuel. Educated in Manchester, and New York public schools. A. B., 1873, College City of New York; LL. B., 1875, and Ph. D., 1888, Columbia University. Organizer Hebrew Technical Institute and director, 1884-1891; assistant superintendent New York public schools, 1891-1896; supervisor of lectures since 1890. Chairman Library Committee Aguilar Free Library (now part of New York Public Library), 1887-1903; president New York Library Club, 1901; and Department Manual Training, National Education Association, 1896. Vice-president Jewish Publication Society, and member of its Publication Committee. Addresses on ethical and educational topics before colleges, congregations, American Library Association, and National Educational Association. Author: *The New Education*, 1887; *The Education of the Jews*, 1889 (translated and adapted from the monograph of Samuel Marcus). Address: 229 East 57th, New York.

Leipziger, Pauline. Librarian Fifty-Ninth Street Branch New York Public Library. Born in England. Daughter of Marcus Leipziger and Martha Samuel. Educated at New York public schools. Pursued special courses in Library Economy. Chief librarian Aguilar Free Library of New York (now part of the New York Public Library), 1892-1903. Address: 229 East 57th, New York.

Leo, Richard Leopold. Architect. Born September 7, 1872, New York. Son of Arnold Leo and Sarah Leopold. Educated at Columbia Grammar School, and School of Arts and Mines, Columbia University (Ph. B., 1895). Works: residences at 1069 Fifth Av.; S. E. corner 50th St. and Madison Av.; and 2 East 87th St., New York; residence of Isidor Straus, Elberon; and of S. Ull-

mann, Tarrytown; building for Government of Ecuador, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo; Emanu-El Sisterhood Building, New York; Century Country Club, White Plains; and several apartment buildings, New York. Residence: 172 West 86th. Office: 124 West 45th, New York.

***Leopold, Harry Gerard.** Lieutenant Commander, United States Navy. Born in Iowa. Entered service of United States Navy, October 1, 1878; appointed lieutenant commander, October 11, 1903. Ordered to Cincinnati, 1903. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

Lessler, Montague. Lawyer. Born January 1, 1869, New York. Son of Siegmund Lessler and Annie Schreier. Educated at New York public schools, College City of New York (B. S., 1889), and Columbia University Law School. Member Fifty-seventh Congress from the Eighth Congressional District, New York. Office: 31 Nassau, New York. Residence: 7 Central Av., Tompkinsville, S. I.

Leventritt, David. Justice of Supreme Court, State of New York. Born January 31, 1845, at Winnsboro', S. C. Son of George M. Leventritt. Educated at New York public schools, College City of New York (then Free Academy; A. B., 1864), and Law School University of New York (LL. B., 1872). Married Matilda Lithauer. Was commissioner for condemnation of lands; vice-president Aguilar Free Library. Was long active as trial lawyer in corporate and commercial cases, and acted as special counsel to City of New York in important cases. Address: 34 West 77th, New York.

Levi, Louis. Architect. Born December 29, 1868, Baltimore, Md. Son of Joseph Levi and Babetta Apfel. Educated at private school, Baltimore public schools, and Baltimore City College. Began the study of architecture at the office of the late Charles L. Carson, and completed his studies at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Mass., 1893. Works: Shearith Israel Synagogue, Children's Home, Department Store buildings, and dwellings, all in Baltimore. Is building a number of warehouses in the burnt district, Baltimore. Address: Room 41, Central Savings Bank Building, Baltimore, Md.

Levi, Moritz. Junior Professor Romance Languages, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. Born November 23, 1857, Sachsenhausen, Waldeck, Germany. Son of Hirsch Levi and Helene Rosenbaum. Educated in Germany, University of Michigan (A. B.,

1887), and Sorbonne, Paris. Married Bertha Wolf. Author: (with V. E. Francois) French Reader, 1896. Edited: Molière, L'Avare, 1900; and Manzoni, I Promessi Sposi, 1901. Has written article on V. Hugo, the Novelist, Forum, 1902. Address: 1029 Vaughn, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Levias, Caspar. Instructor Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O. Born February 13, 1860, at Szagarren, Russia. Son of Jacob Levias and Mary Kahan. Educated privately, and at Columbia University, New York (B. A., 1893; M. A., 1894); pursued post-graduate courses at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. Married Irene Schwarz. Fellow in Oriental Languages, Columbia University, 1893-1894; fellow in Semitic Languages, Johns Hopkins University, 1894-1896. Author: A Grammar of the Aramaic Idiom contained in the Babylonian Talmud, 1900. Has written articles in the American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures, American Journal of Philology, American Journal of Theology, Hebrew Union College Journal, Kadimah, and other periodicals. Address: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Levin, Isaac. Surgeon. Born November 1, 1866, at Sagor, Russia. Son of Salom Levin and Etta Brick. Educated at Fifth Gymnasium, and Imperial Military Medical Academy, St. Petersburg (M. D., 1890). Pursued studies in clinical surgery and experimental pathology in Germany, France, and Switzerland, 1895-1896. Married Sophie Bloch. Ordinator in Surgery at Alexander's Military Hospital, St. Petersburg, 1890-1891; attending surgeon West Side German Dispensary of New York, 1897-1902; now surgeon to Sydenham Hospital, New York. Has contributed articles on medical subjects to medical journals in this country and abroad. Address: 1883 Madison Av., New York.

Levin, Louis H. Attorney-at-law, Editor Jewish Comment, Baltimore. Born January 13, 1866, Charleston, S. C. Son of Harris Levin and Dora M. Levine. Educated at Baltimore public schools, and Baltimore University (LL. B., 1903). Married Bertha Szold. Engaged in mercantile pursuits for many years. Was lecturer at Baltimore University. Has written Jewish stories in the Jewish Comment, Jewish Exponent, American Hebrew, and Menorah, and a Syllabus of Lectures on Bills and Notes. Address: 837 West North Av., Baltimore, Md.

Levussove, Moses S. Instructor College City of New York. Born February 22, 1874, at Rossiena, Russia. Son of Benedict Levussove and Victoria Margolis. Educated at New York public schools. B. S., 1893, College City of New York. LL. B., 1900,

New York Law School; pursued courses at New York University and at Art Students League. Was head of English Department, Hebrew Technical Institute, New York. Had charge of Literary Department of the Twentieth Century Magazine. Has written articles on art, letters, and descriptive geometry, for magazines. Address: 17 Lexington Av., New York.

Levy, Clifton Harby. Writer. Born June 21, 1867, New Orleans, La. Son of Eugene H. Levy and Almeria E. Moses. Educated at New Orleans, Cincinnati high school, University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1887), and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1890); pursued post-graduate courses at Johns Hopkins University. Married Cora Bachrach. Rabbi in New York, one year; Lancaster, Pa., two years; Baltimore, Md., two years; contributor to periodical press, seven years. Organized classes for instruction of immigrant children for Baron de Hirsch Fund, 1890. Has written articles on Biblical, archæological, and scientific subjects for magazines and newspapers. Address: Hotel Balmoral, or 320 Broadway, New York.

Levy, Ferdinand. Lawyer. Born December 11, 1843, Milwaukee, Wis. Son of Simon Levy and Adele Bernard. Educated at German American Academy, Milwaukee, and Milwaukee high school. Married Rachel Fisher. Has been alderman at large, coroner, register, and commissioner of Taxes and Assessments, City and County of New York. Grand master Sons of Benjamin since 1887; past commander Steinwehr Post, G. A. R., Department of New York; member Grand Lodge Free Masons, State of New York, and all Jewish and fraternal organizations. Served in the Federal army during Civil War with father and two brothers. Residence: 235 West 112th. Office: 290 Broadway, New York.

Levy, Florence N. Editor American Art Annual. Born 1870, New York. Daughter of Joseph Arthur Levy and Pauline Goodheim. Educated at New York private schools. Pursued special course in the History of Art under M. Lafenestre, curator of paintings at the Louvre, Paris. In charge of catalogue work, Division of Fine Arts, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901. Editor New York Art Bulletin, lecturer and instructor in the History of Art. Address: 226 West 58th, New York.

***Levy, Jefferson Monroe.** Ex-Congressman, Lawyer. Son of Captain Jonas P. Levy and Fanny Mitchell. Educated in public schools. Graduate University City of New York. Studied law and was admitted to bar. Member Chamber of Commerce;

Board of Trade and Transportation; and Real Estate Exchange. Vice-president Democratic Club many years. Owns home of Thomas Jefferson, Monticello. Member of Congress, 1899-1901, Thirteenth New York District. Address: 20-22 Broad, New York.

Levy, Louis Edward. Photo-chemist, Inventor. Born October 12, 1846, Steinowitz (Pilsen), Bohemia. Son of Leopold Levy and Wilhelmina Fischer. Educated at Detroit, Mich., public schools. Field work and study with M. Thelen, surveyor, Detroit, 1860-1861. Special course in mathematics, 1866-1867, University of Michigan. Microscopist to investigate trichinosis, Detroit, 1866; meteorological observer, 1863-1871, Detroit and Milwaukee; published new method of micro-photography, 1869; field photographer, 1872-1873; invented "Levytype" (photo-engraving) process, 1873; established Levytype Company, Baltimore, 1875; Philadelphia, 1877-1899; invented, with brother, Max Levy, "Levy Line Screen," 1887; "photo-mezzotint" process, 1889; new method of etching, "Levy Acid Blast," 1896; and recently Levy Etch-Powdering Machine. Received medals, premiums, and diplomas, from Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, 1889, 1899; Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893; Imperial Russian Photographic Society, Moscow, 1896; and Paris Exposition, 1900. One of the organizers, 1888, and member of Executive Committee, 1889-1895, Philadelphia Typothetæ; vice-president and chairman Executive Committee Philadelphia Exhibitors' Association, Columbian Exposition, 1893; member Board of Judges, National Export Exposition, Philadelphia, 1899; delegate of Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, to Scientific Congresses, Paris Exposition, 1900; vice-president, Congrès des Associations d'Inventeurs; member, since 1896, and chairman in 1901, of Committee on Science and the Arts, Franklin Institute; member Board of Managers, chairman Library Committee, and chairman School City Committee, Franklin Institute, since 1903, and its lecturer on Techno-Graphic Arts since 1904. Director Rappaport Benevolent Association, 1879-1883; director, 1882, and since 1900, honorary life director, Hebrew Education Society; an organizer, since 1884 a director, and since 1888 the president, of the Association for the Relief and Protection of Jewish Immigrants, all of Philadelphia; an organizer and director of the Jewish Alliance of America, 1891. Organized Iconographic Publishing Company, and published seven volumes of Brockhaus' *Ikonographische Encyklopädie*, 1884-1893; edited and published, 1896, English translation of Raimundo Cabrera's *Cuba and the Cubans*; collaborated with Cabrera, 1897-1899, in publication of *Cubay America*, New York; one of the founders, 1887, and since then director of *The Jewish Exponent* Publishing Company; compiler, editor, and publisher, *Wolf's American Jew as Patriot*,

Soldier, and Citizen, 1895; author and publisher, 1896, Business, Money, and Credit (brochure); author and publisher, The Jewish Year (Oppenheim's pictures of Jewish life), 1895. Part owner and chief editor, Philadelphia Evening Herald, 1887-1890, and Philadelphia Sunday Mercury, 1887-1891. Contributed articles to Polytechnic Review, Journal of Fabrics, and Jewish Exponent. Laboratory: 1221 Spring Garden. Residence: 854 North 8th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Levy, Max. Electrician. Born October 6, 1868, Galveston, Texas. Son of I. C. Levy and Minna Posner. Educated at Galveston public schools, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. (Elec. Eng., 1890). Married Stella Dreeben. Constructing engineer, Westinghouse, Church, Kerr and Company, 1890-1891; electrical engineer, Interstate Railroad, Kansas City, Kansas, 1891; chief engineer Galveston City Railroad Company, 1891-1892; engaged in practice as electrical engineer since 1892. Author: The Effect of Electricity on Traction. Address: 21st and Av. K, Galveston, Texas.

Levy, Max. Inventor and Manufacturer. Born March 9, 1857, Detroit, Mich. Son of Leopold Levy and Wilhelmina Fischer. Educated at Detroit public schools. Married Diana Franklin. Received John Scott medal, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia; silver medal, Royal Cornwall Polytechnic; gold medals, Chicago, 1893, Paris, 1900, and Buffalo, 1901. Engaged in photo-engraving until 1890; invented, with brother, Louis Edward Levy, engraved screen for half-tone process; prominent in development of half-tone process. Contributed to Photographic Society, Philadelphia, 1896; Paper and Press, 1894-1896, also articles for photo-engravers' Annuals in America and England. Address: Wayne Av. and Berkley St., Wayne Junction, Philadelphia, Pa.

Levy, William. Architect. Born December 31, 1866, New Orleans, La. Son of Marx Levy and Rosa Meyer. Educated at St. Louis public schools; Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill.; Wyman Institute, Alton, Ill.; and at architectural schools, London, Paris, Berlin, Vienna, Florence, and Rome. Member American Institute of Architects. Address: Odd Fellows Building, St. Louis, Mo.

Lewi, Isidor. Editorial Writer New York Tribune and Publisher New Era Illustrated Magazine. Born May 9, 1850, Albany, N. Y. Son of Doctor Joseph Lewi and Bertha Schwarz. Educated at Albany. Married Emita Wolff. Address: 38 Park Row, New York.

Lewin-Epstein, Elias Wolf. Manager Carmel Wine Company for the United States. Born July 22, 1863, Vilkovishken, Poland. Son of Samuel Lewin-Epstein and Euge Rokeach. Educated in Vilkovishken, and the Talmudical Academy of Volosin, Russia; received secular education in Russian, German, and French, in Warsaw and Germany. Married Judith Feinberg. Was administrator for ten years of Jewish Agricultural Colony, Rehobot, Palestine; and manager of the Hebrew Publishing Company, Gebrüder Lewin-Epstein, Warsaw. Actively interested in the Zionist movement in Russia since 1882; founder of the society Menuha ve-Nahlah, which established the colony Rehobot in Palestine. One of the founders of the international Carmel Wine Companies in Europe and America. Assisted in creating the Hebrew Publication Society Achiassaf. Author: *The History of the Colony Rehobot* (in Hebrew and English). Address: 70 East 122d, New York.

Lewisohn, Adolph. President United Metals Selling Company, vice-president Utah Mining Company and New York Metal Exchange; director of other corporations. Born May 27, 1849, Hamburg, Germany. Son of Samuel Lewisohn. Educated at Hamburg. Married Emma Miriam Cahn. Vice-president Hebrew Technical School for Girls; director Mount Sinai Hospital, United Hebrew Charities, Educational Alliance, all of New York, and other institutions. Address: 9 West 57th, New York.

Lichtenauer, J. Mortimer. Artist. Born May 11, 1876, New York. Son of Joseph M. Lichtenauer and Rebecca Deutsch. Educated at private schools until the age of nineteen, and 1895-1898 at Art Students League, New York, under H. S. Mowbray and Kenyon Cox. Studied for two years under Sue Olivier Mersoni in France, and for two years copied frescoes and studied the early old masters in Italy. Received President's prize (bronze medal) for design for mural decoration, Architectural League of New York, 1903. Decorated ceiling of Music Room, residence of Ferdinand Hermann, 1904. Portraits and decorative pictures exhibited at St. Louis Exposition and other exhibitions. Member Architectural League of New York. Address: 58 West 52d, New York.

Lichtenstein, Joy. Assistant Librarian, Public Library, San Francisco, Cal. Born October 14, 1874, San Francisco, Cal. Son of Morris Lichtenstein and Amelia Marks. Educated at San Francisco public schools and University of California. Married Anna Wolfe, 1899. President Library Association of California, 1904. Author: *For the Blue and Gold, a Tale of Life at the*

University of California; Bibliography of Louis Agassiz (in his "Life" by C. F. Holder). Has contributed to periodicals. Address: Public Library, San Francisco, Cal.

Liebling, Max. Pianist and Musical Director. Born September 22, 1846, in Silesia, Prussia. Son of Jacob Liebling. Educated at the Royal Conservatory of Music, Berlin. Married Mathilde Benjamin. Director Piano Department at Conservatories of Music in Berlin, Cincinnati, Chautauqua, and New York. Has made concert tours with August Wilhelmj, Marianne Brandt, and Lili Lehmann, through Germany and America. Works: Songs, piano compositions, violin and cello compositions. Address: 57 West 83d, New York.

"Liesin, A." *See* Walt, Abraham.

Lipman, Clara (Mrs. Louis Mann). Actress. Born December, 1875, Chicago, Ill. Daughter of Abraham Lipman and Josephine Brückner. Educated at Chicago and New York, at schools and under private tutors. Pupil of Professor Oskar Guttman. Married Louis Mann. Played with Mme. Modjeska, and then with A. M. Palmer's Company; played in classical drama in German and English companies. Starred with her husband, Louis Mann, for five years; will star alone, season 1904-1905. Owing to severe accident to arm did not play during season 1902-1903. Author: *Pepi* (a play in four acts); *Julie Bon Bon* (comedy in three acts); *Eleanor's Poet* (short story). Has written magazine articles. Address: 1239 Madison Av., New York.

Lipman, Jacob G. Soil Chemist and Bacteriologist for the New Jersey State Experiment Station. Born November 18, 1874, Friedrichstadt, Courland, Russia. Son of Michael Lipman and Ida Birkhahn. Educated privately at Moscow; attended Orenburg Classical Gymnasium, Woodbine Agricultural School, Rutgers College (B. S., 1898), Cornell University, Ithaca (A. M., 1900; Ph. D., 1903). Married Cecelia Rosenthal. Came to America, 1888; factory employee and lawyer's clerk, 1888-1891; one of the pioneer farmers Baron de Hirsh Agricultural Colony, Woodbine, 1891-1894. Assistant chemist New Jersey State Experiment Station, 1898-1899; Graduate Scholar Cornell University, 1900-1901; Sage Fellow in chemistry, Cornell University, 1901-1902; soil chemist and bacteriologist New Jersey State Experiment Station since 1902. Author: *Studies in Nitrification*, Master's Thesis, Cornell, 1900, and 1902; (with Professor E. B. Voorhees) *Individuality of Plants an Important Factor in Plant Nutrition*, 1902; *Nitrogen Fixing Bacteria*, 1902; *Contributions to the Mor-*

phology and Physiology of Denitrification, 1902; Nitrogen Fixing Bacteria, Doctor's Thesis, Cornell University, 1903; The Fixation of Atmospheric Nitrogen by Bacteria, 1903; Bacterial Life in the Soil, 1903; Bacterial Purification of Sewage, 1904. Has written biographical and historical sketches in the Jewish Encyclopedia. Address: Experiment Station, New Brunswick, N. J.

Lipsky, Louis. Corresponding Secretary of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Born November 30, 1876, Rochester, N. Y. Son of Jacob Lipsky and Dinah R. Philipowsky. Educated at Rochester public and high schools; studied at Columbia University, New York, one year, and studied law in Rochester two years. Editor: The Shofar, Rochester; The Maccabæan, and English page, Jewish Daily Herald, New York; assistant editor, The American Hebrew, New York, for four years. Has contributed to various magazines; translated Yiddish sketches, many by I. L. Perez. Address: 723 Lexington Av., New York.

Littauer, Lucius Nathan. Manufacturer, and Member of Congress from the Twenty-fifth District of New York. Born January 20, 1859, Gloversville, N. Y. Son of Nathan Littauer and Harriet Sporborg. B. A., 1878, Harvard University. Engaged in glove-manufacturing business, 1878. Elected to Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and unanimously renominated by the Republican party for the Fifty-ninth. Director National and State Banks and Trust Companies. President and director of manufacturing corporations; president Glove Trade Association. Founder and executive manager Nathan Littauer Hospital, Gloversville. Address: Gloversville, Fulton County, N. Y.

Loeb, Abraham Ullman. First Lieutenant Ninth Regiment Infantry, United States Army. Born September 19, 1878, La Fayette, Ind. Son of Gustav Loeb and Ada Ullman. Educated at La Fayette public and high schools, and at Purdue University. Served with Company C, 160th Indiana Volunteers Infantry as private and corporal, 1898-1899, spending three months in Cuba; appointed second lieutenant 9th Infantry, December, 1899; joined 9th Infantry in Philippines, 1900; served for eleven months in China during the Boxer uprising, 1900, participating in the engagements of Tien Tsin, Pie Tsan, Yang Tsun, capture of Peking; and in expedition under General Wilson to Ming Tombs and Great Wall of China, 1901. Participated in quelling insurrection on Island of Samar, 1901-1902. Recommended for brevet for bravery at battle of Tien Tsin, and promoted first lieutenant, 1902. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

Loeb, August B. Vice-president Tradesmen's National Bank, Philadelphia, Pa. Born June 16, 1841, Bechtheim, Germany. Son of Benjamin Loeb. Educated at Philadelphia public schools. Married Mathilde Adler (deceased). Director and member Finance Committee of Market Street National Bank, and of Finance Company of Pennsylvania; director and member Executive Committee South Chester Tube Company, Chester, Pa.; president Tartar Chemical Company, Jersey City, 1876-1889, when Company sold out to a syndicate; treasurer Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, since 1879. Address: 2030 North 60th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Loeb, Isidor. Professor Political Science and Public Law, University of Missouri, since 1902. Born November 5, 1868, Roanoke, Howard County, Mo. Son of Bernhard Loeb and Bertha Myer. Educated at Columbia, Mo., private schools, University of Missouri, Columbia (B.S., 1887, M.S. and LL.B., 1893); Columbia University, New York (Ph.D., 1901); Berlin University. Teaching Fellow in history, University of Missouri, 1892-1894; University Fellow in jurisprudence, Columbia University, New York, 1894-1895; assistant professor History, 1895-1899; and professor History, 1899-1902, University of Missouri. Secretary State Historical Society of Missouri, 1898-1901. Author: *The Legal Property Relations of Married Parties. A Study in Comparative Legislation*, Columbia University Studies in History, Economics, and Public Law; *The German Colonial Fiscal System*, publications American Economic Association; *How the Commonwealth is Governed in the State of Missouri*, published by Missouri Commission to Louisiana Purchase Exposition. Has written articles in various periodicals. Address: University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo.

***Loeb, Jacques.** Professor of Physiology, University of California, since 1902. Born April 7, 1859, in Germany. Graduate Ascanisches Gymnasium, Berlin; studied medicine at Berlin, Munich, and Strassburg (M.D., 1884). State examination, 1885, Strassburg. Assistant in physiology, University of Würzburg, 1886-1888; assistant in physiology, University of Strassburg, 1888-1890; biological station, Naples, 1889-1891; associate in biology, Bryn Mawr, 1891-1892; assistant professor physiology and experimental biology, 1892-1895; associate professor, 1895-1900; professor, 1900-1902, University of Chicago. Married Anne L. Leonard. Author: *The Heliotropism of Animals and its Identity with the Heliotropism of Plants*, 1890; *Physiological Morphology*, 1891, 1892; *Introduction to the Comparative Physiology of the Brain and Comparative Psychology*, Leipzig, 1899; *Comparative Physiol-*

ogy of the Brain and Comparative Psychology, 1900. Address: Berkeley, Cal.

***Loeb, Louis.** Artist, Illustrator. Born Cleveland, O. Son of Alexander Loeb and Sarah Ehrman. Studied under Gérôme in Paris. Honorable mention, Paris Salon, 1895; third medal Paris Salon; two silver medals, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; second Hallgarten prize, National Academy of Design, 1902. Associate National Academy of Design, 1901. Address: 58 West 57th, New York.

Loeb, Morris. Chemist. Born May 23, 1863, Cincinnati, O. Educated at New York College of Pharmacy, Harvard University, and Universities of Berlin, Heidelberg, and Leipzig. Private assistant to Professor Gibbs, Newport, R. I., 1888; docent at Worcester University, Mass., 1889. Has been professor of Chemistry, since 1891, and director of the chemical laboratory, since 1894, New York University. Interested in Jewish affairs and movements, and holds offices in many charitable associations and other communal organizations. Was vice-president Hebrew Technical College; president Hebrew Charities Building Fund; director, 1892-1897, Educational Alliance, and is now director of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Author of various scientific articles, chiefly on physical and inorganic chemistry. Address: 273 Madison Av., New York.

Loew, Rosalie. *See Whitney, Rosalie Loew.*

Loveman, Robert. Poet. Born April 11, 1864, Cleveland, O. Son of David Reuben Loveman and Esther Schwartz. Educated at Dalton, Ga., and University of Alabama (A.M.). Author: Collections of Poems, 1889, 1893, 1897; A Book of Verses, 1900; The Gates of Silence with Interludes of Song, 1903, New York. Address: Dalton, Ga.

Lovenberg, Isidore. President Galveston School Board. Born September 9, 1843, Paris, France. Son of Isaac Lovenberg and Fleurrette Laurier. Educated at Paris Talmud Torah. Married Jennie Samuels. President District No. 7, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, 1895-1896. Now president Board of Trustees Galveston Orphans' Home; director and secretary Rosenberg Library Association. Member of Galveston School Board for eighteen years. Address: 2201 Strand, Galveston, Texas.

Low, A. Maurice. Author and Journalist. Born July 14, 1860, London, England. Son of Maximillian Low and Theresa Schach-

erls. Educated at London and in Austria. Married Annie W. Baden. Specialty, European and American politics. Author: *The Supreme Surrender*; *Protection in the United States*; *American Life in Town and Country*; *The British Workman's Compensation Act*; *The Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act*; *Trade Unionism and British Industries*. Contributor to *North American Review*, *Harper's Magazine*, *Atlantic Monthly*, *Scribner's Magazine*, *Contemporary Review*, *London*, *National Review*, *London*. Address: Washington, D. C.

Lowenburg, Harry. Physician. Born December 25, 1878, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Jacob Lowenburg and Henrietta Lebach. Educated at Philadelphia public and high schools. A. B., 1897, and A. M., 1902, Central High School, Philadelphia; M. D., 1901, Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia. Married Anna R. Braunstein. Lecturer on Pediatrics, Medico-Chirurgical College; assistant pediatricist Medico-Chirurgical and Philadelphia General Hospitals; pediatricist St. Joseph's Hospital Dispensary; lecturer on Pediatrics and Urinalysis, Nurses' Training School, Medico-Chirurgical Hospital. Appointed, by mayor of Philadelphia, 1901, resident physician Philadelphia General Hospital. Has written papers on pediatric subjects. Address: 2321 North 16th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Lubin, David. Merchant and Farmer. Born June 10, 1849, Klodowa, Poland. Son of Simon Lubin and Rachel Holtz. Educated at New York public schools. Married Florence Platnauer. President California Art Museum Association; United States delegate to the International Agricultural Congress at Budapest, Hungary, 1896. Distributed several hundred thousand pamphlets, among members of the Grange, on the Protective Tariff and its influence on the producers of the staples of agriculture, 1893-1901; pamphlet debated in the United States Senate. Inventor of the Lubin Windlass Cultivator. Author: *Let there be Light*, 1900. Residence: 278 West 113th. Office: care Weinstock, Lubin & Co., 395 Broadway, New York.

Lust, Adeline C. (Mrs. Philip G.). Author. Born April 12, 1860, at Crefeld, Germany. Daughter of Albert Cohnfeld and Henrietta Davis. Educated at boarding school in England and privately at home. Came to America, 1876. Married Philip Lust. Developed good voice early in life, and was destined for concert platform; owing to an unforeseen incident the plan was not carried out. Author: *Features of New York Life* (*New York Illustrated Weekly Graphic*); *Harum Scarum* (serial story for *Cincinnati Graphic*); *A Tent of Grace*. Has written short stories,

editorials, and various articles for American Press Association. Address: 4744 Vincennes Av., Chicago, Ill.

Lyons, Julius J. Lawyer. Born October 7, 1843, New York City. Son of Rabbi Jacques J. Lyons and Grace Nathan. Educated in New York City public schools and University City of New York Grammar School. Married Constance Hendricks. Was honorary secretary for ten years, and director Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; secretary for over ten years and honorary secretary and director Mount Sinai Hospital; director, incorporator, and attorney for The State Bank, all of New York City. Judge Advocate, with rank of Major, Third Brigade New York State National Guard. Prominent as an amateur musician; composed opera *The Lady or the Tiger*, produced by McCaull's Opera Company and by De Woolf Hopper Company. Composer of religious and other musical compositions. For many years connected with and writer for Musical Department, New York Herald, and for Sunday Herald. Wrote on musical and religious subjects for other New York newspapers. Founded, organized, and conducted the largest amateur orchestra in New York, which devoted the receipts of concerts and operatic entertainments to charitable and educational purposes. Address: 76 William, New York.

Mack, Julian W. Judge of Circuit Court, Cook County, Ill., and Professor of Law, University of Chicago. Born July 19, 1866, San Francisco, Cal. Son of William J. Mack and Rebecca Tandler. Educated at Cincinnati public and high schools, Harvard University Law School (LL. B., 1887), and Universities of Berlin and Leipzig. Received special teacher's medal, Hughes High School, Cincinnati, 1884; holder of Parker Fellowship Harvard University for study in foreign universities, 1887-1890. Married Jessie Fox. Professor of Law Northwestern University, 1895-1902; at University of Chicago, since 1902; Civil Service Commissioner City of Chicago, 1903; judge Circuit Court, since 1903; president National Conference of Jewish Charities, 1904; secretary United Hebrew Charities of Chicago, 1892-1900; trustee, 1903-1904, and secretary, 1900-1903, and again since 1904, Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago. Office: Court House. Residence: 4651 Drexel Block, Chicago, Ill.

Malter, Henry. Professor Medieval Philosophy and Arabic, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O. Born March 23, 1869, Zabno, Galicia. Son of Solomon Malter and Rosa Malter. Educated at the normal school of Zabno, University of Berlin, Veitel-Heine-Ephraimsche Lehranstalt, Berlin, and Lehranstalt für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Berlin (Rabbi, 1898). Ph. D., 1894,

University of Heidelberg. Married Bertha Freund. Librarian Bibliothek der jüdischen Gemeinde von Berlin, 1899. Rabbi Congregation Sheerith Israel, Cincinnati, Ohio. Author: *Die Abhandlung des abû Hâmid Al-Gazzâlî*, 1896; *Siphuth Israel* (Hebrew edition of M. Steinschneider's Jewish Literature), with introduction and notes, 1897; *Catalogue of the Library of Fischl Hirsch*, 1899. Contributor to *Allgemeine Zeitung des Judenthums*, *Jüdischer Volkskalender*, *American Journal of Semitic Languages*, *Deborah*, *Hebrew Union College Journal and Annual*, *Jewish Encyclopedia*, and Hebrew periodicals. Address: 3040 Cleinview Av., N. W., Cincinnati, O.

Mandelkern, Israel. Portrait and Illustrating Photographer. Born December 10, 1861, Dubin, Volhynia, Russia. Son of Solomon Mandelkern and Chaie Kritzler. Educated at Hebrew Government School, Odessa, Realist School of St. Paul, and Odessa School of Fine Arts. Married Fanny Magidow. Came to America in 1882; was connected with first Jewish colony in Oregon. Illustrator of Jewish topics, types, and characters in *The World's Work*, Supplement of New York Times, Tribune, Christian Herald, Sun, and other periodicals. Illustrations used by Jewish Encyclopedia. Address: 1670 Madison Av., New York.

Mandlebaum, Fred. S. Physician, Pathologist to Mount Sinai Hospital, New York, since 1893. Born January 18, 1867, Hartford, Conn. Son of Jacob Mandlebaum and Henrietta Waldman. Educated at Hartford public and high school, Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York (M. D., 1889), and pursued post-graduate courses in Europe, principally at Vienna and Berlin. House physician Mount Sinai Hospital, 1891; lecturer on clinical medicine, New York Polyclinic, 1893-1894. Member Academy of Medicine, New York Pathological Society, New York State Medical Association, and American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, etc. Has contributed to medical literature. Address: 1300 Madison Av., New York.

Manges, Morris. Physician. Born 1865, New York. Son of John Feist Manges and Bertha May. Educated at New York public schools, College City of New York (A. B., 1884; A. M., 1887); College of Physicians and Surgeons (M. D., 1887); pursued post-graduate courses in Berlin and Vienna. Professor clinical medicine, New York Polyclinic Medical School; visiting physician Mount Sinai Hospital, New York. Edited translations of Ewald's *Diseases of the Stomach*, 1892, 1897. Has written numerous medical articles. Address: 941 Madison Av., New York.

Mann, Louis. Actor. Born April 20, 1865, New York. Son of Daniel Mann and Caroline Hecht. Educated privately at New York and San Francisco, and San Francisco high school and College. Married Clara Lipman. Began acting at five; at eighteen travelled with small companies in opposition to the wishes of his family; later played with the elder Salvini, Lewis Morrison, J. K. Emmett, etc.; played Utterson, the lawyer, in Daniel Bandmann's production of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde; appeared in one of leading rôles in Incog; was original caricaturist of Svengali in Merry World; created German comedy parts in The Strange Adventures of Miss Brown, and in Girl from Paris; starred five years jointly with Clara Lipman, his wife; now starring under management of Charles B. Dillingham. Address: 1239 Madison Av., New York.

Mann, Mrs. Louis. *See* Lipman, Clara.

Mannheimer, Jennie. Director of School of Expression, College of Music of Cincinnati. Born January 9, 1872, New York City. Daughter of Sigmund Mannheimer and Louise Herschman. Educated at Deutsche Real-Schule, Rochester, N. Y.; Hughes High School, Cincinnati; Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati (B.H., 1888); University of Cincinnati (B.L., 1892); and College of Music of Cincinnati. Taught also by private tutors and both parents. Teacher of Elocution and History, Hughes High School; founder, principal, and director of dramatic club, Cincinnati School of Expression. Teacher Walnut Hills Jewish Sabbath School, 1890-1893; superintendent, 1892-1893. Leader of Tuesday Shakespeare Circle since 1903. Read Midsummer Night's Dream with Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra at College of Music Silver Jubilee, 1903. Has given recitals before many clubs. Address: 639 June, Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Mannheimer, Louise. Born September 3, 1845, Prague, Bohemia. Daughter of Joseph Herschman and Katherine Urbach. Educated at St. Teine School, privately, and at Normal School, Prague, and University of Cincinnati. Married Sigmund Mannheimer. Director of private school, Prague; Sabbath School teacher, Congregation Berith Kodesh, Rochester; teacher Mrs. Leopold Weil's School, New York; contralto, Temple Ahawath Chesed, New York; Sabbath School teacher, Temple Shaare Emeth, St. Louis; president German Women's Club, Rochester; founder and president, Boys' Industrial School, Cincinnati. Inventor Pureairin Patent Ventilator. Speaker World's Fair Congress of History, 1893, and of Religions, 1893, Chicago; for Mothers' Meetings, Cincinnati. Has written poems for German and

English periodicals; prize poem, *The Harvest*. Author: *How Joe Learned to Darn Stockings*, and other juvenile stories. Translated Nahida Remy's *The Jewish Woman*. Composer of *The Maiden's Song*. Address: 639 June, Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Mannheimer, Sigmund. Professor, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O. Born May 16, 1835, Kemel, Germany. Son of Simon Mannheimer and Yette Levi. Educated at Seminary of Ems, Prussia, and University of Paris (Bachelor of Letters, 1863; Professor, 1864). Married Louise Herschman. Author: *Hebrew Reader and Grammar*. Translated into German S. Klein's *La Vérité sur le Talmud (Judaïsme)*; into English, Solomon Alami's *Iggeret Musar*; Nehemiah Brüll's *Sabbatai Zebi*; Anatole Leroy-Beaulieu's *L'Antisémitisme*. Contributor to the *Jewish Encyclopedia*. Address: 639 June, Cincinnati, O.

Marcus, Edwin. Staff Artist New York Herald. Born March 16, 1885, Dutch Kills, L. I. Son of Adolph Marcus and Caecilie Schwerin. Educated at New York public schools, Morris High School, and Art Students League; and attended night classes at Cooper Union. Filled mercantile position after leaving Morris High School; was apprenticed with the American Lithograph Company, there learning to draw on stone; has since been sketch artist for Sackett and Wilhelm Lithograph Company; cartoonist for a Hungarian Weekly; artist on Herald staff since 1902, doing chiefly decorative work for the Magazine Section and assignment work. Has made cartoon for the Telegram. Exhibited work with various associations at the Waldorf, Fifth Avenue Art Galleries, etc. Address: 127 East 90th, New York.

Marcus, Louis William. Surrogate of Erie County, New York. Born May 18, 1863, Buffalo, N. Y. Son of Leopold Marcus. Educated at Williams' Academy, and Buffalo High School; LL. B., 1889, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. Married Ray R. Dahlman. Elected surrogate of Erie County for term of six years, 1895; re-elected, 1901. Address: 10 City and County Hall, Buffalo, N. Y.

Margolis, Max Leopold. Associate Professor Semitic Languages, University of California, Berkeley, Cal., since 1898. Born October 15, 1866, Merez, Wilna, Russia. Son of Rabbi Isaac Margolis and Hinde Zirilstein. Educated privately and in schools of native town, 1875-1879; Leibnitz Gymnasium, Berlin, 1885-1889 (testimonium maturitatis, 1889); School of Philosophy, Columbia University, New York (M. A., 1890; Ph. D., 1891). Instructor and later assistant professor Hebrew and Biblical Exegesis, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, 1892-1897; assistant professor Semitic

languages, University of California, 1897-1898. Member of various learned societies. Author: *Commentarius Isaacidis quatenus ad textum talmudicum investigandum adhiberi possit tractatu Erubhin ostenditur*, 1891; *The Columbia College MS. of Meghilla*, 1892; *An Elementary Text Book of Hebrew Accidence*, 1893; *The Theological Aspect of Reformed Judaism*, 1904. Has written numerous articles in American and foreign scientific magazines. Address: University of California, Berkeley, Cal.

Markens, Isaac. Journalist. Born October 9, 1846, New York. Son of Elias Markens and Rosetta Friedlander. Educated at Richmond, Va., private schools and New York public schools. Married Rachel Benjamin. Assistant manager, United Press Association, New York; reportorial staff New York Commercial Advertiser, New York Evening Mail and Express, New York Recorder, and Commercial Edition New York Star; private secretary to Albert Fink, Railroad Trunk Line Commissioner; private secretary to Gen. John M. Corse, and to E. H. Green, president Louisville and Nashville R. R. Co.; secretary to Board of Arbitration of Eastern and Western Railroads. Member Blue Lodge, and Royal Arch Chapter of Masons; Knights of Pythias; Knights of Honor; Knights and Ladies of Honor, and Free Sons of Israel. Author: *Hebrews in America*, 1888. Address: 2460 Seventh Av., New York.

Marks, Marcus M. President of David Marks & Sons, Clothing Manufacturers. Born March 18, 1858, New York. Son of David Marks and Leontine Meyer. Educated in New York public schools and College City of New York. Married Esther Friedman. President National Association of Clothiers; chairman Conciliation Committee Civic Federation; second vice-president Educational Alliance; trustee Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association; director Credit Men's Association. Has written pamphlets and magazine articles on the labor question and on credit cooperation. Address: 687 Broadway, New York.

Marshall, Louis. Lawyer. Born December 14, 1856, Syracuse, New York. Son of Jacob Marshall and Zilli Strauss. Educated in Syracuse high school, and Columbia University Law School, New York City. Married Florence Lowenstein. Appointed member of Commission to Revise Judiciary Article of New York Constitution, by Governor Hill, 1890; member New York Constitutional Convention, 1894, and of Commission to investigate Rabbi Joseph Riot, 1902. Chairman Executive Committee Jewish Theological Seminary of America; trustee and secretary Temple Emanu-El, New York; director Educational Alliance, Jewish Pro-

tectory and Aid Society, etc. Lecturer Constitutional Law, Syracuse University Law School. Has written essays, lectures, and addresses on legal topics and subjects pertaining to Judaism and charity. Was interested in establishment of The Jewish World, a Yiddish daily. Residence: 47 East 72d. Office: 30 Broad, New York.

Marx, Alexander. Professor of History and Literature, and Librarian, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York City. Born January 29, 1878, Elberfeld, Germany. Son of George Marx and Gertrude Simon. Educated at Kneiphof Gymnasium, Königsberg; Universities of Königsberg (Ph. D., 1903) and Berlin; Rabbinerseminar, Berlin, and Veitel-Heine-Ephraimsche Lehranstalt, Berlin. Was Scientific Aid at Royal Library, Berlin. Author: *Seder 'Olam* (cap. 1-10) nach Handschriften und Druckwerken herausgegeben, übersetzt und erklärt, 1903. Has written short articles and reviews, in *Orientalische Literaturzeitung*, and *Zeitschrift für hebräische Bibliographie*. Address: 371 West 116th, New York.

Masliansky, Harris. Preacher and Lecturer Educational Alliance, New York City. Born Sivan 3, 1856, Slutsk, Minsk, Russia. Son of Rabbi Chayim Masliansky and Rebecca Popok. Educated in the Talmudical Colleges of Mir and Volosin. Rabbinical authorization conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan, Kovno, and Rabbi Samuel Mohilever, Bialystok. Married Yetta Rubinstein. Was principal Hebrew public schools, Pinsk; founder of a Hebrew school at Ekaterinoslav, and later travelling preacher. Preached in three hundred towns of Russia, Germany, Great Britain, France, Holland, Belgium, and the United States. Interested in propaganda of Zionism, after anti-Jewish riots in Russia, 1882; banished from Russia for liberal utterances at public meetings, 1894; arrived in the United States, 1895; appointed official lecturer in Yiddish by the Educational Alliance, 1898; an organizer and the president, 1902-1904, of the Lebanon Printing and Publishing Company, which issued a daily, *The Jewish World*. Author: *Stories of my Travels* (2 parts). Has written literary articles in Hebrew and jargon periodicals. About three hundred of his lectures have been published. Address: 262 East Broadway, New York.

May, Mitchell. Lawyer. Born July 10, 1871, Brooklyn, N. Y. Son of Nathan May and Matilda Mühlhauser. Educated in Brooklyn public schools and Polytechnic Institute. LL. B., Columbia College Law School, New York. Married Pauline Joli. Was member of Congress from Sixth New York Congressional District

in the Fifty-sixth Congress. President Unity Club of Brooklyn, 1896-1900; charter director Brooklyn Hospital and Hebrew Educational Society, Brooklyn. Residence: 95 Division Av. Office: 350 Fulton, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Mayer, Edward Everett. Physician. Born June 18, 1875, Allegheny, Pa. Son of Rabbi Lippman Mayer and Elise Hecht. Educated in Pittsburg; B. A., 1895; M. D., 1897; M. A., 1898, Western University of Pennsylvania; courses at Universities of Würzburg, Vienna, Paris, and London. Married Rose Mae Lamm. Associate professor Mental and Nervous Diseases, Western University of Pennsylvania; neurologist to Memorial Hospital for Crippled Children and to Presbyterian Hospital; president Western Pennsylvania Medical Society; treasurer Pittsburg Academy of Medicine. Was city physician Allegheny City; first national president Phi Beta Pi Medical Fraternity; physician for Western Pennsylvania to National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver. Translated and edited Oppenheim's Diseases of the Nervous System. Address: 524 Penn Av., Pittsburg, Pa.

Mayer, Emil. Physician, Specialist for Diseases of the Nose, Throat, and Ear. Born May 23, 1854, New York City. Son of David Mayer and Henrietta Rosenbaum. Educated in New York public schools, and College City of New York. Graduate College of Pharmacy, 1873, and M. D., 1877, New York University. Married Louise Blume. Surgeon Throat Department, New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, since 1893; adjunct attending laryngologist, Mount Sinai Hospital; chairman of Section on Laryngology and Otology, American Medical Association, 1898-1899; of Section on Laryngology, New York Academy of Medicine, 1902; chairman, 1901, and now vice-president, Fifth District Branch New York State Medical Association. Member House of Delegates American Medical Association, 1902-1904; and of a number of medical societies. Originator of tubes used in nasal operations, and other instruments. American editor Internationales Centralblatt für Laryngologie. Contributor to American and European medical journals. One of the authors of Text Book on Diseases of the Nose and Throat. Address: 25 East 77th, New York.

Mayer, Henry ("Hy" Mayer). Artist, Caricaturist. Born July 18, 1868, Worms, Germany. Son of Hermann Mayer, Sr., and Helene Loeb. Educated at Worms Gymnasium. Contributor to Life, Judge, Truth, Harper, Century, Fliegende Blätter, Figaro Illustré, Le Rire, Black and White, and Pall Mall Magazine. Works: In Laughland; Fantasies in Ha Ha; Autobiography of a Monkey; A Trip to Toyland; Adventures of a Japanese Doll; The Real New York. Address: 30 West 24th, New York.

Mayer, Julius M. Lawyer. Born September 5, 1865, New York. Son of Joseph Daniel Mayer and Fannie Marshuetz. A. B., 1884, College City of New York; LL. B., 1886, Columbia College Law School. Counsel to Excise Board, 1895-1896, Building Department, 1897-1898; justice Court of Special Sessions, 1902-1904; counsel, 1894, to Legislative Committee which investigated condition of women and children in workshops, and effected important remedial legislation as to factories; all in New York City. At present president Jewish Protectory and Aid Society, New York. Residence: 375 West 123d. Office: 38 Park Row, New York.

Meltzer, Samuel James. Physician, and Associate Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research. Born March 22, 1851, Troip, Kovno, Russia. Son of Simon Meltzer. Received rabbinical education in Russia; general education at Königsberg, Prussia. M. D., 1882, University of Berlin; also studied philosophy at University of Berlin. President Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, and American Gastro-Enterological Association; fellow Association for the Advancement of Science, and of New York Academy of Science; chairman Section of Physiology World's Congress of Arts and Sciences at Louisiana Purchase Exposition; member Association of American Physicians, American Physiological Society, Society of American Pathologists, Society of American Bacteriologists, etc. Attending physician Harlem (Bellevue) Hospital. Author of over ninety publications on biology, physiology, scientific and practical medicine. Address: 107 West 122d, New York.

Messing, Alfred H. News Editor Hearst's Chicago Examiner. Born November 9, 1875, Williamsport, Pa. Son of Henry J. Messing and Jennie May. Educated in St. Louis public and high schools, and Washington University (St. Louis, Mo.) Law Department. Married Grace Moss. Was real estate editor, St. Louis Globe Democrat; Sunday, telegraph, city, and assistant managing editor, of St. Louis Star. Address: care Hearst's Chicago American, 214-216 Madison, Chicago, Ill.

***Meyer, Adolph.** Member of Congress from First District of Louisiana. Born October 19, 1842. Was a student at the University of Virginia until 1862, during which year he entered the Confederate army and served until the close of the war on the staff of Brigadier-General John S. Williams, of Kentucky, holding finally the position of assistant adjutant general; at the close of the war returned to Louisiana, and has been engaged largely in the culture of cotton and sugar since; has also been engaged in com-

mercial and financial pursuits in the city of New Orleans; was elected colonel of the First Regiment of Louisiana State National Guard in 1879, and in 1881 was appointed brigadier-general to command the First Brigade, embracing all the uniformed corps of the State; was elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

Meyer, Alfred. Physician. Born June 18, 1854, New York City. Son of Isaac Meyer and Mathilda Langenbach. Educated in Doctor Gerke's German American Institute. A. B. and A. M., Columbia University; M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons; pursued courses at Universities of Leipzig and Vienna. Married Annie Florance Nathan. Attending physician Mount Sinai Hospital; consulting physician Bedford Sanitarium for Consumptives of Montefiore Home, and for Diseases of Lungs, United Hebrew Charities; chairman Library Committee, New York Academy of Medicine; director United Hebrew Charities. Active worker for the establishment of a New York State Hospital for Incipient Tuberculosis; made the first plea for a Municipal Sanatorium for Consumptives before the New York Academy of Medicine. Author: On Empyema; On the Pathology of Bright's Disease; On the Massachusetts State Hospital for Consumptives; On Paroxysmal Tachycardia; On Five Hundred Cases of Lobar Pneumonia; On the Relationship of Fistula in Ano to Pulmonary Tuberculosis; On a Case of Complete Fibrous Obstruction of the Superior and Inferior Venæ Cavæ, etc. Address: 801 Madison Av., New York.

Meyer, Annie Nathan (Mrs. Alfred). Writer. Born February 19, 1867, New York City. Daughter of Robert Weeks Nathan and Anne Augusta Florance. Taught at home, and at a school for one year. Took one year examinations at Columbia College before Barnard was founded. Married Dr. Alfred Meyer. Was chairman Literary Congress Chicago World's Fair Congresses of Women; trustee Aguilar Free Circulating Library; and has been trustee Barnard College since its foundation. Founder of Barnard College; wrote essay on Need of an Affiliated College for Women, in *The Nation*, January, 1888, placed in corner-stone of one of the Barnard College buildings; wrote original petition to trustees of Columbia College, and obtained all the hundreds of signatures to it; for four years personally raised most of the funds for the College, also got together first board of trustees. Author: *Women's Work in America*; *Helen Brent*, M. D.; *My Park Book*; *Robert Annyss*, Poor Priest. Writer on literary subjects, skits, sketches, critiques on painting and on fiction, appearing in *Bookman*, *Critic*, *Harper's Monthly*, *Bazar*, and *Weekly*, *North Ameri-*

can Review, Lippincott's, Evening Post, New Era, American Hebrew and Jewish Messenger. Address: 801 Madison Av., New York.

Mielziner, Leo. Artist. Born December 8, 1869, New York. Son of Rabbi Moses Mielziner and Rosette Levald. Educated at Cincinnati Art Academy and Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris. Married Ella M. Friend. Was first vice-president American Art Association, Paris. Made oil portrait of the late Dr. M. Mielziner; portrait busts of the late Dr. I. M. Wise and of Israel Zangwill; miniature portrait of Dr. Alexandre Marmorek. Address: 17, rue Boissonade, Paris, France.

Miller, Sara. Teacher New York elementary schools. Born November 7, 1876, New York. Daughter of Emanuel Miller and Carolina Katz. Educated in elementary private and public schools, Normal College, and Columbia University. Author: Under the Eagle's Wing. Address: 183 West 87th, New York.

Milwitzky, William. Philologist. Born December 24, 1874, Janishki, Lithuania, Russia. Son of Jacob Menasseh Milwitzky and Hinda Riva Mandelstamm. Educated in German Gymnasium, Goldingen, Courland; Newark, N. J., public and high schools, Columbia College, New York, and University of Paris (élève titulaire de l'Ecole des Hautes Etudes). Was private instructor to the son of Gaston Paris, 1896-1898; assistant Philological Department, Harvard College Library, 1899-1900; assistant Jewish Encyclopedia, 1900-1901; engaged in private work and publication of philological studies, since 1901; is collecting and arranging material for philological work on Spanish dialects. Emigrated to America, 1888; private pupil of Gaston Paris, 1895-1898; travelled through Turkey, Greece, and Roumania, to collect material for study of Judæo-Spanish dialects. Contributed articles to Modern Language Notes, and Jewish Encyclopedia (vols. 1-3). Author: (in collaboration with Gaston Paris) Glossaires latin-français du Moyen Age (unpublished); (in collaboration with S. Berger) La Bible en Espagne. Address: Quinta Palatino, Cerro, Habana, Cuba, or 367 Morris Av., Newark, N. J.

Mordecai, Augustus. Assistant Chief Engineer Erie Railroad. Born September 8, 1847, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Alfred Mordecai and Sara A. Hays. Educated in private schools and Polytechnic College of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia. Married Margaret E. Bowman. Appointed engineer Pennsylvania Railroad, 1867; St. Louis, Council Bluffs, and Omaha Railroad, 1870; Pittsburgh, Virginia, and Charleston Railroad, 1871; Atlantic and Great

Western Railroad, 1873; general roadmaster New York, Pennsylvania, and Ohio Railroad, 1888; chief engineer Erie Railroad, 1892; assistant chief engineer Erie Railroad, 1894. Address: Garfield Building, Cleveland, O.

Moritz, Albert. Lieutenant-Commander United States Navy; at present Chief Engineer United States Battleship Alabama. Born June 8, 1860, Cincinnati, O. Son of Mayer Moritz and Caroline Frank. Educated in public schools, New York City; College City of New York, 1875-1877. Appointed, by competitive examination, Cadet Engineer from New York to Naval Academy, Annapolis, 1877. Graduate Naval Academy, 1881. Married Henrietta Goodman. Commissioned assistant engineer, 1883; passed assistant engineer, 1894; promoted lieutenant, 1899; promoted lieutenant-commander, 1903. Served on the following ships: Enterprise, 1882-1883; Juniata, 1886-1889; Yorktown, Baltimore, and Monterey, 1893-1896; Minneapolis, Saturn, Brooklyn, Topeka, Newark, Yosemite, and Brutus, 1898-1901; Kearsarge and Alabama, 1903-1904. Served on shore: inspector of machinery of Maine, 1889-1893; New York Navy Yard inspector of brass and copper material, 1896-1898; inspector of machinery, engineering material, and ordnance, 1901-1903. Erected first ice-plant, in Guam, P. I., 1900. Commended for gallant conduct when Yosemite was wrecked in typhoon off Guam, 1900. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

***Morris, Nelson.** Packer. Born January 21, 1839, Black Forest, Germany. Self-educated. Emigrated to the United States at twelve; went to Chicago, 1854; secured employment in stock yards. Began business for himself two years later. Married Sarah Vogel. President Nelson Morris and Company. Officer or director of several banks and other enterprises. Residence: 2453 Indiana Av. Office: Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.

Morse, Godfrey. Lawyer. Born May 19, 1846, Wachenheim, Bavaria. Son of Jacob Maas Morse and Charlotte Mehlinger. Educated in Boston public schools. A. B., 1870, and LL. B., 1872, Harvard University; A. M., 1900, Tufts College. Member Boston School Committee, 1876-1878; Common Council, 1882-1883, and president of Council, 1883; commissioner for building a court house for Suffolk County, Mass., 1885-1892; assistant counsel for the United States, Court of Commissioners of Alabama Claims, 1883; trustee Boston Dental College; president Boston Federation of Jewish Charities, Leopold Morse Home for Infirm Hebrews and Orphanage, Boston Branch Alliance Israélite Universelle, Purim Association, Elysium Club, and member and trustee of many

other charitable and semi-public organizations. Address: Exchange Building, 53 State, Boston, Mass.

Moschcowitz, Paul. Artist. Born March 4, 1873, Giralt, Hungary. Son of Morris Moschcowitz and Rose Baumgarten. Educated at Giralt and New York public schools. Pupil of H. Siddons Mowbray, Benjamin Constant, and J. McNeill Whistler. Instructor Art Students League, 1902; Sketch Club, 1896-1897, both of New York. Member Society of American Artists; trustee Artists Aid Society of New York. Has painted numerous portraits. Address: 939 Eighth Av., New York.

Moses, Jacob M. Lawyer. Born 1873, Baltimore, Md. Son of Moses Moses and Rose Levi. Educated in Baltimore public schools. A. B., 1893, Johns Hopkins University; LL. B., 1895, University of Maryland. Married Hortense E. Guggenheimer. State Senator, 1900-1904; member Maryland and Virginia Oyster Commission, 1902, and member Phi Beta Kappa, Johns Hopkins University. Author: *The Law Applicable to Strikes*. Address: 2321 Linden Av., Baltimore, Md.

Mosler, Gustave Henry. Artist. Born June 16, 1875, Munich, Germany, of American parents, Henry Mosler and Sara Cahn. Educated at Paris. Received gold medal, Paris Salon, 1901. Picture purchased by Erie Art Club, Erie, Pa. Works: *The Empty Cradle*, reproduced by Raphael Tuck; *De Profundis*, exhibited at Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, Mo. Address: Euclid Hall, 2347 Broadway, New York.

Mosler, Henry. Artist. Born June 6, 1841, in Silesia. Son of Gustave Mosler and Sophie Wiener. Educated in France and Germany. Married Sara Cahn. Special artist for Harper's Weekly during Civil War. Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur, 1892, and Officier d'Académie, 1892; 1879, honorable mention, and 1888, gold medal, Salon; medal Royal Academy, Munich, 1874; gold medals: International Exhibition, Nice, France, 1879; Archduke Carl Ludwig of Austria, 1893; Atlanta Exposition, Ga., 1895; The Art Club, Philadelphia, 1897; and Charleston (S. C.) Exposition, 1902; silver medal, Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1889; Hors Concours, 1890; prize (\$2500), Prize Fund Exhibition, New York, 1885; Thomas B. Clarke prize, National Academy of Design, 1896. *Le Retour* purchased, 1879, by the French Government for the Musée de Luxembourg. Other paintings in museums in Sydney, Australia; Grenoble, France; Louisville, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, and New York. Address: Euclid Hall, 2347 Broadway, New York.

Moss, Mary. Author. Born September 24, 1864, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia. Daughter of Wm. Moss, M. D., and Mary Noronha.

Has written a Jewish novel, *Julian Meldohla* (Lippincott's, Mar., 1903); a Jewish story, *Judith Liebestraum* (Scribner's, August, 1904); a sketch on the Yiddish Theatre in the Philadelphia Press. Of non-Jewish works, two novels, *A Sequence in Hearts* and *Fruit Out of Season*, as well as essays in the *Atlantic Monthly*, *McClure's Magazine*, *The Bookman*, *Ainslee's*, etc. Residence: Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

Moss, William. Physician. Born 1833, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Joseph L. Moss and Julia Levy. Studied at University of Pennsylvania; M. D., 1855, Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. Married Mary Noronha. Served in Civil War as private soldier, 16th Pennsylvania Volunteers; surgeon 6th Pennsylvania Cavalry, and United States Volunteers. Address: Chestnut Av., Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

Muhlfelder, David. Lawyer, Justice City Court of Albany. Born December 26, 1860, Ballston Spa, New York. Son of Lewis Muhlfelder and Rosa Schwarz. Educated in Ballston Spa public schools; A. B., 1880, Union College, Schenectady; LL. B., 1882, Albany Law School. Has been officer, director, and trustee, of social and charitable organizations. Address: 50 Jay, Albany, N. Y.

Myers, Herman. Mayor of Savannah, Ga. Born January 18, 1847, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Sigmund Myers. Educated at Richmond, and Warm Springs, Bath County, Va. President National Bank of Savannah; of Oglethorpe Savings and Trust Company, and of Macon Railway and Light Company. Address: Savannah, Ga.

Nathan, Edgar J. Lawyer. Born January 25, 1860, New York City. Son of Gershom Nathan and Rosalie Gomez. Educated in Friends Seminary; LL. B., 1881, Columbia University. Married Sara N. Solis. Belongs to firm of Cardozo and Nathan, direct successor to Morris and Billings, formed in New York, 1863. Has had an active professional career of over twenty years. Address: 128 Broadway, New York.

Nathan, Maud (Mrs. Frederick). President, since 1897, of the Consumers' League of the City of New York. Born October 20, 1862, New York City. Daughter of Robert Weeks Nathan and Anne Augusta Florance. Educated in private schools, New York, and in public high school, Green Bay, Wis. Married Frederick Nathan. One of the organizers and incorporators, and was vice-president, Consumers' League, City of New York; was chairman

Committee on Industrial Conditions Affecting Women and Children, in General Federation of Women's Clubs; vice-president Woman's Municipal League; twice speaker at International Congress of Women; first president Shearith Israel Sisterhood. On three occasions the only woman speaker at mass meetings with men. Addressed by invitation: American Academy of Political and Social Science; Brooklyn and Philadelphia Ethical Culture Associations; The Cambridge Conferences; Congress of Liberal Religions; three Biennial Meetings of the General Federation of Women's Clubs; National Congress of Mothers; National Council of Women; National Woman's Suffrage Association; People's Institute; and League for Political Education. Has written short articles in North American Review, The World's Work, The New Era, New York Times, etc.; annual reports; and papers on Christianity and Judaism, read before the Unitarian Alliance of Women; The Heart of Judaism, read before the Council of Jewish Women, and in pulpit of Temple Beth-El, New York; Philanthropy vs. Charity, read in pulpit of All Souls Unitarian Church, Chicago. Address: 162 West 86th, New York.

Newburger, Joseph E. Judge Court of General Sessions since 1896. Born 1853, New York City. Son of Emanuel Newburger and Lotte Fuchs. Educated in New York public schools. LL. B., Columbia University. Judge City Court, 1891-1895. Was president Independent Order B'nai B'rith, District No. 1; member Executive Committee Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, and Order Keshet Shel Barzel. Now member Board of Trustees and chairman Executive Committee Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society, New York. Was trustee and president Congregation Rodeph Shalom; trustee Hebrew Free Schools; and one of the founders Jewish Theological Seminary of America; all of New York. Address: Criminal Court Building, New York.

Newburger, Morris. President Mechanics National Bank. Born November 12, 1834, Haigerloch, Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, Germany. Son of Samuel Newburger. Educated in Real-Schule and Preceptorate, Haigerloch. Vice-president and chairman School Committee Reform Congregation Keneseth Israel, Philadelphia; president Jewish Publication Society of America, 1888-1902; member Citizens' Permanent Relief Committee, Philadelphia. Paternal ancestors for many generations rabbis and teachers. Address: 323 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Newmark, Leo. Physician, Professor Clinical Neurology, Medical Department University of California. Born May 22, 1861, San Francisco, Cal. Son of J. P. Newmark and Augusta Leseritz.

Educated in San Francisco public schools, Friedrichs Gymnasium of Berlin, and University of Berlin. M. D., 1887, University of Strassburg. Has written articles on subjects relating to diseases of the nervous system in American and German medical periodicals. Address: 590 Sutter, San Francisco, Cal.

Newmark, Nathan. Lawyer. Born June 3, 1853, New York City. Son of Simon Newmark. Educated in Sacramento and San Francisco public schools, and San Francisco Boys High School. A. B., 1873, and A. M., 1877, University of California; LL. B., 1875, Harvard University. Admitted to bar, 1875. Editorial contributor to The Hebrew, San Francisco, for twenty years. Author: On Sales and Bank Deposits; Annotations of California Code of Civil Procedure and Political Code. Contributor to The Green Bag, Central Law Journal, etc. Office: 12 Sutter. Residence: 758 Golden Gate Av., San Francisco, Cal.

Nusbaum, Louis. Assistant Professor Pedagogy, Central High School, Philadelphia, Pa., since 1904. Born 1877, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Isaac Nusbaum and Julia Kohlberg. Studied in Central High School (A. B., 1893); Philadelphia School of Pedagogy; special student University of Pennsylvania; and Illinois Wesleyan University (Ph. B., 1899). Instructor Philadelphia elementary schools, 1895-1900; critic teacher, Central High School, 1900-1902; instructor Pedagogy, Central High School, 1902-1904. Was secretary and treasurer Herbart Club of Philadelphia, 1896-1899; member Executive Council Educational Club of Philadelphia, 1901-1904; chairman Committee on Publicity, Philadelphia Teachers' Association, during salary campaign, 1903. At present secretary Schoolmen's Club of Philadelphia. Compiler: A Hundred Songs for Public Schools. Associate editor, 1899-1902, chief editor, since 1902, of The Teacher, Philadelphia. Address: Central High School, Broad and Green, or 2422 North Park Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Ochs, Adolph S. Publisher The New York Times, Philadelphia Public Ledger, Chattanooga, Tenn., Times. Born March 12, 1858, Cincinnati, O. Son of Julius Ochs and Bertha Levy. Educated in Knoxville, Tenn., public schools. Married Effie Miriam Wise, daughter of Rabbi I. M. Wise. Director and treasurer, The Associated Press. Address: The New York Times, New York.

Ochs, George Washington. Vice-president and General Manager of The Public Ledger, Philadelphia, Pa. Born October 27, 1861, Cincinnati, O. Son of Julius Ochs and Bertha Levy. Educated in University of Tennessee, Knoxville. Mayor of Chat-

tanooga, 1893-1897 (two terms). President Chamber of Commerce, 1897, Board of Education, 1897-1899, and Library Association, 1892-1897, all of Chattanooga. Delegate National Democratic Convention, Third Tennessee Congressional District, 1892; delegate from State at large to Sound-Money Democratic Convention, 1896, and Ohio State Delegation; delivered seconding speech nominating Cleveland, 1892. Chevalier Legion of Honor of France; decorated by President Loubet through the United States Secretary of State. Member Executive Committee National Municipal League, and vice-president 1894-1900. Address: The Public Ledger, Philadelphia, Pa.

Oppenheim, Nathan. Physician. Born October 17, 1865, Albany, New York. Son of Gerson Oppenheim and Theresa Stein. Educated in Albany high school. A.B., 1888, Harvard University; M.D., 1891, Columbia University. Studied and travelled in Germany, Austria, and France. Married Bertha Elsberg. Attending pediatricist Sydenham Hospital, New York; attending neurologist New York City Children's Hospital and Schools; was attending physician Children's Department Mount Sinai Hospital Dispensary, New York. Author: *The Development of the Child*; *The Medical Diseases of Childhood*; *The Care of the Child in Health*; *Mental Growth and Control*. Has written various essays. Address: 50 East 79th, New York City. Summer residence (from July to September): Basin Harbor, Vermont.

Osterberg, Max. Consulting Engineer. Born June 12, 1869, Frankfort on the Main, Germany. Son of Henry Osterberg and Toni Oppenheim. Educated in Real-Schule, and Philanthropin, Frankfort, 1875-1884. Elec. Eng., 1894; A.M., 1896, Columbia University, New York. Received honorary university fellowship, 1895. Engaged in commerce, 1885-1891; entered college, 1891, to study electrical engineering, and pursued advanced courses in mechanics, mathematics, and philosophy. Has done teaching, lecturing, and writing. Member of a number of scientific bodies. Was editor *Electric Power*. Author: *Text book on Thermodynamics*, 1894; *Index to Current Electric Literature*, 1885. Editor *Proceedings of the Chicago Electrical Congress*, 1893. Wrote pamphlets on Röntgen Rays, etc. Delivered about eight hundred public lectures, 1894-1903. Address: 11 Broadway, New York.

Paley, John. Editor *The Jewish Daily News*, and *The Jewish Gazette*, since 1893. Born February, 1871, Radishkowitz, Wilna, Russia. Son of Hyman Paley and Chaye Chortow. Educated in private schools, Talmudical Colleges of Minsk and Volosin, and Libau Rabbinical School under Dr. Klein. Married Sophia

Amchaintzky. Editor *Volksadvocat*, New York, 1889-1891; Jewish Press, Philadelphia, 1891-1892; editor and publisher *Volks-wächter*, 1892-1893. Author: *The Russian Nihilists*, and *Life in New York*, dramas; two vaudevilles for the Yiddish stage; *Die Schwarze Chevrah*; *Uriel Acosta*; *Mysteries of the East Side*; *The Erev Rav*; *Yichus und Verbrechen*; *Das Leben in New York*; etc. Has written over one hundred essays. Address: 161 Barbey, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Pastor, Rose Harriet ("Zelda"). Assistant Editor English Department, *The Jewish Daily News*, and *The Jewish Gazette*. Born July 18, 1879, Augustovo, Suwalk, Russia. Daughter of Jacob Weislander and Hinda Lewin. Educated in London Jewish Free School. Left Russia for London, 1882; attended school from age of seven to nine; assisted mother by making slipper bows at home; family emigrated to Cleveland, O., 1891; worked as cigar-roller in factory, 1891-1902; wrote first collection of poems, 1898; wrote a letter to *Jewish Daily News*, 1900, receiving offer of monthly check by return mail, with suggestion from the editor to write talks to girls; has written Talks since 1900; left cigar factory, 1902, for New York City. Has written short stories, sketches, and poems, in *Jewish Review and Observer*, Cleveland, and *International Socialist Review*, and numerous essays under headings *Observer*, and *Just Between Ourselves*, Girls, as well as poems and short stories, in *Jewish Daily News*, and *Jewish Gazette*. Address: 1374 Webster Av., Bronx, New York.

Peixotto, George Da Maduro. Portrait Painter, Painter of Mural Decorations. Born Cleveland, O. Son of Benjamin Franklin Peixotto and Hannah Straus. Educated in public schools in the United States, Krause Gymnasium, Dresden, and Dresden Royal Academy of Arts. United States vice-consul at Lyons, France, during Garfield's administration. Received silver medal of Royal Academy at Dresden. Works: Portraits from life of Cardinal Manning, President McKinley, John Hay, William Windom, Chief Justice Morrison R. Waite, Victorien Sardou; and many others of note; decorations of New Amsterdam Theatre, and Criterion Club, New York. Address: Carnegie Hall, New York City.

Peixotto, Irma Maduro. Born January 10, 1881, New York City. Daughter of Daniel L. M. Peixotto and Ida J. Solomons. Educated at Washington, D. C., in private schools, and public elementary and high schools. Has written articles for *Lippincott's Magazine*, *Bookman*, and *Good Housekeeping*. Drawings published in *Good Housekeeping*. Address: 1205 K, Washington, D. C.

Peixotto, Victoria Maud ("Victoria Addison"). Actress. Born at Lyons, France. Daughter of Benjamin F. Peixotto and Hannah Straus. Educated at Paris. Played with Mrs. Fisk, 1902; Stuart Robson, 1903; Henry Miller, 1904. Has been on the stage two years; was the last Agnes of Stuart Robson in his favorite play, *The Henrietta*, and has come under the favorable notice of Belasco, Mrs. Fisk, and the Frohman brothers. Has toured the West as far as San Francisco. Specialty: interpretation of classical and modern comedy rôles. Address: Carnegie Hall, New York City.

Pessels, Constance. Teacher of English, San Antonio High School, San Antonio, Texas, since 1897. Born September 9, 1864, New York City. Son of Gustave Pessels and Aloine Steenbock. Studied in University of Texas, Austin. B. L., 1886; M. A., 1892; Ph. D., 1894, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore. Teacher in Tyler (Tex.) high school, 1887-1888; Galveston public schools, 1888-1891; instructor in English, University of Texas, 1896-1897. Author: *The Present and Past Periphrastic Tenses in Anglo-Saxon* (Dissertation), 1896; *The Religious and Ethical Import of Judaism*, published in the Proceedings of the Twenty-eighth Annual Session of District Grand Lodge No. 7, Independent Order B'nai B'rith. Address: 429 Goliad, San Antonio, Texas.

***Phillips, Barnet.** Journalist. Born November 9, 1828, Philadelphia, Pa. Graduate, 1847, University of Pennsylvania. Studied in Europe and engaged in journalism. Since 1872 on staff of *New York Times*. Author: *The Struggle*; *Burning their Ships*. Address: 41 Park Row, New York.

Phillips, J. Campbell. Artist. Born February 27, 1873, New York City. Son of Isaac Phillips and Adeline Cohen. Studied in Metropolitan Museum of Art School, Art Students League, and private studio of William M. Chase. Illustrator for *New York Herald*, *Truth*, *Judge*, *Once a Week* (now *Collier's Weekly*), at sixteen years of age; illustrator for *Harper's*, *Scribner's*, and other magazines, until 1900. Then devoted time to painting in oils, making a specialty of negro life on the rice and cotton plantations. At present makes a specialty of portraits. First painting exhibited in National Academy, 1893; has since exhibited in National Academy, Society of American Artists, and throughout the United States. Works: *Cupid's Calendar*, 1898; *Plantation Sketches*, 1899; reproductions and engravings from paintings, among them *Breaking Home Ties*, *The Hunter's Yarn*, *Memories*, *Meditations*, etc. Address: Carnegie Hall Studios, 56th and 7th Av., New York.

Phillips, Morris. Author, Traveller, Editor (retired from active life). Born May 9, 1834, London, England. Son of Philip Phillips. Educated in Cleveland, O., and under private tutors, New York; studied law in Buffalo and New York. Married Elizabeth Rode. Entered law office of Brown, Hall, and Vanderpoel; associated himself with the old Mirror; in conjunction with the poets N. P. Willis and George P. Morris, its founders, conducted the New York Home Journal (since 1900 Town and Country), 1854; became sole editor and proprietor in the 80's; and at present retains proprietary interest in it. Originated publication of social news and other features of modern journalism. Travelled extensively in America and abroad. Author: Abroad and at Home. Has contributed to many periodicals and newspapers, especially travel sketches. Address: 235 Broadway, New York.

Phillips, Naphtali Taylor. Deputy Comptroller New York City since 1902. Born December 5, 1868, New York City. Son of Isaac Phillips and Miriam Trimble. Educated in Columbia Grammar School; LL. B., 1888, Columbia University. Married Rosalie Solomons. Member New York State Legislature, 1898-1901; member Joint Statutory Revision Commission of Legislature, State of New York, 1900; member New York bar and bar of United States Supreme Court; Sons of American Revolution; Bar Association of New York City; New York Historical Society, etc. Contributor to Publications American Jewish Historical Society. Address: 280 Broadway, New York.

Platzek, M. Warley. Lawyer. Born August 27, 1854, North Carolina. Graduate University of New York; LL. B., 1876; LL. D., 1899, Rutherford College, North Carolina. Member Constitutional Convention, 1894, New York. Trustee College City of New York. Author: (essays) Trial by Jury; Israel and Islam; American Grit; etc. Address: 320 Broadway, New York.

Pollak, Gustav. Editor Babyhood, since 1884, and Contributor to The New York Evening Post. Born May 4, 1849, Vienna, Austria. Son of Lazar Pollak and Magdalena Klein. Educated at Vienna. Married Celia Heilprin. Was connected with the editorial revision of the Century Cyclopedia and the New International Encyclopedia. Cashier New York Evening Post, 1881-1893. Was interested in local political matters while resident of Summit, N. J., 1884-1901; nominated State Senator from Union County, by the Sound-Money Democrats, 1896; several times a delegate to the State conventions at Trenton. Author: (with Dr. L. M. Yale) The Century Book for Mothers, and Our Success in Child Training. Wrote article on Vienna in Appleton's New American Ency-

lopedia; contributor for many years to *Nation* and *Evening Post* on foreign politics and literary matters. Address: 219 West 138th, New York.

Popper, William. Gustav Gottheil Lecturer in Semitic Languages, Columbia University; Associate Revising Editor and Chief of Bureau of Translation, Jewish Encyclopedia. Born October 26, 1874, St. Louis, Mo. Son of Simon Popper and Barbara Cohn. Educated in Brooklyn public schools; College City of New York; A. B., 1896; A. M., 1897, and Ph. D., 1899, Columbia University. Studied also in Universities of Strassburg and Berlin; Seminar für Orientalische Sprachen, Berlin; Ecole Spéciale des Langues Orientales Vivantes; Ecole des Hautes Etudes; Collège de France, Paris. Travelled in Germany, France, Austria, and Spain, 1899-1901; Egypt, Syria, Palestine, the Hauran, North Syrian Desert, the Euphrates region, Bagdad, and Bombay, 1901-1902. Contributed to the Jewish Encyclopedia and the International Encyclopedia. Doctor dissertation: *The Censorship of Hebrew Books*, 1899. Address: 260 West 93d, New York.

Price, George Moses. Physician and Sanitarian. Born May 21, 1864, Poltava, Russia. Son of Nison Pris. Educated in Real Gymnasium, Russia; M. D., 1895, New York University Medical College. Married Anna Orshansky. Came to America in 1882. Sanitary inspector, New York Sanitary Society, 1884; manager Model Tenements, 1888; correspondent *American Hebrew*, *Jewish Messenger*, and *Evening Post*, 1889; inspector New York State Tenement Commission, 1894; inspector New York Health Department since 1895. Author: *Russian Hebrews in America* (published in Russian and in Yiddish), 1891; *A Handbook on Sanitation*, 1901; *The Sanitary Laws of Moses*, 1901; *Tenement-House Inspection*, 1904; *The Hygiene of Occupations*, 1903. Address: 254 East Broadway, New York.

Putzel, Lewis. Lawyer. Born December 16, 1866, Baltimore, Md. Son of Selig G. Putzel and Sophie Neuberger. Educated in Baltimore public schools. Graduate Baltimore City College; LL. B., 1888, University of Maryland. Married Birdie Rosenberg. Elected to Maryland House of Delegates, 1895; to State Senate, 1897, re-elected, 1901; Republican caucus nominee for President of the Senate, 1902. Appointed Baltimore city attorney, 1896; appointed member Charter Commission that prepared new charter for City of Baltimore, 1898; president Republican city convention, 1903. Residence: 804 Reservoir. Office: 114 East Lexington, Baltimore, Md.

"Ralph Royal." See Abarbanell, Jacob Ralph.

Rayner, Isidor. Lawyer, United States Senator-elect from Maryland. Born April 11, 1850, Baltimore, Md. Son of William S. Rayner. Educated in University of Virginia, Academic and Law Departments. Student in law office of Messrs. Brown and Brune, Baltimore. Married Miss Bevan. Elected member Maryland Legislature, 1878; was acting chairman of Judiciary Committee during the session; returned to practice of law until 1886, when he was elected State Senator, again working on the Judiciary Committee and taking leading part in debates. Was elected to Congress, 1886, and has served three times in Congress since, each time receiving unanimous nomination; declined nomination for a fourth term. Served upon the Committees of Foreign Affairs, Coinage, Weights and Measures, and Commerce; was chairman Committee on Organization, conducting contest for repeal of the Sherman Silver Bill. Elected attorney-general of Maryland, 1899. Conducted canvass with Vice-president Stevenson in the Eastern States in Cleveland campaigns; was leading counsel for Rear Admiral Schley before the Court of Inquiry. Address: 8 East Lexington, Baltimore.

Reiwitch, Herman L. Assistant Advertising Manager, Selz, Schwab, and Company, Chicago, Ill. Born December 25, 1868, Odessa, Russia. Son of David Reiwitch and Fannie Zack. Left school at eleven years of age to aid in support of family. Came to America at the age of three; removed from New York to Chicago at twelve. Married Fay Sachs. Messenger boy until fourteen; entered the office of The Chicago Tribune, remaining there for ten years in the capacity of office boy, reporter, and assistant editor; for one year assistant city editor Chicago Herald (now Record-Herald), and for ten years its city editor. Was labor reporter on the Tribune during the Haymarket riot, 1886. Address: 5335 Prairie Av., Chicago, Ill.

Rice, Isaac Leopold. Born February 22, 1850, Wachenheim, Bavaria. Son of Meier Rice and Fanny Sohn. Educated in public schools and Central High School, Philadelphia. Graduate Law School Columbia College, 1880. LL. D., 1902, Bates College. Married Julia Hynemann Barnett, 1884. Appointed lecturer on bibliography of political science, Columbia College, 1882; took up practice of law, 1883; returned to Columbia College as instructor in the Law School, 1884, giving courses of lectures on history of the courts in England and America; resigned, 1886, to devote himself to railroad law. Reorganized Brooklyn Elevated Railroad Company; helped to reorganize St. Louis and Southwestern Railway, 1885; also Rio Grande Division Texas-Pacific; became director Richmond Terminal and Richmond-Danville and Tennessee Sys-

tems of the Georgia Company controlling Central Railway and Banking Company of Georgia, all of which properties now constitute the Southern Railway; called to settle the difficulties of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway, 1889, and went to Europe as its foreign representative. Founder Electric Storage Battery industry, and president Electric Storage Battery Company; organizer and first president Electric Vehicle Company, thus founding electric automobile industry in the United States; organizer and now president Electric Boat Company, which purchased Holland Torpedo Boat Company. Now president Consolidated Railway Electric Lighting and Equipment Company; Consolidated Railway Lighting and Refrigerating Company; Lindstrom Brake Company; Holland Torpedo Boat Company; Electric Launch Company; Forum Publishing Company; first vice-president and treasurer Casein Company of America, and of Casein Manufacturing Company; chairman board of directors Consolidated Rubber Tire Company; member board of directors Buckeye Rubber Company; Chicago Electric Traction Company; and National Art Theatre Society. Invented opening known as the Rice Gambit in chess; presented silver trophy for the International Universities Chess Match, contested annually by cable for England by Oxford and Cambridge, for America by Yale, Harvard, Princeton, and Columbia. Author: What is Music. Has written articles for the Century, North American Review, and Forum. Residence: 89th and Riverside Drive, New York City.

***Rice, Joseph M.** Physician, Editor The Forum. Born 1857, Philadelphia, Pa. Educated in Philadelphia and New York. Studied in College City of New York. Graduate, 1881, College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York. Practiced medicine in New York, 1881-1888; studied psychology and pedagogics, Universities of Jena and Leipzig, 1888-1890; has published many articles on educational subjects. Author: The Public School System of the United States; The Rational Spelling Book. Residence: 7 Hillside Av., Summit, N. J. Office: 125 East 23d, New York.

Richards, Bernard G. Journalist. Born March 9, 1877, Keidan, Kovno, Russia. Son of Alexander Richards and Chana Sirk. Attended Cheder until fourteen years of age. Married Gertrude Gruzinskie. Came to America, 1886; returned to Keidan at the end of ten months, and again came to America, 1891, and has lived in New York, Boston, and Denver, supporting himself as peddler, clerk in dry goods store, English teacher, and Yiddish journalist. Was Boston correspondent New York Yiddish dailies; editor Boston Israelite (Yiddish); reporter for the Boston Post for six years, and for The Boston Journal; contributor to the

Boston Evening Transcript; editor English Department Jewish World, New York. Author: Discourses of Keidansky. Has written magazine and newspaper articles and stories. Address: 220 West 114th, New York.

Richman, Julia. District Superintendent New York Public Schools. Born October 12, 1855, New York. Daughter of Moses Richman and Theresa Mellis. Educated in New York City public schools and Normal College. Pursued post-graduate courses at School of Pedagogy, University City of New York. Was successively teacher, principal, and district superintendent of New York public schools. First Chairman Committee on Religious Work, National Council of Jewish Women; pioneer in educational reform in public school work; originated Parents' Meetings in connection with public schools. Director Hebrew Free School Association, and Educational Alliance, New York, and Jewish Chautauqua Society. Created and edited Helpful Thoughts. Has written educational articles in Educational Review, School Journal, School Work, and other periodicals. Address: 116 Henry, New York.

Ries, Elias Elkan. Inventor, Consulting Electrical and Mechanical Engineer, Solicitor of Patents. Born January 16, 1862, Randegg, Baden. Son of Elkan Elias Ries and Bertha Weil. Came to America, 1865. Educated in New York and Baltimore public schools. Pursued courses in technical and mechanical drawing at Cooper Union, New York City, and Maryland Institute, Baltimore, and attended lecture courses at Johns Hopkins University. Studied telegraphy, at a business college in Baltimore, while assisting his father in his shoe factory. Became telegraph operator, 1876, making improvements in telephone, telegraph, and other electrical apparatus. Removed to New York from Baltimore, and held positions with the Edison Company; United States Electric Illuminating Company; and Fuller Electric Manufacturing Company. Returned to Baltimore, 1884, and developed his own inventions in electric signalling, electric railways, etc.; organized Ries Electric Specialty Company, 1891, which introduced the Ries regulating socket for "turning down" the light or "candle power" of electric lamps. Inventor of alternating-current electric railway system; of the method of electrically welding track rails; of various motor controllers; of a new telephone system; etc., holding over one hundred and fifty patents for inventions chiefly in the electric field. Member of various scientific societies; charter member American Association of Inventors and Manufacturers; and of American Electrochemical Society. Married Helen Hirshberg, 1895. Resident of New York since 1896. Has contributed articles to scientific and technical journals since 1886. Address: 116 Nassau, New York.

Riesman, David. Physician. Born March 25, 1867, Stadt-Lengsfeld, Saxe-Weimar, Germany. Son of Nathan Riesman and Sophie Eisman. Educated in Ducal Gymnasium, Meiningen, Germany; Portsmouth, O., public and high schools. Studied medicine in University of Michigan, and University of Pennsylvania (M. D., 1892). Was professor Clinical Medicine, Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; associate in Medicine, University of Pennsylvania; visiting physician Philadelphia General Hospital and Jewish Hospital; neurologist Northern Dispensary. Ex-president Northern Medical Association, Philadelphia. Fellow College of Physicians, Philadelphia; member American Medical Association; American Association for the Advancement of Science; German-American Historical Society; honorary member Cumberland County, New Jersey, Medical Society; member University Club; and Medical Club of Philadelphia. Editor: (with Dr. Ludwig Hektoen) American Text-Book of Pathology; Proceedings of Pathological Society of Philadelphia. Has contributed articles to medical journals. Address: 1624 Spruce, Philadelphia, Pa.

Rombro, Jacob (nom de plume, "Philip Krantz"). Editor of *Die Arbeiter Welt*, and of *Die Zukunft*. Born October, 1858, Podolia, Russia. Son of Baruch Rombro and Bella Rosa Uger. Entered Jitomir Rabbinical school at age of fourteen; attended the Real-Gymnasium at Biala-Zerkoff, Kiev, 1879; St. Petersburg Technological Institute, 1879-1881; studied at Sorbonne, Paris, 1882; pursued post-graduate courses in chemistry, New York University, 1893. Married Eva Gordon. Arrested 1877, and imprisoned for one year, in Charkov for political propaganda; sentenced to be under supervision of police. Emigrated to escape arrest for affiliation with Russian Revolutionary Party, 1881, and has lived in Paris, London, and New York as a political exile since. Engaged in journalism, 1880; first connected with Russian Jewish weekly *Razsviet*; assistant lecturer in chemistry, New York University, 1893; teacher of English, New York public evening schools, 1894-1902. Connected with Socialistic movement. First editor London *Arbeiter Freund*, 1885. Now writer for the International Publishing Company, New York. Contributed, in Russian, to *Razsviet*, *Voschod*, and *Zarya* (daily, in Kiev, suppressed by the Government). Has written in Yiddish articles for labor and radical periodicals since 1885. Author: *History of Culture*; *History of the French Revolution*; *Exodus according to Egyptian Sources*; *English Teacher for Jews*. Writer of socialistic pamphlets. Address: 26 Canal, New York.

Rosenau, Milton J. Passed Assistant Surgeon and Director of the Hygienic Laboratory of the United States Public Health and

Marine Hospital Service since 1900. Born January 1, 1869, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Nathan Rosenau and Mathilda Blitz. Graduate Philadelphia high school, 1886; studied medicine in University of Pennsylvania (M.D., 1889); Hygienic Institute, Berlin; Pasteur Institute, Paris; laboratories and hospitals of Vienna. Married Myra B. Frank, 1900. Entered United States Marine Hospital Service, 1890; sanitary attaché to United States consulates at Hamburg and Antwerp, during cholera epidemic in Europe, 1893; United States quarantine officer at port of San Francisco, Cal., 1895-1898; established, upon original ideas, quarantine system and regulations for Island of Cuba, 1899; studied abroad, 1901; delegate from United States to tenth International Congress of Hygiene and Demography, and thirteenth International Congress of Medicine, Paris, 1900; represented United States on International Committee called by France to revise the nomenclature of the causes of death; sanitary expert to second Pan-American Congress held in City of Mexico, 1901-1902; represented United States Public Health and Marine Hospital Service at various gatherings of American Medical and American Public Health Associations, New York Academy of Medicine, and meetings of Associations for Study of Tuberculosis; chairman of Section on Etiology of the Yellow Fever Institute of United States, Public Health and Marine Hospital Service, and conducted experiments in search of the cause of yellow fever in Vera Cruz in 1902 and 1903. Author: *Disinfection and Disinfectants* (foreign edition entitled, *A Practical Guide to Disinfection*), 1902. Contributed medical articles to medical journals and Government bulletins. Address: 3211 13th, N. W., Washington, D. C.

Rosenberg, Abraham H. Printer. Born October 17, 1838, Pinsk, Russia. Son of Uziel Jaffa Rosenberg and Leah Lieberman. Educated by father and in Rabbinical Seminary, Jitomir, Russia (1871). Began the study of secular branches at age of twenty-two. Married Clara Bercinsky. Life member, since 1872, Society for the Diffusion of Knowledge among Jews in Russia; Chief Rabbi district of Pinsk, 1872-1881; Chief Rabbi district of Nikolaiev, Russia, 1881-1890; instructor Jewish history and religion, at Classical Gymnasium of Nikolaiev, Russia, 1882-1890. Author: *Ge Hizayon*, 1867-8, Ha-Melitz (on the belief in spirits and ghosts); *Tridensky Evrei*, 1878 (an historical sketch of Jewish life in the Middle Ages); *History of the Jews for High Schools and Rabbinical Seminaries* (in Russian), 1889; *Hatan Damim*, 1892, Ha-Ibri (a novel of Russian Jewish life); *Ozar ha-Shemot* (Cyclopedia of the Bible; only 2 vols. issued); *Anshe ha-Shem* (biographical; in MS.). Address: 1 West 115th, New York City.

Rosendale, Simon W. Lawyer. Born June 23, 1842, Albany, N. Y. Son of Sampson Rosendale and Fannie Sachs. Educated at Albany, and Barre, Vt., Academy. Married Helen Cohn. Assistant district attorney, 1864-1867; recorder, 1868-1872; and corporation counsel, of Albany; Attorney General State of New York, 1892-1894; commissioner State Board of Charities, since 1899. President board of trustees Union University. Trustee and director of various organizations. Author: *The Involution of Wampum as Currency*. Contributor to Publications American Jewish Historical Society. Address: 325 State, Albany, N. Y.

Rosenfeld, Morris. Editor of *The Jewish World*. Born December 28, 1862, Boksha, Suwalk, Poland. Son of Ephraim Rosenfeld and Rachel Wilchinsky. Educated at Cheder and Beth Hamidrash of Suwalk, New Praga (Warsaw), and Boksha, Russia. Married Bella Guttenberg. Worked at tailoring in sweat shops in London and New York; learned the diamond-cutting trade in Amsterdam, Holland; was engaged in work at Columbia University library; delivered lectures and gave recitations in the prominent cities of England and America; has been connected with the editorial staff of all the leading Jewish journals of America. Delegate to Fourth Zionist Congress, London, 1900; appointed on Propaganda Committee for America, at Fifth Zionist Congress, Basle. Gave readings at Harvard University, 1898; Chicago University, 1900; Wellesley and Radcliffe Colleges, 1902; Technical Institute, Worcester, Mass., 1902. Author: *Die Glocke*, 1888; *Die Blumenkette*, 1890; *Das Lieder Buch*, 1897; *Songs from the Ghetto*, 1898; *Collection of Poems*, 1904. Contributor to *Der Fraind*, and *Der Tog*, of St. Petersburg, and other papers. Address: 50 Croton Terrace, Yonkers, N. Y.

Rosenfeld, Sydney. Dramatist. Born October 26, 1855, Richmond, Va. Educated in Richmond and New York public schools, and by private tutors. Married Genie Holzmeyer Johnson, 1883. First editor of *Puck*; one of the main movers in the effort to secure a National Theatre for the United States; secretary National Art Theatre Society; president and managing director of National Theatre Company. Author: (plays) *A Possible Case*; *Imagination*; *The Club Friend*; *The Politician*; *A Man of Ideas*; *A House of Cards*; *The Senator* (co-author); (operettas and musical plays) *The Lady or the Tiger*; *The Mocking Bird*; *The Passing Show*; *The Giddy Throng*; *The King's Carnival*; *The Hall of Fame*; (adapter) *The White Horse Tavern*; *The Two Escutcheons*; *The Black Hussar*; *Prince Methusalem*; *Nanon*, etc. Address: The Albany, 215 West 51st, New York.

Rosenheim, Alfred Faist. Architect. Born June 10, 1859, St. Louis, Mo. Son of Morris Rosenheim and Matilda Ottenheimer. Educated at public schools and Washington University, St. Louis; Hassell's Institute, Frankfort on the Main, Germany; B. A., 1881, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston. Married Frances Graham Wheelock. Was employed as assistant by several leading architects of Boston and St. Louis; first important commission executed at twenty-seven; called to Los Angeles in 1903, to take charge of construction of one of the costliest and most important office buildings on the Pacific coast. Was for two years member Board of Directors American Institute of Architects; secretary for eight years of St. Louis Chapter of American Institute of Architects; consulting architect for Rosenberg Memorial Library, Galveston, Tex., in 1901. Address: Suite 815-818 Herman W. Hellman Building, Los Angeles, Cal.

Rosenthal, Albert. Artist. Born January 30, 1863, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Max Rosenthal and Caroline Rosenthal. Educated at Philadelphia and Paris. Married Henrietta Nuneville. Lithographer, etcher, and painter. Address: 1529 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Rosenthal, Herman. Chief of Slavonic Department, New York Public Library; editor Russian Department, Jewish Encyclopedia. Born October 6, 1843, Friedrichstadt, Courland, Russia. Son of Moritz Rosenthal and Pauline Birkhahn. Educated at Bausk district school, and private boarding school at Jacobstadt. Married Anna Rosenthal. Arrived in United States, 1881; started the first agricultural colony for Russian Jews in America, in Louisiana; organized two more colonies in South Dakota and New Jersey; was sent by the Great Northern Railway on mission to Japan and China, 1892-1893; secretary German-American Reform Union, 1893-1894; started the Russian daily Zarya, 1890; published and edited the Hebrew Monthly Intelligencer, New York; member Imperial Russian Orphan Asylum; Red Cross Society, medal of latter, 1877-1878. Contributor since 1885 to New York Staats-Zeitung. Author: Worte des Sammlers, 1893; Lied der Lieder, 1893; Report on Japan, China and Corea, 1893. Address: New York Public Library, Lafayette Pl., New York.

Rosenthal, Jonas. Merchant. Born June 21, 1843, Oberlauterbach, Alsace. Son of Isaiah Rosenthal and Rosa Walter. Educated in French and Alexandria, La., schools. Married Jeanette Weil. Came to the United States, 1860; served three years and a half in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; member City Council at various times for about fourteen years; member

of Parish Rapides School Board since 1879, and president for twenty years; appointed postmaster of Alexandria by President Cleveland; member of Democratic Executive Committee of the Parish. Address: Alexandria, La.

Rosenthal, Lessing. Lawyer. Born November 23, 1868, Chicago, Ill. Son of Julius Rosenthal and Jette Wolf. Educated at grammar school, and South Division High School, Chicago, Ill; Johns Hopkins University (A. B., 1888); studied law in Northwestern University (LL. B., 1891); post-graduate course, Chicago College of Law (LL. B., 1892). Married Mrs. Lillie Frank Myers. Admitted to bar of Illinois, 1891, and is associated in practice with his father under the firm name Julius and Lessing Rosenthal. Was chairman Committee on Judicial Administration of Illinois State Bar Association; vice-president German-American Charity Association of Chicago. Now vice-president Chicago Bar Association, and Civil Service Reform Association of Chicago; member Executive Committee Municipal Voters' League of Chicago; secretary Northwestern Association of Johns Hopkins Alumni; director of Jewish Training School, Chicago. Contributed papers, reports, and articles to law journals and periodicals, among them: *Some Recent Constructions of Wills*, 1896; *Tendencies in Modern Industrial Society*, particularly of Trusts and Combinations, 1899; *Some General Reflections touching Recent Progress and Present Tendencies*, 1902. Address: 1007 Fort Dearborn Building, Chicago, Ill.

Rosenthal, Max. Painter, Engraver, Etcher, Lithographer, Illustrator. Born November 23, 1833, Turek, near Kalish, Russian Poland. Son of Wolf Rosenthal and Esther Kolsky. Studied art at Berlin under Professor Carl Harnisch; in Paris, under Martin Thurwanger; at Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia. Married Carolina Rosenthal. Came to Philadelphia, 1849, with his teacher, Thurwanger; devoted himself to chromo-lithography, a process in which he was the pioneer; received second prize for composition in Pennsylvania Academy, 1853; silver medal from Franklin Institute for Applied Science in the Graphic Arts, 1854; diploma for achievements in lithographic art from Massachusetts Institute for Arts and Sciences, 1857; diploma from Historical Society of Pennsylvania, for first fac-simile of water colors reproduced in the United States by lithographic process, 1858; successful competitor in Surgical and Medical department of United States in contest to illustrate reports of Medical Staff, 1867; received first prize, 1870, and second prizes in 1873 and 1885, for original designs; invented a process of decorating glass by "sand blast," 1872; during the Civil War

followed the Army of the Potomac, making illustrations for the United States Military Commission; since 1880 has etched more than five hundred historical portraits, a collection of which is in the Smithsonian Institution at Washington; also painted original pictures illustrating Longfellow's Building of the Ship, Legend of Rabbi Ben Levi, etc.; produced a number of mezzotinto engravings since 1890; and recently has turned his attention to painting in oil and painting of miniatures. Last work: Jesus at Prayer. Address: 1613 Wallace, Philadelphia, Pa.

Rosenthal, Moritz. Lawyer. Born May 4, 1866, Dixon, Ill. Son of Samson Rosenthal and Mina Cahn. Educated at preparatory schools and in University of Michigan (B.L., 1888). Married Virginia Moses. Assistant State's Attorney Cook County, Ill.; Assistant United States Attorney Northern Illinois. Residence: 5478 Greenwood Av. Office: 600-614 The Temple, Chicago, Ill.

***Rosenthal, Toby Edward.** Artist. Born March 15, 1848, New Haven, Conn. Studied art under Fortunato Arviola, San Francisco, 1864; Carl von Piloty, Munich, 1865; and Royal Academy, Munich. Received medals in Munich, 1870, and 1883; Philadelphia, 1876. Removed with family to San Francisco, in 1855. Professional life spent in Europe. Works: Love's Last Offering; Spring, Joy and Sorrow, 1868; Morning Prayers in Bach's Family, 1870, bought by the Saxon Government, and now in museum of Leipzig; Elaine, 1874; Young Monk in Refectory, 1875; Forbidden Longings; Who laughs Last laughs Best; Girls' Boarding-School Alarmed, 1877; A Mother's Prayer, 1881; Empty Place, 1882; Trial of Constance de Beverley, 1883; Departure from the Family, 1885; Dancing Lesson during the Empire; Out of the Fryingpan into the Fire, 1871. Very few of his works have been exhibited in this country. Address: San Francisco, Cal.

Rosentreter, David. President of the Washington National Bank of St. Louis. Born January 30, 1861, Gollantsch, Germany. Son of Meyer Rosentreter. Educated in Berlin, Germany, and Missouri College of Law, St. Louis, Mo. Married Miss Grenewald. Was first treasurer of St. Louis Jewish Hospital Association; director Jewish Relief Association; and founder of Jewish Farmers' Colony in Washington County, Mo. Organized the Washington National Bank of St. Louis. Address: 1401 Washington Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Rosenzweig, Gerson. Editor, Author, Poet. Born April, 1861, Bialystok, Russia. Son of Solomon Rosenzweig. Educated in Jewish schools in Berlin and Russia. Married Hannah M. Abram-

son. Conducted a school in Suwalk, Russia, for ten years, and since 1888 has been interested in Hebrew educational institutions in New York. Co-editor of *The Jewish Daily News*, and of *The Jewish World*, New York; published and edited *Ha-Ibri*, and *The Kadimah*. Author: *Masehet Amerika*; *Shirim u-Meshalim*; *American National Songs in Hebrew*; *Hamisha ve-Aleph*. Address: 1726 Madison Av., New York.

Rosewald, Julie. Professor of Singing at Mills College Conservatory of Music, San Francisco, Cal. Born March 7, 1847, Stuttgart, Germany. Daughter of Moriz Eichberg, Obercantor of Württemberg, and Leonore Seligsberg. Member of a musical family. Educated at Stuttgart and Frankfort on the Main, Germany. Married Jacob H. Rosewald (deceased). Prima donna in the Kellogg, the Strakosch, and the Abbott Opera Company; for ten years solo soprano at Temple Emanu-El, San Francisco, during that time singing and reciting the parts of the service usually sung and recited by a Cantor, in place of that functionary; given title of Professor of Vocal Music by Regents of Mills College of Music, 1894. Many of her pupils, among them Caroline Hamilton, Marie Barna, Anna Miller Wood, Mabelle Gilman, etc., achieved success on the operatic and the concert stage. Published small theoretical works for students, as *How Shall I Practice*, etc. Address: Hecht Brothers and Company, San Francisco, Cal.

***Rosewater, Andrew.** Civil and Sanitary Engineer. Born October 31, 1848, Bohemia. Educated in Cleveland common and high schools. Married Frances Meinrath, of Boston. Flagman engineer corps, Union Pacific Railway explorations and surveys, 1864; later in other engineering positions same road; assistant city engineer Omaha, 1868-1870; city engineer, 1870-1875; manager and editor *Omaha Bee*, 1876-1877; engineer in charge construction Omaha and Northwestern Railway, 1878-1880; resident engineer Omaha Water Works Company, 1880-1881; city engineer Omaha, 1881-1887; 1887-1891 consulting and designing engineer of sewerage for twenty-five cities; president electrical subway commission of Washington, 1891-1892; consulting engineer for cities in Colorado, South Dakota, etc. Since 1897 city engineer Omaha and president Board of Public Works, etc. Member American Society of Civil Engineers; president Nebraska Society of Engineers. Wrote report of the Electrical Commission of the District of Columbia to the President, 1891. Address: Omaha, Neb.

Rosewater, Edward. Editor and Publisher *Omaha Bee*. Born January 28, 1841, Bukowan, Bohemia. Son of Herman Rosen-

wasser and Rosalia Kohn. Educated at Bukowan common schools; Breznitz Real-Schule, Prague; and Commercial College, Cleveland, O.; chiefly self-taught. Married Leah Colman. Came to United States, 1854; peddler, clerk, and bookkeeper, 1854-1858; telegraph operator at eighteen; in United States military telegraph corps, 1861-1863, transmitting General Pope's despatches from various battlefields; went to Omaha, as manager Pacific Telegraph, 1863; member Nebraska legislature, 1871; founded, 1871, The Omaha Evening Bee, which afterwards became a morning daily, weekly, and Sunday paper. On Republican National Committee, 1892; on advisory board National Committee, 1896 and 1900; received many votes on numerous ballots in Nebraska legislature for United States senator, 1901; member United States Mint Commission, 1896; representative of United States and vice-president Universal Postal Congress, Washington, 1897; original promoter Trans-Mississippi Exposition, Omaha, 1898; member of its executive committee in charge of publicity and promotion. Address: Omaha, Neb.

Rosewater, Victor. Managing Editor Omaha Bee, since 1895. Born February 13, 1871, Omaha, Neb. Son of Edward Rosewater and Leah Colman. Educated at Omaha public schools; Johns Hopkins University; and Columbia University (Ph. B., 1891; A. M., 1892; Ph. D., 1893); fellow in political science, Columbia University, 1892-1893. Married Katie Katz. Began newspaper work on The Bee, 1893. Regent Nebraska State University, 1896-1897; special lecturer on Municipal Finance, University of Wisconsin, 1904; University of Nebraska, 1895; member Board of Review (city taxes), Omaha, 1902; Omaha Public Library Board, since 1894. Member of General Committee Taxation Department, National Civic Federation, and of economic and historical associations. Author: Special Assessments: a Study in Municipal Finance, 1898; and Omaha, in Historic Towns of the Western States, 1901; "Laissez faire" in Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy; and Omaha, in Encyclopedia Britannica Supplement. Has contributed articles on economics and finance to Political Science Quarterly; Quarterly Journal of Economics, American Statistical Association Quarterly; Booklovers' Magazine, Municipal Affairs, New York Independent, etc. Address: Omaha, Neb.

Rowe, Leo S. Assistant Professor Political Science, University of Pennsylvania. Born September 17, 1871, McGregor, Iowa. Son of Louis R. Rowe. Educated at University of Pennsylvania, Arts Department, and Wharton School of Finance and Economy (Ph. B., 1890). As Fellow of the Wharton School with privilege of foreign study, spent 1890-1892 in Germany, and took the

Doctor's degree at the University of Halle in 1892. Travelled in France and Italy, 1892-1894; appointed lecturer in public law, University of Pennsylvania, 1894; instructor, 1895; assistant professor, 1897; appointed, by President McKinley, member of the Commission to Revise and Compile the Laws of Porto Rico, 1900; chairman Insular Code Commission, 1901-1902; resumed his academic duties, 1902. Elected president American Academy of Political Science. Author: *The United States and Porto Rico*; (co-author) *Report of the United States Commission to Revise the Laws of Porto Rico* (2 vols.); (co-author) *Report of the Insular Code Commission*. Published reports and contributed articles on political science and city government to magazines, journals, *Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy*, *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, *Proceedings of various societies*, and foreign publications. Address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Rubinow, Isaac M. Examiner United States Civil Service Commission since 1903. Born April 19, 1875, Lunny (near Grodno), Russia. Son of Max Rubinow and Esther Shereshevsky. Studied in Petri-Pauli Gymnasium, Moscow, Russia, 1885-1892; Columbia University, 1893-1895 (A. B., 1895); University Medical College, New York, 1895-1898 (M. D., 1898); Columbia University School of Political Science, 1900-1903. Married Sophie Himowich. Came to United States, 1893, after the expulsion of the Jews from Moscow. Correspondent of Russian newspapers since 1897, and contributor to Russian magazines; Washington Staff Correspondent of *The Publications of the Russian Ministry of Finance*, of *The St. Petersburg Wedonisti*, *Voschod*, etc. Has written articles for *The American Hebrew*, *Arena*, *International Socialist Review*, *Messenger of Education*, *The Week's Library*, etc., on timely, economic, and educational topics. Address: 511 8th, N. E., Washington, D. C.

Ruskay, Esther J. (Mrs. S. S.). Writer, Journalist. Born 1857, New York City. Daughter of Abraham Baum and Goldie Webster. Educated in New York City public schools and Normal College (B. A., 1875). Studied belles lettres and English literature at Columbia University for one year. Married Samuel S. Ruskay. Teacher in public schools, New York City, for two years. Interested in communal work. Author: *Book of Poems for Children*; *Hearth and Home Essays*. Contributed stories, poems, and articles to newspapers and magazines. Address: 244 East 86th, New York.

Sabsovich, Hirsch Leib. Mayor of Woodbine, N. J.; Superintendent of the Woodbine Land and Improvement Company since

1891, and of the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School since 1894. Born February 25, 1860, Rodovka, Charkov, Russia. Son of Ezekiel Ber Sabsovich and Beila M. Simonovich. Studied in the Classical Gymnasium of Berdiansk-Taurida; for two years at Odessa University; for three years in the Agricultural School of the Federal Polytechnicum, Zurich, Switzerland. Married Ekatherina Groushke. Agricultural chemist in Odessa University, 1885-1886; manager of landed estates in the Caucasus, Russia, 1886-1888; private teacher in New York, 1888-1889; agricultural chemist at Experiment Station of Colorado State Agricultural College, 1889-1891. Organized the Committee of Safety in Odessa, during anti-Jewish riots, 1881; organized the Society Am-Olam, which sent about 400 persons to America, 1882; organized The United States Humane Society, in Denver, Colo., to liberate political exiles from Siberia, 1890. Contributed articles on agriculture to periodicals in Russia; reports and articles on present work. Address: Woodbine, Cape May Co., N. J.

Sachs, Julius. Professor of Secondary Education, Teachers College, Columbia University; principal of Collegiate Institute, New York City. Born July 6, 1849, Baltimore, Md. Son of Joseph Sachs and Sophia Baer. Educated in a private school, New York City; Columbia College (A. B., and A. M., 1867); Rostock, Germany (Ph. D., 1871). Married Rosa Goldman. Was President Schoolmasters Association, New York; American Philological Association, 1891; Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, 1898; Headmasters' Association of United States, 1899; New York Society of Archæological Institute, 1900-1903; member Latin Conference Committee (of Ten), 1893; Secondary School Representative on College Entrance Examinations Board, 1900-1904. Has written articles on educational subjects in *Educational Review*, and on philological and archæological subjects in *Annual Reports of American Philological Association*; papers, reports, and presidential addresses. Address: 149 West 81st, New York.

Sale, Moses N. Judge Circuit Court, City of St. Louis, Mo. Born October 17, 1857, Louisville, Ky. Son of Isaac Sale and Henrietta Dinkelspiel. Educated in Louisville, Ky., public schools, and graduate of Law Department of University of Louisville. Married Florence D. Rider. Address: St. Louis, Mo.

Salomon, Edward S. Lawyer. Born December 25, 1836, Schleswig, Schleswig-Holstein. Son of Salomon M. Salomon and Caroline Samuels. Educated in Schleswig high school. Married Sophie Greenhut (deceased). Was alderman, Chicago, 1860; during the Civil War was lieutenant, captain, and major 24th

Illinois Infantry; lieutenant-colonel and colonel 82d Illinois Infantry; promoted, 1865, to brigadier-general of Volunteers, "for distinguished gallantry and meritorious services during the war." Elected county-clerk of Cook County, Ill.; appointed Governor of Washington Territory by President Grant, 1870; moved to San Francisco, and elected twice to Legislature; District Attorney of San Francisco. Has been Department Commander of Grand Army of Republic; and for eight years commander-in-chief of Army and Navy Republican League. Address: Parrote Building, San Francisco, Cal.

Sampson, Arthur Fichell. Physician and Surgeon. Born July 1, 1855, Georgetown, S. C. Son of Joseph Sampson and Esther Cohen. Educated in Indigo Society School and Academy, Georgetown, S. C.; studied chemistry and medicine at Washington and Lee University, Virginia; University of Virginia (M. D., 1878); pursued post-graduate courses at University of Pennsylvania, and New York University, and studied under Dr. Simon Baruch. Married Barbetta Levy. Practiced medicine in Galveston, 1884-1901; in San Francisco, since 1901. Member of Board of Medical Examiners for Eleventh District, Texas, for eight years; city health physician of Galveston; plenary power conferred upon him by Mayor and Adjutant General of State, during the trials following the Galveston hurricane, 1900. Removed to San Francisco in 1901 on account of ill-health. Inventor of the Sampson Urethral Speculum. Has written monographs in medical journals. Address: 751 Sutter, San Francisco, Cal.

***Samuelson, Leo I.** Second Lieutenant, 7th Regiment Infantry, United States Army. Born July 17, 1879, Illinois. Appointed cadet Military Academy, 1899; second lieutenant 2d Regiment Infantry, 1903; transferred to 7th Regiment Infantry, 1903; Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

Sanders, Leon. Lawyer. Born May 25, 1867, Odessa, Russia. Son of Nathan Sanders. Educated in Odessa Gymnasium, New York public schools, and under private tutors. Studied in New York Law School. Clerk in banking house, bookkeeper, and 1890-1895, Commissioner of Jurors, New York City. Admitted to the bar, 1895. Married Bertha Fischer, 1896. Tammany Hall leader in the Twelfth Assembly District, and elected to legislature from that district, 1899-1902; refused re-nomination, 1902; elected 1904, for term of ten years, as justice of the Thirteenth District of the Municipal Court of the City of New York. Address: 309 Broadway, New York.

Schaikewitz (Shomer), Nahum Meyer. Writer. Born December 25, 1849, Nesvitzh, Minsk, Russia. Son of Isaac Schaikewitz and Hodie Goldberg. Educated at home. Married Dinah Bercinsky. Was Hebrew teacher; business manager in Wilna, Russia; novelist; manager of and writer for a theatre in Odessa, Russia; editor and publisher of *Der Menschenfreund* and *The Jewish Puck*; contributor to Jewish dailies. Began literary career when twenty years old; his first fifteen novels were written in Hebrew, and were directed against the fanaticism prevalent in certain Russian-Jewish circles. Has written besides two hundred and five novels in Yiddish, and fifty plays in Yiddish. Among his novels are: *The Convict*; *A Bloody Adieu*; *Alexander III*; *Between two Flames*; *Murder for Love*; *Last Jewish King*; *From the Throne to the Gallows*; *The Bloody King*; *Jew and Duchess*; *A Spark of Judaism*; *The Bees about the Honey*; *The Iron Woman*. Among his plays are: *The Repenter*; *Coquettish Woman*; *The Usurer*; *Haman the Second*; *The Jewish Immigrants*; *A Blow for a Blow*; *Spanish Inquisition*; *The Golden Land*. Address: 54 East 63d, New York.

Schamberg, Jay Frank. Physician. Born November 6, 1870, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Gustav Schamberg and Emma Frank. Educated in Philadelphia public schools; Central High School, Philadelphia (A. B., 1889); University of Pennsylvania (M. D., 1892); post-graduate work in hospitals of Vienna, Berlin, and Paris. Professor of Dermatology and Eruptive Infectious Diseases in Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; assistant diagnostician to Bureau of Health of Philadelphia; consulting physician to Municipal Hospital for Infectious Diseases; fellow of College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of American Dermatological Association. Has written numerous articles in medical journals. Author: *A Compendium of Diseases of the Skin*; (with Dr. William M. Welch) *A Treatise on Acute Contagious Diseases* (in press). Address: 1636 Walnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

***Schechter, Solomon.** Theologian, Author; President Faculty Jewish Theological Seminary of America since 1902. Born 1849, Fokshan, Roumania. Son of Isaac Schechter. Educated at Universities of Vienna and Berlin. Graduated as rabbi in Vienna. Specialized in theology and Semitics. A. M., and hon. Litt. D., University of Cambridge. Married Matilda Roth. Formerly Reader in Rabbinics, University of Cambridge; professor Hebrew, University College, London. Travelled in Italy, Egypt, Palestine, and elsewhere; sent by University of Cambridge to examine the contents of the Cairo Geniza; made many valuable discoveries

among the manuscripts there found, especially the original Hebrew of Ecclesiasticus. Was curator of Oriental Languages and Literature, University Library; member Oriental Board of Studies, Board of Theology, and Board of Oriental Languages and Literature, University of London. External Examiner at Victoria University, Manchester. Now member of Senate of New York University; director of the Educational Alliance, New York. Editor: *Aboth de Rabbi Nathan*, 1887; (with S. Singer) *Talmudic Fragments in the Bodleian Library* (*Tractates Kerithoth and Berachoth*), 1896; *Saadyana, Geniza Fragments*, 1903; *Midrash Haggadol*, 1903. Author: *Studies in Judaism*, 1896; (with C. Taylor) *The Wisdom of Ben Sira*, 1899; numerous articles in *Jewish Quarterly Review* (especially series on Aspects of Jewish Theology); addresses and lectures. Office: 531 West 123d, New York.

Schiff, Jacob Henry. Banker. Born January 10, 1847, Frankfort on the Main, Germany. Son of Moses Schiff and Clara Niederrhofheim. Educated in the schools of Frankfort on the Main. Married Therese Loeb. Address: 965 Fifth Av., New York City.

Schiff, Mortimer L. Banker. Born June 5, 1877, New York City. Son of Jacob H. Schiff and Therese Loeb. Educated in private school, New York, Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.; Columbia University School of Political Science, New York. Married Adèle G. Neustadt. Spent two years in railroad work in New York and the West, and two years in Europe studying the banking systems of England and Germany. Partner in firm of Kuhn, Loeb and Co., New York. Trustee of various charitable institutions and corporations. Residence: 932 Fifth Av. Office: 52 William, New York.

Schloessinger, Max. Librarian and Instructor, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O. Born September 4, 1877, Heidelberg, Germany. Son of Jacob Schloessinger and Brünette Oppenheimer. Educated in Volksschule and Gymnasium, Heidelberg; University of Heidelberg; Israelitisch-Theologische Lehranstalt, Vienna; University of Berlin (Ph.D., 1901); and Lehranstalt für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Berlin (Rabbi, 1903). Office editor *Jewish Encyclopedia*, 1903-1904. Address: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Schöney, Lazarus. Physician. Born December 18, 1838, Budapest, Hungary. Son of Caspar Schöney and Golde Ehrentreu. Educated in Hebrew and Rabbis at Prague, receiving the Rabbinical authorization from R. Solomon Rappaport; studied at

University of Prague, Austria (Ph. D., 1857); and medicine at University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. (M. D., 1869). Married Theodosia Secor Fowler, M. D. Came to United States 1860; served as surgeon United States Army during Civil War, 1862-1865; for ten years professor Pathology and Clinical Microscopy, New York Eclectic Medical College. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; New York Academy of Science; member American Microscopic Society; New York Microscopic Society; etc. Published researches in New Formation of Red Blood Corpuscles, in Waldeyer's Archiv für mikroskopische Anatomie, 1876; incorporated in Heitzman's Microscopical Morphology, and translated by Klein in London Royal Microscopical Journal, 1882. Address: St. James Court, Seventh Av. and 143d, New York.

Schottenfels, Sara X. Librarian of Maimonides Free Library, New York. Daughter of Julius Schottenfels and Minna Ambrunn. Has pursued special courses in the languages, in political economy, sociology, and literature. Engaged in library work since 1892, in present position since 1898. Reorganized the Maimonides Free Library. Has published, A List of Jewish Periodicals contained in the Maimonides Free Library; A List of Judaica in the Maimonides Free Library. Has written papers for societies and clubs on literary subjects. Address: Maimonides Free Library, 58th and Lexington Av., New York.

Schur, William. Dealer in Hebrew Books. Born October 27, 1844, Outian, near Wilkomir, Russia. Son of Tobias Schur. Studied the Talmud until twenty years of age; attended Talmudical College at Kovno; studied theology at Berlin. Married Fannie Gordon. Soon after arrival in America, published a Hebrew weekly, Ha-Pisgah, 1890-1894, at New York and Baltimore, and 1897-1900, at Chicago. At age of thirty travelled for five years in Asia, Africa, India, China, Philippine Islands, and neighboring islands. Published a description of his journeys in two books: Mahazot ha-Hayim, and Massat Shelomoh. Besides, he wrote the following novels: Massat Nafshah; Afikomen ha-ganub; Ha-Nebiah Nilel Hilton; Ha-halukah el ha-Heder; Kapparat Avon; Va-yipol ba-Shahat; Ahar ha-Meridah ha-gedolah; and a historical religious work, Nezah Yisrael. Address: 557 N. Wood, Chicago, Ill.

***Seligman, Albert Joseph.** Banker, Merchant. Born February 24, 1859, New York City. Son of Jesse Seligman. Educated in New York public schools. M. E., 1878, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. Pursued post-graduate studies at Royal Berg-Aka-

demie, Freiberg, Saxony, 1878-1880; Royal School of Mines, Liège, Belgium, 1880-1881; since 1881, interested in mines near and resident of Helena, Mont. Member Territorial legislature, 1884-1885; chairman Republican State Committee, 1889-1890; chairman Montana delegation, Minneapolis Convention, 1892; grand chancellor, Knights of Pythias of Montana, 1888-1890; exalted ruler Helena Lodge, No. 193, B. P. O. of Elks, 1897, 1898. Left Montana to engage in banking and brokerage business in New York, firm of Seligman and Meyer, 1899. Residence: 66 West 52d. Office: 109 Exchange Court Building, New York.

Seligman, Edwin R. A. Professor of Political Economy and Finance, Columbia University, New York. Born April 25, 1862, New York City. Son of Joseph Seligman and Babette Steinhart. Educated by private tutor (Horatio Alger, Jr.) and in Columbia Grammar School; graduate Columbia University (A. B., 1879; Ph. D., 1884, and LL. B., 1884); pursued courses at University of Berlin, Heidelberg, Geneva, and Paris. Married Caroline Beer. President Tenement House Building Company, New York; American Economic Association; Ethical Culture Society, New York; secretary Committee of Fifteen, New York, 1901; member Committee of Seventy; honorary member Russian Imperial Academy of Science; member American Statistical Association; (British) Royal Economic Society; Washington Academy of Science; Phi Beta Kappa Society; manager American Archaeological Association, and American Historical Association, and of Authors, City, National Arts, Sculptors, and Columbia Alumni Clubs. Chairman Committee on Education, Educational Alliance, until 1902. Editor: Political Science Quarterly; and Series in History, Economics, and Public Law of Columbia University. Author: Two Chapters on the Mediæval Guilds of England, 1887; Railway Tariffs and the International Commerce Law, 1887; Finance Statistics of the American Commonwealth, 1889; The Shifting and Incidence of Taxation, 1892, 1901; Progressive Taxation in Theory and Practice, 1894; Essays in Taxation, 1895, 1903; The Economic Interpretation of History, 1902. Several of these works have been translated into French, Italian, and Japanese. Has written numerous articles in the periodical press. Address: 314 West 86th, New York.

Seligman, Isaac Newton. Banker; head of the banking house of J. and W. Seligman and Company, New York. Born July 10, 1856, Staten Island, New York. Son of Joseph Seligman and Babette Steinhart. Educated in Columbia Grammar School. B. A., 1876, Columbia College. Married Guta Loeb. Member of winning crew in Saratoga boat races, 1874. Director in num-

erous railway companies; trustee Munich Fire Insurance Company; United Hebrew Charities Building; Manhattan State Hospital (appointed by Governor Morton); Columbia University Memorial Hall (appointed by President Low); Legal Aid Society; Orators Society; Symphony Society; Historical Society; Lawyers' Club; Midday Club, all of New York; Fairmount College, Wichita, Kan.; and American Academy of Political Science; trustee and treasurer St. John's Guild, and City and Suburban Home Company (Model Tenement Association), both of New York; trustee and chairman Finance Committee City Club, New York; trustee and vice-president People's Institute, New York; member Committee National Conferences of Charities and Correction; Executive Committee, Chamber of Commerce, New York; Indian Famine Relief Fund; Committee on State and Municipal Taxation of Chamber of Commerce, New York; Executive and Finance Committees National Civic Federation; McKinley Memorial Committee, for State of New York; Finance Committee Roumanian Relief Fund; Finance Committee Canal Association of Greater New York; Executive Committee of One Hundred, New York; Executive Committee of Citizens Union, New York, and chairman of its Finance Committee, 1901, and treasurer, 1903; Executive Committee on Playgrounds; Executive Committee Economic Association; National Arts Club; Lotos Club; City Club; and Sound Money League, all of New York. Appointed by General Horace Porter chief of staff at President McKinley's Inaugural; treasurer Carl Schurz Endowment Fund; director General Grant Tomb Committee; vice-president Admiral Perry Relief Fund, Japan; chairman Chamber of Commerce Committee on Commercial Education; appointed by Mayor Low on Committee for Reception of Prince Henry of Prussia. Residence: 36 West 54th. Office: Mills Building, New York.

***Seligman, Jefferson.** Banker. Born November 26, 1858. Son of James Seligman and Rosa Content. Preparatory education in Columbia Grammar School. Graduate Columbia University, 1878. Studied medicine in Germany, but did not practice, becoming member of the banking firm of J. and W. Seligman and Company. Residence: 11 East 69th. Office: 21 Broad, New York.

Seligsohn, Max. Office Editor Jewish Encyclopedia. Born April 13, 1865, Russia. Son of Seelig Seligsohn. Educated at Slutzk, Russia; New York, and Paris. Is élève diplômé de l'Ecole des Langues Orientales, Paris, 1896; élève diplômé de l'Ecoles des Hautes-Etudes, Paris, 1900. Came to New York, 1888, and studied modern languages; left for Paris, 1894, and studied Semitic languages, Sanskrit, Persian, and Turkish. Sent

by Alliance Israélite Universelle to Abyssinia, 1898, to seek out the Falashas, but was unable to go further than Cairo; school master in Cairo for eighteen months. Called to New York as contributor to the Jewish Encyclopedia, 1902. Author: *Le Diwan de Tarafah ibn Al-Abd*, 1900; *Kitab Ibn Al-Raml*, with preface and notes; *Salaman u-Absal*, a diwan of the Persian poet Jami, translated into English, with notes and preface (unpublished); *Une nouvelle chronique samaritaine* (in collaboration with E. N. Adler), 1903. Contributor to *Jewish Quarterly Review* and *Revue des Etudes Juives*, on Judæo-Persian literature. Paris correspondent *Jewish Comment* for one year and a half. Address: 54 East 98th, New York.

Selikovitsch, George (Goetzel). Editor *Jewish Daily News*; Editor-in-Chief *Jewish Gazette*, New York City. Born 1863, Retovo, Kovno, Russia. Son of Rabbi David Selikovitsch and Rachel Sundelevitz. Educated at the Talmudical Colleges of Karlin, Mir, and Taurogen. Studied at the Department of Semitic Languages and Egyptology, *Ecole des Hautes-Etudes*, Paris (diploma, 1884). Married Bertha Berman. Was attaché to the *Bibliothèque Nationale* at Paris; head interpreter to Lord Wolseley for the Arabic and Nubian dialects during the British expedition to relieve General Gordon from the Soudanese at Khartoum, 1885; lectured, 1887, on Hieroglyphics and Egyptology, University of Pennsylvania, and Franklin Institute, Philadelphia; literary editor of the *Ha-Melitz* and *Ha-Magid* for three years; member of *Athénée Oriental*, Paris. Author: *Le Schéol des Hébreux, la division mystique du temps chez les Sémites et les Egyptiens*, 1881-1882; *Dawn of Egyptian Civilization*, 1887; also several Yiddish novels. Contributed numerous articles, poems, and dissertations to Hebrew and English periodicals and to *L'Univers* and *L'Intransigeant*. Address: 185 East Broadway, New York.

Shlesinger, Sigmund. Merchant. Born December 29, 1848, Hungary. Son of Emanuel Shlesinger and Lena Kulka. Educated in Hungary. Married Fannie Flesheim. Member of Col. George A. Forsyth's Company of Scouts; participated in battle with Indians on Beecher's Island, Colo., September 17, 1868. Address: 105 St. Clair, Cleveland, O.

Shomer, Nahum Meyer. *See* **Schaikewitz.**

***Siegel, Henry.** Merchant. Born March 17, 1852, Eubigheim, Germany. Son of Lazarus Siegel and Zerlina Koch. Educated in Germany. Married Julia Rosenbaum (deceased); re-married, Marie Vaughn Wilde. Came to United States, 1867. First busi-

ness experience gained in Washington, D. C., Parkersburg, W. Va., and Laurenceburg, Pa. Established firm of Siegel, Hartsfield, and Company, 1876; department store of Siegel, Cooper, and Company, 1886, both of Chicago, Ill.; Siegel, Cooper, and Company, 1896, New York. Purchased Simpson-Crawford Company, New York, and Schlesinger and Mayer Company, Chicago, 1902. Controls five large department stores; director in several banks, street railways, and various corporations. Fellow Geographical Society. Residences: 26 East 82d, New York, and Driftwood, Mamaroneck, Westchester Co., N. Y. Address: care Simpson-Crawford Company, New York.

Silberberg, Max. State Senator, representing the First District of Ohio in the Seventy-sixth General Assembly. Born September 21, 1843, Bromberg, Prussia. Son of Moses Nathan Silberberg and Pauline Pulvermacher. Educated at the Bromberg Gymnasium. Married Dora Feder. Emigrated to America, 1859. Member from Hamilton County to the Seventy-fifth General Assembly, State of Ohio; past commander August Willich Post No. 195, G. A. R. of Cincinnati; was chairman National Legislative Committee, and now vice-president, Credit Men's Association; president Business Men's Building and Loan Association; vice-president Ohio Valley Building and Loan Company; president Queen City Telephone Company of Cincinnati; chairman Ohio Legislative Committee of the Credit Men's Association. While member of the House of Representatives of Ohio served on Standing Committee on Manufacturing and Commerce (chairman); on Federal Relations; and on Public Highways. As member of the Senate served on Standing Committee on Finance; on Insurance; on Manufacturing and Commerce; on Military Affairs; on Medical College; on Privilege and Election; on Public Works; on Soldiers and Sailors Home (chairman); and on Labor. Address: 30 and 32 W. 3d, Cincinnati, O.

Silberstein, Solomon (Sholem) Joseph. Writer. Born March 10, 1845, Kovno, Russia. Son of Rabbi Aaron Silberstein and Zibhya Sandler, and grandson of the Cabbalist Naphtali Herz. Educated privately. At the age of nineteen had received the Rabbinical authorization from a number of Rabbis in the provinces of Kovno and Wilna. Rabbi in Dershunisok, Kovno, 1867-1868. Elaborated a system of philosophy based upon the Mosaic and a large part of the Talmudical and Rabbinical Law as a natural theology. Author: *Gelui Enayim* (poems), 1881; *Ha-Dat ve-ha-Torat*, 1887; *Meziut Yehovah ve-ha-Olam*, 1893; *The Universe and its Evolution*, 1891; *General Laws of Nature*, 1894; *The Disclosures of the Universal Mysteries*, 1896; *The Jewish Problem*

and Theology in General, 1904. Address: 1834 Lexington Av., New York.

Silverstein, Albert. Physician and Surgeon. Born April 18, 1875, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of Solomon Silverstein and Esther Shevelson. Educated in Syracuse public schools, and Denver High School. B.A., 1897, Yale University; M.D., 1900, Gross Medical College, Denver, Colo. Professor Physiology, Dental Department University of Denver; assistant professor Orthopædic Surgery, Denver and Gross College of Medicine; attending orthopædic surgeon, Mercy Hospital, Denver; professor Anatomy Mercy Hospital Training School for Nurses. Served in medical department United States Army, 1898-1899, in the Philippines, during Spanish American War, and during the Filipino Insurrection. Address: 316 Mack Block, Denver, Colo.

Simon, Joseph. Lawyer. Born February 7, 1851, Bechtheim, Hessen Darmstadt, Germany. Son of David Simon and Elise Leopold. Educated in Portland, Ore., public schools. Came to Oregon, 1857, and has since resided in Portland; entered law office of Mitchell and Dolph, 1870; admitted to bar, 1872, and engaged in law practice since; member firm of Dolph, Mallory, Simon, and Gearin. Elected member City Council of Portland, 1877, and served term of three years; appointed secretary Republican State Central Committee of Oregon, 1873; elected chairman of the same committee, 1880, 1884, and 1886; elected five times, covering a period of twenty years, to represent Multnomah County (including the city of Portland) in the Oregon State Senate; elected president of the Senate in five different sessions, and presided over the deliberations of the Senate and joint conventions of the two houses; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis, 1892; at Philadelphia, 1900; member Republican National Committee, 1892-1896; was member and president Police Commission, City of Portland; elected to United States Senate in 1898, to fill a vacancy for term ending 1903; serving during the second session of the Fifty-fifth Congress, and in the Fifty-sixth and the Fifty-seventh Congress. Has been active in Masonry; past master of his lodge and past high priest of his chapter; honorary inspector general 33d degree A. A. S. R. Address: Portland, Ore.

Singer, Isidor. Managing Editor Jewish Encyclopedia. Born November 10, 1859, Weisskirchen, Moravia, Austria. Son of Joseph Singer and Charlotte Eisler. Educated in Gymnasia of Ungarisch-Hradisch, Kremsier, and Troppau, and studied at University of Berlin and University of Vienna (Ph. D., 1884). Went

to Paris, 1887, as literary secretary to Count Foucher de Careil, former French ambassador at Vienna; came to New York, 1895, to execute the project of a Jewish Encyclopedia, of which seven volumes have appeared. President Justice Lodge, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, 1903. Was editor of *Allgemeine Oesterreichische Literaturzeitung*; *La Vraie Parole*; and *Bureau de la Presse*. Author: *Berlin, Wien, und der Antisemitismus*, 1882; *Presse und Judenthum*, 2d ed., 1882; *Sollen die Juden Christen werden?* 2d ed., 1884; *Briefe berühmter christlicher Zeitgenossen über die Judenfrage*, 1885; *Die beiden Elektren—humanistische Bildung und der klassische Unterricht*, 1884; *Auf dem Grabe meiner Mutter* (translated into Hebrew by Dr. Solomon Fuchs), 1888; *Le prestige de la France en Europe*, 1889; *La question juive*, 1893; *Anarchie et Antisémitisme*, 1894; *Der Juden Kampf ums Recht*, 1902; *Russia at the Bar of the American People*, 1904. Translated from French into German: *Foucher de Careil's Hegel et Schopenhauer*, 1889; *Zadoc Kahn, L'esclavage selon la Bible et le Talmud*, 1888, and other writings by Boulanger, Barthélemy Saint-Hilaire, and Edouard Lockroy. Address: care Funk and Wagnalls Company, 44-60 East 23d, New York.

Singer, Jacob. Lawyer. Born October 22, 1860, Staunton, Va. Son of Abraham Singer and Regina Gutman. Educated at Philadelphia public schools; B. A., 1877, Central High School, Philadelphia; LL. B., 1881, University of Pennsylvania. Married Lea Marguerite Frank. Register of wills, County of Philadelphia, 1901-1904; member Court of Appeals Independent Order B'nai B'rith, since 1890; was president District Grand Lodge No. 3 for four years; representative to Constitution Grand Lodge at Richmond, 1890; Cincinnati, 1895; Chicago, 1900; New Orleans, 1905; is vice-president Associated Alumni Central High School, and vice-president Philadelphia Branch Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and formerly trustee of the Seminary; director Congregation Adath Jeshurun and of B'nai B'rith Manual Training School. Made many public addresses in political campaigns of the Republican party, national and State, and at Jewish educational and communal affairs. Preparing for publication opinions delivered by him in probate cases tried in his court while Register. Office: S. E. corner Thirteenth and Chestnut. Residence: 4108 Parkside Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Sobel, Isador. Postmaster, Erie, Pa. Born August 28, 1858, New York City. Son of Semel Sobel and Cecelia King. Educated in New York public schools, College City of New York, and Erie High School. Married Emma Auerhaim. Admitted to Erie bar, 1888. Elected to Erie City Councils, 1891; re-elected, 1893; presi-

dent Councils, 1894; secretary Republican County Committee, 1889-1891; chairman, 1893-1896; vice-president Republican League of Pennsylvania, 1894-1895; president, 1896-1897; presidential elector, 1896; appointed postmaster by President McKinley, 1898; re-appointed by President Roosevelt, 1902. Republican candidate for mayor, 1895; president Anshei Chesed Congregation, 1900-1902. Address: 540 West 10th, Erie, Pa.

Solis, Isaac Nathan (da Silva). Lawyer and Banker. Born Philadelphia, Pa. Son of David Hays da Silva Solis and Elvira Nathan. Educated in Philadelphia private and public schools. A. B., 1876, Central High School, Philadelphia; studied law in office of Judge F. Carroll Brewster. Married Marcia M. Morgan, 1881. Admitted to the bar, 1879; became associated with banking house of Dick Brothers and Company, 1894. Has been connected with the Republican party in several Presidential campaigns as "spell-binder." Wrote articles on political and financial topics for editorial columns of newspapers or over a pen-name. Address: 2211 Walnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Solomon, Jacob P. Editor of The Hebrew Standard; Attorney-at-law. Born May 22, 1838, Manchester, England. Son of Phillip Solomon and Catherine Hart. Educated in Manchester Jews Free School; studied in Franklin College, Franklin, Ind.; Notre Dame University, Notre Dame, Ind.; LL. D., 1864, Columbia College, New York. Married Frances Stich. Grand Saar, Keshet Shel Barzel; past master, past high priest, junior grand deacon, commander and thirty-third degree Masonic; past grand, past district deputy, past grand conductor, Independent Order Odd Fellows; past chancellor commander, past grand chancellor commander, Knights of Pythias; past grand secretary, Order Royal Maccabees. Editor: News, Columbus, Ind.; Democrat, Franklin, Ind.; Jewish Record, New York; Hebrew Leader, New York; Hebrew Standard, New York. Author: Chronicles of the Rabbis; Chips from Masonic Quarries; The Modern Wandering Jew. Address: care Hebrew Standard, 87 Nassau, New York.

Solomons, Adolphus S. Honorary Trustee and General Agent of the Baron de Hirsch Fund. Born October 26, 1826, New York. Son of John Solomons and Julia Levy. Educated at the University of the State of New York. Married Rachel Seixas Phillips (deceased). Appointed, 1851, by Secretary of State Daniel Webster "special bearer of dispatches to Berlin"; with others gave, 1857, a ball at Niblo's Garden, New York, and donated the amount realized as the nucleus of a fund to establish a "Jews' Hospital in New York," now Mount Sinai Hospital; elected to the first legislature

of Washington, D. C., and was chairman Committee of Ways and Means which projected and began the improvement of Washington; as a representative of the Alliance Israélite Universelle, moved, at a public meeting, the establishment in New York of the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids to mark the hundredth anniversary of Sir Moses Montefiore; acting president Jewish Theological Seminary of America at the time of its re-organization, 1902; charter member of the New York Protectory for Jewish Children; member Central Committee Alliance Israélite Universelle, and its treasurer for the United States; charter member and for seventeen years member National Association of the Red Cross, and at one time its vice-president; appointed by President Arthur to represent the United States at International Convention Red Cross Societies, Geneva, Switzerland, 1881; elected vice-president of the Convention. Has been for over twenty years director Government Columbia Hospital and Lying-in Asylum; is a charter member of Garfield Memorial Hospital, and of Providence Hospital, Washington, and acting president of Providential Aid Society, and of Charities of the District of Columbia. Founder Night Lodging House Association of the District of Columbia, and now its president; vice-president of The Sanitary Aid Society of New York; vice-president New Era Club, New York; and treasurer Columbia Street Sewing and Religious Classes, New York. Address: 1205 K, Washington, D. C.

Solomons, Aline Esther. Artist. Born New York. Daughter of Adolphus S. Solomons and Rachel Seixas Phillips. Educated in Washington private schools and at Art Students League. Founder and secretary, for over ten years, Washington Art Students League; vice-president Washington Water Color Club. Painter of still-life and portraits. Works: Portraits of A. S. Solomons, Baron and Baroness de Hirsch, James H. Hoffman, Miss Solomons, etc. Exhibits annually in Washington Society of Artists and Washington Water Color Club. Residence: 1205 K. Studio: 808 17th, Washington, D. C.

Sonneschein, Rosa. Journalist. Born March 12, 1847, Prossnitz, Moravia, Austria. Daughter of Oberrabiner Hirsch B. Fassel (decorated by three emperors for his literary works) and Fannie Sternfeld. Graduate Nagy-Kanissa, Hungary, high school. Was publisher and editor *The American Jewess*; correspondent for German, American, and English periodicals and newspapers; representative of various newspapers at the Chicago, Paris, and St. Louis Expositions. Writer of short stories. Came to America, 1869. Address: 4910 Washington Block, St. Louis, Mo.

Sossnitz, Joseph (Jehuda) Loeb. Lecturer on Jewish Ethics, Educational Alliance, New York, since 1899. Born September 17, 1837, Birzi, Kovno, Russia. Son of Yehiel Michel Sossnitz and Tony Zive. Studied until thirteen years of age in Cheder; self-taught later. Married Freida Luria. Superintendent Jewish Asylum, Riga, 1887; in charge of scientific and Cabbalistic subjects in the *Jewish Encyclopedia*, Ha-Eshkol, Warsaw, 1888; came to America in 1891; founder, 1893, and principal, until 1897, Uptown Talmud Torah, New York. Author: *Ahen Yesh Adonai*; *Ha-Shemesh*; *Ha-Maor*; *Sehok Ha-Shach*; *Ewiger Kalender* (German and Hebrew); (unpublished) *On Mathematics*; *On Physics*; *On three Branches of Astronomy*; *On the Earth's Meteorology*, etc. Address: 1526 Washington Av., Bronx, New York.

Spachner, Bertha Kalisch. Leading Lady and Part Owner of the Thalia and Grand Theatres. Born May 17, 1874, Lemberg, Austria. Daughter of Salomon Kalisch and Babette Halber. Educated at Lemberg, Austria. Graduate Lemberg Conservatory of Music. Married Leopold Spachner. Acted at Polish Theatre, Lemberg; National Theatre and Stadt Theatre, Bucharest. Came to New York, 1894, and has since been leading lady and part owner New York Jewish Theatres. Played the title rôle in *Hamlet* at Thalia Theatre, 1901; has produced *Fedora*; *Magda*; *Sapho*; *Kreutzer Sonata*; *Romeo and Juliet*; *Zaza*; *Resurrection*; *Mme. Sans Gêne*; *Monna Vanna*; *Gorki's Mischanic*; *Nachtasyl*. Has given interviews to New York newspapers on theatres, the drama, and the art of make-up. Address: 242 East 72d, New York.

Speaker, Henry M. Principal of Gratz College, Philadelphia, and Instructor in Jewish Literature since 1897. Born April 6, 1868, Wisoko, Lithuania, Russia. Son of Elhanan Speaker and Miriam Lewisohn. Educated in Russian Rabbinical academies; studied in Swintzyani Talmudical College under Rabbi Isaac J. Reiness; Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Rabbi, 1896); studied at the New York Law School, 1894-1897; for three years in Columbia University, and one year in University of Pennsylvania, pursued courses in philosophy, literature, and Semitics. Married Sarah R. Ginsburg. Came to America, 1887. Instructor in Bible and Talmud, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1892-1897; chaplain to Sing Sing Prison, 1895-1898. First president Alumni Jewish Theological Seminary, 1901-1904; member local Jewish Board of Ministers during his residence in New York. Wrote articles and monographs on Jewish subjects for *The American Hebrew*, *Jewish Comment*, *Jewish Exponent*, and *The Macca-bæan*. Talmudic contributions to the *Jewish Encyclopedia* (vol. II). Address: Gratz College, 117 North 7th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Speyer, James Joseph. Banker; senior member firm of Speyer and Company. Born July 22, 1861, New York City. Son of Gustavus Speyer and Sophie Rubino. Educated at Frankfort on the Main. Married Ellen Prince (Mrs. John A. Lowery). Trustee Mutual Life Insurance Company; Union Trust Company; Girard Trust Company, Philadelphia; Bank of the Manhattan Company; Central Trust Company; German Savings Bank; North British and Mercantile Insurance Company. Director Southern Pacific Company; General Chemical Company; Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company; Lackawanna Steel Company; Pacific Mail Steamship Company. Trustee Mount Sinai Hospital; Teachers College; Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association; Charity Organization Society; Isabella Heimath; trustee and treasurer, University Settlement Society; Provident Loan Society. Interested in philanthropic and educational movements. Member Chamber of Commerce. Treasurer German American Reform Union, 1892. Member Executive Committee of Seventy, New York, 1895; served as school commissioner under Mayor Strong's administration. Address: 257 Madison Av., New York; or Waldheim, Scarborough-on-the-Hudson, New York.

Spicker, Max. Musical Director Temple Emanu-El; Superintendent Department of Theory, National Conservatory of Music, New York. Born August 16, 1858, Königsberg, Prussia. Son of Michaelis Spicker and Flora Rosenthal. Studied in Royal Conservatory, Leipzig, under Professor E. F. Richter, S. Jadassohn, Professor O. Paul, Carl Reinecke, and Professor E. F. Wenzel. Married Isabel Sternthal. Was conductor of opera at Heidelberg, Cologne, Ghent (Royal Opera), Aix-la-Chapelle, Potsdam (Royal Theatre), and Hamburg. Called to conduct Beethoven Männerchor, New York, 1883; conducted with Anton Seidl, the orchestral concerts at Brighton Beach, 1889-1890. Made extended concert tour as pianist with the violinist Miska Hauser, 1878, through Germany and Russia. Author: *Anthology of Oratorio* (4 vols.); *Anthology of Opera* (5 vols.); *The Masterpieces of Vocalization* (23 vols.); *The Synagogal Service* (with William Sparger, 2 vols.); choral works, songs, anthems, and music for the Jewish Temple. Address: 1361 Madison Av., New York.

Spiegel, Frederick S. Judge of Court of Common Pleas, First Judicial District of Ohio, Cincinnati, O. Born November 20, 1857, Hovestadt, Westphalia, Prussia. Son of Solomon Spiegel and Rosalie Herzberg. Educated in Gymnasium, Paderborn, Prussia, and Southern Institute, Gadsden, Ala. LL.B., Law School of Cincinnati College. Married Minnie Steinberg. Was chief of the Bureau of Statistics, State of Ohio; counsel County of Hamilton,

O.; for a long time member Cincinnati Board of Education; was president District No. 2, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, chairman of its District Court, and at present member Supreme Court of the Order. Has written numerous legal essays, and is engaged in translating and annotating, by comparison with English and French law, the new German Civil Code, which went into force January, 1900. Address: 2302 Kemper Lane, Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Spivak, Charles D. (Hayem David Spivakovsky). Physician. Born December 25, 1861, Krementshug, Poltava, Russia. Son of Samuel David Spivakovsky and Deborah Adel Dorfman. Hebrew education in the Cheder and with his father. Self-taught in secular branches. Studied medicine at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia (M.D., 1890). Post-graduate courses at University of Berlin, 1891-1892. Married Jennie (Gittel) Charsky. Member in Russia of the (Nihilist) Socialist party; had to flee to escape exile to Siberia. Member in Lemberg of the Am-Olam Society, composed of Russian students and professional men whose aim it was to become agriculturists in America. Came to America, 1882; worked at loading and unloading freight in railroad yards, at paving Fifth Avenue, New York, in wool and cotton mills in Maine, as type-setter on Jewish Messenger, and as farmer in Alliance, N. J., 1882-1885; taught at Alliance, N. J., under Emigrant Aid Society, and in Philadelphia for Hebrew Education Society, 1886-1890. Organizer, temporary president, and first vice-president Jewish Alliance of America, Philadelphia, 1891-1892. Chief of Clinic Diseases of the Stomach and Intestines, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1895; associate professor Medicine, Denver University, Medical Department, 1896-1901; professor of Anatomy, 1897-1898; clinical professor of Medicine, Denver and Gross College of Medicine, 1902; chief of Clinical Laboratory since 1900. Secretary Denver and Arapahoe County Medical Society, 1897; president Colorado Medical Library Association, 1901, and secretary since 1902; librarian Denver Academy of Medicine. Member of a number of medical societies. Organizer and secretary Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, 1904. Editor Medical Libraries, 1898-1902. Has written for Voschod, St. Petersburg, Ha-Melitz, American Hebrew, Jewish Exponent, and various Yiddish journals in New York. Contributor, chiefly on Gastro-Enterology, to various medical journals. Address: 1421 Court Pl., Denver, Colo.

Steckler, Alfred. Lawyer. Born December 18, 1856, New York City. Educated in New York public schools. Graduate Columbia Law School, 1877. Nominated as Judge of the Fourth District Court as an independent candidate; elected, and served

from 1881 to 1893. Abolished dispossess bureau; inaugurated reform in district courts in manner of drawing juries where parties demanded jury trial; and in many ways considered the needs of the foreign populations on the Lower East Side. Ran as an independent candidate for Justice of the Supreme Court of New York County, 1895; appointed to fill vacancy left by the death of Justice McAdam of the Supreme Court in the First Judicial District. Identified with a large number of charitable and fraternal organizations in New York. Address: 170 Broadway, New York.

Stein, Modest. Illustrator. Born February 13, 1871, Kovno, Russia. Son of Lazar Stein and Rosalia Lewinson. Educated in Kovno Classic Gymnasium. Spent a short time in Paris. Came to United States, 1888. Married Marcia Mishkin. Was connected with the New York Press, 1891; New York Herald; Philadelphia North American; and is now connected with The New York World. Address: 152 West 64th, New York.

Stein, Philip. Judge Appellate Court, First District of Illinois, Chicago. Born March 12, 1844, Steele, Rhenish Prussia. Son of Israel Stein and Rosetta Kappel. Studied in Germany and at Milwaukee public and high schools; University of Wisconsin (B. A. and M. A., 1868); and for two years at Universities of Heidelberg, Bonn, and Berlin. Married Emma Stein. Elected judge Superior Court Cook County, Ill., 1892; re-elected, 1898; appointed to Appellate Court, 1903. Settled in Chicago immediately after admission to Milwaukee bar, 1868; has taken active interest in charitable and educational matters. Address: 4340 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Steinbach, Lewis W. Born June 4, 1851, Vysoka, Bohemia. Son of Simon Steinbach and Rosalie Weisskopf. Educated at Pribram and Prague, Bohemia, and in Philadelphia. M. D., Jefferson Medical College. Married Johanna Rosenbaum. Professor Surgery Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; consulting surgeon Philadelphia Hospital and Jewish Hospital of Philadelphia. Address: 1309 North Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

Stern, Heinrich. Physician; Director Institute for Medical Diagnosis and Research in the City of New York. Born January 28, 1868, Frankfort on the Main, Germany. Son of Leopold Stern and Bertha Bendheim. Educated at the Philanthropin, Frankfort. M. D., 1889, St. Louis College of Physicians and Surgeons. Married Selma Hellenberg. Was professor Diseases of Metabolism, College of Physicians and Surgeons, St. Louis; now pro-

fessor Internal Medicine New York School of Clinical Medicine; consulting physician Red Cross and St. Elizabeth Hospital, New York; visiting physician Metropolitan Hospital and West Side German Dispensary, New York. Gold medallist of the Medical Society of the County of New York. Author: *Die Gottesidee*, 1888; *Angewandte Physiologie*, 1888; *Die Zersetzung animalischer Materie*, 1889; *Der Untergang Israels*, 1894; *The Urine*, 1897; *Recent Studies in Urinology*, 1898; *Auto-intoxication and its Treatment*, 1904. Has written numerous essays on clinical, chemical, physical, and philosophical topics. Address: 56 East 76th, New York.

Stern, Leon. Architect. Born April 9, 1867, Rochester, N. Y. Son of Abram Stern and Caroline Stern. Educated in Rochester public schools. B. S., Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. Member State Board of Building Commissioners under Governor Flower, to make uniform building laws for State of New York. Member American Institute of Architects. Works: Chamber of Commerce Building; Berith Kodesh Temple; State Industrial School; Bausch and Lomb Optical Company Buildings, Rochester. Residence: 7 Hyde Park. Office: 1017 Chamber of Commerce Building, Rochester, N. Y.

Stern, Louis. Merchant. Born February 22, 1847, Germany. Son of Meyer A. Stern and Sophia Rosenstock. Educated in Albany public schools and academy. Married Lisette Strupp. President Republican Club; Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; Albany Society; Library Square Realty Company, all of New York. Was United States commissioner, Paris Exposition, 1900; chairman Executive Committee New York State Commission, St. Louis Exposition, 1904; Republican candidate for President Borough of Manhattan, New York, 1897. Director of Lincoln Trust Company; Mutual Alliance Trust Company; New Amsterdam National Bank; Madison Safe Deposit Company; New Amsterdam Safe Deposit Company; Casein Company of America. Address: 993 Fifth Av., New York.

Stern, Samuel R. Lawyer. Born July 7, 1855, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of Abraham Stern. Educated in Syracuse common and high schools. Married Libbia Wile. Appointed first assistant district attorney of Onondaga County, N. Y., when first admitted to bar. Was president Washington State Bar Association. Contributed to the *New York Sun*, *Harper's Monthly*, *Judge*, and other periodicals. Address: Spokane, Washington.

***Stern, Albert Edward.** Artist. Born March 8, 1863, London, England. Educated in King Edward's School, Birmingham.

Pursued studies at Julien's Academy and Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris. Married July 17, 1894. Came to United States, 1881; was artist, scene painter, and lithographer, in Chicago, 1881-1885; opened studio in New York, 1885; received honorable mention for oil painting, The Bachelor, at Paris Salon, Champs Elysées. Bronze medal, Paris Exposition, 1900. Illustrator of George W. Curtis's *Prue and I*; Coppée's *Tales*, 1891; Poe's *Works*, 1894; *Eleanor*, by Mrs. Humphry Ward, 1900; illustrator for Harper's *Century*, and Scribner's. Member American Water Color Society. Residence: Nutley, N. J.

Stolper, J. H. General Superintendent Sanitary Department of Atchison, Topeka, and Santa Fé, and of Gulf, Colorado, and Santa Fé Railroad. Born 1871, Bordeaux, France. Author of a number of pamphlets. Address: Galveston, Texas.

Stone, Nahum I. Manufacturer. Born July 29, 1873, Odessa, Russia. Son of Isaac Stone and Rose Leviash. Graduate, 1891, of Imperial Gymnasium, Odessa; studied at Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago. M. A., 1901, Columbia University, New York. Married Bertha Esther Levinson. Editor of *The People*, 1899; statistician Bureau of Economic Research, New York, 1899-1900; editor Department of Countries, New International Encyclopedia, 1900-1902. Author: *Capitalism on Trial in Russia*; *Economic Resources of Siberia*; *A Study of Agricultural Statistics of the United States*; *A Critical Study of the American Census (agriculture)*; *Special Report for the Industrial Commission on Speculation and Prices of Wheat and Cotton*; *Political Conditions in Russia*; etc. Address: 1570 Washington Av., New York.

Straus, Isidor. Merchant. Born February 6, 1845, Rhenish, Bavaria. Son of Lazarus Straus. Educated in Collingsworth Institute, Talbotton, Ga., and prepared to enter military academy at West Point, which breaking out of Civil War prevented. Married Ida Blun. Came to America with family, 1854, and settled in Talbotton, Ga. Prevented from entering Confederate Army when sixteen years old by lack of arms in Georgia; went to England for importing company organized to build ships for blockade-running purposes, 1863. Removed from Georgia to New York, 1865, where firm of L. Straus and Sons was organized; entered firm of R. H. Macy and Company with brother, 1888, and became partner in Brooklyn dry goods firm of Abraham and Straus, 1892. Consulted by the Democratic leaders in the campaign of 1892, which resulted in election of President Cleveland; went to Washington in 1893 to urge the President to avert a panic by taking steps to repeal the Sherman Act, and the President issued the

same afternoon the proclamation convening Congress in special session, which resolved its repeal. Was member of Fifty-third Congress, and declined re-election. Supported the Committee on Ways and Means which was considering the Tariff Bill. President Educational Alliance; vice-president Chamber of Commerce; member Board of Trade; vice-president J. Hood Wright Memorial Hospital, all of New York. Director of several banks and financial institutions, and connected with a number of institutions of science, art, education, and philanthropy. Address: Broadway and 34th, New York City.

Straus, Nathan. Merchant. Born January 31, 1848, Rhenish Bavaria. Son of Lazarus Straus. Attended school at Talbotton, Ga., whither he had come with his family, 1854. Removed to New York; with father and brothers established firm of Lazarus Straus and Sons, importers of pottery and glassware. Married Lina Gutherz. Since 1888 partner in R. H. Macy & Co.'s store, New York, and since 1892, in Abraham and Straus's store, Brooklyn, N. Y. Appointed Park Commissioner; in 1894, Democratic nominee for mayor (declined); in 1898 president Board of Health, New York City (resigned after a few months' service). Originated, in 1890, and maintains depots for the sale and distribution of sterilized milk among the poor; also depots for distribution of coal in winter. Has presented sterilized milk plants to Philadelphia and St. Louis. Is largely interested in charitable undertakings. Also interested in sports. Address: Broadway and 34th, New York.

Straus, Oscar S. Member Permanent Court of Arbitration at the Hague, appointed in place of President Harrison, deceased. Born December 23, 1850, Otterberg, Rhenish Bavaria. Son of Lazarus Straus. Educated in Georgia. A. B., 1871; A. M., 1873, and LL. B., 1873, Columbia University; L. H. D., 1896, Brown University; LL. D., 1897, Washington and Lee University; LL. D., 1898, Pennsylvania University. Married Sarah Lavanburg. Envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Turkey, 1887-1890, 1897-1900. President National Primary League, 1895; American Social Science Association, 1899-1903; and National Conference of Capital and Labor, 1901; first president, until 1898, American Jewish Historical Society; vice-president National Civic Federation. Was member Indian Commission appointed by President Roosevelt as Governor State of New York; of Commission to Investigate New York City Public Schools; and of Commission to Investigate Pauper Insane Institutions. Author: *The Origin of Republican Form of Government in the United States*, 1885; *Roger Williams, the Pioneer of Religious Liberty*, 1894; *The*

Development of Religious Liberty in the United States, 1896; Reform in the Consular Service, 1897; Our Diplomacy, 1902; The Protection of Naturalized Citizens, 1900; The American Doctrine of Citizenship, 1904; etc. Address: 42 Warren, New York.

***Strauss, Joseph.** Lieutenant United States Navy. Born November 16, 1861, Mount Morris, New York. Graduate Naval Academy, 1885. Married Mary Sweitzer. Cruised in various parts of the world, 1885-1887; engaged in hydrographic surveys on east and west coast of United States and in Alaska, 1887-1890; cruising, 1890-1893; in Bureau of Ordnance Navy Department, 1893-1896; invented (with Admiral Sampson) superposed turret system of mounting guns on battleships, 1895; cruised in South America, 1896-1900, and engaged in the blockade of the Cuban coast; in charge of United States Naval Proving Ground, 1900-1903; now attached to United States Steamship Arkansas. Member United States Naval Institute. Has written various articles on ordnance and ballistics. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

Strauss, Malcolm Atherton. Pen and Ink Artist; Illustrator. Born September 19, 1879, New York City. Son of Nathan Strauss and Minnie Gladken. Educated in Columbia Grammar School, New York. Pursued special course in Columbia College. Work has appeared in Life, Truth, Metropolitan Magazine, New York Herald, New York Journal, The North American, Philadelphia, etc. Issued book of drawings: Cupid and Coronet. Address: 57 West 75th, New York.

Strauss, Seligman Joseph. Lawyer. Born August 19, 1852, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Son of Abraham Strauss and Emilie Bodenheimer. Educated at Wilkes-Barre and in New York City. Graduate, 1872, M. A., 1876, College City of New York. Married Miriam Weiss. Member Wilkes-Barre School Board, 1886-1895. Was president District Grand Lodge No. 3, and member Executive Committee, Independent Order B'nai B'rith. Address: Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

***Strunsky, Anna.** Author. Born 1881, Russia. Educated in Leland Stanford, Jr., University, Palo Alto, Cal. Wrote articles for socialistic magazines and lectured while in college. When about to be graduated, planned to collaborate with Mr. Jack London in writing the series of documents now published under the title of Kempton-Wace letters. Travelled in England, France, and Italy. Address: San Francisco, Cal.

Strunsky, Simeon. Editor on the Staff of the New International Encyclopædia. Born July 23, 1879, Vitebsk, Russia. Son of Israel Mordecai Strunsky and Pearl Schweistein. Educated in New York public schools, and Horace Mann High School; B. A., 1900, Columbia College. Came to the United States, 1887. Contributor in history, New International Encyclopædia, 1900-1901; office editor history and political science, 1901-1904; editor of Index and Guide, 1904; contributor in history and politics, International Year Book, 1900-1902; contributor in history Encyclopædia Americana, 1904; instructor History and English, Educational League, since 1901. Address: 1125 Washington, Hoboken, N. J.

Sulzbacher, Louis. United States Judge for the Western District of Indian Territory. Born May 10, 1842, Rhenish Palatinate. Son of Jacob Sulzbacher and Regine Schwarz. Educated in Germany. Married Pauline Flersheim. Was justice Supreme Court, Porto Rico. Address: Kansas City, Mo.

Sulzberger, Mayer. President Judge Court of Common Pleas, No. 2, First Judicial District of Pennsylvania. Born June 22, 1843, Heidelberg, Grand Duchy of Baden. Son of Abraham Sulzberger and Sophia Einstein. Educated at Philadelphia. Address: 1303 Girard Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Tannenbaum, Abner. Yiddish and Hebrew Journalist. Born March 1, 1848, Shirwint, Russia. Son of Hirsch Tannenbaum. Educated in Kamenetz-Podolsk Jewish primary school, and graduate Kishineff First Gymnasium. Was teacher in public schools, in private schools, bookkeeper, commercial correspondent, and manager wholesale drug business. Came to New York, 1887, and opened small candy and cigar store; wrote for Der Morgenstern, 1889-1890, then for other Yiddish and Hebrew publications. Translated nearly all the works of Jules Verne into Yiddish, popularizing the scientific facts they contain; wrote several novels with the purpose of popularizing scientific knowledge; contributes to Tageblatt, Judische Gazetten, Herold, Volksadvokat, and other Yiddish and Hebrew periodicals, on scientific and historical subjects, especially on the history of the Jews. Address: 107 West 113th, New York.

"Tashrak." See Zevin, Israel Joseph.

Thomashefsky, Borris. Leading Actor, Manager, and Lessee, People's Theatre, New York City. Born May 30, 1866, Kieff, Russia. Son of Philip Thomashefsky and Bertha Wishnefsky. Stud-

ied at Jewish, Russian, and German schools. Married Bessie Kaufman. Was leading actor and manager of theatres in Chicago and Philadelphia. Address: 549 Bedford Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Traubel, Horace. Editor of *The Conservator*, and *The Artsman*. Born December 19, 1858, Camden, N. J. Son of Maurice Traubel and Katharine von Grunder. Educated in public schools. Married Anne Montgomerie. In early life was practical printer, practical lithographer, bank clerk, general clerk, pay master, and served daily newspaper route. Founder and for sixteen years treasurer Contemporary Club, Philadelphia; one of the founders of the Philadelphia Ethical Society; and one of the founders, and since its foundation secretary-treasurer, of the Walt Whitman Fellowship (international). Was associated with Whitman for the last fifteen years of his life, helping him to prepare his works for final publication. Editorial writer at different periods on Boston Commonwealth, and Chicago Unity; writer of "specials" on Chicago American, Philadelphia North American, and Philadelphia Times. Edited: several books in connection with Walt Whitman; *The Dollar or the Man*, cartoons by Homer Davenport. In preparation: An economic work, and the first volume of his Whitman Diary. Residence: Camden, N. J. Office: 200 South 10th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Tuska, Gustave R. Consulting Engineer. Born July 15, 1869, New York City. Son of Adolph Tuska and Elise Robitscher. Studied in College City of New York, B. S., 1888; M. S., 1891; and Columbia University, C. E., 1891. Married Isabel Pappenheimer. Tutor Civil Engineering, Columbia University. Bridge engineer Long Island R. R. Co.; engineer Central New York and Western R. R.; engineer Knoxville, Cumberland Gap, and Louisville R. R.; chief engineer Panama R. R. Co.; president and chief engineer Atlantic Construction Co.; chief engineer American Power Co.; chief engineer Atlantic Fisheries Co. Member of various engineers' societies. Director Hebrew Technical Institute, Underwriters Club, and The Judæans. Contributor to technical journals and proceedings of engineering societies. Residence: 40 East 65th. Office: 62-64 William, New York.

Ulmann, Albert. Banker and Broker. Born July 2, 1861, New York City. Son of Edward Ulmann and Philippine Michels. Educated in New York City public schools. B. S., 1881, College City of New York. Married Tillie Sulzbacher. Trustee American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society; governor and one of the founders of The Judæans. Member Phi Beta Kappa; New York Historical Society; and American Historical Association.

Author: Frederick Struther's Romance; Chaperoned; A Landmark History of New York; New York's Historic Sites, Landmarks, Monuments, and Tablets. Residence: 101 West 80th. Office: 40 Exchange Place, New York.

Van den Berg, Brahm. Concert Pianist, Teacher, Composer. Born May 20, 1876, Cologne, Germany. Son of Simon Van den Berg and Catherine Van Stratum. Educated at Antwerp and Vienna under Verhulst (cello), Rurwelds (piano), Josef Wieniawski, Peter Benoit, Jean Bloch, and Theodor Leschetizky (1892-1893). As a very young man was engaged for a series of concerts in London, Paris, Amsterdam, Brussels, and Liège. Married Bertha Delden. First conductor in National Opera House, Antwerp, 1896-1898; conductor Grand Opera House, Algiers, 1898-1900. Member of Faculty and Board of Examiners College of Music, Cincinnati, O. Address: 2153 St. James Av., Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Vineberg, Hiram Nahum. Physician. Born December 20, 1857, emigrated to Canada when six years old. Son of Alexander Vineberg. Educated in Canada public schools and privately. M. D. C. M., 1878, McGill University, Montreal, Canada. Married Lena Bernheimer. Instructor Gynæcology New York Polyclinic and New York Post-Graduate Medical School; attending gynæcologist St. Vincent's Hospital, and Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; adjunct attending gynæcologist Mount Sinai Hospital. Author of numerous papers on gynæcological subjects. Address: 751 Madison Av., New York City.

***Waldstein, Charles.** Educator, Author. Born March 30, 1856, New York City. Son of Henry Waldstein. A. M. and L. H. D., Columbia College; Ph. D., 1875, University of Heidelberg; M. A. and Litt. D., Cambridge, Eng. University lecturer, classical archæology, Cambridge University, 1880; University reader, classical archæology, 1882; director Fitzwilliam Museum, 1883-1889. Fellow King's College, Cambridge, 1883; Slade professor fine arts, King's College, since 1885; director, 1889-1895, and professor, 1895-1897, American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece; directed excavations of American Archæological Institute at Plataea, Eretria, Heraion of Argos, etc. Knight Commander Hellenic Order of the Redeemer; and of Ernestine Saxon Order. Author: Excavations at the Heraion of Argos; Balance of Emotion and Intellect, 1878; Essays on the Art of Phidias, 1885; The Work of John Ruskin, 1894; The Study of Art in Universities, 1895; The Surface of Things, 1899; The Jewish Question, 1899; The Expansion of Western Ideals and the World's Peace, 1899;

The Argive Heraeum, 1902. Address: King's College, Cambridge, England.

***Waldstein, Louis.** Physician. Born April 15, 1853, New York City. Son of Henry Waldstein. Studied in College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York; Heidelberg, Zurich, Vienna, London, and Paris. M. D., 1878, Heidelberg. Assistant Pathological Institute, Heidelberg, 1878-1880; practiced in New York, 1880-1898; since then in London. Author: *The Sub-Conscious Self in its Relation to Education and Health*, 1897; also numerous medical and scientific memoirs and articles. Address: 38 Montpelier Sq., London, Eng.

***Waldstein, M. E.** Chemist. Born October 18, 1854, New York City. Son of Henry Waldstein. Educated in Columbia College School of Mines. Ph. D., 1875, Heidelberg. Head of Atlantic Chemical Works. Has written various chemical articles. Residence: Orange, N. J. Office: 107 Murray, New York.

Walkowitz, Abraham. Artist, Instructor in Art, Educational Alliance. Born March 22, 1880, Tuiemen, Siberia. Son of Jacob Walkowitz. Educated in Russia and the United States. Came to America with mother when ten years old; worked at various trades, last in sign painting establishment for five years; meanwhile studied art in the evening at the National Academy of Design; received honorable mention for etching and medal for life-drawings. Later devoted whole time to study of painting. Exhibitor at the National Academy and Art Culture League, also private exhibitions. Address: 25 East 3d, New York.

Wallach, Isabel R. Writer. Born April 15, 1858, New York. Daughter of Moses Richman and Rosa Mellis. Graduate Normal College, New York. Married Dr. Joseph G. Wallach (deceased). Vice-president for New York State of Council of Jewish Women; president Shaaray Tefila Sisterhood of Personal Service. Author: *Historical and Biographical Narratives* (for school children). Address: 15 West 91st, New York.

Walt, Abraham (nom de plume, "A. Liesin"). Poet, Journalist, and on editorial staff of Yiddish paper *Vorwärts*. Born May 2, 1872, Minsk, Russia. Son of Yehuda Leib Walt and Relie Hamburg. Educated in Cheder at Minsk and at Talmudical College in Volosin. Married Libbey Ginsburg. Was intended for the Rabbinate by his parents; expelled from the Talmudical College on account of heretical views. Went to Wilna when fifteen years old; participated in the socialist, labor, and revolutionary move-

ments in Russia; persecuted by agents of the government and compelled to live under assumed names, 1895; obliged to leave Russia, 1897, and emigrated to the United States. Wrote poems, articles, and essays for Yiddish periodicals in Russia and the United States. Contributions to *Vorwärts* and *Zukunft*. Address: *Vorwärts*, New York.

Warburg, Felix M. Banker, in the firm of Kuhn, Loeb, and Company. Born January 14, 1871, Hamburg, Germany. Son of Moritz Warburg and Charlotte Oppenheim. Educated in the Gymnasium of Hamburg. Married Frieda Schiff. Appointed by Mayor Low Commissioner Board of Education, to serve until 1906. Address: 18 East 72d, New York.

Weber, Joseph. Theatrical Manager. Born August 11, 1867, New York City. Son of Abraham Weber and Gertrude Enoch. Educated in New York public schools. Married Lillian Friedman. Owner Weber's Music Hall; member The Weber and Ziegfeld all-star stock company. German comedian. Address: 1213 Broadway, New York.

Weil, Abraham. Artist. Born July 12, 1869, New York City. Son of Jacob A. Weil and Dina Lilienthal. Early evinced taste for art. Entered business at fourteen, and studied in the evenings at Cooper Union; later at Academy of Design. Began career on *The New York Star* at the age of eighteen; was later connected at different periods with *The Press*, *Commercial Advertiser*, *Mail and Express*, *The World*, *The Journal*, *The Herald*, *The St. Louis Post-Despatch*, and *Philadelphia North American*. Had daily cartoons in *The Evening Telegram*, New York. Withdrew from newspaper work, 1898, and has since done work for various magazines, illustrated books of fiction and travel, and designed art calendars, theatrical posters, etc., for lithographing firms. Address: 154 East 117th, New York.

Weill, Edmond. Artist. Born 1872, New York City. Son of Max Weill. Educated in National Academy of Design, New York. Married Rose Bader. Charter member and first president County Sketch Club; charter member Society of Younger Painters. Has exhibited in oil and water colors, at Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg; Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; Philadelphia Art Club; and Art Institute, Chicago; Society of American Artists; National Academy of Design; American Water Color Society; etc. Address: 1132 Hancock, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Werner, Adolph. Professor of the German Language and Literature, College City of New York. Born January 5, 1839, Frank-

fort on the Main, Germany. Son of Edward Werner and Rosalie Schlesinger. Studied in College City of New York (B. S., 1857; M. S., 1860); Ph. D., 1880, Rutgers Female College. Senator United Chapters Phi Beta Delta since organization. Address: 339 West 29th, New York.

Werner, Simon. Artist and Illustrator. Born April 21, 1871, New York. Son of Bernard Werner. Educated at New York. Studied art in Paris under Benjamin Constant, J. P. Laurens, and William Bouguereau. Engaged as lithographic designer from the age of fifteen to twenty-two. Since completion of art studies engaged in making drawings and illustrations for Harper's, Century, Ladies' Home Journal, Delineator, and other monthly magazines. Paintings exhibited at National Academy of Design; Society of American Artists; Associated Illustrators; Carnegie Institute; Salon in Paris, and Glass Palast, Munich. Address: 43 East 59th, New York.

Weyl, Max. Artist; Landscape Painter. Born 1837, Mühlen on the Neckar, Württemberg, Germany. Son of Veit Hirsh Weyl and Miriam Götz. Self-taught. Married Miriam Raff. Past president, Society of Washington Artists. Received medal at the Atlanta Exhibition, 1895; A. J. Parsons prize, 1904, for the best landscape in Society of Washington Artists Exhibition, bought by Corcoran Gallery of Art. Address: 522 Corcoran Building, Washington, D. C.

Weyl, Walter Edward. Economist. Born March 11, 1874, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Nathan Weyl and Emilie Stern. Educated in Philadelphia public schools, and Central High School, Philadelphia. Ph. B., 1892; Ph. D., 1897, University of Pennsylvania. Pursued courses at Universities of Halle, Berlin, and Paris. Junior fellowship, 1896-1897, senior fellowship, 1897-1898, 1898-1899, University of Pennsylvania. In charge of Statistics of Internal Commerce, United States Bureau of Statistics. Author: Passenger Traffic of Railways; Railway Labor in Europe; Labor Conditions in Mexico; Street Railway Labor; and about a dozen magazine articles. Address: care University Settlement, 184 Eldridge, New York.

White, Henry (or Harry). General Secretary United Garment Workers of America. Born May 21, 1866, Baltimore, Md. Son of Max White and Annie Lewin. Educated in New York public schools. Served apprenticeship to trade of clothing cutter; journeyman at eighteen; joined union of trade affiliated with Knights of Labor; organized secession movement and issued call for national convention in New York, 1891, which organized the

United Garment Workers of America, affiliated with American Federation of Labor; has been general officer from first, since 1896 general secretary; has represented body at nearly all conventions of American Federation of Labor; one of the representatives of New York at Chicago Trust Conference, 1899, appointed by Governor Roosevelt; nominated by Governor Roosevelt chief factory inspector of New York; nomination withdrawn; served on Executive Committee Citizen's Union; member National Civic Federation; trustee People's Institute; identified with Ethical Culture Society and with Social Reform Club. Editor: *The Garment Worker*, and *Weekly Bulletin of the Clothing Trade*. Address: 95 West 119th, New York.

Whitney, Rosalie Loew (Mrs. T. H.). Attorney Legal Aid Society of New York; Attorney-at-law. Born May 4, 1873, New York City. Daughter of William H. Loew and Lottie Wechsler. Educated in New York public schools; A. B., 1892, Normal College; LL. B., 1895, New York University. Married Travis H. Whitney. Address: 239 Broadway, New York.

Wiernik, Peter. Yiddish Journalist; Collaborator in the Jewish Encyclopedia. Born March, 1865, Wilna, Russia. Son of Zebi Zeeb (Hirsch Wolf) Wiernik and Sarah Milchiger. Educated in Cheder until thirteen years old; self-taught in all but Hebrew studies. Came to America, 1885, and settled in Chicago. Was a peddler, common laborer, printer, writer for Yiddish papers and occasional contributor to Hebrew and English periodicals. Connected with the Jewish Courier in various capacities, from type-setter to editor, 1887-1896; came to New York, 1898. Author: *History of the Jews*, 1901. Office: care Jewish Morning Journal, 228 Madison. Residence: 54 Broome, New York.

Winkler, Max. Professor German language and literature, University of Michigan. Born September 4, 1866, Cracow, Austria. Son of Simon M. Winkler and Mathilde Greiwer. Educated in the Gymnasium of Cracow, and Hughes High School, Cincinnati, O. A. B., 1889, Harvard University; Ph. D., 1892, University of Michigan; post-graduate courses in University of Berlin. Assistant professor Modern Languages, University of Kansas, 1889-1890; instructor in German, University of Michigan, 1890-1892, and 1893-1895; assistant professor German, 1895-1900; acting professor German, 1900-1902; professor German Language and Literature since 1902. Member Phi Beta Kappa of Harvard University and University of Kansas. Editor: *Lessing's Emilia Galotti*, with introduction and notes, 1895; *Goethe's Egmont*, with introduction and notes, 1898; *Schiller's Wallenstein*, with introduction

and notes, 1901; Goethe's Iphigenie, with introduction and notes (in press). Contributions to Modern Language Notes. Address: 730 South Thayer, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Wise, Leo. Publisher and Managing Editor, American Israelite, Cincinnati; Publisher Chicago Israelite. Born October 28, 1849, Albany, N. Y. Son of Rabbi Isaac M. Wise and Therese Bloch. Educated in Talmid Yelodim Institute, Cincinnati; St. Xavier's College, Cincinnati; Cincinnati Farmers' College, College Hill, O.; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; LL. B., University of Michigan. Married Pauline Goodman. While a boy served a brief time in the United States Navy (River Flotilla) during the Civil War; was one of the original settlers at the Kimberley diamond mine, having pre-empted claims when it was opened. Has been connected with The American Israelite during his entire active career. Conducted Die Deborah for a number of years; issued the American Jews' Annual for eight years. Established Chicago Israelite, 1885. Residence: 361 Hearne Av., Avondale. Office: 56 Perin Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Witmark, Julius P. Music Publisher. Born September 19, 1870, New York City. Son of Marcus Witmark and Henrietta Peyser. Educated in New York. Married Carrie J. Rosenberg. Belongs to the firm of M. Witmark and Sons, music publishers, New York, Chicago, San Francisco, and London. In his youth, until 1885, boy soprano on the stage. Address: 144-146 West 37th, New York.

Witt, Max S. Composer; General Musical Director of Messrs. Broadhurst and Currie's productions. Born November 12, 1870, Stettin, Germany. Son of Elias Witt and Sophie Schlesinger. Educated in Stettin Stadt Gymnasium and New York public schools. Married Margaret Gonzalez. Was intended for commercial career, but abandoned it for music; has written many popular melodies. Composer: The Moth and the Flame; My Little Georgia Rose; First Violin Waltzes; Phyllis Waltz; The A. B. C. of Love, etc. Address: 34 East 21st, New York.

Wolbarst, Abraham Leo. Physician. Born August 4, 1872, New York City. Son of Bernard Wolbarst and Jane Appelbaum. Educated in New York public schools and College City of New York; M. D., 1898, College of Physicians and Surgeons. Attending surgeon, Beth Israel Hospital Dispensary; clinical surgical assistant, New York Polyclinic, School and Hospital. Special writer for New York Evening Sun on Jewish affairs; organizer and president four terms, New Era Club; founder, Society for the Aid of Crippled Children, all of New York. Associate editor,

Whitman's Orthopædic Surgery; and Weir's Lectures on Surgery. Formerly associate editor, New York Journal of Cutaneous and Genito-Urinary Diseases. Has written technical articles on surgery, and articles on social conditions in the Jewish quarter of New York. Address: 24 East 119th, New York.

Wolf, Adolph Grant. Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Porto Rico. Born January 11, 1869, Washington, D. C. Son of Simon Wolf and Caroline Hahn. Studied in Johns Hopkins University (A. B., 1890); LL. B., 1892, LL. M., 1893, Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington; post-graduate work at University of Berlin. Financial secretary, United Hebrew Charities, Washington; treasurer Civil Service Reform Association, District of Columbia. Address: 926 F, N. W., Washington, D. C.

Wolf, Emma. Author. Born June 15, 1865, San Francisco, Cal. Daughter of Simon Wolf and Annette Levy. Educated in San Francisco grammar, high, and normal schools. Author: Other Things Being Equal; A Prodigal in Love; The Joy of Life; Heirs of Yesterday. Has written short stories for magazines. Address: 2874 Washington, San Francisco, Cal.

Wolf, Simon. Attorney-at-law. Born October 28, 1836, Hinzweiler, Rhenish Bavaria. Son of Levi Wolf. Educated in public schools; graduate Ohio Law College, Cleveland. Doctor's degree, University of Strassburg. Married Amelia Lichtenstein. Was recorder District of Columbia, 1869-1878, United States consul general and agent diplomatique to Egypt, 1881-1882; member Board of Charities and School Board, District of Columbia. At present Chairman Board of Delegates for Civil and Religious Rights of Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Twice president Constitution Grand Lodge Conventions, and now president, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; for twelve years president Order Keshet Shel Barzel; president Washington Schuetzen Verein for twelve years; president Masonic Veterans Association; Bund der Alten; Ruppert House for Aged and Indigent, and German Orphan Asylum; founder and president Hebrew Orphans Home, Atlanta, Ga. Author: The American Jew as Patriot, Soldier, and Citizen; Biographies of Mordecai M. Noah and Commodore U. P. Levy. Address: 926 F, N. W., Washington, D. C.

Wolfenstein, Martha. Born August 5, 1869, Insterburg, Prussia, Germany. Daughter of Dr. Samuel Wolfenstein and Bertha Brieger. Educated in Cleveland, O., public schools. Author:

Idyls of the Gass; short stories in various magazines. Address: Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Wolfson, Arthur Mayer. First Assistant in History (chairman of department), De Witt Clinton High School; teacher in charge of Annex to DeWitt Clinton High School, New York. Born April 10, 1873, Chicago, Ill. Son of Rudolph Wolfson and Nancy Mayer. Educated in Kansas City and Philadelphia public schools. B. A., 1893; M. A., 1896, and Ph. D., 1898, Harvard University. Teacher Central High School, Kansas City, Mo., 1893-1895; assistant in History, Harvard University, 1896-1898; teacher DeWitt Clinton High School since 1898. Has written reviews and monographs, among them, *The Ballot and Other Forms of Voting in the Italian Communes* (in *American Historical Review*); *Some Bibliographical Notes on Italian Communal History* (in *Year Book of Bibliographical Society of Chicago*), 1902-1903; *Some Modern Theories of History Teaching Tested by Actual Practice* (in *Annual Report Schoolmasters' Association, New York and Vicinity*), 1902-1903. Author: *The Essentials in Ancient History* (text book). Address: 140 West 102d, New York.

Wolfstein, David I. Physician. Born January 11, 1862, Hannibal, Mo. Son of Isaac Wolfstein and Caroline Levy. Studied medicine in Ohio Medical College; pursued courses in Europe, for three years, at Strassburg, Zurich, Berlin, and Vienna. Fellow in Biology, University of Cincinnati. Married Nettie F. Scheuer. Is neuro-pathologist to Cincinnati Hospital, University of Cincinnati; neurologist to Jewish Hospital. Was bacteriologist, Miami Medical College; professor of Pathology, University of Cincinnati; of Mental and Nervous Diseases, Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery; secretary, Section of Nervous and Mental Diseases, American Medical Association. Has written articles on diseases of the nervous system. Address: 22 West 7th, Cincinnati, O.

***Woog, Benjamin Bernard.** First Lieutenant, Marine Corps, United States Navy. Born in District of Columbia. Entered service and received present commission, July 1, 1899. Ordered to Guam, P. I., 1903. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

Woof, Albert Edward. Electrician; Inventor. Born September 25, 1846, New York City. Son of Edward Woof and Sarah Michels. Educated in College City of New York. Married Rosamund Wimpfheimer. Member American Institute of Electrical Engineers, and of Society of Arts, London, Eng. Introduced Per-

oxide of Hydrogen for bleaching ostrich feathers; discovered and introduced disinfection by means of electrolysis of a saline solution; purified Rikers Island; sterilized New York drinking water during typhoid fever epidemic, 1893; disinfected Havana for United States officials; eradicated yellow fever. Residence: 832 West End Av. Office: 415 Lexington Av., New York.

Woolf, Samuel Johnson. Portrait and Figure Painter. Born February 12, 1880, New York City. Son of Albert Edward Woolf and Rosamund Wimpfheimer. Graduate, 1899, College City of New York, and studied at Art Students League. Pupil of Kenyon Cox and George DeForrest Brush. Awarded Hallgarten prize National Academy of Design, 1904; represented at exhibitions in National Academy of Design, New York; Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia; Society of American Artists; Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg; and St. Louis Exposition. Works: Portraits of William J. Lemoyne; Jonathan Scott Hartley; Professor Solomon Woolf; Subject pictures: Finale; Idle Hours; The Chemist; The Story of Christmas; Girl with Violets. Residence: 832 West End Av. Studio: 139 West 55th, New York.

"Yehoash." *See* Bloomgarten, Sol.

***Zalinski, Edmund L.** Captain, United States Army (retired). Born in Poland. Graduate, 1880, of the Artillery School. Appointed second lieutenant, 2d New York Artillery of Volunteers, 1865; second lieutenant, 5th Artillery regular army, 1866; first lieutenant, 1867; captain, 1887; retired, 1894. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

***Zalinski, Moses G.** Major, Quartermaster's Department, United States Army. Born January 23, 1863, New York. Graduate, 1894, of the Artillery School. Appointed private, corporal, and sergeant, Batteries G and H, first Artillery, 1885; second lieutenant, second Artillery, 1889; first lieutenant, fourth Artillery, February, 1895; transferred to second Artillery, March, 1895; captain and quartermaster, 1898; major quartermaster, 1903. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

Zeisler, Fannie Bloomfield (Mrs. Sigmund). Concert Pianiste. Born July 16, 1865, Bielitz, Austrian Silesia. Daughter of Solomon Bloomfield and Bertha Jaeger. Came to Chicago when two years old. Taught by Carl Wolfsohn, Chicago, and 1878-1883 by Leschetizky, Vienna. First public appearance in Chicago, 1875. On her return from abroad, played at piano and orchestral concerts in the cities of the United States. Soloist with New York Philharmonic

and Symphony Societies, Boston Symphony Orchestra, Chicago, Buffalo, Cincinnati, and St. Louis Orchestras, and at the Worcester Festivals. In 1893-1895 appeared with great success in all the large cities of Germany, Austria, Denmark, and Switzerland; 1896, made a tour of the Pacific Coast; 1898, played in England, and was soloist at the Lower Rhine Music Festival, at Cologne; in 1902 again played in the large cities of Europe, including Paris. Accounted one of the greatest living piano artists. Married Sigmund Zeisler. Honorary member Chicago and Peoria Woman's Club; Saturday Club, Sacramento; Chicago Women's Aid; Chicago Woman's Club; and Chicago Amateur Musical Club. Address: 5749 Woodlawn Av., Chicago, Ill.

Zeisler, Sigmund. Lawyer. Born April 11, 1860, Bielitz, Austria. Son of Isaac L. Zeisler and Anna Kanner. Educated in Bielitz public schools, and Imperial and Royal Gymnasium, Bielitz. J. D., 1883, University of Vienna; LL. B., 1884, Northwestern University. Married Fannie Bloomfield, 1885. Was associate counsel for defense in Anarchist cases, 1886-1887; chief assistant corporation counsel of Chicago, 1893-1894; resigned because of ill-health and travelled in Europe several months; since then engaged in private law practice; prominent as Sound-Money Democrat in campaign of 1896; speaker at the first anti-Imperialist meeting held west of the Alleghanies, Chicago, 1899; member Executive Committee American anti-Imperialist League, 1899; acting chairman during entire business session National Liberty Congress, 1900; stumped country as an anti-Imperialist in favor of Bryan, campaign of 1900. Member Executive Committee of Voters' League; and of Civil Service Reform Association. Contributor to reviews and law journals. Office: Rookery. Residence, 5749 Woodlawn Av., Chicago, Ill.

"Zelda." *See* Pastor, Rose Harriet.

Zevin, Israel Joseph ("Tashrak"). Associate Editor Jewish Daily News (Yiddish), New York. Born January 31, 1872, Gori-Gorki, Moghilev, Russia. Son of Judah Leib Zevin. Educated in Russian Cheder and privately. Was editor Philadelphia Jewish Press (Yiddish). Came to New York, 1889; started as newsboy on Park Row; wrote first literary productions while selling candies from a stand on the Bowery, 1893; joined editorial staff Jewish Daily News, 1900. Has written sketches, short stories, and biographies, in Hebrew in Ha-Ibri, and Yalkut Maarabi; in English in the English Department Jewish Daily News, Jewish Comment, and other Jewish weeklies; in Yiddish for nearly every

Yiddish publication in the United States. Address: 185 East Broadway, New York.

Zolotkoff, Leon. Assistant State's Attorney, Chicago. Born May 15, 1865, Wilna, Russia. Son of Jehudah Zolotkoff and Rebecca Ostriner. Educated in Russian Cheder; and Wilna schools; at nineteen attended lectures of the historico-philological faculty, Sorbonne, Paris; B. L., 1895, Lake Forrest University, Chicago. Married Fanny Ogus. Was associate editor Hebrew daily Ha-Yom, St. Petersburg, 1886-1887; contributed to Russian periodicals, and wrote several short stories, one entitled "Prison Types," 1887. Came to Chicago, 1887, established the Daily and Weekly Jewish Courier; attempted publication of a Hebrew monthly magazine, Keren Or, 1888, but published only two issues on account of lack of funds. Has contributed numerous sketches under the heading Zauberspiegel to the Yiddish press for fifteen years. Organized and is grand master, Order Knights of Zion. Attended Second, Third, and Fifth Zionist Congresses at Basle, and was twice elected member Actions-Committee. Address: 936 Stock Exchange Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

Zon, Raphael G. Field-Assistant Bureau of Forestry, United States Department of Agriculture. Born December 1, 1874, Simbirsk, Russia. Son of Gabriel Zon. Graduate, 1893, of Classical Gymnasium at Simbirsk; studied in Medical and Natural Science Department, University of Kazan, Russia, 1893-1896; attended lectures on political economy, at Université Nouvelle, Brussels, 1897; graduate New York State College of Forestry of Cornell University, 1901, with degree F. E. (Forest Engineer). Has been connected with the Bureau of Forestry since 1901. Has investigated the Chestnut in Maryland; Balsam Fir in the Adirondacks; and silviculture of Longleaf Pine in Texas. Defined the treatment of Mohegan Park, Hamilton Co., N. Y., and is studying the Loblolly Pine in connection with the Kirby Working Plan. Has contributed papers to The Forester, Forestry Quarterly, and The Popular Science Monthly. Address: Bureau of Forestry, Washington, D. C.

Zunser, Eliakum. Born Heshvan 1, 5602 (1841), Wilna, Russia. Son of Feiwe Zunser and Ita Glasstein. Studied at the Talmudical Colleges of Wilna; in secular studies self-taught by means of the Hebrew Haskala literature. Married Feige Katzewitz. Wrote poetry in Judæo-German, beginning at age of thirteen; composed words and music, frequently extempore; sang at concerts and weddings. Came to America, 1889; gave up writing, 1895; is now a printer. First volume of poems printed in 1861; has

since published sixty-five collections of poems, some with music and some with translations into Hebrew; the volume entitled *Shirim Hadoshim* is best known. Also wrote and published a drama, *Mehirat Joseph*, 1871. Address: 156 East Broadway, New York.

JEWS IN THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

MARTIN EMERICH, of Illinois, in the House of Representatives.

HENRY MAYER GOLDFOGLE, of New York, in the House of Representatives.

LUCIUS NATHAN LITTAUER, of New York, in the House of Representatives.

ADOLPH MEYER, of Louisiana, in the House of Representatives.

ISIDOR RAYNER, of Maryland, Senator-elect.

For biographical sketches of the above, see pp. 86, 102, 143, 154, 167.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF RABBIS AND CANTORS OFFICIATING IN THE UNITED STATES

(ADDITIONS)

The subjoined biographical sketches and notices are to be regarded as additions to the Sketches published in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 1904, pp. 40-108. An effort was made to reach all new incumbents and to follow up all changes. Also, a renewed effort was made to obtain authentic data from those whose sketches last year were marked with an asterisk to indicate that they had been compiled from secondary sources. The asterisk continues to serve this purpose in the appended list, which is still limited to such Rabbis and Cantors as are at present officially connected with congregations in the United States.

Abbey, Adolph. Minister Hall Street Synagogue (Congregation Nvay Tsedek Talmud Torah), Portland, Ore. Born at Riga, Russia, February 28, 1875. Educated at the Gymnasium and the Talmudical Colleges of Shavli, Kerno, and Bialystok, Russia. Diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Etchanan Spector, Kerno. LL. B., University of Oregon. Held positions in Washington, D. C., and Spokane, Wash. Contributor to the Jewish Tribune, Portland; Hebrew Standard, New York. Address: 413½ First, Portland, Ore.

Bergman, Moïse. Rabbi (since 1904) of Congregation Gates of Prayer, New Orleans, La. Born November 10, 1877, at Shreveport, La. Son of J. A. Bergman and Annie Wise. Educated at the public schools of Shreveport and New Orleans; Tulane Preparatory School; Cincinnati High School; Hebrew Union College (B. H.), and Rabbi, and University of Cincinnati (B. A.). Was Rabbi of Temple Emanuel, Grand Rapids, Mich. Has done circuit work at Saginaw and Battle Creek, Mich. Address: 834 Carondelet, New Orleans, La.

Bloch, Jacob. Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Emanu-El, Spokane, Wash., in June, 1904.

***Brown, A. B. J.** Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Shaarey Zedek, San Francisco, Cal., in 1904.

Cahan, Morris. Rabbi of Congregation Children of Israel, Augusta, Ga. Born May, 1878, Proskurov, Podolia, Russia. Son of Simon Cahan. Studied at Jewish Theological Seminary, College City of New York, University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1903), and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1903). Address: 1019 Greene, Augusta, Ga.

***Cohen, P. H.** Elected Cantor of Congregation Shaarey Zedek, San Francisco, Cal., in 1904.

***Cohn, Frederick.** Rabbi of Congregation Achduth Vesholom, Fort Wayne, Ind., elected, in 1904, Rabbi of Temple Israel, Omaha, Neb., and of Congregation B'nai Yeshurun, Lincoln, Neb. Address: 1302 Park Av., Omaha, Neb.

Cooper, Israel. Cantor (since 1886) of Congregation Sons of Israel (B'nai Israel Kalvaria), New York City. Born January 25, 1843, at Alusenitz, Kamenetz-Podolsk, Russia. Son of Isaiah Cooper and Frieda Rosa Millinitzer. Educated at Jassy, Roumania. Smuggled across the Black Sea into Roumania at the age of fifteen to escape the child-stealers seeking Jewish recruits for the army. Married Fannie Rebecca Engelscher. Was cantor in Bucharest, Roumania, five years; Wilna, Russia, ten years; and Chicago, Ill., two years. Address: 3 Rutgers, New York.

***Dubov, Marcus H.** Rabbi of Congregation Bnei Moshe, Evansville, Ind., elected Rabbi of Congregation B'rith Achim, Richmond, Va., in 1904.

Eiseman, Aaron. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, New York City. Born March 20, 1879, New York City. Son of Bernhard Eiseman and Rebecca Rosenblatt. Secular education in the New York public schools; New York University (B. A., 1901); and Columbia University (M. A., 1902). Rabbinical education under Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes and at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. One of the founders of the Z. B. T. Fraternity, and for two years its Nasi. Address: 1067 Lexington Av., New York.

Ettelson, Harry W. Rabbi (since 1904) of Congregation Achduth Vesholom, Fort Wayne, Ind. Born October 2, 1881, in

Poland. Son of Samuel A. Ettelson and Miriam Harris. B. A., 1903, University of Cincinnati; Rabbi, 1904. Hebrew Union College. Pursued a course of study at University of Chicago. Address: Fort Wayne, Ind.

Farber, Rudolph. Rabbi of Congregation Shaaray Zedek, Detroit, Mich. Born April 5, 1862, at Zator, Austria. Son of Jacob Farber and Rosa Getreider. Elementary Jewish and secular education in the schools of Zator and Neutra, Hungary. Talmudic education for ten years under Klemperer and Dr. Abraham Stein, Prague. Rabbinical authorization conferred, 1880, by Rabbi Aaron Kornfeld, Jenikau, Bohemia; and 1883, by Dr. Saul Kaempff, Prague. Held rabbinical positions in Glozau, Bohemia; Erie, Pa.; Chicago, Ill.; Portland, Ore.; and Vancouver, B. C. Taught Semities in Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. Editor: *The Occident*, Chicago; *The American Hebrew News*, Portland, Ore. Contributor to *The Oregonian*, and other papers. Address: 104 Adelaide, Detroit, Mich.

Feuerlicht, Morris Marcus. Rabbi of Congregation Ahawas Achim, Lafayette, Ind., elected Associate Rabbi of the Indianapolis (Ind.) Hebrew Congregation, in 1904.

Friedman, Henry. Rabbi (since 1904) of Temple Sinai, Milwaukee, Wis. Born July 21, 1846, Worne, Russia. Son of Lewis Friedman and Bella Sofer. Educated at Wilna, Russia. Rabbinical authorization conferred, 1867, by Dr. Landsberg, Darmstadt; and 1869, Dr. Alex. Stein, Worms. Married Sarah Daneman. Held position for four years in South Germany; as assistant rabbi in Congregation Brith Kodesh, Rochester, N. Y.; in Congregation Shaareh Tove, Minneapolis, Minn.; for four years in Congregation Beth El Emeth, Camden, Ark.; for seven years in United Hebrew Congregation, Gainesville, Tex.; and for two years in Tampa, Fla. Founder of Congregation Shaareh Tove, Minneapolis, Minn. Address: 380 Boylston Place, Milwaukee, Wis.

***Friedman, J.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Rodef Sholom, Homestead, Pa., in 1903.

***Frisch, Ephraim.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Emeth, Pine Bluff, Ark., in 1904.

***Goldenson, Samuel H.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Adath Israel, Lexington, Ky., in 1904.

***Heiman, Leopold.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth-El, Norfolk, Va.

Heller, Nachman. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation Ahabath Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born Heshvan 15, 1862, at Bialystok, Poland. Son of Israel Heller and Taube Feiga Thal. Talmudic education received from his father, from Rabbi Samuel Mohilever, the Malbim, Rodkinson, and M. Friedmann, Vienna. Studied at the Gymnasium in Königsberg, and pursued courses in philosophy, physiology, pedagogy, economics, etc., at the University of Vienna; Baylor University, Texas (1902-1903), and University of Chicago, 1903. Rabbinical authorization conferred, 1880, by Rabbi M. L. Malbim, Königsberg; 1883, by Rabbi Alexander Lapidus, Rossien; 1884, by Rabbi Samuel Mohilever, Bialystok. Married Esther Gorfinkel (granddaughter of the Bigde-Yesha). Taught Hebrew school Shaarei Zedek, New York, 1900; principal Hebrew school Shaare-Zedek, Winnipeg, Man., 1901; and Rabbi Congregation Agudath Jacob, Waco, Tex., 1902-1903. Works: Rabbi Nachman-bar-Jacob (Hebrew poem), 1883; Doresh l'Zion (on Zionism), 1900; Translation of the Aramaic parts of Daniel and Ezra into Hebrew (in press). Address: 2076 Letterly, Philadelphia, Pa.

Hirschensohn, Hayim. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation Ez Hachayim, Hoboken, N. J. Born Ellul 11, 1858, in Safed, Palestine. Son of Jacob Mordecai Hirschensohn and Sarah Bela Zartkis. Educated at the elementary schools of Safed; the Sukkat Sholom u-Maor Jacob Academy, Jerusalem, of which his father was principal; and in Cabbalah in the College of Rabbi Shalom Sharabi, Jerusalem. Self-taught in modern Hebrew literature. Rabbinical authorization conferred by Rabbis of Jerusalem, Egypt, Germany, Holland, Roumania, and Russia, and the title of Hakam, by Kalman Shulman and S. Rubin. Was principal, later vice-principal, of College in Jerusalem, in succession to his father; teacher in the orphan asylum at Jerusalem; engaged in business pursuits, 1894-1895; studied hieroglyphics in Egypt; director of a Sephardic school in Constantinople, 1896-1903; came to America, 1903. Early interested in Zionist movement; delegate to the Sixth Congress at Basle; organizer of a B'nai B'rith lodge in Jerusalem; associated with Ben-Jehuda and Yellin in various educational movements looking to the introduction and use of the Hebrew language in Palestine; and the establishment of libraries. Editor: Hebrew and Yiddish monthly; Hebrew monthly Ha-Misderonah; the Or Zarua, from a MS. in the British Museum, 1887. Author: Mosedot Torah shebeal Pe; Ateret Zekenim; articles in the periodical press. Address: 202 Park Av., Hoboken, N. J.

Hirschowitz, Abraham Eber. Rabbi of Congregation Sons of Israel, New York City, elected Rabbi of Congregations B'nai Jacob and B'nai Israel, Toledo, O., in 1903.

***Hirshberg, Samuel.** Rabbi of Congregation Onabei Shalom, Boston, Mass., elected Rabbi of Congregation Emanu-El, Milwaukee, Wis., in 1904.

Hoffman, Charles Isaiah. Rabbi, since 1904, of the United Hebrew Congregation of Indianapolis, Ind. Born January 3, 1864, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Moses Hoffman and Hannah Kaufman. Educated at Philadelphia public schools, and Rugby Academy, Philadelphia. A. B., A. M., and LL. B., University of Pennsylvania. Pursued post-graduate course at Cambridge University, England, and Jewish Theological Seminary (Rabbi, 1904, valedictorian). Married Fanny Binswanger. President District Grand Lodge No. 3, Independent Order B'nai B'rith. Editor and one of the founders of the Jewish Exponent. Member of the Philadelphia bar, and practiced law in Philadelphia. Has made addresses before Jewish societies, and written essays for the Jewish Exponent. Address: Indianapolis, Ind.

***Israel, Solomon.** Appointed Cantor of Congregation Agudath Achim Anshe Orange, 258 Main Street, Orange, N. J.

Israeli, Phineas. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation Tifereth Israel, Des Moines, Ia. Born April 24, 1880, at Elizabethgrad, Russia. Son of Elimelech Israeli and Sima Zlotsky. Elementary education at a Cheder in Russia and in the Hartford, Conn., public schools. A. B., 1899, College City of New York; M. A., 1902, Columbia University; Rabbi, 1902, Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Married Sophia Kaplan. Rabbi, 1902-1903, at Allentown, Pa. Address: 1047 Sixth Av., Des Moines, Ia.

***Kahn, Emanuel.** Rabbi of United Hebrew Congregation, Fort Smith, Ark., elected Rabbi of the Congregation in Joplin, Mo., in 1904.

***Kamenski, Herman.** Elected Rabbi of the Jewish Congregation in Corning, N. Y., in 1903.

***Kaplan, Bernard Michael.** Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Sacramento, Cal., elected Rabbi of Congregation Ohabei Shalome, San Francisco, Cal., in 1904.

Kaplan, Jacob H. Rabbi (since 1904) of Congregation Albert, Albuquerque, N. M. Born December 26, 1874, at Adelnau, Posen, Germany. Son of Louis Kaplan and Minna Margolius. Educated at Buffalo high school; Hughes High School, Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1901), and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1902). Address: 106 North 12th, Albuquerque, N. M.

***Kaplan, Mordecai M.** Elected Minister of Kehilath Jeshurun, New York City, in 1904. Address: 103 East 90th, New York.

***Karfunkel, Solomon.** Elected Rabbi of the Hungarian Hebrew Congregation Oheb Zedek, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1904.

Klein, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Statesville, N. C., elected Rabbi of the Congregation in Sumter, S. C., in 1904. Address: 209 North Washington, Sumter, S. C.

Klein, Max. Minister (since 1903) of Congregation Bikur Cholim, Donaldsonville, La. Born February 2, 1853, at Hatten, Alsace. Son of Frederic Klein and Therese Moock. Diplomas conferred by Rabbi Grünebaum, Landau; Cantor Jacob Stern, Ingenheim, Palatinate; Cantor Zacharie Klein (his brother), Brumath, Alsace. Held positions, 1872, at Kolbsheim, Alsace; 1873-1885, Alexandria, La. Address: Donaldsonville, La.

***Kleinfeld, A. S.** Elected Cantor of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Paterson, N. J.

Kleinfeld, Solomon. Cantor and Preacher of Congregation Bnai Sholom, New Haven, Conn. Born November 12, 1869, in Austria. Son of Jacob Kleinfeld and Ester Goldbaum. Educated at the Stern Conservatory of Music, Berlin, Germany. Urged by his teachers to adopt the stage as his profession, but was prevented by his father, who feared the effect upon his religious attitude. Married Julia Gross. Held positions in the Oranienburger Vorstadt, Berlin; Congregation Atereth Israel, New York; and Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia. Address: 98 Olive, New Haven, Conn.

Kopfstein, Mayer. Rabbi of Congregation Mount Sinai of Harlem, New York, founded by him. Congregation incorporated June 27, 1904.

***Kornfeld, Joseph Saul.** Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Emeth, Pine Bluff, Ark., and accepts a position in Montreal, Canada, in 1904.

***Krohn, S.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Ohev Israel, Kansas City, Mo., in 1904.

Levi, Gerson Benedict. Rabbi (since 1904) of Congregation Beth El, Helena, Ark. Born January 23, 1878, in Russia. Son of Israel Levi and Miriam Saltzman. Elementary education in

public schools of Glasgow, Scotland, and public and high schools of Philadelphia. B. A., 1899, University of Pennsylvania; Rabbi, 1904, Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Private study with Rev. Dr. Sabato Morais, 1888-1897. Post-graduate course in Semitics, 1900-1902, University of Pennsylvania. Head of Hebrew Department, Jewish Chautauqua Society. Author: *Beginners' Book in Hebrew*; *Advanced Lessons in Hebrew*. Address: Helena, Ark.

Levine, David. Rabbi (since 1904) of Temple Emanu-El, Spokane, Wash. Born October 5, 1876, in New York City. Son of Herman I. Levine and Pauline Meiersohn. Educated at Baltimore City College, College City of New York, and Columbia University (Ph. D., 1902), and completed the course at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Married Daisy Baum. Rabbi, 1900-1902, of Congregation Adath Jeshurun, Syracuse, N. Y.; acting Rabbi, 1903-1904, of Temple Beth Israel, Portland, Ore. Author: *The Garden of Wisdom of Rabbi Nathanel bar Fayyumi*, translated from the original Arabic, and edited with notes, critical, literary, and explanatory. Address: 719 Riverside Av., Spokane, Wash.

***Levinson, J.** Elected Cantor of Congregation Beth David, Detroit, Mich., in 1904.

***Magnes, J. Leon.** Elected Rabbi of Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1904.

Mandel, Morris. Minister, since 1903, of Congregation Keneseth Israel, Allentown, Pa. Born April 1, 1875, Bely, Hungary. Son of Elijah Mandel and Lena Kastor. Elementary education in the graded schools of Hungary and the public schools of New York. Came to America, 1888. A. B., 1897, College City of New York; Rabbi, 1898, Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Pursued post-graduate studies in School of Philosophy, Columbia University. Rabbi Congregation Adas Israel, Washington, D. C., 1898-1901; Beth Israel Congregation, Atlantic City, N. J., 1901-1903. Vice-President, 1899-1900, Federation of American Zionists. Address: 747 Turner, Allentown, Pa.

Mannheimer, Leo. Resigns as Rabbi of Mizpah Congregation, Chattanooga, Tenn., in 1904.

***Margolies, M. S.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Jacob, South Brooklyn, N. Y., 1903. Elected Rabbi of Congregation Anshei Emeth, Cleveland, O., in 1904.

***Markovitz, M. A.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Chevra Thillim, San Francisco, Cal., 1903.

Mayer, Eli. Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Helena, Ark., and is elected assistant rabbi to the Rev. Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, of Congregation Keneseth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: 263 Berkeley St., Germantown, Pa.

***Medvidovsky, Israel.** Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Nvay Tsedek Talmud Torah, Portland, Ore., in 1904.

Mendelsohn, G. Minister of Congregation Rodef Sholom, Homestead, Pa., elected Rabbi of Congregation Adath Israel, Nashville, Tenn., in 1903.

Meyer, Julius Henry. Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Milwaukee, Wis., in 1903.

Minkowsky, Abraham. Cantor of Congregation Shaarei Zedek, New York. Born November 15, 1869, at Biala-Zerkoff, Russia. Son of Mordecai Minkowsky and Malka Freinkel. Educated at Cheder and at a Talmudical College. Graduate of the Moscow Imperial Conservatory of Music. Married Bertha Osoffezky. Was Cantor of the Great Temple, Odessa; Cantor of Reformed Temple, Cherson, for more than twelve years; professor of vocal culture and theory of music, Cherson Imperial Institute of Music; and director of the Tchaikowsky Musical Circle, Cherson. Composer of synagogue music. Address: 207 Clinton, New York.

***Morgenstern, Julian.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1904.

***Myers, Isidor.** Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Ohabei Shalome, San Francisco, Cal., in 1904.

Nelson, Leon M. Resigns as Rabbi of Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1904.

Raisin, Max. Rabbi of K. K. Bene Abraham, Portsmouth, O., elected Rabbi of Congregation Ryhim Ahoovim, Stockton, Cal., in 1903; resigns from the Congregation, in 1904, and is elected Rabbi of Temple Sinai, St. Francisville, La.

Reichert, Isidor. Rabbi of Temple Beth El, Brooklyn, N. Y., officiated as Rabbi at Temple Beth-Zion, Johnstown, Pa., 1903-1904, and was elected Rabbi in Temple Israel, Uniontown, Pa., in 1904.

***Ridwas (Willonski), Jacob David.** Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation Anshe Kanases Israel, Chicago, Ill. Born, 1845, at Kobrin, Russia. Rabbi at Zabolín, Bobruisk, and Slutsk, and Maggid of Wilna, 1889-1900. Came to America, 1900. Author: Migdal David, 1874; Hanah David, 1876; Teshubah Rabbah, 1883. Editor: Jerusalem Talmud, text, with all former commentaries in addition to his own (11 vols. fol.).

Rivkind, Moses Mordecai. Rabbi of Congregation Beth El Jacob, Des Moines, Ia. Born 1864, at Toshnat, Hungary. Son of Gedaliah Rivkind. Educated in Russian towns. Rabbinical authorization conferred by Chief Rabbi Myer Jonah, Swislitz; Rabbi Michael Wolfson, Janishok; Rabbi K. Natan, Augustovo; Chief Rabbi Samuel Salant, Jerusalem; and Chief Rabbi J. D. Ridwas. Married Selda Lossman. Held positions in Indianapolis, Ind.; and St. Paul, Minn. Author: Gedulat Mordecai. Address: 508 East First, Des Moines, Ia.

Rosenberg, Solomon. Resigned as Rabbi and Cantor of Temple Beth El, Jersey City, N. J., in 1903.

***Rosenstein, M.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Sholom, Toledo, O., in 1903.

***Rosenthal, Abraham.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1903.

Rothstein, Leonard Julius. Rabbi (since 1904) of Congregation B'nai Israel, Kalamazoo, Mich. Born October 1, 1880, in Poland. Son of Isaac Rothstein and Yetta Rosenberg. Educated at the Cincinnati public and high schools; Hebrew Union College (B. H., 1900; Rabbi, 1904); and University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1904). Officiated temporarily at Jefferson City, Mo.; Anniston, Ala.; and Binghamton, N. Y. Address: 420 North 5th, Cincinnati, Ohio.

***Ruppin, Louis.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Bene Abraham, Portsmouth, O., in 1903.

Schaffer, Schepschel. Rabbi of Congregation Shearith Israel, Baltimore, Md. Born May 4, 1862, at Bausk, Courland, Russia. Son of Aaron Schaffer and Taube Jaffe. Educated at the Gymnasium of Libau, Courland. Studied at University of Berlin, and the Rabbinical Seminary, Berlin. Ph. D., 1888, University of Leipzig; Rabbinical authorization conferred, 1889, by the Rabbinical Seminary, Berlin, and by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector,

Kovno. Married Anna Lapidusson. President Baltimore Zion Association. Author: *Das Recht und seine Stellung zur Moral nach Talmudischer Sitten- und Rechtslehre*, 1889. Address: 2566 McCulloh, Baltimore, Md.

Scheinman, Jacob Hirsh. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation Beth David, Detroit, Mich. Born May 12, 1844, at Saane, Russian Poland. Son of Israel L. Scheinman and Hannah Franklin. Rabbinical authorization conferred, 1859, by Rabbi Isaac Avigdor, Kovno; Rabbi Margolius, Kalvaria; Rabbi Lipsitz, Suwalk; and Rabbi Moses Bezalel Luria, Saane. Married Rebecca Komisarsky. Rabbi for twenty years at Saane; also at Chicago, Ill.; Pittsburg, Pa.; Norwich, Conn.; and Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 313 East Montcalm, Detroit, Mich.

Schlager, Simon. Cantor (since 1904) of Temple Emanu-El, New York City. Born May 1, 1869, at Cracow, Galicia. Son of David Schlager and Rosa Ree. Studied at National Conservatory of Music, New York. Married Sally Wachsteter. Was Cantor for two years at Temple Beth Zion, Buffalo, N. Y.; for five years of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J.; and for two years of Congregation Oheb Sholem, Newark, N. J. Address: 25-33 East 99th, New York.

***Schorr, Saul.** Elected Rabbi of the Congregation House of Israel, Sharon, Pa.

***Schwanenfeld, J. S.** Elected Cantor of Baltimore Hebrew Congregation, Baltimore, Md.

Sessler, Morris. Rabbi (since 1904) of Temple Israel, Jonesboro, Ark. Born August 16, 1850, at Freistadt a/d. Waag, Hungary. Son of David Sessler and Josephine Weiss. Studied at Pressburg, Budapest, Vienna, and University of Pennsylvania (B. A., 1876). Married Louisa Cahn (deceased). Has held positions in Alexandria, Va.; Wheeling, W. Va.; Providence, R. I.; and New Orleans, La. Address: Jonesboro, Ark.

Silber, Mendel. Rabbi (since 1904) of Temple Emanuel, Duluth, Minn. Born December 10, 1882, in Lithuania, Russia. Son of Jacob Silber and Esther Mipoz. Studied at Talmudical Colleges in Russia; at Gymnasium, Frankfort on the Main, 1895-1900; B. A., 1904, University of Cincinnati; Rabbi, 1904, Hebrew Union College. Officiated at Temple Emanuel, Duluth, 1902; rabbi of Congregation Ahavath Achim, Cincinnati, O., 1902-1904. Contributed articles, 1902-1903, to the Hebrew Union College Journal, of

which he was co-editor; and Hebrew Union College Annual, 1904, of which he is assistant editor. Ready for publication: Elijah Gaon of Wilna. Address: Duluth, Minn.

***Silverman, Maurice.** Elected Cantor of Congregation Sons of Jacob, Salem, Mass., in 1904.

Simon, Abram. Rabbi of Temple Israel, Omaha, Neb., and Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Lincoln, Neb., elected Rabbi of the Washington (D. C.) Hebrew Congregation, in 1904.

Solomon, Elias Louis. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Mordecai, Perth Amboy, N. J. Born May, 1879, at Wilna, Russia. Son of Jacob Solomon and Helen Frankfurt. Educated at Hebrew School, Jerusalem; Machzikei Talmud Torah, New York; Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Rabbi, 1904); New York public schools; College City of New York (A. B., 1900); and Columbia University. Spent childhood in Jerusalem. One of the founders and now serving second term as president of the Jewish Endeavor Society of America. Rabbinical dissertation: The Halachic Conception of Minhag and its Application in Rabbinical Law. Address: 213 East Broadway, New York.

Spiegel, Adolph. Rabbi of Congregation Shaari Zedek, New York City, elected Rabbi of Congregation Etz Haim of Yorkville, New York, in 1904.

***Stern, Jacob Ludwig.** Resigns from Be'er Chayim Congregation, Cumberland, Md., July, 1904.

Stern, Nathan. Rabbi, since 1904, of The Hebrew Congregation of Marion, Ind., and of Congregation Rodef Sholom, Wabash, Ind. Born February 12, 1878, New York City. Son of Julius Stern and Jeanette Young. Educated at the public schools of New York, and Halsey's Collegiate School, New York. B. A., 1898; M. A., 1899; Ph. D., 1901, Columbia University. Studied also at St. John's College, Cambridge, Eng. Rabbinical education at Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1904). Author: The Jewish Historico-Critical School of the Nineteenth Century. Address: Marion, or Wabash, Ind.

Stollnitz, Henry Sandé. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Emuno, Hoboken, N. J., elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Corsicana, Texas, 1903. Address: P. O. Box, 474, Corsicana, Tex.

Taubenhaus, Godfrey. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarey Zedek, Brooklyn. Born in 1856, at Warsaw, Poland. Son of Benjamin

Taubenhaus and Esther Danziger. Educated in Warsaw under Rabbi Samuel Hirsh; at Berlin under Dr. Kirstein and Professor Dr. Ludwig Geiger; also attended Eger Institute, and the Rabbinical Seminary, Berlin, and pursued a course in philosophy at the University of Berlin. Married Carrie Strauss. Held positions as Rabbi in Paducah, Ky.; Dayton, Ohio; Sacramento, Cal.; Brooklyn and New York, N. Y. Organized benevolent societies in Paducah, Ky., and Dayton, Ohio; was grand president Order Keshet Shel Barzel, in California; introduced Sabbath afternoon services in the Brooklyn Orphan Asylum; was instrumental in the establishment of the Brownsville Kindergarten under the Council of Jewish Women, the nucleus of the Educational Society. Author: A paper on Judaism in The Church of America; Echoes of Wisdom (Talmudic sayings with classical parallels); Hints on General History; The Jew in Politics; Milat Gerim, etc. Revised ninth volume of Rodkinson's Talmud. Address: 1195 Boston Road, Bronx, New York.

Warsaw, Isidor. Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Beth Tefillah, Brunswick, Ga., in 1904.

Weinstock, Isidore H. Cantor (since 1901) of K. K. Bene Yeshurun, Cincinnati, O. Born 1871, at Yanova, Russian Poland. Son of Hersch Isaac Weinstock and Rebecca Leah Glouzer. Studied at various Talmudical Colleges in Poland; music under Draginsky in Warsaw, and in conservatories in New York and Cincinnati. Pursued a two years course in theory of music at the University of Pennsylvania. Cantor in Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia, 1897; Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, New York, 1900. Composer: The Prayer of the Repentant (solo for Atonement Day). Address: 731 West 8th, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Weiss, Louis. Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Palestine, Tex., in 1904.

Wolf, Nathan. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Emuno, Hoboken, N. J. Born March 8, 1877, at Angelthuern, Baden. Son of Bernhard Wolf and Hannah Brettenheimer. Ph. B., 1900, New York University; M. A., 1902, Columbia University; Rabbi, 1902, Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Was teacher at Educational Alliance, New York; superintendent Montefiore Hebrew School, New York. Address: 710 Bloomfield, Hoboken, N. J.

***Yasgour, Louis.** Rabbi of Congregation Brethren of Israel, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., elected Rabbi of Congregation Kneseth Israel, Birmingham, Ala., in 1903.

NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

The Secretaries or other officers of the National Organizations, including the branches of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, were requested to compile an account of the work done by their respective associations during 1903-04 (5664), for publication in the present issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK. The accounts compiled from the newspaper clippings and printed reports sent by some in response to the request are marked with an asterisk (*). A dagger (†) indicates those taken from any available source in the absence of an official response.

ALLIANCE ISRAÉLITE UNIVERSELLE

BALTIMORE BRANCH

The Baltimore Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* sent the Central Committee at Paris its annual remittance of \$250.00. The membership of the Branch is 139.

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS: President, Dr. Harry Friedenwald; Vice-President, Simon Dalsheimer; Treasurer, Wm. Levy; Secretary, B. H. Hartogensis, 204 North Calvert, Baltimore, Md.; Reverends A. Guttmacher, Wm. Rosenau, Chas. A. Rubenstein, H. W. Schneeberger, and A. Kaiser; Isaac Davidson, Silas M. Fleischer, Louis J. Cohen, T. Silberman, Dr. Jos. Blum, Z. Hofheimer, M. S. Levy, L. Kaufman, J. Rotholtz, L. Schiff, Benj. Cohen, Jonas Hamburger, and Louis B. Kohn.

HONORARY DIRECTORS: Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, and Dr. A. B. Arnold (deceased).

BOSTON BRANCH

No report received. President, Godfrey Morse; Secretary, Philip Rubinstein, 30 Court.

ELMIRA BRANCH

At the instance of Benjamin F. Levy an Elmira Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was organized in January, 1904, with a membership of over sixty.

This branch, besides making remittance to the Paris headquarters, provides for an emergency fund.

On April 7, 1904, a public meeting was held by the *Alliance Israélite* at the High St. Temple to protest against the Lodge immigration amendments, in which it was provided that only a citizen of this country can be instrumental in bringing to this country other persons from abroad. The outcome of the meeting was that Mr. Levy communicated with Senator Lodge, pointing out to him the obvious injustice of such a measure.

At a meeting held on May 22, 1904, the Elmira Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* adopted resolutions calling on this Government to obtain from Russia such uniformity of treatment and protection as may tend to secure the honoring of American passports by the Russian Government, irrespective of the religious faith of their holders.

OFFICERS: President, Benjamin F. Levy; Vice-Presidents, Harris Levine and S. J. Friendly; Treasurer, F. Lande; Secretary, Jonas Jacobs, M. D.

HOBOKEN BRANCH

Through the instrumentality of Andrew Vogel an *Alliance Israélite Universelle* organization meeting was held on May 25, 1904, at Hoboken, N. J.

OFFICERS: President, Asher Cohen Fisher; Treasurer, the Rev. Nathan Wolf; Recording Secretary, Jacob Shapiro; Corresponding Secretary, Andrew Vogel, 316 Second.

JERSEY CITY BRANCH

On January 3, 1904, Nissim Béhar, American Representative of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, assisted by the Secretary, Abraham H. Simon, organized a Jersey City Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, with a membership of about fifty.

A public meeting was held March 27, 1904, to protest against Russia's discrimination against American citizens of the Jewish faith, and to acquaint the public with the persecutions Jews endure in Russia. Congressmen McDermott and Benny of New Jersey, Ferdinand Levy, Grand Master of the Independent Order Sons of Benjamin, and a number of other prominent persons addressed letters to the meeting endorsing the movement, and expressing sympathy with the persecuted Jews.

Among the speakers were Representative Goldfogle of New York, ex-Mayor Hoos, Assistant Corporation Attorney Goldenhorn, and others.

The meeting adopted resolutions pledging assistance to the *Alliance* in its efforts for the betterment of the condition of Jews, and calling upon the Government to use its influence to induce the Government of Russia to withdraw its discrimination against American citizens of the Jewish faith.

OFFICERS: President, Ignatz Hyman; Vice-Presidents, H. Babchin and A. J. Goldstein; Treasurer, S. Kleinhaus; Secretary, Dr. B. J. Pollok, 241 Grove, Jersey City, N. J.

PHILADELPHIA BRANCH

A draft of Fr. 2571.85 was sent to Paris, the income derived by the Philadelphia Branch from the Federation of Jewish Charities of the city.

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS.—President, Moses A. Dropsie; Vice-President, D. Sulzberger; Treasurer, A. M. Frechie; Secretary, Horace A. Nathans (deceased); David Teller, Raphael Brunswick, A. M. Kohn, Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow (deceased), Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Isaac Rosskam, Levi Mayer, Louis Gerstley, and J. I. Burnstine.

NEW YORK BRANCH

A public meeting was held by the New York Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* on February 17, 1904, in the Educational Alliance, presided over by President Louis Marshall, for the purpose of denouncing the attitude of Russia in refusing to admit American citizens of Jewish faith provided with American passports; and also to protest against the proposed restriction of immigration.

Among the speakers were Frank Moss, the Rev. H. Masliansky, and Jos. M. Baum, president of the Israelite Alliance of America.

Mr. Marshall read a letter from the Department of State at Washington, D. C., addressed to the Israelite Alliance, stating that the Government of the United States had given instructions to its representatives in Persia and Morocco to use the good offices of the United States in favor of the inhabitants of Persia and Morocco who do not profess the dominant religion of those countries. This step in the Government's policy was brought about by a series of letters exchanged between the Israelite Alliance of America and the Department of State.

The propaganda carried on during the year by Mr. Nissim Béhar, the American Representative of the *Alliance*, was devoted to acquainting Jews living in

towns in the vicinity of New York City with the aims and objects of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* and inducing them to appoint standing committees in the various cities for the purpose of helping persecuted Jews.

OFFICERS: President, Louis Marshall; Treasurer, A. S. Solomons; Secretary, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, 70 Central Park West, New York City; American Representative of the central body, Nissim Béhar, 177 High, Brooklyn, N. Y.; American Secretary, S. P. Frank.

WORCESTER BRANCH

The Worcester Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* held a mass meeting December 13, 1903, to protest against Russia's discrimination against American passports and pass resolutions disapproving Senator Lodge's Bill, which seeks further to restrict immigration. Speakers at the meeting were Dr. Van Horn, a Protestant minister, and David A. Lourie, a director of the Boston Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*.

Copies of resolutions protesting against the Lodge Bill and the passport situation were sent to President Roosevelt, to Secretary of State John Hay, and to members of Congress.

The annual meeting was held April 3, 1904. The speakers were Dr. G. Stanley Hall, of Clark University; Rabbi Samuel Hirshberg, and David A. Lourie, of Boston.

OFFICERS: President and Secretary, Bernard Wolkowich, 193 Front; Vice-President, Max Feiga; Treasurer, L. Morell.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Twelfth Annual Meeting of the American Jewish Historical Society was held in New York City, March 20-21, 1904, after arrangements had been made to meet at Baltimore on Lincoln's Birthday, which were changed on account of the Baltimore fire. The first session was held Sunday evening the 20th, in the Vestry Rooms of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Dr. Cyrus Adler, President of the Society, was in the chair, and delivered the presidential annual address at the opening session.

The Corresponding Secretary, Mr. Max J. Kohler, reported that the Society has on its rolls 237 members: 7 Honorary, 26 Corresponding, 3 Life, and 201 Regular Members. It lost 11 members during the year by death, resignation, and non-payment of dues, and 7 Regular Members and 1 Corresponding Member were elected during the same period.

Professor Richard J. H. Gottheil, Treasurer, reported that the Society's receipts during the year ending October 1, 1903 (including a balance on hand October 1, 1902, of \$1120.36), aggregated \$1968.07, and its expenditures were \$841.57, leaving a balance of \$1126.50 besides a special fund of \$2404.86. In addition to these amounts \$1500 insurance money was collected by the Society, by reason of the destruction by fire of its "Publications" in Baltimore.

Professor J. H. Hollander, Chairman of the Publication Committee, reported that vol. 11 of the Society's "Publications" had just been issued and distributed, its appearance having been delayed by the fire aforementioned. Considerable additional material to make up a further volume was reported to be in the possession of the Committee.

Mr. Leon Hühner, Curator, reported that arrangements had been completed with the Jewish Theological Seminary of America for storing the Society's "Collections" in the fire-proof building of that institution, a separate room having been set aside for the use of the Society.

A resolution was adopted, directing the issuance of a circular to members and other friends of the Society, calling their attention to the fact that the Society was able properly to house such books, manuscripts, prints, medals, and other objects of historic interest, as persons interested might desire to entrust to it, and that in this way efforts might be made to enlarge its collections. The circular was also to call attention to the Society's desire to secure back volumes of its "Publications" by gift or otherwise, to replace the stock lost by fire.

On recommendation of the Council of the Society, the following resolution was adopted:

"That the American Jewish Historical Society views with favor proposals concerning the collection of statistical information concerning the Jews of America, and authorizes the appointment of a committee to co-operate with other organizations having a like purpose."

The President appointed, to constitute such committee, Professor J. H. Hollander, Chairman; Joseph Jacobs, Esq., and Professor Morris Loeb.

A resolution was also adopted providing for the appointment of a Committee of five, to take up the subject of indexing American Jewish periodicals, with power to add to their number. The President appointed, to constitute such committee, Max J. Kohler, Esq., Chairman; A. S. Freidus, Esq.; George A. Kohut, Esq.; Miss S. X. Schottenfels, and A. M. Friedenberg, Esq. The Committee subsequently added to its numbers Mr. Joseph Jacobs, Miss Henrietta Szold, and Mr. Julian Isaacs.

An invitation to hold the next annual meeting of the Society in Cincinnati, Ohio, from the Honorable Julius Fleishman, Mayor of Cincinnati, was read and referred to the Executive Council for action.

Necrologies of deceased members were read and submitted as follows:

Of the Honorable Andrew H. Green, by the Honorable N. Taylor Phillips; of the Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow, by Miss Henrietta Szold, and of Horace A. Nathans, by David Sulzberger, Esq.

The following papers were read:

Wm. B. Hackenburg, Esq., Philadelphia: Outlines of a Plan to Gather Statistics Concerning the Jews of the United States.

Rev. Alfred G. Moses, Mobile, Ala.: The History of the Jews of Mobile.

I. S. Isaacs, Esq., New York: Edward Woolf, Musician and Author.

Leon Hühner, Esq., New York: Isaac de Pinto.

Honorable Myer S. Isaacs, New York: A Jewish Army Chaplain.

J. D. Eisenstein, Esq., New York: Russian Jewish Immigrants in American Commerce and Industry.

Albert M. Friedenberg, Esq., New York: Calendar of American Jewish Leading Cases.

Rev. George A. Kohut, New York: Some Unknown American Jewish Authors (mostly from manuscript sources).

Max J. Kohler, Esq., New York: Judah P. Benjamin, American Jewry's Most Distinguished Statesman, Orator, and Lawyer.

Dr. Herbert Friedenwald, Philadelphia: The Banishment of Jews from the Island of St. Eustatius (W. I.) in 1781.

Leon Hühner, Esq., New York: Naturalization of Jews in New York under the Act of 1740.

Elkan Adler, Esq., London, England: The Inquisition in Peru.

Dr. Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.: Further Documents Concerning the Mexican Inquisition.

Also the following, which were read by title:

Albert M. Friedenberg, Esq., New York: The Jews of Pernambuco.

Leon Hühner, Esq., New York: The Struggle for Religious Liberty in North Carolina with Special Reference to the Jews.

Max J. Kohler, Esq., New York: Phases in the History of Religious Liberty in America with Particular Reference to the Jews.

Rev. George A. Kohut, New York: Two Autograph Letters: (a) A Letter from the Rev. Gershom Mendes Seixas to his Brother, 1790; (b) A Circular Appeal from S. H. Jackson, Editor of The Jew, dated 1823, on behalf of his Periodical. Unpublished Letters which Passed between Ezra Stiles and Rabbi Carregal.

Joseph Lebowich, Esq., Cambridge, Mass.: The Jews in Boston till 1875; Leopold Morse.

Mrs. Helen Wise Molony, Cincinnati: A Simile—A Poem contributed by Henry Wadsworth Longfellow to The American Israelite, April 26, 1861.

Henry Necarsulmer, Esq., New York: Disenfranchisement of the Jews of New York in 1737.

Sol. M. Stroock, Esq., New York: American Jews in China and Japan.

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: President, Dr. Cyrus Adler; Vice-Presidents, Honorable Simon W. Rosendale, Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Professor Charles Gross, Professor Richard J. H. Gottheil; Corresponding Secretary, Max J. Kohler, Esq., 119 Nassau, New York City; Recording Secretary, Dr. Herbert Friedenwald; Treasurer, Honorable N. Taylor Phillips; Curator, Leon Hühner, Esq.; Honorable Mayer Sulzberger, Professor Morris Jastrow, Jr., Honorable Simon Wolf, Professor J. H. Hollander, John Samuel, Esq., the Rev. Dr. David Philipson, the Rev. Henry Cohen, Professor Morris Loeb, Honorable Myer S. Isaacs (deceased); also, Honorable Oscar S. Straus, *ex officio*, as Past President of the Society.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

During 1903-1904 the Baron de Hirsch Fund Committee continued its fourfold work: I. Reception of immigrants; II. English education; III. Mechanical education; IV. Productive work in its agricultural and industrial department, with its leading educational feature, the Woodbine Agricultural and Industrial School. (For a full description see AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, 5663, pp. 90-96.)

MECHANICAL EDUCATION

During 1903 there were graduated 195 students at the Baron de Hirsh Trade School, New York City, and in July, 1904, 98, making a total of 1083 since the establishment of the school in 1890.

In the last class graduated, 26 students completed the course in the electrical department; 24 in the plumbing department; 18 in the machinist department; 10 in the sign painting department; 7 in the carpenter department; 7 in the patternmaking department; and 6 in the house and fresco painting department.

The weekly average of the wages received immediately after graduation by the 351 graduates of the last four classes but one is \$7.29.

Advisory Committee: Alfred R. Wolff, chairman; Charles B. Meyers, A. S. Solomons, J. Ernest G. Yalden, and Julian Isaacs.

(For Curriculum, etc., see AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, 5664, p. 115.)

WOODBINE

The year 1903 was an important year for Woodbine, New Jersey. It found it a settlement in the Township of Dennis: it left it a Borough in the County of Cape May, and the year 1904 witnessed a growth unparalleled in the history of the settlement.

During 1903-1904, 20 houses were built in the town, making a total of 226. Only 13 of these belong to the Baron de Hirsch Fund. Eighteen are rented, and the balance, over 85 per cent, are occupied by the owners. The total estimated cost of these houses is \$200,000, of which amount more than one-third has been paid by the owners. Each house is surrounded by a garden and a lawn; and some are covered with ivy, grapes, or rambler roses.

The Borough of Woodbine celebrated, in a fitting manner, the tenth anniversary of its birth by passing an ordinance providing for the building of a Central School House at a cost of \$15,000. It will have a large hall for dancing and social entertainments of all sorts, and two smaller rooms for the social work of Debating Clubs, Reading Circles, etc., together with recreation grounds, equipped with tennis courts, base ball grounds, etc. There are also among the organizations doing excellent social work a Girls' Club, a Mothers' Club, and Reading Circles. The school house when completed in November, 1904, will be the only High School within a radius of sixteen miles. Besides the Central School there are at present in the Borough of Woodbine five school houses, with an aggregate of thirteen rooms, an enrollment of 413 pupils, and an average daily attendance of 388. Also a night school, with an enrollment of 55, and a kindergarten are maintained by the Board of Education. The number of graduates from the public schools was 16, 30 per cent of the total number in Cape May County, with its 15,000 inhabitants as against Woodbine's 2500.

The Borough of Woodbine now has two synagogues, one a large brick building, the other a frame building recently purchased from a Christian congregation. Rabbi B. L. Levinthal, of Philadelphia, has been elected Chief Rabbi of Woodbine, and a house has been built for him to serve as his summer residence.

The majority of the residents are employed in the industrial establishments of Daniel and Blumenthal, which employs 200 hands; the Quaker City Knitting Company, employing 115 hands; Ingber and Wertheimer, manufacturers of ladies' garments, 50 hands; the M. L. Bayard Machine Shop, 26 hands; The Woodbine Beef and Storage Company, 13 hands; Paper Box Factory, 7 hands; Woodbine Cigar Company, 6 hands; Stone Brothers and Company, Ladies' Garments, 6 hands; Soap Manufacturing Company, 5 hands, and Hat Factory, 40 hands; making a total of 468

hands, who earn an average of \$8.00 per week, \$1.50 per week more than the average earnings of factory employees in the United States, as computed in the Annual Report for 1903 of the United States Commissioner of Labor. The total pay roll of the Woodbine industries for 1903 was \$176,036.36.

At a recent election, Professor H. L. Sabsovich was re-elected mayor of the borough for the ensuing two years.

There are at present 42 farmers in Woodbine. One of them realized \$324.72, and several \$125 and more, after paying all running expenses during the past year.

THE BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

During 1903-1904, 182 pupils were enrolled in the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School. Fifty-five were graduated, 15 left the school before graduation, and 112 are at present at the school. The average age of the pupils in 1903 was 17.1; in 1902, it was 16.4; in 1901, 16.1, and in 1900, 15.6. The status of the pupils in 1903 was as follows: orphans, 10; half-orphans, 28; with parents in Austria, 1; with parents in Roumania, 6; with parents in Russia, 17; with parents in the United States, 78. All but one are free pupils, and they are receiving tuition, room, board, clothing, etc., during the entire term. The school has a dormitory with a capacity of 100; a teachers' cottage; a dining hall; a kitchen; a hospital, and other buildings, such as silos, barns, seed stores, blacksmithshop, two greenhouses, hot beds, etc. The school owns a herd of 23 cows, 2 bulls, 10 horses, 29 acres of orchards, 4 acres of nurseries, 4.5 acres of grapes, 4.5 acres of small fruit, and about 600 fowls.

The pupils of the school have organized the De Hirsch Literary and Debating Society, the Davidsonian Club, four football teams, two baseball teams, and a volunteer fire company.

(For further particulars regarding Woodbine and The Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School, see AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, 5664, pp. 115-116.)

TRUSTEES.—Acting President, Eugene S. Benjamin, New York; Vice-President, Jacob H. Schiff, New York; Treasurer, Emanuel Lehman, New York; Honorary Secretary, Nathan Bijur, New York; Henry Rice, New York; Abraham Abraham, Brooklyn; William B. Hackenburg, Philadelphia; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia; Julius Goldman, New York (vice Myer S. Isaacs, deceased); Acting General Agent, Emanuel Marx, 45 Broadway, New York City; Superintendent Agricultural School, Professor H. L. Sabsovich.

Chairman of the Philadelphia Committee, William B. Hackenburg; Chairman of the Baltimore Committee, Moses Pels; Chair-

man of the St. Louis Committee, Elias Michael; Chairman of the Boston Committee, Ferdinand Strauss. The Fund co-operates in other cities with existing societies when circumstances warrant.

THE CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

The Fifteenth Annual Convention of the Central Conference of American Rabbis was held June 26-30, 1904, at Louisville, Ky. Fifty-eight Rabbis were in attendance.

The Treasurer reported the receipts for the year to be \$6288.61; expenditures, \$4094.18; amount in treasury, \$13,021.00.

The Publication Committee reported the sale of 4812 volumes of the Union Prayer Book, 97 copies of the Mourner's Service, and 1613 copies of the Union Hymnal.

During the year 8 congregations adopted the Union Prayer Book, and the Book is now in use in 183 congregations.

The following papers were read:

"Reform Judaism and the Recent Jewish Immigrant," by Rabbi A. Hirschberg.

"A Proposed Change in the Selection of Weekly Portions of Scriptures," by Rabbi M. H. Harris.

"Some Jewish Questions of the Day," by Rabbi B. Felsenthal.

"Religious Conditions in Scattered Communities," by Rabbi G. Zepin.

"Life of Sulzer," by Rabbi A. Guttman.

"Sulzer's Music," by the Rev. A. Kaiser.

The following Committees submitted reports:

"Contemporaneous History," Professor G. Deutsch.

"Seder Haggadah," Rabbi H. Berkowitz.

"On Synod," Rabbi H. G. Enelow.

The Conference Sermon was delivered by the Rev. Dr. D. Philipson, Cincinnati.

Cleveland was chosen for the next Annual Convention, on June 27, 1905.

The Bloch Publishing Co., of New York, was chosen to be the Sole Agent of all the Publications of the Conference.

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE BOARD.—Honorary President, K. Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; President, J. Krauskopf, Philadelphia; First Vice-President, J. Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Second Vice-President, J. Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.; Treasurer, Chas. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; Recording Secretary, A. Guttmacher, Bolton and Newington Aves., Baltimore, Md.; Corresponding Secretary, Wm. Rosenau, 825 Newington Av., Baltimore, Md.; H. G. Enelow, Louisville, Ky.; L. M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; L. Grossmann, Cincinnati, O.; M. L. Margolis, San Francisco, Cal.; D. Philipson, Cincinnati, O.;

M. Samfield, Memphis Tenn.; T. Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; J. Silverman, New York City.

COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATIONS.—J. Stolz, I. S. Moses, J. Silverman.

TRUSTEES OF MINISTERS' FUND.—J. Krauskopf, M. H. Harris, R. Grossmann.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

The work of the Council of Jewish Women during 5664 was pursued along the lines laid down at the Third Biennial Convention of December, 1902.

NEW SECTIONS.—During the year four new Sections were organized, at Baton Rouge, La.; Lexington, Ky.; Macon, Ga.; and St. Francisville, La., making sixty-eight Sections in all.

JUNIOR SECTIONS.—The number of Junior Sections is sixteen: at Boston, Mass.; Bradford, Pa.; Chicago, Ill.; Cincinnati, O.; Dayton, O.; Denver, Colo.; Elmira, N. Y.; Greenville, Miss.; Kansas City, Mo.; Louisville, Ky.; New York City; San Francisco, Cal.; Shreveport, La.; Sioux City, Ia.; Toronto, Can.; and Washington, D. C. They include a membership of six hundred, and sustain twenty-one Study Circles, all studying Jewish history, Jewish literature, and the Bible. Five circles report Religious School work, Settlement work, and an Industrial School. The Louisville Junior Section held a public Seder in the Temple.

NEW ACTIVITIES AND ACHIEVEMENTS.—The Boston Section furnishes a Probation officer for Juvenile Court work; the Cincinnati Section has been active in securing the passage of a Juvenile Court Law in Ohio; the New York City Section is prosecuting vigorous rescue and preventive work among Jewish girls, maintaining a teacher of religion at the Bedford Reformatory for Women and at the House of Refuge on Randall's Island, and a paid worker in the Juvenile Court and the Police Court, who looks after girls and women and gives especial attention to unmarried mothers; through the Baron de Hirsch Fund Committee it has secured the appointment of a woman to be stationed at Ellis Island for the purpose of meeting, guarding, and serving immigrant women and girls; the Philadelphia Section has opened and is maintaining an Industrial Home for Girls, which was established and equipped by Mrs. Kirschbaum and her family; the Portland (Ore.) Section has erected a building, and maintains a Manual Training School, which has developed from a small class. In general, the Sections are engaging most vigorously in Rescue and Preventive Work for Girls.

The Council has co-operated with the Exposition Traveller's Aid Committee formed for the protection of girls stranded or in danger at St. Louis.

PUBLICATIONS.—1. "Program, 1904" (containing the reports of the Committees on Religion, on Philanthropy, on Religious Schools, on Reciprocity, and on Junior Sections); 2. "Organization Leaflet."

The Third Quinquennial Meeting of the International Congress of Women, held in June at Berlin, was attended by Mrs. Henry Solomon, the President of the Council of Jewish Women, as alternate to one of the delegates of the Council of Women of the United States, and Miss American, the Corresponding Secretary of the Council of Jewish Women, spoke before the International Congress on "The Juvenile Court." At London, on June 2, a meeting of the Jewish Study Society was convened at the house of its President, Mrs. Henry Lucas, to greet Mrs. Solomon and Miss American. In Berlin, on June 15, Mrs. Solomon and Miss American were among the speakers who addressed a meeting that had been called to deliberate upon the formation of a "Jüdischer Frauenbund," and on June 20, Miss American explained the aims and activities of the Council of Jewish Women to a Convention of the "Verband für jüdische Wohlthätigkeitspflege."

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS.—President, Hannah G. Solomon (Mrs. Henry), 4406 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-President, Pauline H. Rosenberg (Mrs. Hugo), Allegheny, Pa.; Second Vice-President, Mrs. Moses Goldenberg, Baltimore, Md.; Recording Secretary, Gertrude Berg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Corresponding Secretary, Sadie American, 448 Central Park West, New York City; Treasurer, Rebecca Judah (Mrs. J. B.), 639 Fifth, Louisville, Ky.; Auditor, Mrs. Ben Lowenstein, Cincinnati, O. Directors (1903-1909): Mrs. Eli Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. M. Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Mrs. M. C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. M. Schwab, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Seraphine Pisko, Denver, Colo. Those holding over (1900-1906) are: Miss Mary Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Miss Jeannette Goldberg, Jefferson, Texas; Mrs. Joseph Ransohoff, Cincinnati, O. To fill unexpired terms: Mrs. Jacob Hecht, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Melida Pappe, Sioux City, Iowa.

CHAIRMEN OF STANDING COMMITTEES.—On Religion, Miss Evelyn Kate Aronson, 1348 Geary, San Francisco, Cal.; on Philanthropy, Miss Rose Sommerfeld, 225 East Sixty-third, New York, N. Y.; on Junior Sections, Miss Jeannette Goldberg, Jefferson, Texas; on Religious Schools, Mrs. Joseph Steinem, 119 Fifteenth, Toledo, O.; on Reciprocity, Miss Mary Cohen, 1922 Rittenhouse, Philadelphia, Pa.

* EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE

The Educational League for the Higher Education of Orphans with headquarters in Cleveland, O., was organized in 1896, and its

first annual meeting was held in July, 1897. On June 30, 1903, it counted 1218 members, chiefly girls and boys, living in 58 towns, in the following states: Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin, and one member each in Canada and Germany. Among the members are 5 Honorary Life Members, 127 Patron Members, and 1086 Contributing Members.

The chief purpose of the Educational League is to give talented young men and young women a chance to develop their powers. The benefits of the organization are restricted to orphans. Assistance has been given to seven young men and one young woman; two students of medicine, one of whom is now a practicing physician; two art students, one of whom is doing newspaper work; one is studying for the ministry; one is a student of dentistry; one is studying music, and one student of science, who has returned the loan made to him.

In connection with the Educational League, local "Sunshine Clubs" have been organized among the members, for the purpose of inculcating the idea of "personal service," and emphasizing "the underlying thought of the League, that it is a work of children for children."

A plan for awarding scholarships in art and technical schools is now being held under consideration.

The balance in the treasury on December 16, 1903, was \$5989.69.

The Eighth Annual Meeting of the Board of Governors was held July 11, 1904, at Cleveland, O. During the year one of the League's beneficiaries was graduated from a well-known medical college with the highest honors of his class. Several additional applications were received by the Board, one from Illinois, in behalf of a young woman desirous of securing a Normal School course to fit her for Kindergarten work, another from Indiana, in behalf of a young woman desiring to become a teacher of science, and a third from Ohio, in behalf of a young man who wishes to pursue a course at college. The first two were acted upon favorably, the last was referred to a local board for consideration.

Increased membership was reported from ten towns.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF GOVERNORS.—President, Rabbi Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Vice-President, S. Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.; Treasurer, Dr. S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Acting Secretary, F. H. Jones (Address: Educational League, Cleveland, O.); Selma Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Myrtle Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Alfred J. Benesh, Cleveland, Ohio; Mrs. Rosalie Cohen, Columbus, Ohio; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Rabbi Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Philip W. Frey, Evansville, Ind.; Isaac G.

Haas, Cleveland, Ohio; M. Heyman, New Orleans, La.; Mrs. Michael Heller, Cleveland, Ohio; Henry Greenebaum, Chicago, Ill.; Simon Greenebaum, Cincinnati, Ohio; Minnie Halle, Cleveland, Ohio; Sol S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; Louis S. Levi, Cincinnati, Ohio; Rabbi Leo Mannheimer, Chattanooga, Tenn.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, Ohio; Beatrice Moss, Cleveland, Ohio; Emil Nathan, Memphis, Tenn.; Mrs. Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, Ohio; Sidney Pritz, Cincinnati, Ohio; Bertha Rosenfeld, Cleveland, Ohio; Anna Roth, Toledo, Ohio; Rabbi Isaac L. Rypins, St. Paul, Minn.; Rabbi Tobias Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Helen H. Schwab, St. Louis, Mo.; Rabbi Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Sidney Stearn, Cleveland, Ohio; E. F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Rabbi Louis Wolsey, Little Rock, Ark.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

The Seventh Annual Convention of the Federation of American Zionists was held June 3-7, 1904, at Germania Hall, Cleveland, O. The Convention was noteworthy not only for the repetition of the enthusiasm referred to in last year's report, but for an increase in the delegation. The Credentials Committee reported 188 delegates as being present. Owing to the illness of Professor Richard Gottheil, Mr. G. H. Mayer, Eastern Vice-President, presided, occasionally resigning the chair to Mr. Leon Zolotkoff, Western Vice-President. A long message from Dr. Herzl on the East African question and the presidential address of Professor Gottheil were read, the latter followed by a vote of thanks acknowledging his services as President of the Federation. It was also resolved to record Professor Gottheil's name in the Golden Book of the National Fund.

The Executive Council report showed that 308 organizations are regularly and completely affiliated with the Federation, 65 of them under the control of the Order Knights of Zion; the net gain of new organizations during the year was 102 societies. The report showed in much detail the changes in figures that had taken place in the number of organizations, and described the effects of the Constitution passed last year, creating the local councils, of which there are now nine. The income from all sources was \$6339.68, the balance in hand being \$497.96. The Shekel Day receipts equalled payment for 7356 shekel payers, which, together with the regular payment of shekel taxes, brought the total up to 14,000 shekel payers; and the real membership of the movement in America to about 21,000 members. The report further showed the receipts on account of the National Fund to be a considerable gain on last year, and the sale of 802 Jewish

Colonial Trust shares also a gain on last year's sales; payments on Golden Book entries amounted to more than twice the amount remitted on the same account last year. It was further shown that there had been a considerable advance in the general work of organization and the establishment of centres and Zion Homes, of which there are now four, in Pittsburg, Baltimore, Philadelphia, and Cleveland.

The Committee on Education reported on the enlistment of 700 boys in the ranks of the Jewish Boys' Brigade, and the Committee on Organization on the grouping of the orthodox element into a "Mizrachi."

The Board of Deputies reported in detail on the work of the various councils, and the Convention itself carried out its work by means of sectional conferences. The other features of the Convention were the reading of the roll of all Zionists throughout the country who had died during the previous year; and the further amendment of the Constitution, providing: (a) for the re-naming of the Executive Council as Executive Committee; (b) for the enlargement of the Executive Committee; (c) for the regulation of the number and election of the members; (d) for the creation of departmental chairmanships, including a chairmanship for women's organizations; (e) for the defining of the work of every officer of the organization; (f) for the defining of the work of local councils, districts, and territorial boards, and of the Board of Deputies; (g) for the issue of a membership card to every member of the movement and of certificates of membership to each organization.

Through the various conferences resolutions were brought in and approved for the founding of a Yiddish magazine, for the development of the work of the "Mizrachi," for the establishment of Hebrew classes and a system of tuition for Jewish children, and for the general supervision of the education of Jewish children throughout the country. It should be added that this last phase of Zionist work attracted considerable attention, far more than had been accorded it in any previous year.

One session of the Convention was given over to a paper by Dr. Maurice Fishberg, of New York City, on "Physical Culture and the Jews," and a presentation of views by Mr. Joseph Seff on Removal Work.

A meeting was held of the stockholders of the Maccabæan Publishing Company, at which the Directors reported considerable advance in the position of the Company.

The Convention declined to discuss the East African project, but authorized the convening of a special Convention, if necessary, for the discussion of that issue when the Special Commis-

sion sent to investigate the East African domain shall have reported. In connection with this action the Convention renewed its pledges of loyalty to the leaders of the movement, expressed its satisfaction with the administration of Dr. Herzl, and recommended various steps for the regulation of the business of future Congresses.

A large number of social functions were held in connection with the Convention, and the delegates acknowledged the hospitality of their Cleveland co-workers.

When the news of Theodor Herzl's death reached this country, the President, Dr. Harry Friedenwald, issued a message to the Federation, and through the Secretary made a series of recommendations to the constituent organizations regarding the expression of mourning. In obedience to these recommendations, the memory of the departed leader was honored by offerings at the synagogue on Sabbath, July 16; memorial meetings were held in many cities on Sunday, July 17; and memorial services (Hespedim) at the synagogues on the Ninth of Ab, Thursday, July 21. Also the whole month of Ab was observed as a period of mourning by Zionist societies, and they countermanded all social affairs previously arranged for.

OFFICERS.—President, Dr. Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-President, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, New York City; Honorary Vice-Presidents, G. H. Mayer, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jonas Gross, Cleveland, O.; Professor Richard Gottheil, New York City; George Tunkle, Augusta, Ga.; the Rev. Dr. Philip Klein, New York City; Leon Zolotkoff, Chicago, Ill.; the Rev. Dr. Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; the Rev. Dr. A. M. Radin, New York City; Rabbi B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rabbi A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; the Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; the Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago, Ill.; Treasurer, E. W. Lewin-Epstein, New York City; Secretary, J. de Haas, 320 Broadway, New York City.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES.—On Propaganda, Dr. D. Blaustein, New York City; on National Fund, L. D. Livingston, New York City; on Organization, L. Lipsky, New York City; on Education, A. H. Fromenson, New York City; on Women's Organizations, Miss E. Weinschenker, Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORS.—C. W. London, Baltimore, Md.; I. Kahanowitz, Greensburg, Pa.; M. L. Avner, Pittsburg, Pa.; M. Neaman, Pittsburg, Pa.; E. J. Bromberg, Boston, Mass.; H. H. Levenson, Boston, Mass.; S. Abel, New York City; D. H. Lieberman, New York City; the Rev. S. Margolies, Cleveland, O.; J. H. Luria, New York City; P. P. Bregstone, Chicago, Ill.; A. Kolinsky, Cleveland, O.; M. Rosenbaum, Philadelphia, Pa.; Dr. B. L. Singer, Philadelphia, Pa.; the Rev. Dr. J. L. Magnes, Brooklyn, N. Y.

HEBREW SABBATH SCHOOL UNION OF AMERICA

The Hebrew Sabbath School Union of America held no session during the past year. The next biennial meeting will be held in January, 1905. During the year it issued a series of Midrashic Leaflets, prepared by Rabbi Abraham Rhine, of Hot Springs, Ark.

The Leaflets issued by the Union continue to be used in over a hundred schools throughout the country. Rabbi George Zepin, Director of Circuit Work for the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, has found them of great assistance in organizing Sabbath Schools in communities where none have existed hitherto.

OFFICERS.—President, the Rev. Dr. David Philipson, 852 Lincoln Av., Cincinnati, O.; Treasurer, Simon Greenebaum; Secretary, Jacob Ottenheimer, 533 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.; Assistant Secretary, S. H. Goldenson.

† INDEPENDENT ORDER AHAWAS ISRAEL

No report received. Grand Secretary, L. Herman, Germania Bank Building, 190-194 Bowery, Rooms 207 and 211, New York City.

* INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

The Eighteenth Annual Convention of the Independent Order Brith Abraham took place May 8, 1904, in New York City. According to the Report of the Grand Secretary, 31 new lodges had been formed during 1903, making the number of lodges 367; male lodges, 353; female lodges, 14; situated in 19 States and the District of Columbia. The number of members was 69,957; male members, 36,200; female members, 33,757. From the end of 1903, until the assembling of the Convention, three lodges more had been formed, and the membership had increased to 71,157. The membership of the female lodges is 1364. The Reserve Fund now stands at \$168,506.40, the increase during 1903 having been \$19,514.71. The receipts in the Endowment Fund and the General Expense Fund amounted to \$226,587.52, which with the balance on hand at the beginning of the year made the available funds, \$236,470.35. The expenditures on account of the same Funds were \$223,301.04, leaving on hand a balance of \$13,169.31, exclusive of the Reserve Fund. The expenditures on account of the Endowment Fund were \$203,150.00, in this sum being contained \$199,000.00 for 398 death claims. The Age Fund stands at \$9588.92.

At the Convention 548 delegates were present, among them 8 female delegates. At the recommendation of the Grand Master,

the constitution was amended so that the place of the next convention may be voted upon together with the balloting for officers. The action of the Executive Committee in voting \$500 to the sufferers by the Baltimore fire was sanctioned. Appropriations were voted to unfortunate members of the Order, and to the United Austrian Hebrew Charity Association, the Roumanian Hebrew Aid Association, and the Hebrew Immigrants Aid Association. It was decided to institute a per capita tax of 2½ cents for the benefit of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Voluntary subscriptions taken up during the Convention for the Hospital amounted to \$606.00. During the year the lodges had disbursed \$97,624 for sick benefits, funeral expenses, and assistance to the needy, \$1500 had been sent to Kishineff, \$785 to the Passaic flood victims, and \$5240.58 had been given to the indigent of the Order.

The next convention will be held at Boston, Mass.

GRAND OFFICERS.—Grand Master, Herman Herschkowitz; First Deputy Grand Master, Joe Mann; Second Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Weiss; Grand Secretary, Jacob Schoen, 37 East 7th, New York City; Grand Treasurer Henry Kalchheim; Endowment Treasurer, Max Schwartz; Grand Messenger, Moses Gross; Counsel to the Order, Leop. Moschcowitz.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES.—Finance, Jonas Hecht; Endowment, H. Mahler; Laws, Max Eckman; Appeals, M. L. Hollander; State of the Order, Herman Kaufman; Printing, Moritz Korn; Ritual, Ad. Moschkowitz; Charity, Ed. Kohn.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

The Independent Order Free Sons of Israel was founded in 1849. The fundamental object of the organizers was to provide the family of a deceased member with a sufficient sum to relieve the immediate necessity of the family, insure proper burial of the deceased, and leave to the living members of the family a helpful sum. Equally fundamental was its second object, to spread "intelligence and enlightenment," and bring about the Americanization of the Jew. Though a majority of those who first sought membership had but a limited knowledge of the English language, the Order prescribed that as soon as possible the proceedings of the lodges should be in the English language. And it likewise advocated at this early period the bringing into the lodge room of Jews from all countries.

The Independent Order Free Sons of Israel is under the government of the Grand Lodge of the United States, a body that meets in general convention once every five years. Each lodge in the

United States is entitled to send a representative to the convention, which selects the general officers and an executive committee.

Furthermore the United States have been divided into two divisions; namely, District Grand Lodge No. 1 with headquarters in New York City, and District Grand Lodge No. 2, with headquarters in the City of Chicago. These local divisions likewise have officers and an executive committee. They attend to the immediate needs of the lodges under their jurisdiction, with power to appeal, if need should arise, to the United States Grand Lodge.

The policy of the Order is not to establish buildings of its own for the housing of the sick or needy, but to contribute toward such Jewish institutions as exist, whether they be maintained by local bodies in various cities or by another Order. The Order, for example, contributed \$10,000 to the new Mount Sinai Hospital in New York. In the City of Chicago it owns a valuable burial ground, notwithstanding its contributions to the local charities.

At present funds are being collected and plans being formed for the following: In New York City it is proposed to erect a "Free Sons of Israel Building" at a cost of \$100,000, having meeting rooms, reception rooms, lecture rooms, general assembly rooms; a building in which local lodges may meet, concerts, lectures and entertainments be held, and in which members, friends, and visitors may be entertained. In Chicago funds are now being gathered for the erection of the new hospital by the Jewish citizens of Chicago.

The Order now counts 107 lodges with an aggregate membership of 12,000. It has a Reserve Fund of \$1,000,000, and has during the more than fifty years of its existence paid \$4,000,000 to widows, orphans, and other beneficiaries; during the same time the individual lodges of the Order have disbursed \$3,165,000 for benefits and donations. The funds of the individual lodges at present aggregate \$333,277.00. The Order pays an Endowment benefit of \$1000.00 in case of the death of a member, and in addition provides for its sick and maintains a Relief Fund for its needy. No members are taken into the Order except such as participate in the Endowment Fund.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES GRAND LODGE AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—Grand Master, M. S. Stern, 2013 Fifth Av., New York City; First Deputy Grand Master, S. Hoffheimer; Second Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Finkenberg; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike; Grand Treasurer, I. Frankenthaler; Chairman Committee on Endowment, William A. Gans; Grand Secretary, I. H. Goldsmith, 1161 Madison Av., New York; Henry Jacobs, Charles M. Obst, Benjamin Blumenthal, Isaac Hamburger, Julius

Harburger, Henry Lichtig, Raphael Rosenberger, Herman Stiefel, Honorable Philip Stein.

OFFICERS AND GENERAL COMMITTEE OF DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 1.—Grand Master, Emil Tausig, 1772 Madison Av., New York City; First Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Baer; Second Deputy Grand Master, Samuel Ornstein; Third Deputy Grand Master, Aaron Wolfsohn; Grand Treasurer, A. E. Karelson; Grand Warden, M. Goldberg; Grand Tyler, Abm. Sanders; Chairman Committee on Appeals, Eugene D. Klein; on Laws, M. S. Keller; on Finance, J. L. Wallace; on State of the District, Daniel Krause; President District Deputies, M. J. Lichtenberger.

OFFICERS AND GENERAL COMMITTEE OF DISTRICT No. 2.—Grand Master, Isaac A. Loeb, 322 Ashland Block, Chicago, Ill.; First Deputy Grand Master, Henry Kohn; Second Deputy Grand Master, Wm. Haberman; Third Deputy Grand Master, L. Hoffman; Grand Secretary, Eli Brandt; Grand Treasurer, Ignatz S. Lurie; Grand Warden, Henry Goldsmith; Grand Tyler, Albert Weil; Louis Witkowsky, Leopold Reiss, Frank Kern, Sol. H. Myers, Benjamin Baum.

* INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF JUDAH

The Eighth Biennial Convention of the Independent Order Free Sons of Judah was held April 10, 1904, in New York City. The Grand Secretary reported as follows: Balance on hand, December 31, 1901, \$27,057.58; receipts, \$216,495.98; total, \$243,553.56; disbursements, \$209,906.21, leaving a balance of \$33,647.35 on hand. These assets were appropriated to the various Funds as follows: Reserve Fund, \$20,603.18; Aged and Infirm Fund, \$2075.48; Endowment Fund, \$4059.57; Sick Benefit Fund, \$3376.24; General Fund, \$2875.80; and Cemetery Fund, \$657.08.

The total membership December 31, 1903, was 7608, showing an increase of 1161 since the previous convention. The number of lodges on December 31, 1903, was 115, of which 6 were ladies' lodges. The lodges are located in the States of Connecticut, Illinois, Maryland, Michigan, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Wisconsin, and in the District of Columbia.

The cemeteries of the Order consist of plots at Bayside and Mt. Zion cemeteries.

OFFICERS.—Grand Master, Isidor Byk, New York City; First Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Grossman, New York City; Second Deputy Grand Master, Levy Abrahams, Baltimore, Md.; Grand Treasurer, Victor Steiner, Bergen Beach, L. I.; Grand Secretary, Sigmund Fodor, 47 St. Marks Place, New York City. Office of the Grand Lodge, 78 Second Av., New York City.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

An occurrence deeply lamented by the members of the Order, as well as by all Jews interested in the welfare of the race, befell in the death of Leo N. Levi, President of the Fraternity. With all the energy and enthusiasm of his nature President Levi devoted himself to the task of widening the influence of the organization and of bringing it into prominence as something of international import. That he succeeded in accomplishing this in the short three years of his Presidency, is evidence of the strength and sincerity of his convictions and the weight of his ideas. He led the Order into the field of many new activities. He it was who, pledging the loyalty of all the lodges in this country, instituted and achieved the organization of the Industrial Removal Work, and his prompt remonstrance through the Government against the atrocities perpetrated at Kishineff brought the Order into deserved world-wide prominence.

At a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Order held in New York on February 14, 1904, the Honorable Simon Wolf, of Washington, D. C., was elected to succeed Mr. Levi.

When, in December, 1903, rumors of an intended uprising against the Jews of Kishineff were circulated, the Order addressed a letter to the Secretary of State requesting him to ascertain the state of affairs in Southern Russia. As a result, a cablegram dated December 31, 1903, was received at the State Department from the Ambassador at St. Petersburg, in which the reports were condemned as entirely unwarranted. The Ambassador also reported that Kishineff had been in a state of thorough tranquillity for a considerable period. This despatch was made public, together with a letter dated December 29, 1903, from the United States Consul at Odessa which verified the report of the Ambassador. In this matter, the Order acted in agreement with the Anglo-Jewish Association, London, England, and the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, Paris.

During the past year the Order has put itself into close communication with the Anglo-Jewish Association, and with the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, so as to be in a position to co-operate in behalf of American Jews, with these representative bodies of Jews in England and France, in all undertakings looking to the amelioration of the condition of Jews.

On the organization of the Industrial Removal Work by President Levi, it was given in charge of a joint committee known as the Industrial Removal Committee of the Jewish Agricultural and Aid Society. An account of the results achieved by this Committee will be found under the heading The Industrial Removal Office, pp. 249-251.

The Executive Committee has considerably assisted the refugees from Roumania and Russia. There have been many deplorable cases among assisted immigrants, who come here principally from England. The Government, ordinarily humane and considerate in its treatment, under an imperative law has deported a considerable number of these unfortunates. In response to the efforts of the Order to ameliorate conditions, the Immigration Bureau maintains that it has no power in the matter, the only remedy being the repeal of the present law or such an amendment thereof as may enable such persons, under a humane interpretation of the policy of our Government, to escape from being classified as Assisted Immigrants.

The Executive Committee of the Order at its meeting in Atlantic City in July, 1902, authorized and directed the President to formulate plans for conducting a bureau for the placing out of orphan children. This action of the Committee was communicated to the Executive committee of the National Conference of Jewish Charities, which entrusted the entire project to the Order, tendering at the same time the co-operation of its committee in formulating modes of procedure.

The Executive Committee has seriously considered the advisability of continuing the experiment, and has concluded, from the results at hand, that it would be unwise to persevere in the attempt to establish the proposed Bureau; it is of the opinion that before a National Bureau can be undertaken, serious local efforts should be made in the many centres of Jewish population.

The building established on Forsyth Street, New York City, has been the centre of good work during the last two years. The Executive Committee decided to transfer the building to the charge of District No. 1, fearing that they were usurping the functions of that District, in the jurisdiction of which the building is situated. An Employment Bureau, opened March 15, 1904, had been attached to the building proper by the Executive Committee, which had intended to establish also a Bureau of Civic Information. These activities were turned over to District No. 1, with the building, on July 1, 1904.

The statistics of the Employment Bureau show a record of four hundred situations procured since its inception.

There has been a general increase of the Order in all its Districts, despite losses by death and resignation. The net increase in District No. 1 is 179; in District No. 2, 179; in District No. 3, 177; in District No. 4, 28; in District No. 5, 286; in District No. 6, 24. There is a substantial increase in the members of District No. 7, and of the foreign Districts as well.

MEETINGS OF THE DISTRICTS

District No. 1, met at Providence, R. I., May 15, 1904; President, J. B. Klein, Bridgeport, Conn.; Secretary, S. Hamburger, New York City.

District No. 2, met at Indianapolis, Ind., May 22, 1904; President, Leon Block, Kansas City, Mo.; Secretary, Abe Bloch, Cincinnati, Ohio.

District No. 3, met at Lancaster, Pa., February 1, 1904; President, the Rev. I. Rosenthal, Lancaster, Pa.; Secretary, M. K. Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.

District No. 4, met at San Francisco, Cal., February 21, 1904; President, M. H. Wascowitz, San Francisco, Cal.; Secretary, I. J. Aschheim, San Francisco, Cal.

District No. 5, met at Washington, D. C., April 9, 1904; President, E. A. Waxelbaum, Macon, Ga.; Secretary, Joseph L. Levy, Richmond, Va.

District No. 6, met at Des Moines, Ia., May 29, 1904; President, Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Secretary, A. B. Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.

District No. 7, met at San Antonio, Texas, April 18, 1904; President, Joseph Beitman, Birmingham, Ala.; Secretary, Nat. Strauss, New Orleans, La.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—President, Simon Wolf, 923 F, N. W., Washington, D. C.; Chancellor of Foreign Affairs, Julius Bien, New York City; Vice-President and Treasurer, Jacob Furth, Cleveland, Ohio; Honorary Secretary, Solomon Sulzberger, New York City; Joseph D. Coons, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Albert Elkus, Sacramento, Cal.; Adolph Moses, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Joseph Salabes, Baltimore, Md.; Corresponding Secretary, Louis Lipsky, 723 Lexington Ave., New York City.

* INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

The Independent Order Sons of Benjamin publishes the following financial statement for 1902 and 1903: Balance on hand January 1, 1902, \$839.77; receipts, \$12,448.77; total, \$13,288.54; disbursements, \$14,218.41; leaving a deficit of \$929.87. Receipts during 1903, \$9627.43; interest transferred from the Mutual Guarantee Fund, \$9000; total \$18,627.43; deficit January 1, 1903, \$929.87; disbursements, \$13,620.11; total, \$14,549.98; balance on hand December 31, 1903, \$4077.45.

Grand Secretary, Adolph Silberstein, 212 East 58th, New York City.

† INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

The Eleventh Annual Convention of the Independent Western Star Order was held June 19-20, 1904, at St. Louis, Mo. There were present 91 delegates representing 51 lodges.

OFFICERS.—Grand Master, Wm. A. Jones; Vice-Grand Master, I. Schwartz; First Deputy Grand Master, A. Greenspan; Second Deputy Grand Master, A. L. Ratner; Grand Secretary, I. Shapiro, 183 West 12th, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Endowment Treasurer, H. M. Stone; Grand General Fund Treasurer, L. Rosenberg.

THE INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE¹

The work of the Industrial Removal Office during the past year has been very considerably increased, the total number of persons sent away from New York since the inauguration of the movement being 10,563. Applying to this number the percentage returning to New York, we have 10,000 persons who have been sent away and who have remained away from the city.

It will be observed that there was a smaller proportion of single men among those sent out this year than in the previous year; for obvious reasons the heads of families have been given the preference over single men.

The occupations of the persons removed cover as wide a range as in former years, and the places to which they were sent are likewise as numerous. A most gratifying sign is the large number of cases sent by "request," and upon the advice and consent of the receiving community. These are chiefly cases in which a husband, or some other member of a family, had previously been sent away, and his progress was sufficiently encouraging to justify him in sending for his relatives. Of such cases the records of the current year show a total of 47 per cent. No more gratifying testimony can be had to the satisfactory nature of the employment found for those removed from New York than is furnished by the fact of sending for relatives.

It should be said that in some cases the head of the family left New York without assistance from this office, and, after being sufficiently well established to warrant his doing so, requested the Bureau to send his family to join him, the alternative being his return to New York to join them, because of the natural desire for reunion and insufficient funds to pay transportation charges.

¹ For the Report of The Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, see p. 252,

The number of such cases, however, is not large; the vast bulk of those sent by request followed the man originally sent away by the Removal Office, whose success attracted his relatives. The power of this attraction cannot be measured solely by the removals made directly through the Committee. According to the statistics gathered by the representative of the Removal Office at Ellis Island of the Jewish immigration that arrived at the port of New York in the years 1900, 1901, and 1902, 73 per cent had the City of New York as their ultimate destination; of those arriving in the current year 69½ per cent were destined for New York. On the basis of immigration for the current year, this shows that the number of persons who moved directly and at their own expense to the interior towns was 3½ per cent, or 2224 persons more than last year. Furthermore, the unfailing experience of the past twenty years has been that the establishment of a number of Jewish immigrants at a given point speedily results in attracting a considerable additional number to the same point, so that it is reasonable to expect that the 10,000 persons who have been sent away in the past three years will bring five times their number to the same places within the next decade.

During the year 1903, 5525 persons were sent out from New York: 485 families removed with their heads, 206 families following their heads (the two classes comprising 2896 persons), 318 married men who had their families in the United States, 983 married men whose families were in Europe, and 1328 unmarried men.

In classifying the men sent out according to their occupation, we find the following facts for 1903:

Mechanics	70.7%
Clerks	2.5%
Laborers	23.7%
Teachers .....	.4%
Peddlers in New York	2.7%
<hr/>	
100%	

To ascertain the results of the work, regular inquiry sheets are sent to the local communities some weeks after each case has been sent out. Those inquiry sheets are returned to the New York Office after being filled out by the receiving committee. The information thus obtained yields the following result of the work done from November 1, 1902, to November 1, 1903. The tables cover 3347 cases, consisting of 5525 persons, and they make a comparison with results for the same period of 1902, as stated in last year's report:

SATISFACTORY	Cases	1903 %	1902 %	Per- sons	1903 %	1902 %	1901 %
Still at place of settlement.	2,766	82.9	71.8	4,865	88.2	80.2	65.3
Left for places known.....	126	3.8	8.7	138	2.5	6.2	5.5
Left for places unknown....	120	3.6	7.8	128	2.3	5.4	5.8
Returned to New York.....	38	1.1	1.0	52	.9	.7	1.2
	3,060	91.4	89.3	5,183	93.9	92.5	77.8
UNSATISFACTORY							
Still at place of settlement.	33	1.0	1.1	46	.8	.8	1.4
Left for places known.....	76	2.3	3.0	84	1.5	2.1	3.3
Left for places unknown....	121	3.6	3.6	135	2.4	2.5	4.7
Returned to New York.....	33	1.0	1.0	42	.8	.7	6.1
	263	7.9	8.7	307	5.5	6.1	15.5
Not heard from in answer to inquiry sheets, although ten of these are accounted for by return postal cards as arrived at places of destination.....	24	.7	2.0	35	.6	1.4	6.7
Grand Totals.....	3,347	100.	100.	5,525	100.	100.	100.

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS.—Chairman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-Chairman, Nathan Bijur; Secretary, Eugene S. Benjamin; Max Senior, Jacob Furth.

General Manager, David M. Bressler; Assistant Manager, Morris D. Waldman. Address: 104 Rivington, New York City.

ISRAELITE ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

The Israelite Alliance of America held a number of meetings during the year at which the various committees presented reports of their work for discussion.

The Pope Petition Committee met several times to consider the "Blood Accusation" problem.

The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada assisted this committee by furnishing it with copies of petitions addressed by the Union, the preceding year, to the Pope and to Pobiedonostseff, in which an urgent appeal was made to the heads of the Roman and Greek Catholic Churches to declare the ritual murder charge against Jews as unfounded, and incompatible with the Jewish religion. The Union having received no reply to these petitions, the Israelite Alliance decided to frame a petition on the same question, to be signed only by prominent Gentiles of all denominations. Rabbi S. Schulman has undertaken to study the matter historically, collate the facts, and frame the memorial.

In accordance with the aim of the organization, to bring to the notice of the public Russia's discriminations against American

citizens of the Jewish faith, the secretaries wrote articles for publication on the Russian American passport question.

OFFICERS.—President, Joseph M. Baum; Vice-Presidents, Philip Fischer, Miss Jeanette Schwabe, and Dr. A. L. Wolbarst; Secretaries, A. H. Simon, D. P. Swick, and S. P. Frank, 177 High, Brooklyn, N. Y.

See also Alliance Israélite Universelle.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY¹

1. FARM LOANS

During 1903 the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society granted 117 farm loans, amounting in the aggregate to \$46,590.51; during the first six months of 1904, 72 farm loans, amounting in the aggregate to \$28,835.69.

Including the loans turned over to the Society by the Baron de Hirsch Fund, it has now on its books over five hundred farm loans made to an equal number of Jewish families.

2. HOME BUILDING LOANS

During 1903 the Society granted 38 home building loans, amounting in the aggregate to \$16,919.00; during the first six months of 1904, 7 home building loans, amounting in the aggregate to \$3029.00, to industrial families in rural districts, and it has now on its books 52 home building loans granted to an equal number of Jewish families since the incorporation of this Society.

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS.—President, Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-President, Eugene S. Benjamin; Treasurer, Eugene Meyer; Secretary, Percy S. Straus; Mark Ash, Morris Loeb and Fred. M. Stein, all of New York City.

General Manager, William Kahn, 725 Broadway, New York City.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Compared with former years, the Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America more than doubled its work during the year 1903. Eighty families were assisted to settle on as many farms during the year. Of these, fifty-nine settled under the homestead law on free Government land, each taking possession of one hundred and sixty acres of land. Seventeen purchased

¹ For the report of The Industrial Removal Office, see pp. 249-251,

farms in the States of Michigan, Indiana, and Wisconsin, and four rented lands in Illinois and Iowa. All these were more or less assisted by the Society, loans having been made to them in sums from one hundred to one thousand dollars. In all the Society loaned out nearly \$26,000.00 during the year. This amount was expended in the purchase of live-stock and implements, for building material, for seed, and for feed needed for the live-stock during the first few months. The transportation of the families from the city to the farm, as well as clothing, shoes, and provisions, which in some instances were furnished to the families, were paid for from the general fund of the Society.

In doing its work, the Society has followed its old method. The loans made to its protégés are secured by mortgages, which become a lien on the real and personal property of the borrower. The loans are repayable in installments, arranged to suit the case of the borrower, and they bear interest at the rate of four per cent per annum. The Society up to the present has assisted nearly three hundred families, aggregating over 1450 persons. Many of these families have repaid the loans made to them, principal and interest in full, and are now in a prosperous condition.

The Society proposes to expand its work and operate on a much larger scale than hitherto. Thus far the benefits of the Society have been extended to people in Chicago, and the means for its operation were gathered chiefly in that city, excepting what aid has been extended to it by The Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, of New York. In pursuance of the policy of expansion, applicants from outside the city of Chicago were assisted during the first half of the present year, from January 1 to July 1, 1904.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.—President, Adolph Loeb; Vice-President, Emil G. Hirsch; Treasurer, Edward Rose; Secretary, Hugo Pam; Corresponding Secretary, Dr. A. R. Levy, 507-511 S. Marsfield Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Israel Cowen, Harry Hart, Jacob L. Kesner, Adolph Moses, David M. Pfaelzer, Dr. J. Rappaport, Julius Rosenwald, Emanuel F. Selz, Milton L. Strauss, Morris Weil.

ADVISORY BOARD.—Joseph Basch, A. Bauer, Louis Becker, Joseph Beifeld, Eli B. Felsenthal, Oscar J. Friedman, Maurice W. Kozminski, I. S. Lurie, Max M. Markwell, Benj. Rosenberg, Morris S. Rosenwald, Toby Rubovits, David Simon, Leo Straus, David Wormser.

THE JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

The Eighth Summer Assembly of the Jewish Chautauqua Society was held at Atlantic City, N. J., July 10 to 31, 1904, under direction of the Chancellor, Dr. Henry Berkowitz, the President,

Mr. Jacob Gimbel, and the Director, Isaac Hassler, Esq., all of Philadelphia.

The work was divided into departments, as follows:

1. DEPARTMENT OF RELIGIOUS SCHOOL WORK, according to the plans of the Committee of Fifteen appointed at the Sixth Summer Assembly:

Opening Address: "The Reform Movement in Jewish Education," Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia.

Discussion of Curriculum for Religious Schools presented by Rabbi Abram Simon at the Seventh Summer Assembly: "What Should be Taught in Confirmation Classes—Why and How?" Rabbi Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.

"How Shall the Bible Be Taught?" Rev. Dr. Jos. Stolz, Chicago, Ill., and Rabbi Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.

"The Value of Pictures in Teaching," Rev. Clifton H. Levy, New York.

"Criticism of Rabbi Simon's Curriculum," Miss Julia Richman, New York.

"Application of Educational Reforms," Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Cincinnati, Ohio.

"The Study of the Hebrew Language," Dr. S. Benderly, Baltimore, Md., being in the main a presentation of the Yellin method.

"The Study of the Hebrew Language," Rabbi Gerson B. Levi, Helena, Ark., a presentation of Mr. Levi's methods, as published by the Jewish Chautauqua Society.

"The Study of Post-Biblical History and Literature in the Schools," Dr. Israel Davidson, New York.

Illustrative Lesson: Subject, "The Sabbath," Primary Department, Miss Ella Jacobs, Philadelphia.

General discussions were held during all the sessions. Several Conferences of Teachers, Rabbis, and others interested in school work were held and valuable discussions of school work had. Thirty-three teachers, of whom a number were sent at the expense of congregations to represent them, and twenty-one rabbis, were in attendance during the sessions. The outcome of the school work was the following resolution passed by the Assembly:

"As a result of the experiences derived from the conduct of the Department of Religious Pedagogy and at the earnest solicitation of the teachers who attended, we recommend that:

"1st. At the next Assembly, classes and conferences, composed of Jewish educators and Jewish religious school teachers, be organized for the purpose of explaining and discussing methods of instruction, and a series of Bible Lessons for Teachers, primary, intermediate, and advanced, be given in connection therewith;

"2nd. In addition to Hebrew, classes be organized also for the study of Post-Biblical History, special eras being made the subject

of particular lessons, and that lectures on biographies of the leading men of such era constitute a feature of this work;

"3rd. The study of the geography of the Bible be among the subjects included in the curriculum of the Assembly;

"4th. A full set of ceremonial objects, models, lantern slides, and maps, suitable for Jewish religious schools, to form a traveling library, be secured by the Jewish Chautauqua Society, to be sent to schools upon application, the expense of transportation to be borne by the schools;

"5th. A parents' meeting or series of meetings of parents be held at the next Assembly for the purpose of having Jewish ceremonials explained, with the view to their rehabilitation in the homes in which they have passed into neglect;

"6th. In order to carry into effect the practical propositions made by the Chancellor in his opening address, a Committee of Five be appointed to formulate a series of lesson helps for teachers, to constitute a manual for their guidance, the work of this Committee to be based on the Curriculum submitted to the Assembly by Rabbi Abram Simon, to whom grateful acknowledgment for his valuable labors is herewith expressed."

2. COURSE IN APPLIED PHILANTHROPY.—Addresses were delivered as follows:

"The Value of Training for Philanthropic Work," Dr. Edward T. Devine, Secretary Charity Organization Society, New York.

"Jewish Scholarships in Philanthropy," Mr. Sol. C. Lowenstein, United Hebrew Charities, New York.

"The Housing Problem," Mr. Robert W. De Forest, President of the Charity Organization Society, New York.

"Discussion of Mr. De Forest's Address," Miss Emily W. Dinwiddie, Philadelphia.

"The Labor Problem in its Relation to Applied Philanthropy," Mr. Marcus M. Marks, of the Civic Federation, New York.

"The Relation of Charities to Corrections," Dr. Frederick H. Wines, Montclair, N. J.

"Juvenile Crime Among Boys," Mr. F. H. Nibecker, Superintendent House of Refuge, Glen Mills, Pa.

"Juvenile Crime Among Girls," Miss Rose Sommerfeld, Director of the Clara De Hirsch Home, New York.

The following resolution was passed by the Assembly:

"In view of the fact that thousands of our American youth are early drafted into the ranks of the industrial workers, be it

Resolved, That the Board of the Jewish Chautauqua Society be instructed to request the Civic Federation to plan methods for elementary instruction in economics in the public schools, with the view to the enlightenment of pupils on practical social problems."

3. DEPARTMENT OF SUMMER SCHOOL AND SEMINAR.—Rabbi Gerson B. Levi, of Helena, Ark., conducted a class in Hebrew, meeting every day during the sessions and using the Advanced Hebrew Course, which was compiled by Mr. Levi and recently issued by the Society, including instruction in Hebrew Grammar and exercises in translation of Hebrew into English and English into Hebrew. Seventeen members, principally teachers, were enrolled in the class.

Five lectures on "Recent Discussions of Biblical Problems," by Professor Max Margolis, of the University of California, as follows:

(1) "Babylonian Elements in Civilization and Religion of Ancient Israel."

(2) "The Rise of Early Judaism."

(3) "The 'I' of the Psalms."

(4) "Foreign Elements in Late Judaism."

(5) "The Son of Man."

Courses of Lectures on the "Life and Times of Ben Sira," and "The History of Hebrew Liturgy," by Dr. Solomon Schechter, President of The Jewish Theological Seminary, New York.

4. POPULAR CONFERENCES AND LECTURES.—Conference on "The Stage as an Educational Force": Address by Mr. Sydney Rosenfeld, New York, President of the National Theatre Company, on "The Stage of To-Day and Its Needs"; Address by Mr. Jacob M. Gordin, Brooklyn, on "The Jewish Drama and its Effect in America."

Conference on "Immigration": Address by the presiding officer, Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, New York; "The Status of Immigration," by Honorable Frank P. Sargent, United States Commissioner General of Immigration.

Lecture: Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, Philadelphia, "Lessing, the Brave, and Nathan, the Wise."

Lecture: Rear-Admiral Geo. W. Melville, U. S. N., "Arctic Explorations."

Lecture: Dr. Talcott Williams, Editor of the Philadelphia "Press," on "Some International Lessons of the War in the East."

Two musical entertainments and several social evenings and receptions were held during the sessions.

Divine services were held every Friday evening and Sabbath morning at Beth Israel Synagogue, under the direction of Rabbi Henry M. Fisher, of Atlantic City. Sermons were preached by Rabbis G. Freund, of Toledo, O.; David Philipson, of Cincinnati, O.; and N. Krasnowetz, of Owensboro, Ky.

The Annual Meeting at the close of the session was presided over by the President, Mr. Jacob Gimbel, Philadelphia. Reports were presented by the Secretary, Isaac Hassler, and the Treasurer, Clarence K. Arnold, Philadelphia. Addresses were made by the Chancellor, Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, and by Honorable Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

In the Reading Course work circles were organized or Chautauqua work introduced in the following cities:

Anniston, Ala.; Augusta, Ga.; Baltimore, Md.; Boston, Mass.; Charleston, W. Va.; Chattanooga, Tenn.; Chester, Pa.; Chicago, Ill.; Cincinnati, O.; Columbus, Miss.; Denver, Colo.; El Paso, Texas; Galveston, Texas; Hannibal, Mo.; Harrisburg, Pa.; Hazleton, Pa.; Hot Springs, Ark.; Houston, Texas; Indianapolis, Ind.; Memphis, Tenn.; Monroe, La.; Nashville, Tenn.; Natchez, Miss.; Newark, N. J.; New York, N. Y.; Peoria, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; San Antonio, Texas; Scranton, Pa.; Seattle, Wash.; Selma, Ala.; St. Louis, Mo.; Syracuse, N. Y.; Tacoma, Wash.; Tyler, Texas; Utica, N. Y.; Vicksburg, Miss.; Wheeling, W. Va.; Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Melbourne, Australia; and Montreal, Can.

The reports showed that a large number of schools had followed the Hebrew Courses of the Society, though these were not ready at the beginning of the school year 1903-1904.

OFFICERS.—Chancellor, Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz; President, Jacob Gimbel; Vice-President, William B. Hackenburg; Treasurer, Alfred H. Newburger; Secretary, Isaac Hassler, Esq., P. O. Box 825; all of Philadelphia.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.—Leon Dalsimer, Mrs. Eva Coons, Samuel S. Fleisher, Louis Gerstley, Mrs. Rosa Frank, Mrs. Charles Heidegger, Mrs. Fannie Muhr, Clarence K. Arnold, Geo. W. Ochs, Edward Wolf, Mrs. Jos. H. Rubin, of Philadelphia; Marcus M. Marks, Jacob H. Schiff, Sol. Sulzberger, of New York; Honorable Simon Wolf, of Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Eli Strouse, of Baltimore, Md.; Joseph Hirsch, of Atlanta, Ga., and Israel Cowen, of Chicago, Ill.

EDUCATIONAL COUNCIL.—Max Herzberg, D. W. Amram, Charles S. Bernheimer, Miss Corinne B. Arnold, Rabbi Julius H. Greenstone, Dr. Lewis Steinbach, Miss Ella Jacobs, of Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. Maurice H. Harris, Dr. Richard Gottheil, Dr. Lee K. Frankel, Professor Morris Loeb, Miss Julia Richman, Miss Rose Sommerfeld, of New York; Rabbi Gerson B. Levi, of Helena, Ark.; Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Rev. Dr. Jos. Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Rabbi Harry Levi, Wheeling, W. Va.; Rabbi Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Rev. Dr. K. Kohler, Cincinnati, O.

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS.—Adolph S. Ochs, Milton Goldsmith, New York; J. B. Klein, Bridgeport, Conn.; Mrs. Jacob H.

Hecht, Boston, Mass.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. S. L. Frank, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Jonathan Rice, St. Louis, Mo.; Rev. Dr. Jacob S. Voorsanger, Mrs. M. S. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Louis Bamberger, Newark, N. J.; Rev. Dr. Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; I. Isenberg, Wheeling, W. Va.; Jacques Loeb, Montgomery, Ala.; Mrs. S. Lesser, Augusta, Ga.; Mrs. Alex. Friend, Dallas, Texas; Wm. J. Berkowitz, Kansas City, Mo.; Isaac L. Blaut, Washington, D. C.; Honorable Josiah Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

For an account of THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA, see REPORT OF THE SIXTEENTH YEAR, p. 381.

THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

During 1903-1904, thirty-eight students were enrolled in the Rabbinical Course of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

At the Commencement exercises, held on June 5, 1904, the Degree of Rabbi was conferred upon the following: Rudolph Isaac Coffee, of California, B. A., Columbia University; Charles Isaiah Hoffman, of Philadelphia, B. A., M. A., and B. L., University of Pennsylvania; Gerson Benedict Levi, of Philadelphia, B. A., University of Pennsylvania; Elias Louis Solomon, of New York, B. A., College of the City of New York.

Honorary Degrees were awarded as follows: Lewis Naphtali Dembitz, of Louisville, Ky., Doctor of Hebrew Literature; Henry Pereira Mendes, Minister of Congregation Shearith Israel, of New York, Doctor of Divinity; Samuel Schulman, Rabbi of Temple Beth-El, of New York, Doctor of Divinity.

TEACHERS COURSE.—The Seminary, recognizing the urgent need of providing proper teachers for the religious schools in the city of New York and elsewhere, has established a special Teachers Course, to be conducted under the supervision of the President of the Faculty, Professor S. Schechter, by the members of the Faculty. The course occupies three years, at the end of which a certificate will be awarded to persons who successfully pass the prescribed examinations. The course of study is as follows:

First Year.—Two hours, Elementary Hebrew; one hour, Bible Lessons; one hour, Jewish Religion. Second Year.—One hour, Contents of the Prayer Book; one hour, Post-Biblical History and Literature; one hour, Bible Lessons; one hour, Selections from the Pentateuch. For the third year of the course arrangements are to be made for the establishment of a model school, in which the students will obtain practical instruction in the methods of

teaching and conducting a religious school. During 1903-1904, 130 students were enrolled in this department.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.—To enable students who are attending a college or university in New York City to prepare themselves for entrance to the Seminary, it has been decided to establish a Preparatory Course, with the following curriculum: First Year.—One hour, Hebrew Grammar; two hours, Pentateuch; one hour, Prayer Book. Second Year.—One hour, Hebrew Grammar; one hour, Pentateuch with Rashi and Onkelos; one hour, Judges; one hour, Mishnah, Berakot and Shabbat. Third Year.—One hour, Outlines of Jewish History; First Term—One hour, Isaiah; one hour, Daniel; one hour, Mishnah, Pesachim, Yoma and Sukkah; Second Term—One hour, Talmud (Berakot); one hour, Shulhan Aruk; two hours, Psalms.

DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF DIVINITY.—A course leading to the Degree of Doctor of Divinity will hereafter be given. Any person holding the degree of Rabbi, or such other equivalent degree or diploma as may be deemed sufficient by the Faculty, may be admitted to it. The following lectures will be given during the academic year 1904-1905 for the candidates for the Degree of Doctor of Divinity: Introduction to the Study of Manuscripts; Critical and Historical Analysis of the Halachic Midrashim; Syriac; Reading of the Syriac Version of Ben Sirach; Text and Composition of the Books of Samuel; Arabic, the eight chapters of Maimonides; Cuneiform Texts bearing upon the Bible; Historical Texts, Megillat Ta'anit and the Letter of Sherira; North Semitic Inscriptions; Literature of Doctrine and Dogma; Selected Readings of Rabbinical Responsa; Practical Exercises in the Decision of Ritual Questions.

LECTURES.—A course of lectures will be given during 1904-1905, to which the public will be admitted. A special course of lectures will be given to the members of the Senior Class on the management of the Jewish philanthropic and educational institutions of New York City.

SYNAGOGUE.—A Synagogue is attached to the Seminary. Services are conducted every Sabbath and holiday by the Hazan with the aid of the students, under the direction of the President of the Faculty.

LIBRARY.—The Library consists of 15,000 printed volumes and 750 Hebrew MSS.

COURSE OF STUDY.—The course of study pursued in the Seminary extends over a period of four years, and comprises lectures and instruction on the following subjects: 1. The Bible; 2. Talmud of Babylon and Jerusalem; 3. Jewish History and the History of Jewish Literature, with specimen readings; 4. Theology and Catechism; 5. Homiletics, including a proper training in elocu-

tion and pastoral work; 6. Instruction in Hazanut is provided, and is optional with members of the Senior Class.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.—Students desiring to enter the Seminary as candidates for the degree of Rabbi must be members of the Jewish faith, of good moral character, and should have received from a university or college in good standing the degree of Bachelor of Arts or such other equivalent degree as shall be approved by the faculty. Students attending universities and colleges which permit the election of professional or post-graduate studies as the major portion of the work of the senior year, and who are otherwise properly qualified, may be admitted to the regular Rabbinical Course upon the presentation of a certificate of the satisfactory completion of their three years' college work, provided they present satisfactory assurance that they will immediately proceed to obtain their Bachelor's Degree. In view of the elective system in American colleges, it is strongly recommended to students intending to enter the Seminary that they especially devote themselves during their college course to the following subjects: English literature, rhetoric, and composition; ancient and medieval history; philosophy, psychology, and logic; German, Greek, and Latin. In the case of students presenting a certificate from a European institution, the English requirements may be temporarily waived, with the understanding, however, that the prescribed English must be completed before final graduation. Candidates for admission are expected to pass successfully an entrance examination on the following subjects: Elementary grammar of the Hebrew language and of Biblical Aramaic, including the paradigm of the verb and noun; the whole of the Pentateuch, translation and interpretation at sight, and the Book of Genesis with Targum Onkelos and the commentary of Rashi and Rashi characters; the book of Judges (with the exception of the Song of Deborah); Isaiah I-XII; Psalms I-XXII; Daniel 1-3; the second Order of the Mishna, Seder Moed, with the exception of the Tractates Erubin, Betzah, and Hagigah; Gemara, the first Perek of Tractate Berakot, pages 1-13; general acquaintance with the contents of the Prayer Book; general acquaintance with Jewish history. Every student who is a candidate for a degree is expected to observe the Jewish Sabbath and to conform to the Jewish dietary laws.

Special students not candidates for degrees may be admitted to the classes of the Seminary.

Harvard University has established a group leading to the Bachelor's Degree which includes the foregoing subjects required for admission, and Columbia University, the University of Pennsylvania, Johns Hopkins University, and the University of Chicago have agreed to provide instruction necessary for admission

to the Seminary. The Gratz College, of Philadelphia, prepares students for admission to the Seminary.

There is no tuition fee at the Seminary, and regular students are admitted to the courses of Columbia University free of charge. The Seminary has no dormitories, and does not provide lodging or board for students.

SCHOLARSHIPS.—A scholarship of the value of two hundred and fifty dollars per annum has been established by the Board of Directors in memory of Joseph Blumenthal, to be awarded annually by the President of the Faculty, after consultation with the Faculty, to the most deserving student of the Senior Class. The Philadelphia Branch of the Seminary offers for the scholastic year 1904-1905 four scholarships of the value of two hundred and fifty dollars each to the candidates passing the best entrance examinations. These scholarships will be known as the Philadelphia Scholarships, and, other things being equal, preference in their award will be given to students from Philadelphia.

PRIZES.—Prizes have been announced as follows for the academic year 1904-1905: 1. The Laemmlein Buttenwieser Bible Prize—value forty dollars: "Textual Repetitions and Quotations in the Book of Jeremiah." 2. The Laemmlein Buttenwieser Talmud Prize—value forty dollars: "Composition of the Tractate Abot, critically analyzed." 3. The Aaron Friedenwald Prize in Jewish Theology—value forty dollars: "Individual Prayers in Rabbinic Literature, their influence on the Liturgy, and their theological significance." 4. The Alexander Kohut Memorial Prize—value forty dollars: "The use and the meaning of the term *Ruah ha-Kodesh* in the Targumin and in the Rabbinical Literature."

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS.—The entrance examinations will be held on Thursday, October 6, 1904, beginning at 10.30 a. m. The Seminary will be open for instruction on Monday, October 10, 1904. Instruction in the Teachers' Course will begin on Monday, October 17, when candidates for admission are expected to present themselves.

FACULTY.—Professor and Professor of Jewish Theology, Professor Solomon Schechter, M. A., Litt. D. (Cantab.); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis: Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud: Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History: Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Reverend Joseph Mayor Asher, B. A., M. A. (Owens College, Victoria University, Manchester); Instructor in the Bible and Hebrew Grammar and Acting Reader in the Codes, Bernard Drachman, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Instructor in the Talmud, Joshua A. Joffé; Hazan and

Instructor in Hazanut, Reverend Simon Jacobson; Tutor of Elocution, Grenville Kleiser; Tutor of English, Eugene H. Lehman.

LIBRARY STAFF.—Principal Librarian, Professor Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, George Alexander Kohut.

PUBLICATIONS.—The following Publications have been issued during 1903-1904: 1. "Teachers' Course," 1903; 2. "Register 1904-1905," 1904.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS.—President, Cyrus Adler; Vice-President, Newman Cowen; Honorary Secretary, Irving Lehman; Treasurer, Daniel Guggenheim. Directors: for life, Jacob H. Schiff, Daniel Guggenheim, Mayer Sulzberger, Cyrus Adler, Simon Guggenheim, Adolphus S. Solomons, Felix M. Warburg, Philip S. Henry, Louis Marshall; elected for one year, Newman Cowen, Simon M. Roeder, Harry Friedenwald, Irving Lehman, Samuel Greenbaum, Morris Loeb and William Gerstley. Executive Committee: Louis Marshall, chairman; Jacob H. Schiff, Daniel Guggenheim, Mayer Sulzberger, Simon M. Roeder, together with the President and the Vice-President, *ex-officio*.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

The Fourth Annual Reunion of the Alumni Association of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America was held on June 5, 1904, in the building of the Seminary in New York. There were two sessions, one in the morning and one in the afternoon. Two papers were read: "The Establishment of the Bet Din in America," by the Rev. Julius H. Greenstone, of Philadelphia; and "Circuit Preaching," by the Rev. Herman Abramowitz, of Montreal, Canada. Inquiry into the feasibility of establishing a Bet Din and the formulating of a plan of operation, if it should be found feasible, were referred to a committee consisting of Julius H. Greenstone, Philadelphia, Pa.; H. M. Speaker, Philadelphia, Pa.; C. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; C. I. Hoffman, Indianapolis, Ind.; and Gerson B. Levi, Helena, Ark. The question of Circuit Preaching was referred to the following committee: H. Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; C. I. Hoffman, and B. C. Ehrenreich, Philadelphia, Pa.

During the year the Association established a prize to be known as "The Alumni Prize," which is to be awarded to the student writing the best paper on a subject assigned by the Alumni Association. This year it was won by Abraham E. Dobrzynski, the subject being "Tehinnot."

On the evening of June 4, after the Commencement exercises at the Seminary, the Alumni Association tendered a reception to the class just graduated. The reception was held in the Seminary Assembly Rooms.

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.—President, M. M. Eichler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-President, Dr. J. H. Hertz, Johannesburg, South Africa; Recording Secretary, B. C. Ehrenreich, 1914 North Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.; Corresponding Secretary, Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Treasurer, Leon H. Elmaleh, Philadelphia, Pa.; S. Reich, J. H. Greenstone, C. H. Kauvar, H. M. Speaker, M. Mandel, and M. Waldman.

THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

The Third Biennial Meeting of the National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States was held in New York City, May 24-27, 1904. The Conference now comprises the following 75 organizations:

- Albany, N. Y., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, the Rev. Dr. M. Schlesinger, 334 Hudson Av.
- Atlanta, Ga., Hebrew Benevolent Society; President, A. Benjamin, care of Standard Ice Co. Home for Hebrew Orphans; Secretary, Max Cohen, 509 7th, N. W., Washington, D. C.
- Baltimore, Md., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, M. Brenner, 411 W. Fayette.
- Boston, Mass. (see also Mattapan), Federation of Hebrew Charities; Superintendent, Max Mitchell, 43 Hawkins. Hebrew Women's Sewing Society; Secretary, Miss Ida Engel, 23 Arborway, Jamaica Plain.
- Buffalo, N. Y., Hebrew Board of Charities; President, J. L. Sapers-ton, Main and Seneca.
- Butte, Mont., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, L. Heiman.
- Chicago, Ill., United Hebrew Charities; Secretary, A. J. Pflaum, 1215 Association Building. Home for Jewish Orphans; Secretary, S. Ettelson, Fort Dearborn Building.
- Charleston, S. C., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Montague Triest, 54 Wentworth.
- Chattanooga, Tenn., Mizpah Relief Society; Secretary, H. Goodman, Market.
- Cincinnati, O., United Jewish Charities; President, Max Senior, 731 W. 6th.
- Cleveland, O., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, M. Wurten-berg, 183 Orange. Jewish Orphan Asylum; Secretary, S. Wolfenstein.
- Columbus, O., Hebrew Benevolent Society; President, W. N. Osterman.
- Dallas, Tex., Hebrew Benevolent Society; President, Joseph Wolf.

- Dayton, O., Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; President, Mrs. Minnie Haas, 22 DeKalb.
- Denver, Colo., Jewish Charity Association; Secretary, Mrs. H. Siegel, Pioneer Building.
- Des Moines, Ia., Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; President, Mrs. H. Hirsch, 1605 High.
- Detroit, Mich., United Jewish Charities; Secretary, A. Benjamin, 118 E. High.
- Evansville, Ind., Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; President Mrs. M. Oberdorfer, 1245 Upper 1st.
- Houston, Tex., Beth Israel Benevolent Society; Secretary, Jonas Levy, 317 Main. United Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, Mrs. Ella Altmont, 10 Jackson.
- Indianapolis, Ind., Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, Mrs. H. Marks, 22 N. Michigan.
- Kansas City, Mo., United Jewish Charities; President, W. J. Berkowitz, 1920 Wyandotte.
- Lafayette, Ind., Jewish Ladies' Aid Society; Secretary, Mrs. R. Oppenheimer, 604 N. 6th.
- Lancaster, Pa., United Hebrew Charity Association; Secretary, L. R. Giesenberger, 123 E. King.
- Little Rock, Ark., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, Rabbi L. Wolsey, 1419 Louisiana.
- Louisville, Ky., United Hebrew Relief Association; Secretary, G. S. Rosenberg, 310 E. Walnut.
- Los Angeles, Cal., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, I. Salmonson, Hellman Building.
- Mattapan, Mass., Leopold Morse Home and Orphanage; President, Godfrey Morse.
- Memphis, Tenn., United Hebrew Relief Association; President, Dr. M. Samfield, 104 Adams.
- Milwaukee, Wis., Hebrew Relief Association; President, A. L. Saltzstein, Mack Block.
- Minneapolis, Minn., Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; Secretary, Mrs. Charles Moss, 2104 Portland Av.
- Mobile, Ala., Hebrew Benevolent Society; President, S. Haas.
- Montgomery, Ala., United Hebrew Charities; President, B. Wolff, 100 Commerce.
- Nashville, Tenn., United Hebrew Relief Association; President, Dr. I. Lewinthal, 1912 West End Av.
- Natchez, Miss., Hebrew Relief Association; Secretary, Rabbi S. G. Bottigheimer.
- Newark, N. J., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Gabriel J. Kempe, 530 Clinton Av. Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Secretary, Gabriel J. Kempe, 530 Clinton Av.

- New Haven, Conn., Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, F. M. Adler, care of Strouse, Adler and Co.
- New Orleans, La., Hebrew Benevolent Society; President, Dr. I. L. Leucht, P. O. Drawer 431. Association for Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans; Superintendent, Michael Heyman, St. Charles and Peters.
- New York City, N. Y., United Hebrew Charities; Manager, Dr. L. K. Frankel, 356 Second Av.
- Oakland, Cal., Daughters of Israel Relief Society; Secretary, Mrs. G. Cohn, 1142 Filbert.
- Peoria, Ill., Hebrew Relief Association; President, W. F. Wolfner.
- Philadelphia, Pa., Home for Hebrew Orphans; President, H. H. Ginsberg, 10th and Bainbridge. Orphans Guardians Society; Secretary, Samuel Goodman, 116 N. 3d. United Hebrew Charities; President, Max Herzberg, 636 N. 6th. Jewish Foster Home; Secretary, Benjamin F. Teller (deceased), Mill St., Germantown, Pa.
- Pittsburg, Pa., United Hebrew Relief Association; President, A. Lippman, Second National Bank Building.
- Portland, Ore., First Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, S. Blumauer, 108 Fourth. Jewish Women's Benevolent Society, Secretary, Mrs. Ben Selling, 434 Main.
- Richmond, Va., Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; President, Mrs. A. Levy, 101 Marshall.
- Rochester, N. Y., United Jewish Charities; Secretary, Dr. Max Landsberg, 420 Main. Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York; Secretary, Dr. Max Landsberg, 420 Main.
- St. Joseph, Mo., Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society; Secretary, Mrs. Julius Rosenblatt, 410 N. 6th.
- St. Louis, Mo., Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; Secretary, Bernard Greensfelder, 701 Commonwealth Trust Building.
- St. Paul, Minn., Jewish Relief Society; President, Mrs. J. M. Silberstein, 216 E. Summit Av. Bikur Cholim Society; President, Mrs. S. Mark, 589 Pine.
- Salt Lake City, Utah, Jewish Relief Society; President, Mrs. Jacob Bamberger, 539 E. 1st South.
- San Antonio, Tex., Montefiore Benevolent Society; President, M. Friedman, care of D. and A. Oppenheimer.
- San Francisco, Cal., Eureka Benevolent Association; President, Charles Hirsch, 308 Market. Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum; President, S. W. Levy, 212 Sansome.
- Savannah, Ga., Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, Mrs. S. L. Lazon, 124 Park Av.
- Scranton, Pa., Jewish Ladies' Relief Society; Secretary, Mrs. M. Simmons, 415 Madison Av.

Syracuse, N. Y., United Jewish Charities; President, Rev. A. Guttman, 102 Walnut Place.

Terre Haute, Ind., Jewish Aid Society; Secretary, Rabbi Emil Leipziger, 706 S. 5th.

Toledo, O., Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; Secretary, Mrs. N. Kaufman, 211 Scottwood Av.

Vicksburg, Miss., Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; Secretary, Mrs. Gabriel Brown, 114 Baum.

Washington, D. C., United Hebrew Charities; Secretary, J. Solomon, Columbian Building.

Wheeling, W. Va., United Jewish Charities; President, Rabbi Harry Levi, P. O. Box 121.

Wilkes-Barre, Pa., Young Men's Hebrew Association Ladies' Auxiliary; Secretary, Miss Pamela Constine, 51 Public Square.

Wilmington, Del., Hebrew Charity Association; President, Morris Levy, 210 Market.

Over a hundred delegates attended the Conference. The program covered the entire field of Jewish philanthropy. The following is a list of the papers presented:

May 24, Temple Emanu-El. Jacob H. Schiff, Chairman Reception Committee, presided. Addresses were given by Jacob H. Schiff, New York; George B. McClellan, Mayor of New York; Dr. Jeffrey R. Brackett, Boston; Robert W. Hebbard, Albany, and Max Herzberg, Philadelphia.

May 25, The Hebrew Charities Building. Paper: "Adequacy of Relief," by Solomon Lowenstein, New York. Discussion by Max Mitchell, Boston; E. Rubovits, Chicago; B. Greensfelder, St. Louis; the Rev. Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, and Boris Bogen, Cincinnati. General Discussion: "How to Help the Unskilled." Papers: "Women with Children," Mrs. William Einstein, New York; "Men without Trades," William Kahn, New York.

The Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Address: Edward Lauterbach, New York. Papers: "The Ideal Orphan Home," by Michael Heyman, New Orleans; "What becomes of our Graduates?" by Rudolph I. Coffee, New York; "Placing Out of Jewish Children," by Lee K. Frankel, New York. Discussion: Rev. Dr. I. L. Leucht, New Orleans; Rev. Dr. Max Landsberg, Rochester.

May 26, The Educational Alliance. Address: Isidor Straus, New York. Papers: "Delinquent Girls," by Miss Rosetta Stone, New York; "Preventive Work Among Girls," by Dr. Bertha F. Lubitz, New York. Discussion: Miss Rose Sommerfeld, New York; Mrs. Sol. Selig, Philadelphia. "Preventive Work on the East Side," by Dr. David Blaustein, New York; A. H. Fromenson, New York.

May 27, The Hebrew Charities Building. Address: Simon Wolf, Washington. Paper: "Work of the Removal Office," by David M. Bressler, New York. Discussion: "Work of the Industrial Removal Office," Max Senior, Cincinnati; A. W. Rich, Milwaukee; Nat. Strauss, New Orleans; Bernard Ginsberg, Detroit; the Rev. Isidor Rosenthal, Lancaster; S. H. Frohlichstein, St. Louis. Subject: "Federation of Charities." Reports by Rabbi Moses J. Gries, Cleveland; Bernard Ginsberg, Detroit; Louis Wolf, Philadelphia; Julian W. Mack, Chicago; Max Senior, Cincinnati.

Divine service was held at Beth-El Synagogue; the sermon was delivered by the Rev. Dr. Samuel Sale, St. Louis.

The delegates were afforded every opportunity for the inspection of the numerous institutions of New York City. They spent an entire afternoon on the lower East Side, thus securing, at first hand, knowledge of the conditions there existing as a result of the overcrowding. There can be no doubt that by reason of this the work of the Industrial Removal Office will be greatly assisted by the co-operation of the interior communities.

Another result of the session is the appointment of a committee to devise means for the establishment of a National Child-Placing Bureau, to obviate the commitment of dependent children to institutions whenever some other treatment may be preferable.

The Committee on Scholarships reported that since the last Conference three men had been given training in social work.

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—President, Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Presidents, Bernard Ginsberg, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Jacob Wirth, St. Paul, Minn; Treasurer, O. H. Rosenbaum, Pittsburg, Pa.; Secretary, Solomon Lowenstein, 356 Second Av., New York City; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Nathan Bijur, New York City; the Rev. Dr. I. L. Leucht, New Orleans, La.; Dr. J. H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; the Rev. Dr. Samuel Sale, St. Louis, Mo.; A. W. Rich, Milwaukee, Wis.

* THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

The Seventh Annual Meeting and Pilgrimage of the National Farm School was held October 11, 1903, on the grounds of the School, at Farm School, near Doylestown, Bucks Co., Pa.

The President reported that the assets of the Farm School consisted of ten substantial buildings, twenty cows, ten horses, a poultry yard, a duck pond, a sheep fold, and pig-pens, the whole, together with the grounds, covering one square mile, valued at \$75,000.

The Director reported that telephones had been installed in each building, a station and post-office established, and individual gardens introduced in the Horticultural Department.

At the opening of the school term in September, 1903, there were 34 students: Seniors, 5; Juniors, 9; Sophomores, 12; Freshmen, 8.

For the year ending October 1, 1903, the receipts from membership dues and general donations were \$6,472.50, and from other sources \$9700.34, which together with the cash on hand at the beginning of the year, \$1,887.02, made the funds available \$18,059.86. The expenditures for the same period were \$16,522.68, leaving a balance of \$1,537.18 on hand, and unpaid bills to the amount of \$3000.

In addition to the memorial buildings reported before, a cold storage plant will be erected in memory of Henry Heyman, by his wife and family.

Diplomas were awarded to four graduates, constituting the fourth class graduated from the school, on June 12, 1904. All the graduates were provided with positions. In connection with the graduation exercises Memorial Trees were planted.

FACULTY.—President, Joseph Krauskopf, D. D.; Director and Professor of Agricultural Chemistry, John Hosea Washburn, Ph. D. (Göttingen); Professor of Agriculture, Superintendent of Farm, Lucius J. Shepard, B. Sc. (Maine Agricultural College); Professor of Agricultural Physics and Literature, and Mathematics, Isaac Bradlee Gage, A. B. (Tufts College); Professor of Horticulture, Superintendent of the Grounds, Warren B. Madison, B. Sc. (Rhode Island College); Professor of Veterinary Science and Farm Hygiene, W. G. Benner, V. S.; Director of Domestic Work, and Matron, Mrs. John R. Histan; Assistant in Agriculture, George Hoops; Stenographer, and Superintendent of Repairs, John R. Histan.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS.—President, Joseph Krauskopf, 122 W. Manheim, Germantown, Pa.; Vice-President, Morris A. Kaufmann; Treasurer, Frank H. Bachman; Secretary, Harry Felix, 258 Zeralda, Germantown, Pa.; Sidney Aloe, Hart Blumenthal, Adolph Eichholz, Esq., Simon Friedberger, Adolph Grant, Alfred M. Klein, Howard A. Loeb, Joseph Loeb, Isaac H. Silverman, Jos. N. Snellenburg, Benj. F. Teller (deceased), Harry Tutelman.

THE NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

The following report of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives at Denver, Colo., covers the period from January 1,

1903, to May 1, 1904, four months more than the calendar year. This is due to the fact that by a resolution of the National Board the fiscal year now begins on May 1.

The subscriptions for the sixteen months to May 1, 1904, were \$57,154.80, with a balance of \$2856.56 making a total of \$60,000.46. The cost of maintenance during this period was \$39,704.98; of administration, \$5254.80; of equipment, \$883.37; of propaganda, \$7351.90, leaving a balance of \$6816.41 in the treasury on May 1, 1904.

The sinking fund, started in 1902, now stands at \$5638.79. Subscriptions to this fund during the sixteen months were \$3200. Of the total \$4000 is invested at 4 per cent.

The special building fund, started by Mr. Adolph Lewisohn with \$5000, was increased by subscriptions to \$9350. Of this \$3540 was expended in the purchase of hospital lots, and \$471.19 in grading, etc., leaving on hand a balance of \$5428.81. The additional subscription of \$5000 for the Guggenheim Pavilion made by M. Guggenheim's Sons was expended on that structure.

The cash on hand in all the funds May 1, 1904, was \$14,266.36.

ADMISSIONS AND DISMISSIONS.—January 1, 1903: Patients in hospital, 69; admitted during the year, 165; total treated during the year, 234; recovered, 37; greatly improved, 45; slightly improved, 30; unimproved, 35; not tubercular, 4; died, 4; in hospital, 79.

Recapitulation since the opening of institution: Patients admitted from December 10, 1899, to January 1, 1903, 389; from January 1, 1903, to December 1, 1903, 165; total admitted from December 10, 1899, to January 1, 1904, 554; in hospital January 1, 1904, 79. Daily average number of patients during 1903, 78.3; discharged from December 10, 1899, to January 1, 1903, 288; died from December 10, 1899, to January 1, 1903, 32; total, 320; discharged from January 1 to December 31, 1903, 151; died, 4; total 155. Discharged from December 10, 1899, to January 1, 1904, 439; died, 36; total, 475.

Daily per capita expenses during 1903: for maintenance, \$1.10; for maintenance and other expenses, \$1.48.

The term "greatly improved," as used in the above report, is intended to convey that, though not entirely recovered, patients have so much improved that they are able to follow their usual vocations amid the proper sanitary surroundings, and in most instances are able to support themselves and their families.

In the list of patients since December, 1899, nearly every State and every city of note in the country has been represented.

RECORD OF CONDITION OF HOSPITAL PATIENTS FROM OPENING OF
THE HOSPITAL TO THE PRESENT DAY

Condi- tion on Enter- ing the Hospi- tal	Incipient and First Stage Cases			Cases in Second Stage			Cases in Third Stage			Present Condition
	Improved. . .	Recovered. . .	Unimproved.	Improved. . .	Recovered. . .	Unimproved.	Improved. . .	Recovered. . .	Unimproved.	
	48	30	1	31	..	2	4	..	..	Remained in Denver. Well.
	23	8	..	14	..	..	5	..	..	Remained in West. Well.
	47	37	2	18	..	1	2	..	..	Returned home. Well.
	1	..	..	3	..	3	3	..	..	Unsatisfactory cond'n in Denver.
	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	2	Unsatisfactory cond'n in West.
	6	..	2	4	..	5	1	..	9	Unsatisfactory cond'n at home.
	..	..	2	15	..	3	4	..	29	Died in Denver.
	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	3	Died in West.
	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	21	Died at home.
	26	2	15	6	..	5	3	..	12	Whereabouts and history unkn'n.

It will be noted in the above statistics that a great many deaths occurred during the first year. This is due to the fact that as there was room in the institution, patients who were in the last stages were taken in because they had no shelter, nor care, nor food. Again, that many patients lost ground or died after leaving the institution markedly improved, was due to several causes. Most of them left the institution before they ought to have done so and against the advice of the medical attendants, because they felt their strength returning and were anxious to provide for themselves and their families. They could not be made to understand that the improvement in their condition would not last unless a longer time were given to build up the system. Others received letters from home describing the want and privations other members of the family were suffering. Whether warranted or not, such news produced worry and home-sickness in the patients, and they returned to their homes to take care of their families. Others, again, notwithstanding the attending physicians' advice to remain in Colorado after discharge, returned to their old homes and to the same conditions that caused the disease in the first instance, and succumbed. However, as shown by the tabulated statistics, a relatively large number of discharged patients are at their former homes and are doing well.

In considering the statistics, the reader must remember that very few incipient cases are received in the hospital. The class of patients cared for by the Hospital do not have the opportunity to discover incipient consumption, and even if they should, they have not the means to take care of themselves at once. Otherwise results would be greater still.

The rules governing the admission of patients to the Hospital have received the endorsement of the authorities of the Agnes Memorial Hospital, Denver, founded by Lawrence Phipps in honor of his mother, and endowed with a very large fund. The organizers of this institution inspected the best hospitals of Europe and America, and in the end adopted, with slight alterations, the rules of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, which the latter, being at the time of its establishment the only charitable institution in America for the free treatment of the tuberculous poor, had formulated as the result of its own experience. The modifications made by the Agnes Memorial Hospital tend to make the rules more stringent. As in the National Jewish Hospital, only curable cases are accepted, but the time limit is six instead of twelve months. By reason of the longer limit the Jewish Hospital is continually confronted with the problem of caring for those who are dismissed either because of the expiration of their time or because they are found incurable. In all cases a guarantee for the care or the return of the patient to his or her home is on hand. But the return is often undesirable, and committees are now at work to solve this problem, so that light labor for a period after dismissal can be provided. That would give many a slowly-improving patient an opportunity to get the full benefit of the climate. It is highly desirable that patients before attempting to go to the Hospital, or those interested in patients, shall acquaint themselves with the rules governing the admissions of patients. They will be found in full on pp. 151-153, AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, 5664.

The Guggenheim Pavilion, dedicated January 25, 1903, was the gift of M. Guggenheim's Sons, and was erected at a cost of \$35,000 in memory of their mother Barbara Guggenheim. This, though it increased the facilities appreciably, has not fully met the needs of the institution. The waiting list is crowded largely with women. There is urgent need of a new woman's pavilion so that the segregation of the sexes may be more strict, besides giving the additional much-needed room.

During the summer of 1904 a stretch of ground in front of the Hospital was cleared and seeded. The free use of this frontage is given by the New York owners of the property until such a time as it shall be disposed of.

The Hospital management has in contemplation the immediate

erection of two long tents with adjustable sides. These will materially assist the patients in getting the greatest possible good out of the open air.

OFFICERS.—President, Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.; First Vice-President, Sol. W. Levi, Cincinnati, O.; Second Vice-President, Louis Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treasurer, Benj. Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Secretary, Alfred Muller, 521½-526 Ernst and Cranmer Building, Denver, Colo.; Field Secretary, Mrs. S. Pisko, Denver, Colo.

TRUSTEES AT DENVER.—Rabbi W. S. Friedman, Meyer Friedman, and Simon Guggenheim.

AUXILIARY BOARD OF DIRECTORS.—Jos. Hirsch, David Kaufman, Rabbi David Marks, Atlanta, Ga.; Rabbi H. Schlesinger, Albany, N. Y.; Rabbi Dr. L. Mayer, Dr. Edward E. Mayer, Allegheny City; Abe Morgenroth, Anderson, Ind.; Mrs. Levi S. Levor, Attica, Ind.; Rev. Dr. Isidore Philo, Akron, O.; Samuel Katzenstein, Alliance, O.; Mrs. Edna Weil Dreyfus, Boston, Mass.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Mrs. Jos. Siegel, Butte, Mont.; Samuel Ullman, Birmingham, Ala.; Sigmund B. Sonneborn, A. A. Brager, Baltimore, Md.; Oscar Mandel, Bloomington, Ill.; B. Blum, Bellaire, O.; Leo Newman, Braddock, Pa.; L. E. Oppenheim, Bay City, Mich.; Leo A. Loeb, E. J. Kohn, Mrs. Hannah G. Solomon, Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Ed. Goodman, Columbus, Ohio; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Sol. W. Levi, Max Senior, Abe Bloch, Cincinnati, O.; J. M. Kaufman, Champaign, Ill.; Mrs. Leopold Rauh, Dayton, O.; E. M. Kahn, Dallas, Tex.; Milton D. Goldman, Des Moines, Ia.; Alfred Rothschild, Detroit, Mich.; S. Plaut, Danville, Ill.; Henry Bachrach, Decatur, Ill.; Louis S. Loeb, Duluth, Minn.; Philip W. Frey, Evansville, Ind.; Louis Levy, Eau Claire, Wis.; M. Eppstein, Frankfort, Ky.; Rabbi A. Brill, Greenville, Miss.; Nate Salinger, Goshen, Ind.; Jacob Ely, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Morris Baldauf, Henderson, Ky.; Mrs. Herman Gans, Rabbi Jacob Mielziner, Helena, Mont.; Sol. S. Kiser, Mrs. Emma Eckhouse, Indianapolis, Ind.; Nathan Lorie, Kansas City, Mo.; S. Schnewind, Kokomo, Ind.; Rabbi Louis Wolsey, Max Heiman, Louis M. Levy, Little Rock, Ark.; Henry C. Mayer, Lincoln Neb.; Henry Doob, LaSalle, Ill.; Harris Newmark, Rabbi Dr. S. Hecht, H. W. Frank, Los Angeles, Cal.; D. W. Stern, La Porte, Ind.; Henry Loevenhart, Lexington, Ky.; N. L. Michael, Lima, Ohio; Joseph Wiler, Logansport, Ind.; Frank Atlass, Lincoln, Ill.; Hy. M. Oberndorfer, M. D. Newald, Mrs. I. D. Adler, Charles Friend, Paul Sidenberg, Milwaukee; J. M. Davis, Minneapolis, Minn.; Rabbi W. H. Fineshriber, Moline, Ill.; Elias Lowenstein, Memphis, Tenn.; M. Mohr, Montgomery, Ala.; E. E. Richard, Mobile, Ala.; Leo Nussbaum, Marion, Ind.; Louis Katz, Mattoon, Ill.; Lee Rosenbaum, Mt. Vernon, Ind.; Henry Strelitz, Marion, O.; Jacob Aarons, Man-

istee, Mich.; Max Bachman, McKeesport, Pa.; Archibald A. Marx, Isidore Newman, Sr., Rabbi I. L. Leucht, New Orleans, La.; Mrs. Ludwig Dreyfus, Mrs. Hannah B. Einstein, Ignatius Rice, Jos. E. Shoenberg, H. Sirotta, Simon Guggenheim, Adolph Lewiso-
 sohn, Louis Stern, Mrs. Ira L. Bamberger, New York; Jos. Goetz, Newark, N. J.; Wm. Herman, Nashville, Tenn.; Rabbi S. G. Bottigheimer, Natchez, Miss.; Joseph H. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Sol. Kahn, Oakland, Cal.; Ben Wile, Owensboro, Ky.; Max Bamberger, Louis Gerstley, Philadelphia; Philip Hamburger, M. Oppenheimer, A. Lippman, O. H. Rosenbaum, Rabbi J. Leonard Levy, D. D., Pittsburg; Samuel Woolner Peoria, Ill.; Benj. F. Koperlik, Pueblo, Colo.; Jos. L. Friedman, Paducah, Ky.; Rabbi Jos. S. Kornfeld, Pine Bluff, Ark.; Rabbi Dr. Stephen S. Wise, Ben Selling, I. M. Fleischner, Portland, Ore.; Ike L. Price, Paris, Ky.; Felix Levy, Peru, Ind.; Abe Louis, Piqua, O.; Sol. Spear, Plymouth, O.; Rabbi Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; B. Rothschild, Toby Meyer, Martin Wolf, Rochester; Ben Altheimer, Chas. H. Stix, Mrs. Aug. Frank, J. D. Goldman, St. Louis; J. Westheimer, St. Paul, Minn.; Dr. O. A. Blumenthal, Syracuse, N. Y.; Rabbi M. P. Jacobson, Shreveport, La.; Samuel Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Judge M. C. Sloss, Rev. Dr. J. Nieto, M. J. Brandenstein, Phil. N. Aronson, I. W. Hellman, Jr., Bert Hecht, Sanford Goldstein, Moses Gunst, Abe Brown, Jacob Greenebaum, Lucius L. Solomons, Rabbi Jacob Voorsanger, Ben Schloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Leo Kohn, Seattle, Wash.; Leo S. Schwabacher, Seattle, Wash.; Samuel R. Stern, Spokane, Wash.; F. L. Womser, Scranton, Pa.; Sol. Goldsmith, Scranton, Pa.; Albert Elkus, Sacramento, Cal.; Joseph Rosenheim, Savannah, Ga.; Mrs. Jacob Rothschild, Springfield, Mo.; S. Grossman, South Bend, Ind.; B. Engle, Shelbyville, Ky.; S. Altshul, Jr., Springfield, O.; Rabbi S. Freudenthal, Trinidad, Colo.; J. Lasalle, Rev. Chas. J. Freund, Toledo, Ohio; Harry T. Schloss, Terre Haute, Ind.; S. Benda, Traverse City, Mich.; S. Stettheimer, Titusville, Pa.; Joseph Hirsh, Rabbi S. L. Kory, Vicksburg, Miss.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Louis Schloss, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Henry New, Wabash, Ind.; S. M. Rice, Wheeling, W. Va.; Leo Guthman, Youngstown, O.; Julius Frank, Zanesville, Ohio.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

The year 5664 was intermediate between two biennial sessions of the Order Brith Abraham. Grand Secretary, Leonard Leiser-
 sohn, Florence Building, Second Av. and First Street, New York City.

ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL

† District Grand Lodge No. 1 of the Order Keshet Shel Barzel held its Biennial Convention February 14, 1904, in New York City. The President, A. N. Rotholz, in his report advocated the amalgamation of lodges. The report of the Grand Secretary, Moses Greenbaum, showed the endowment receipts for 1903 to be \$13,411.59, and the payments to be \$21,500, necessitating a withdrawal of \$9,300 from the Reserve Fund, which now stands at \$73,044. The number of members is 799. The following officers were elected: Grand President, A. N. Rotholz; First Grand Vice-President, J. Ankel; Second Grand Vice-President, S. Cahn; Grand Treasurer, Charles Marks; Grand Secretary, Moses Greenbaum; Chairman Board of Endowments, L. S. Davidson; Treasurer Board of Endowments, N. Cowen.

District Grand Lodge No. 3 of the Order Keshet Shel Barzel held its Annual Convention in Philadelphia, Pa., April 24, 1904. The following officers were elected: President, H. Herzberg, Philadelphia; First Vice-President, Simon Heller, Washington, D. C.; Second Vice-President, Isaac L. Greenewald, Wilmington, N. C.; Treasurer, Isaac Alkus, Philadelphia; Secretary, Sam'l W. Goodman, 116 North 3d, Philadelphia. The report of the Endowment Commissioner for 1903 showed receipts \$30,347.47; disbursements \$26,005.10; balance in bank January, 1904, \$4342.37.

District Grand Lodge No. 4 of the Order Keshet Shel Barzel, as reported in the last issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK (p. 154), is engaged in winding up its affairs. Secretary, Max Liebschütz, 12th and Vine, Cincinnati, O.

† ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

No report received. Grand Secretary, J. D. Zinner, 36 Blackstone Building, Cleveland, Ohio.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

The Ninth Annual Convention of the Progressive Order of the West was held January 31 to February 3, 1904, at St. Louis, Mo., two hundred delegates being present. The Grand Secretary reported that the receipts from all sources had been \$9209.44, to which must be added \$9852.92, the balance on hand after the previous convention. The disbursements, among them death claims to the amount of \$5500, were \$8375.20, leaving a balance of \$10,687.16 on hand. The number of members, male and female, in the twenty-five lodges of the Order, situated in St. Louis and Kansas City, Mo., Kansas City, Kan., and Chicago, Ill., was re-

ported to be 2145. Since the convention this number has increased to 2514.

OFFICERS.—Grand Master, M. I. De Vorkin, St. Louis, Mo.; First Deputy Grand Master, B. Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Wolf Kirshbaum, Kansas City, Mo.; Third Deputy Grand Master, James Rosenthal, Chicago, Ill.; District Deputies, A. Bayless, Kansas City, Kan.; M. Englander, Kansas City, Mo.; I. Sandler, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Treasurer, S. Levitt, St. Louis, Mo.; Beneficial Treasurer, John Ellman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Secretary, Gus. Cytron, Fraternal Bldg., Room 9, 11th and Franklin Av., St. Louis, Mo.

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS

The work accomplished by the Society of American Cantors since its reorganization in May, 1903, has established it firmly as a factor in the development of Judaism in America and more particularly in the development of the Cantorate in America.

The celebration of the hundredth anniversary of the birth of Salomon Sulzer, which took place on March 22, 1904, at Temple Ahavath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim, New York City, was a notable event, and it was so considered by the rabbinate and the Jewish press of the country and by all persons interested in the regulation of the Jewish divine service. Three addresses were delivered, one on Salomon Sulzer, by the Rev. A. Kaiser, of Baltimore, the President of the Society; one by the Rev. Dr. I. S. Moses, of New York City, on "The Cantor as a Religious Functionary," and the third by the Rev. Dr. Joseph Silverman, New York City. The members of the Society together with the choirs of the various congregations of New York City sang selections from Sulzer's "Schir Zion." In honor of the occasion the Society had published a souvenir volume of selections from this work of Sulzer's, adapting them for use at the Friday evening service in the American synagogues.

At the suggestion of the Society, the Central Conference of American Rabbis had fixed a date, the last Sabbath in March, on which all the members of the Conference were requested to speak to their congregations on the life and influence of Sulzer. In the course of the year there had appeared the first biographical sketch of Sulzer in the English language, written and published by a member of the Society, the Rev. S. Rappaport, New York City.

The First Annual Meeting of the Society of American Cantors since its reorganization (the Eleventh since its formation) took place on March 23, 1904, in New York City. It was resolved to publish the annual report of the Society and include in it the

program of the Sulzer celebration and, *in extenso*, the three addresses delivered on that occasion. The pamphlet, under the editorship of the Rev. S. Rappaport, has since appeared.

At a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Society held at Philadelphia on April 10, 1904, it was resolved to issue a supplementary volume to contain all the music for Sabbath morning and the three Festivals, adapted and arranged for the American synagogue.

The following advisory committee was appointed to outline a plan for the future activity of the Society: Chairman, H. Silverman; Secretary, S. Rappaport, Ed. Kartschmaroff, D. Cahn, Theo. Guinsburg, M. Martin, all of New York City; Ed. Stark, San Francisco, Cal.; M. Goldstein, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. Loewenberg, Philadelphia, Pa.

A local branch of the Society for New York City was organized on November 15, 1903. During the winter of 1903-1904 it undertook to furnish, and did furnish, a cantor, every Saturday afternoon, for the divine service at the Educational Alliance, besides holding itself ready to meet all local emergencies that arise from time to time in the community. A movement is now on foot to make efforts tending toward uniformity in the worship, music, and hymns of the educational and benevolent institutions of New York City. Officers and Trustees.—President, S. Rappaport, 256 W. 98th; Vice-President, Ed. Kartschmaroff; Secretary, Joseph Mandelberg; Theo. Guinsburg, D. Cahn.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS.—President, Alois Kaiser, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-President, S. Rappaport, New York City; Treasurer, Ed. Kartschmaroff, New York City; Secretary, Wm. Loewenberg, 1842 North 13th, Philadelphia, Pa.; David Cahn, Theo. Guinsburg, and H. Goldstein, New York City.

SOUTHERN RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION

The Second Annual Convention of the Southern Rabbinical Association was held March 9-12, 1904, at Birmingham, Ala. There were twenty-four rabbis present, representing the following Southern States: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, and Texas. The Secretary reported eight new members, elected during the year.

The first evening of the Convention, the address of welcome was delivered by Rabbi Morris Newfield, of Birmingham, Ala., the response by the Rev. Dr. I. L. Leucht, of New Orleans, La., and the president's message by the Rev. Dr. Max Samfield, of Memphis, Tenn.

The following papers were presented during the sessions: "The

Jew as Statesman," by the Rev. Dr. Henry Barnstein, of Houston, Tex.; "Marcus Jastrow—his Life and Times," by Rabbi Wolf Willner, of Meridian, Miss.; "The Position and Influence of the Southern Rabbi among non-Jews," by Rabbi Joseph Blatt, of Columbus, Ga.; "Methods of Studying the History of Southern Jews and Judaism," by Rabbi Alfred G. Moses, of Mobile, Ala.; "Modern Tendencies in Judaism," by Rabbi David Wittenberg, of Jacksonville, Fla. An address on "Circuit Work" was also given by Rabbi George Zepin, Director of Circuit Work of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. The Executive Committee presented a report on "Rabbinical Ethics."

The invitation of the Jewish Orphans' Home of New Orleans to meet in that city in January, 1905, and participate in the fiftieth anniversary of the institution, was unanimously accepted.

It was moved to devote an entire day of the next session to a discussion of Sabbath School Work.

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—President, Max Samfield, Memphis, Tenn.; Vice-President, George Solomon, Savannah, Ga.; Secretary, David Marx, 270 Whitehall, Atlanta, Ga.; Treasurer, Edward S. Levy, Selma, Ala.; I. L. Leucht, New Orleans, La.; Morris Newfield, Birmingham, Ala.; Louis Wolsey, Little Rock, Ark.

The session closed with Sabbath Services, the Conference lecture being delivered by Rabbi Louis Wolsey, of Little Rock, Ark., and the Conference sermon by Rabbi George Solomon, of Savannah, Ga.

THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

On July 8, 1904, The Union of American Hebrew Congregations completed the thirty-first year of its existence. The past year was intermediate between two meetings of the Council, whose next meeting will be held in Chicago, Ill., on January 17, 1905. The Union now comprises 128 congregations with an aggregate membership of fourteen thousand.

The three most important subjects that have occupied the attention of the Executive Officers of The Union of American Hebrew Congregations during the past year are: The Hebrew Union College, the organization of Congregations and Sabbath Schools, and the protection of the civil rights of Jews where they were in jeopardy.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

During the past year the number of registered students was thirty-seven. Of these ten were in the Preparatory Department, and twenty-seven in the Collegiate Department.

Ten members of the Senior Class were ordained at the Commencement exercises on June 11, 1904, the degree of Rabbi being conferred by the President, the Rev. Dr. K. Kohler, on Harry W. Ettelson, B. A.; Harry G. Friedman, B. A.; Ephraim Frisch, B. A.; Alfred T. Godshaw, B. A.; Samuel H. Goldenson, B. A.; Joseph Jasin, B. A.; Leonard J. Rothstein, B. A.; Mendel Silber, B. A.; Joseph H. Stolz, Ph. B.; and Nathan Stern, Ph. D.

Rev. Dr. Samuel Sale, of St. Louis, Mo., delivered the Baccalaureate sermon.

Many valuable works have been added to the Library during the past year by purchase, and the card system of cataloguing has been introduced. It is intended to make large additions, by purchase, to the Library during the coming year, which will add materially to the scientific opportunities offered by the College.

COURSE OF STUDY.—Hebrew Grammar, Bible and its Commentaries of ancient and modern times, Talmud, Rabbinical Codes, Midrash, Jewish History and Literature, Jewish Philosophy, Liturgies, Pedagogics, Homiletics, Syriac, Arabic, and Aramaic.

SCHOLARSHIPS.—Three annual scholarships have been established by patrons: The "Solomon Rayner Scholarship," donated by Mrs. Bertha Rayner Frank, of Baltimore, Md., of the value of three hundred dollars; the "Kaufmann Kohler Scholarship," donated by Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, of New York, of the value of one hundred dollars; the "Madeline Wise Rheinstrom Scholarship," donated by Mr. Sigmund Rheinstrom, Mrs. Eva Wise, and Mr. Jacob Rheinstrom, of Cincinnati, O., of the value of two hundred and forty dollars. To these, the Board of Governors have added a number of scholarships ranging from one hundred and fifty dollars to two hundred and fifty dollars a year, which are awarded to deserving students as a reward for excellence in studies.

PUBLICATIONS.—The following publications have been issued during the past year: 1. "Program," 1903-1904; 2. "Ceremonies at the Installation of Rev. Dr. Kaufmann Kohler as President of the Hebrew Union College," Sunday, October 18, 1903; 3. "The Hebrew Union College Annual," June, 1904.

A movement is now on foot to erect a new College Building in the vicinity of the University of Cincinnati.

FACULTY.—President and Professor of Historical and Systematic Theology and Hellenistic Literature, the Rev. Dr. Kaufmann Kohler; Professor of Jewish History and Literature, the Rev. Dr. G. Deutsch; Professor of Homiletics, Rabbi David Philipson, D. D.; Professor of Pedagogics and Ethics, Rabbi Louis Grossmann, D. D.; Professor of Jewish Philosophy and Instructor in Talmud (Registrar), the Rev. Ephraim Feldman, B. D.; Professor of Talmud and Instructor in Jewish-Arabic Philosophy and Litera-

ture, the Rev. Henry Malter, Ph. D.; Instructor in Bible and Targum, the Rev. S. Mannheimer, B. A.; Instructor in Hebrew and Aramaic (Secretary), Caspar Levias, M. A.; Instructor in Bible Exegesis, Moses Bittenwieser, Ph. D.; Instructor in Bible Exegesis and Rabbinic Literature, and Librarian, Max Schloessinger, Ph. D.; Tutor in Elocution, James Madison Chapman, of Miami University.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE.—Bernhard Bettmann, President; Edward L. Heinsheimer, Vice-President; Abe Bloom, Alfred M. Cohen, Nathan Drucker, Julius Freiberg, Simon Greenebaum, Jacob Kronacher, Louis S. Levi, Max B. May, Jacob Ottenheimer, the Rev. Dr. David Philipson, and Emil Pollak, of Cincinnati, O.; the Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Alfred M. Klein, and the Rev. Dr. Jos. Krauskopf, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.; the Rev. Dr. Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; the Rev. Dr. J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburg, Pa.; Solms Marcus, Chicago, Ill.; the Rev. M. Samfield, Memphis, Tenn.; the Rev. Dr. Joseph Silverman, New York City; Louis Stern, New York City; and the Rev. Dr. Jacob Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.

CIRCUIT WORK

Rabbi George Zepin, formerly of Kalamazoo, Mich., a graduate of the Hebrew Union College, was appointed on September 1, 1903, as Director of Circuit Work. He has since then organized forty Congregations in Michigan, Kentucky, West Virginia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Mississippi, Alabama, Louisiana, and Texas. These have an aggregate membership of nine hundred. The Sabbath Schools organized in these places instruct more than seven hundred pupils. These forty congregations have subscribed thirty thousand dollars for religious purposes for the first year. The Executive Board of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations has made a liberal appropriation for this work for the coming year, to include the appointment of an assistant to the Director, for which position the Rev. Alfred T. Godshaw has been chosen. It is contemplated by Rabbi Zepin to visit Spanish-American countries for the purpose of Jewish propaganda, and sending Spanish-speaking students to the Hebrew Union College to qualify themselves for the Jewish ministry in their respective homes.

THE BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS RIGHTS

This Board, under the chairmanship of the Honorable Simon Wolf, of Washington, D. C., has taken active measures for the protection of worthy Jewish immigrants who are in danger of being unjustly discriminated against when making efforts to find a home in this country.

BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS RIGHTS.—David Adler, Milwaukee, Wis.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Felix J. Dreyfous, New Orleans, La.; Henry S. Frank, Butte, Mont.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; Jacob Furth, Cleveland, O.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill.; Wm. B. Hackenburg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Isaias W. Hellmann, San Francisco, Cal.; Moritz Loth, Cincinnati, O.; M. Warley Platzek, New York City; Charles H. Schwab, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis Seasongood, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Simon Wolf, Chairman, Washington, D. C.; Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

THE ISAAC M. WISE MEMORIAL FUND

Subscriptions to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund have reached the sum of four hundred thousand dollars. It is contemplated to continue the subscriptions until the sum of one million dollars shall have been raised.

EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS.—Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Marcus Bernheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, O.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.; Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark.; Solomon Fox, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Louis J. Goldman, Vice-President, Cincinnati, O.; Nathan Hamburger, Milwaukee, Wis.; Samuel B. Hamburger, New York City; Samuel Heavenrich, Detroit, Mich.; Lewis Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Abram J. Katz, Rochester, N. Y.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Krohn, Treasurer, Cincinnati, O.; Moritz Loth, Cincinnati, O.; Baruch Mahler, Cleveland, O.; Morris Newburger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Abram Oppenheimer, Buffalo, N. Y.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob H. Schiff, New York City; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Straus, Richmond, Va.; Isaac Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Julius Weis, New Orleans, La.; Emanuel Wertheimer, Pittsburg, Pa.; Samuel Woolner, President, Peoria, Ill.; Sol. Sulzberger, New York City; Lipman Levy, Secretary, Commercial Tribune Building, Cincinnati, O.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The annual meeting of the Alumni Association of the Hebrew Union College was held at Louisville, Ky., June 28, 1904, Rabbi Joseph Stolz presiding, Rabbi Emil Leipziger serving as Secretary, 36 members present.

A constitution was adopted containing the following provision: "The object of this Association shall be to cement the bonds of fraternal relationship and elevate the ethics of the profession; to keep the graduates in closer touch with their Alma Mater and

the student body; to secure and exercise a collective voice and representation in the administration of the College; to encourage united effort in bringing the interests of the College before the people, looking towards the establishment of professorships and scholarships and the securing of additional subscriptions to the Endowment Fund; to encourage the study of Jewish lore and scholarly investigations; to co-operate with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations and the Central Conference of American Rabbis, enlarge their usefulness and secure their perpetuation; to assist one another in the furthering of national projects for the advancement of American Israel; to collate statistics regarding the life and activities of the graduates."

The Historian and Treasurer submitted their annual reports.

The President reported that the monument erected by the Alumni upon the grave of the Rev. Dr. Moses Mielziner would be dedicated July 3, with the following program: Prayer, Rabbi Nathan Krasnowetz; Scriptural Reading, Rabbi Harry Levi; Addresses: Rabbis Stolz, Franklin, and Rosenau; Kaddish, Rabbi Jacob Mielziner.

Fifty Dollars was appropriated for the next Hebrew Union College "Annual." Two annual prizes consisting of a copy of Mikraot Gedolot and of Yad ha-hazaka were voted for the most meritorious scholars in the collegiate department of the Hebrew Union College.

In honor of the seventieth birthday of Mr. B. Bettmann, President of the Board of Governors of the Hebrew Union College, Mr. Leo Mielziner, of Paris, was commissioned to paint an oil portrait of the septuagenarian, the same to be hung on the walls of the college as a testimonial of the Alumni's appreciation of Mr. Bettmann's valuable services to the institution.

Dr. Krauskopf reported that the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund, started by the Alumni and fostered by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, amounted to \$387,000, and the individual members of the Alumni had subscribed \$20,275 to the Fund. An additional pledge of \$15,000 was made at the meeting.

A committee was appointed to write a College Song.

OFFICERS.—President, Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-President, E. N. Calish, Richmond, Va.; Treasurer, A. Hirshberg, Chicago, Ill.; Secretary, E. W. Leipziger, 706 South Fifth, Terre Haute, Ind.; Historian, D. Lefkowitz, Dayton, Ohio.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

The year 5664 was intermediate between two biennial meetings of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United

States and Canada. President, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, 99 Central Park West, New York City; Secretary, Albert Lucas, 56 West 105th, New York City.

† UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

The Third Annual Convention of the United Orthodox Rabbis of America was held in New York City July 3-7, 1904. There were present upwards of fifty members, out of a membership of somewhat more than eighty. In the absence of the Rev. B. L. Levinthal, of Philadelphia, the earlier sessions of the Convention were presided over by Rabbi A. J. G. Lesser, of Cincinnati.

On the receipt of the news of the death of Theodor Herzl, resolutions of respect to his memory were adopted, and a eulogy pronounced by Rabbi S. Margolies, of Boston. On the last evening but one of the Convention, a memorial service under the auspices of the Mizrahi wing of the Zionist organization was held at the synagogue of the Anshe Suwalk Congregation, which was attended by the rabbis in a body, the service being conducted by Rabbi J. D. Ridwas, of Chicago, and the Rev. Dr. Philip Klein, of New York. Among the speakers were Rabbis Sivitz, of Pittsburgh; Lasker, of Troy; Rosenberg, of Brooklyn; Goodman, of Jersey City; and Rosenberg, of Bayonne, N. J.

The following resolutions were passed: That laymen be invited to join the organization in order to represent the orthodox congregations in all matters save those pertaining to the rabbinical law; that a conference of teachers be convened to draft the curriculum for Talmud Torahs; that a special organization to strengthen orthodox Judaism be called into existence; and that the authorities presiding over Talmud Torahs and Yeshibahs be requested to institute lectures for the young on Saturday and Sunday afternoons.

OFFICERS.—President, A. J. G. Lesser, Cincinnati, O.; First Vice-President, S. Margolies, Boston, Mass.; Second Vice-President, B. Abrahamowitz, New York; Treasurer, D. Ginsburg, Rochester, N. Y.; Secretary, J. J. Falk Israelite, Chelsea, Mass.

THE AMERICAN PASSPORT IN RUSSIA

The National Convention of the Republican Party held at Chicago, Ill., adopted, June 22, 1904, the following declaration:

We commend the vigorous efforts made by the Administration to protect American citizens in foreign lands and pledge ourselves to insist upon the just and equal protection of all our citizens abroad. It is the unquestioned duty of the Government to procure for all our citizens without distinction the rights of travel and sojourn in friendly countries, and we declare ourselves in favor of all efforts tending to that end.

The National Convention of the Democratic Party held at St. Louis, Mo., adopted, on July 8, 1904, the following:

We pledge ourselves to insist upon the just and lawful protection of our citizens at home and abroad, and to use all proper measures to secure for them, whether native born or naturalized, and without distinction of race or creed, the equal protection of laws and the enjoyment of all rights and privileges open to them under the covenants of our treaties of friendship and commerce; and if, under existing treaties, the right of travel and sojourn is denied to American citizens or recognition is withheld from American passports by any countries on the ground of race or creed, we favor the beginning of negotiations with the governments of such countries to secure by treaties the removal of these unjust discriminations.

We demand that all over the world a duly authenticated passport issued by the Government of the United States to an American citizen shall be proof of the fact that he is an American citizen, and shall entitle him to the treatment due him as such.

These two declarations, although general in terms, refer, as a matter of fact, to the Russian Empire. Though the abuse at which they are aimed concerns all the citizens of the United States, it more specifically affects those of the Jewish faith, whether natural born or naturalized. Article VI, Section 2, of the Constitution reads as follows:

This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof; and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme Law of the Land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or Laws of any State to the Contrary notwithstanding.

From this it will be seen that it is part of our fundamental system that all treaties made with the authority of the United States are the supreme law of the land. The relations of this Government with the Russian government so far as commerce, access, and travel are concerned, rest upon the treaty of 1832. The first article of this treaty reads as follows:

There shall be between the territories of the high contracting parties a reciprocal liberty of commerce and navigation. The inhabitants of their respective States shall mutually have liberty to enter the ports, places, and rivers of the territories of each party wherever foreign commerce is permitted. They shall be at liberty to sojourn and reside in all parts whatsoever of said territories, in order to attend to their affairs; and they shall enjoy, to that effect, the same security and protection as natives of the country wherein they reside, on condition to their submitting to the laws and ordinances there prevailing and particularly to the regulations in force concerning commerce.

By the wording of this treaty, the executive branch of the government is obligated to secure, in Russia, equal rights, without any distinction whatsoever, for all citizens of the United States.

That such rights are not secured may be learned from the following circular issued by the Secretary of State to naturalized American citizens born in Russia who apply for a passport with the intention of travelling in Russia:

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Washington,19

To

Sir:

The Department has received your letter of stating that you were born in Russia and have acquired natur-

alization as a citizen of the United States, and asking whether, in the event of your return for a limited period to your native country, your passport as an American citizen will protect you from molestation or punishment from the Russian authorities. In reply, you are informed that, according to this Department's information, it is a punishable offense under Russian law for a Russian to become a citizen of any other country without Imperial consent. Although this law is at variance with our institutions and our statutes, this Government cannot encourage American citizens whom the law might affect to expect immunity from its operations if they place themselves within its sphere.

The laws of Russia also exclude from Russian territory, except by special permission, all people of the Jewish faith, and while this Government has been endeavoring for some years past to secure a relaxation of these enactments, it is only proper to warn those who are within the category to which they refer that it has not yet been able to secure from the Russian Government a promise of uniform treatment for all American travellers in Russia, without regard to their religious faith or place of birth.

I am, sir,

Your obedient servant,

The refusal of the Russian Government to abide by the terms of its treaty and the obligation of the United States, both by law and treaty, to the protection of all its citizens has led to discussion in various quarters. On two occasions it has formed the subject of reference in the annual message of the President of the United States to the Congress. President Arthur, in December, 1883, wrote:

While there has arisen during the year no grave question affecting the status in the Russian Empire of American citizens of other faith than that held by the national church, this Government remains firm in its conviction that the rights of its citizens abroad should be in no wise affected by their religious belief.

Again, in 1895, President Cleveland made the following statement in his message to Congress:

Correspondence is on foot touching the practice of Russian consuls within the jurisdiction of the United States to interrogate citizens as to their race and religious faith, and upon ascertainment thereof to deny the Jews authentication of passports or

legal documents for use in Russia. Inasmuch as such a proceeding imposes a disability which in the case of succession to property in Russia may be found to infringe the treaty rights of our citizens, and which is an obnoxious invasion of our territorial jurisdiction, it has elicited fitting remonstrance, the result of which, it is hoped, will remove the cause of complaint.

But long before this diplomatic correspondence was active on the subject. Indeed, it is not too much to say that the violation of this article of the Treaty of Commerce of 1832 has been the principal cause of difference between our own country and that of the Czar. A cursory examination of the diplomatic correspondence of the United States offers a mass of material on the subject, double in size of that which could be contained in a volume like the present one. As early as 1866, a case of this kind formed the subject of correspondence between Cassius M. Clay, our Minister to St. Petersburg, and William H. Seward, and there were other sporadic cases, but it was not until 1880 that diplomatic correspondence concerning the Jews in Russia became active. William M. Evarts, in forwarding a communication on the subject to John W. Foster, Minister to St. Petersburg, under date of April 14, 1880, observed:

You are sufficiently well informed of the liberal sentiments of this government to perceive that whenever any pertinent occasion may arise its attitude must always be in complete harmony with the principle of extending all rights and privileges, without distinction on account of creed.

On June 28, 1880, he wrote:

I have to observe that in the presence of this fact, that an American citizen has been ordered to leave Russia on no other ground than he is the professor of a particular creed, or the holder of certain religious views, it becomes the duty of the Government of the United States, which impartially seeks to protect all its citizens of whatever origin or faith, solemnly, but with all respect to the Government of His Majesty, to protest. . . . The

United States could not fail to look upon the expulsion of one of its citizens from Russia, on the simple ground of his religious ideas or convictions, except as a grievance, akin to that which Russia would doubtless find in the expulsion of one of her own citizens from the United States on the ground of his attachment to the faith of his fathers.

It appears, however, that the person involved was obliged to leave Russia. Nevertheless, our Government did not abandon his case, for on September 4, 1880, Mr. Evarts wrote to Mr. Foster as follows:

If the meaning of this is that a citizen of the United States has been broken up in his business at St. Petersburg, simply for the reason that he is a Jew rather than a believer in any other creed, then it is certainly time for this government to express itself as set forth in the instructions above mentioned. It should be made clear to the Government of Russia that in the view of this government the religion professed by one of its members has no relation to that citizen's right to the protection of the United States, and that in the eye of this government an injury officially dealt to Mr. Pinkos in St. Petersburg, on the sole ground that he is a Jew, presents the same aspect that an injury officially done to a citizen of Russia in New York for the reason that he attends any particular church there, would to the view of His Majesty's Government.

But this strong protest apparently had no result, for on October 20, 1880, Mr. Foster reported to the Department of State that "it became his unpleasant duty to report another similar case," which later formed the subject of correspondence between John W. Foster, when Secretary of State, and Andrew D. White, the latter writing: "I am satisfied that sooner or later the Russian Government must modify or repeal its illiberal laws respecting the Jews, and I will lose no opportunity to do what I can to hasten that event." On October 7, 1880, Mr. Foster addressed a note to the Russian Government on the subject, and on October 22 of the same year, Mr. Hay wrote to Mr. Foster with regard to this case as follows:

Your course appears to have been discreet, and it is hoped that you will press your representations to the successful establishment of the principle of religious toleration for our citizens peacefully travelling abroad, which we as a nation have such a deep interest in maintaining.

On December 30, 1880, Mr. Foster reports an interview with M. de Giers. The dispatch, which is a very long one, contains an account of interviews both with the Minister of Foreign Affairs and with General Melikoff, Minister of the Interior, and from it the following paragraphs are quoted:

It will be seen that the answer to my protest, in the case of Pinkos, is in substance that all the acts of the Russian authorities complained of were in strict accordance with the existing laws. In Wilczynski's case the minister states that, in view of the intervention of the legation, he will be permitted to return to St. Petersburg and remain for six months. It is to be noted that this is the extreme length of time granted to any foreign resident upon his national passport.

Notwithstanding the definite character of these replies, I deemed it important to hold the conference with the minister, agreed upon in my last visit, and I accordingly called at the foreign office at the hour designated, on the 16th instant, and was received by Mr. de Giers. I thanked him for the prompt answer which he had given to my notes in regard to Pinkos and Wilczynski, but said that I had thought it desirable to have a personal interview (especially as the conclusions reached by his government in neither case were entirely satisfactory), as in this way we might the better reach some understanding and avoid future trouble. His answer in the case of Pinkos was that all the acts complained of were in strict accordance with the laws. In my effort to investigate the question I had found great difficulty in learning what the laws were in relation to the Jews. I could find no digest of them, but had been given a large volume, in the Russian language, of nearly twelve hundred pages, which I was informed related exclusively to the laws and regulations governing the Jews in Russia. It appeared almost impossible for me to learn what the laws now existing were, and he could readily understand the difficulty a foreign Jewish merchant or visitor would have in understanding them. I recognized the considerate attention which the Russian Government had shown to all the requests of the legation regarding American Jews; but my government objected to the discrimination on account of religion or

race, which made the intervention of the legation necessary. It claimed for its citizens of the Jewish faith the same rights and protection extended to other American citizens, and insisted that there should be no distinction in applying the treaty guarantee of reciprocal liberty of commercial intercourse. If the Russian government was not prepared to concede this, then until the views of these two governments could be harmonized, as new cases were constantly arising, it was desirable to know what the Russian laws and regulations in regard to foreign Jews were, and whether some general rule or course of action could be indicated, so that American Jews would know what treatment they might expect.

The minister, Mr. de Giers, answered that the Russian Government had found the Jewish question a very vexatious and disagreeable one, both as to the internal relations, and the treatment of foreign Jews.

So far as concerned Jews who were bona fide American citizens (not disguised German Jews), he would assure me of the most liberal treatment, as he knew it was the desire of the Emperor to show all possible consideration to American citizens. If such came to St. Petersburg and encountered any trouble, if I would merely send him an unofficial note, he would give them all the time I might ask for them to remain here to attend to their business. He expected to go to see the Emperor that day and would inform him that he had given me assurance that the American Jews should have this privilege, and he was sure his sovereign would approve his action; but this would be a special exception, as the existing laws must stand for the present for the protection of the government.

I thanked the minister for the consideration which he proposed to show to this class of my countrymen and to the legation, and assured him that I highly appreciated the friendly spirit manifested towards the United States. I was, however, sorry to learn that the laws could not be entirely repealed, as such a course would be much more in accordance with the views entertained by my government, and it would be highly gratifying to it to see all prohibitions against Jews, naturalized or foreign, abolished.

I have further to report that, acting upon the spirit of the instructions contained in your No. 2, of April 14 last, and with the object of impressing more fully upon the ministry the views of our government on the general subject of reform in Jewish legislation, I have also had a conversation with the minister of worship, who listened with much interest to my presentation of the subject. He said that a commission was now engaged in studying the question of reform in these laws. He frankly recognized that the laws were not fully in accordance with the spirit of the age, and stated that it was the earnest desire of the

Russian Government to conform its code on this subject more nearly to the civilization of this century, but it found itself surrounded by many difficulties to which other nations were not subjected, and that great prudence had to be exercised in the remedial measures taken. . . .

I thought proper to again visit the foreign office on yesterday, and in recalling the subject to Mr. de Giers' attention, I referred to my interview with the minister of the interior, General Melikoff, as very pleasant and cordial, but said that that interview developed more fully that the Russian Government was disposed to grant what we desired only as a favor when my government asked it as a right. We objected to any discrimination being made against American citizens on account of religion, as our government was bound to extend equal protection to all its citizens without distinction; and, while I highly appreciated the consideration which it was proposed to show to American citizens of the Jewish faith, I feared my government would not be satisfied with the attitude which was assumed on the question as a matter of right.

In a dispatch dated March 3, 1881, Mr. Evarts, in a letter to Mr. Foster, shifts the discussion to the sole ground of American citizenship in the following words:

I have observed, however, that, in some of your conversations and writings with the foreign office, you give prominence to the natural American sympathy with oppressed Jews elsewhere as a motive for our solicitude as to the treatment of the Jews in Russia. Such solicitude might very properly exist; but in your presentation of the facts you should be careful to impress that we ask treaty treatment for our aggrieved citizens, not because they are Jews, but because they are Americans. Russia's treatment of her own Jews, or of foreign Jews resorting thither, may, in determinate cases, attract the sympathy of the American People, but the aim of the Government of the United States is the specific one of protecting its own citizens. If the hardships to which Russian and foreign Jews are subjected involves our citizens, we think we have just grounds for remonstrance and expectancy of better treatment.

This government does not know or inquire the religion of the American citizens it protects. It cannot take cognizance of the methods by which Russian authorities may arrive at the conclusion or conjecture that any given American citizen professes the Israelitish faith. The discussion of the recent cases has not yet developed any judicial procedure whereby an American citi-

zen, otherwise unoffending against the laws, is to be convicted of Judaism, if that be an offense under Russian law; and we are not disposed to regard it as a maintainable point that a religious belief is, or can be, a military offense, to be dealt with under the arbitrary methods incident to the existence of a "state of siege."

This government is not unmindful of the difficulties under which, as is alleged, that of Russia labors in dealing with those of her subjects whom she may deem disaffected; but the reasons adduced and methods adopted against them should have no application to American citizens sojourning peacefully for business or pleasure, in Russia, for they are not to be charged with abstract political disaffection to a government to which they owe no allegiance; and, if charged with the commission of unlawful acts, they should have guilt explicitly imputed and proven. In the latter case, the religion of the accused cannot be admitted as proof or presumption, either of guilt or innocence.

It is not the desire of this government to embarrass that of Russia by insistence upon these points with any degree of harshness, when the disposition reported in your dispatches is so conciliatory, and when the treatment offered may operate effectively to remove or prevent future causes of complaint based on the ill-treatment of American citizens alleged to be Jews. It is most desirable, however, that you should not pretermit your efforts to bring the matter to such a stage as will insure for peaceable and law-abiding Americans in Russia like treaty rights and personal freedom of creed as Russians enjoy in the United States.

All the answers of the Russian Foreign Office to the representations of the United States appeal to the fact that the proscriptive laws against the Jews were in existence prior to the treaty of 1832; that they, therefore, must be assumed under the treaty, and, furthermore, that the Jewish question in Russia presented economic and other difficulties, and that the Jews were allied with the Revolutionary Party. In a dispatch from Mr. Blaine to Mr. Foster, dated July 29, 1881, there occur the following passages, which are worthy of note, and which effectually disputed this claim:

These questions of the conflict of local law and international treaty stipulations are among the most common which have engaged the attention of publicists, and it is their concurrent judgment that where a treaty creates a privilege for aliens in express

terms, it cannot be limited by the operation of domestic law without a serious breach of good faith which governs the intercourse of nations. So long as such a conventional engagement in favor of the citizens of another state exists, the law governing natives in like cases is manifestly inapplicable.

I need hardly enlarge on the point that the Government of the United States concludes its treaties with foreign states for the equal protection of all American citizens. I can make absolutely no discrimination between them, whatever be their origin or creed. So that they abide by the laws, at home or abroad, it must give them due protection and expect like protection for them. Any unfriendly or discriminatory act against them on the part of a foreign power with which we are at peace would call for our earnest remonstrance, whether a treaty existed or not. . . .

From the time when the treaty of 1832 was signed down to within a very recent period, there had been nothing in our relations with Russia to lead to the supposition that our flag did not carry with it equal protection to every American within the dominions of the empire. Even in questions of citizenship affecting the interests of naturalized citizens of Russian origin, the good disposition of the imperial government has been on several occasions shown in the most exemplary manner; and I am sure the actual counselors of His Majesty cannot but contemplate with satisfaction the near approach made in 1874 to the arrangements of negotiation for a treaty of naturalization between the two countries. . . .

The imperial ordinance of the Czar Alexander I, of 13th August, 1807, decrees a rigid system of passports for foreigners, entering Russia, and is applicable to "all foreigners, of whatsoever nationality," but intimates no restriction on travel or sojourn in Russia by reason of race or faith. This ordinance was modified and amplified by the ukase of 25th February, 1817, but still without any manner of religious proscription or restriction.

From this time down to 1860, I can find no trace of the enforcement, especially against American citizens, of the restrictions against Jewish travel or residence which are stated to have existed when our treaty with Russia was signed. . . .

To bar an American citizen whose rights might be so concerned from personal appearance in protection of those rights might be a distinct departure from the engagement of the treaty, while to suppose that his case might come under the discretionary authority of the police or the military power, which might refuse his personal sojourn in any part of the empire, or allow it under conditions depending on their good will, is to suppose a submission of the guarantees of the treaty to a tribunal never contemplated by its framers.

I cannot better bring this instruction to a close than by repeating and amplifying those views which the President so firmly holds and which he so anxiously desires to have recognized and responded to by the Russian Government.

He conceives that the intention of the United States in negotiating and concluding the treaty of December 18, 1832, and the distinct and enlightened reciprocal engagements then entered into with the Government of Russia, give us a moral ground to expect careful attention to our opinions as to its rational interpretation in the broadest and most impartial sense; that he would deeply regret, in view of the gratifying friendliness of the relations of the two countries which he is so desirous to maintain, to find that this large national sentiment fails to control the present issue, or that a narrow and rigid limitation of the construction possible to the treaty stipulations between the two countries is likely to be adhered to; that if, after a frank comparison of the views of the two governments, in the most amicable spirit and with the most earnest desire to reach a mutually agreeable conclusion, the treaty stipulations between the United States and Russia are found insufficient to determine questions of nationality and tolerance of individual faith, or to secure to American citizens in Russia the treatment which Russians receive in the United States, it is simply due to the good relations of the two countries that these stipulations should be made sufficient in these regards; and that we can look for no clearer evidence of the good will which Russia professes toward us than a frank declaration of her readiness to come to a distinct agreement with us on these points, in an earnest and generous spirit. . . .

You can further advise him that we can make no new treaty with Russia, nor accept any construction of our existing treaty, which shall discriminate against any class of American citizens on account of their religious faith.

I cannot but feel assured that this earnest presentation of the views of this government will accord with the sense of justice and equity of that of Russia, and that the questions at issue will soon find their natural solution in harmony with the spirit of tolerance which pervaded the ukase of the Empress Catherine a century ago, and with the statesman-like declaration of the principle of reciprocity found in the later decree of the Czar Alexander II, in 1860.

On September 7, 1886, a new case having arisen, Mr. Lothrop sent a dispatch to Mr. Bayard, from which the following extracts are made:

Every effort seems to have been made to induce the Imperial authorities to modify its laws in favor of our citizens, but, wholly without success. There is now no probability of any such modification. Indeed, there seems now to be a revival of strictness in enforcing this restriction. Strict orders have been issued to Russian officials abroad not to visa the passports of any persons recognized as foreign Jews. The object is to turn all such persons back at the frontier, and thus prevent their entering the empire. If, however, any get through, their passports are subjected to renewed scrutiny in all large cities, and if they are recognized they are ordered forthwith to leave. The papers announce that only a few days ago two English Jews, one of them a member of Parliament, were peremptorily expelled at Moscow.

On August 29, a most respectable Hebrew merchant of New York, a native-born citizen of the United States, who was traveling in Russia as a tourist with his family, was waited on at his hotel in this city by the police, his passport returned to him, and he was ordered to leave the city that night. He came to me immediately, and I at once not only went to the foreign office, but filed a protest in writing against this order, and asked its revocation. My explanation of this gentleman's character and the purpose of his visit was very readily accepted and the order of expulsion revoked. . . .

. . . . The Imperial Government defends its position on the ground that every country must have full liberty to determine who shall have the right to enter and dwell in its territory. . . . It is not pretended that American citizens of the Hebrew faith have ever at any time proved dangerous to the peace or safety of the Empire. But it is urged that discrimination between nationalities is inadmissible, and that the harshness of the general rule is mitigated by special permission given in all proper cases upon special application.

I believe that the Russian officials are disposed to be obliging in this respect, but it can never be acceptable that any body of American citizens should be subject to any such necessity. It seems to be an imputation on that which is justly held most sacred. Still, as there is not the slightest inclination to abrogate, or even modify the law, it may be desirable that the facts be more fully known in America.

Much annoyance and mortification would be saved if our Hebrew fellow-citizens desiring to come to Russia should apply for special leave. Letters of introduction to the legation would be most useful in promoting such application. Permission could doubtless be obtained in all ordinary cases.

Mr. Bayard, replying under date of September 23, 1886, wrote as follows:

The Government of the Czar is fully aware that we do not admit the principle of discriminating against any American citizens because of their religious tenets.

Another case arose in 1893, and the Department of State wrote to Mr. White as follows:

It is not constitutionally within the power of this Government, or of any of its authorities, to apply a religious test in qualification of the equal rights of all citizens of the United States; and it is therefore impossible to acquiesce in the application of such a test, within the jurisdiction of the United States, by the agents of a foreign power, to the impairment of a right of any American citizen or in derogation of the certificate of this Government to the fact of such citizenship.

On several occasions in the past this Government has made temperate but earnest remonstrance against the examination into the religious faith of American citizens by the Russian authorities. . . .

His Majesty's Government, however, surely cannot expect the United States to acquiesce in the assumption of a religious inquisitorial function within our own borders, by a foreign agency, in a manner so repugnant to the national sense.

I cannot but surmise that some strange misapprehension exists in this regard in the mind of His Majesty's Government, which your accustomed ability and tact may explain and perhaps remove.

In 1895, Mr. Breckinridge, our Minister at St. Petersburg, wrote to the Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs as follows:

I am directed by my Government to bring to the attention of the Imperial Government the refusal of the Russian consul of New York to visé passports issued by the United States to its citizens if they are of the Jewish faith.

As your excellency is aware it has long been a matter of deep regret and concern to the United States that any of its citizens should be discriminated against for religious reasons while peacefully sojourning in this country, or that any such restraint should be imposed upon their coming and going. Painful as this policy toward a class of our citizens is to my Government, repugnant to our constitutional duty to afford them in every possible way equal protection and privileges and to our sense of their treaty rights, yet it is even more repugnant to our laws and the national sense for a foreign official, located within the jurisdiction of the United States, to there apply a religious test to any of our citizens

to the impairment of his rights as an American citizen or in derogation of the certificate of our Government to the fact of such citizenship.

It is not constitutionally within the power of the United States Government, or of any of its authorities, to apply a religious test in qualification of equal rights of all citizens of the United States, and no law or principle is more warmly cherished by the American people. It is therefore impossible for my Government to acquiesce in any manner in the application of such a test within its jurisdiction by the agents of a foreign power.

When this matter was the subject of correspondence between my Government and the Imperial representative at Washington, as shown by Prince Cantacuzene's note of February 20, 1893, such action by the Russian consul at New York was shown to be "according to the instructions of his Government."

I can sincerely assure you that the continuation of this practice is as embarrassing as it is painful to my Government, especially when it is on the part of a nation for whose Government and people such intimate friendship has so long been manifested by the United States. I am happy that in this spirit I can frankly submit the matter to your excellency with the sincere hope that assurance can be given that such practices will be henceforth interdicted on the part of Russian officials located within the jurisdiction of the United States.

Mr. Peirce, writing to the State Department on June 13, 1895, reported a conversation with the Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs, from which the following extracts are made:

That viewing the Jewish question as she (Russia) does, as one of race and not of religion, but in which the two questions are inseparable, so far as her purposes are concerned, she refuses to permit foreign Jews of any nationality to enter her borders and swell the numbers already there. For this reason the Government has instructed all Russian consuls in all countries to refuse to visé the passports of foreign Jews. On the other hand, and speaking of his own opinion, as the real purpose of the laws forbidding the entry of foreign Jews into Russia is to prevent their settlement here and their engaging in trade within Russian territory, and not to prevent the entrance of tourists, temporary sojourners, or Jews whose purpose in coming is not of an objectionable nature to the Government, Baron Osten-Sacken said that, in his opinion, there should be a change in the present practice regarding the admission of foreign Jews.

I expressed the hope that the Imperial Government would find

it compatible with its policy to admit American citizens into Russia, without inquiry as to their religious opinions or race, upon presentation of their passports. That with us the Hebrews had proved themselves to be good and law-abiding citizens, who prospered without preying upon others, but that whatever might be the opinion of the Imperial Government upon this question, the interpretation and application of the Federal Laws discourage citizens of the United States of all creeds, taking up permanent residence in a foreign country and continuing to claim the protection of our Government as such citizens; that such citizenship involves certain obligations which require a residence in our country, and that therefore it is unlikely that Hebrews bearing American passports would become permanently settled in Russia. This Baron Osten-Sacken admitted was a forcible argument, and he expressed himself as hopeful that it would be possible to bring about a satisfactory revision of Russian practice as regards the admission of American Jews into the Empire.

At the same time, he said that were an answer to Mr. Breckinridge's note demanded the reply could not be favorable. That the laws of Russia are framed with regard to her own views of her own good. I took occasion to point out to the Baron that the purport of Mr. Breckinridge's note was to protest against the extra-territorial act of an agent of a foreign Government, upon our soil, applying a religious test to citizens of the United States, an act not constitutionally within the power of any officer of our own government to perform, and not to criticise the Russian Laws.

On July 5, 1895, Mr. Adey, writing to the Legation at St. Petersburg, said:

Your conclusion that it is inexpedient to press the complaint to a formal answer at present appears to be discreet, but the Department must express its deep regret that you have encountered in the foreign office a reluctance to consider the matter in the light in which this Government has presented it. The Russian Government can not expect that its course in asserting inquisitorial authority in the United States over citizens of the United States as to their religious or civil status can ever be acceptable or even tolerable to such a Government as ours, and continuance in such a course after our views have been clearly but considerably made known may trench upon the just limits of consideration.

This dispatch is illustrated by a letter to the Russian Consulate General at New York from an American citizen asking

permission to visit Russia. Upon his declaration that he was a Jew, he received a reply to the effect that he must secure permission to visit Russia from the Ministry of the Interior.

Under date of July 4, 1895, in course of a long dispatch, Mr. Breckinridge wrote to Mr. Olney as follows:

The first and chief difficulty so far experienced has been to get the Russian Government to consider this question separately and simply as it is presented by the United States apart from any collateral question.

As the record shows, former discussion has largely involved the general Jewish question, particularly as presented by the internal policy of Russia. So long as an ulterior purpose of this character is in any degree suspected, the Russian Government will consider that to be the real issue it has to meet, and it will politely but consistently refuse to amend its ways.

The next difficulty has been to secure a due apprehension of the real nature and importance of the matter, even after it has been separately considered. It is quite difficult for Russians to consider it as more than an administrative regulation pitted against their regulations, changeable at the will of some high official, and meant only to serve purposes of convenience.

I have politely but consistently refused to enter into any discussion in this connection except under the precise proposition submitted by the Department, and I have iterated and reiterated that proposition, to the exclusion of all others, as clearly and as pointedly, as I could.

On August 22, 1895, Mr. Adee wrote to Mr. Breckinridge as follows:

Apart from the constitutional objections to the discrimination made by Russian consular officers against American Jews, this Government can never consent that a class embracing many of its most honored and valuable citizens shall, within its own territory, be subjected to invidious and disparaging distinctions of the character implied in refusing to visé their passports. For, notwithstanding Prince Lobanow's suggestion that his Government's consular regulation upon the subject under consideration does not apply to all Israelites and therefore can not be regarded as a discrimination against them on religious grounds, the fact remains that the interrogatories propounded to applicants for the consular visé relate to religious faith, and upon the response depends the consul's action.

Viewed in the light of an invidious discrimination tending to discredit and humiliate American Jews in the eyes of their fellow-citizens, it is plain that the action of Russian consular officers does produce its effect within American territory, and not exclusively in Russian jurisdiction.

But the Russian discrimination against American Jews is not confined simply to the matter of viséing passports. This Department was informed a few years since by the Russian minister here that Russian consuls in this country would refuse authentication to legal documents for use in Russia when Jews are ascertained to be interested. This is not merely an unjust and invidious discrimination against Jews, but would seem to be plainly a violation of the spirit of Article X of the treaty of 1832 between this country and Russia in respect to the property rights of American citizens in that country.

In a dispatch dated October 23, 1895, from the Department of State to the Legation at St. Petersburg, after acknowledging the receipt of a set of regulations relating to the Jews in Russia, the document continues:

This does not touch the essential question to which the Department's previous instructions have invited attention, namely, the assumption by the agents of Russia in the United States of Inquisitorial functions touching the religious faith of applicants for passports. If anything, it presents the subject in a still more unfavorable light, for it seems that those Russian agents in a foreign territory may in their discretion inquire into the business standing of the principal of the commercial house employing a Hebrew agent, and act favorably or unfavorably, according to their own judgment of its importance.

The question is not whether the Russian Government by Imperial order or ministerial regulation has directed its consuls to make such inquiries in respect to the religious faith or business transactions of American citizens, but whether the Imperial Government has any right to make such inquisition in a foreign country when the effect may be to disregard the Government's certification of the fact of citizenship; or, assuming for the argument's sake, but not by way of admission, that such a right may technically exist, the question remains whether the assumption to exercise it in face of the temperate but earnest remonstrances of this Government against foreign interference with the private concerns of its citizens, is in accordance with those courteous principles of comity which this Government is so anxious to observe in its relations with all foreign states.

These are but examples of the numerous dispatches interchanged between the United States and Russia during the past forty years, upon this subject. That the result thus far has been unsatisfactory to our Government appears from the circular issued to naturalized American citizens born in Russia, who desire to obtain passports, and from the following:

DEPARTMENT OF STATE, Washington, August 1, 1901.

NOTICE TO AMERICAN CITIZENS FORMERLY SUBJECTS
OF RUSSIA WHO CONTEMPLATE RETURNING
TO THAT COUNTRY

The information given below is believed to be correct, yet is not to be considered as official, as it relates to the laws and regulations of a foreign country.

A Russian is enrolled for military service at the beginning of the twenty-first year of his age, and remains on the rolls to the end of his forty-third year; but at the age of 15 he is considered to be among those who are liable to perform military service, and he can not, after reaching that age, ask for permission to become a citizen of a foreign country, unless he has performed his military service. A Russian who becomes a citizen of a foreign country without Imperial consent is liable under Russian law to the loss of all his civil rights and to perpetual banishment from the Empire. If he returns he is liable to deportation to Siberia. When a Russian emigrates before he is 15 years old, and subsequently becomes a citizen of another country, he is equally liable to punishment, unless when he attained the age of 21 years he took steps necessary to obtain the consent of the Emperor to his expatriation.

Naturalized Americans of Russian birth, of the Jewish race, are not allowed to enter Russia except by special permission. For this, they may apply to the minister of the interior, but the Department can not act as intermediary in making the application.

There is no treaty between the United States and Russia defining the status of American citizens of Russian birth upon their return to Russia.

No one is admitted to Russia without a passport. It must be visaed by a Russian diplomatic or consular representative. Upon entering Russia it should be shown at the first Government house, and the holder will be given another passport or permit of sojourn. At least twenty-four hours before departure from Russia

this permit should be presented and a passport of departure will be granted and the original passport returned. A fresh permit to remain in Russia must be obtained every six months.

Within the past two years the subject has attracted attention in Congress.

On March 28, 1902, the Honorable Henry M. Goldfogle, representing the Ninth District of New York in the Congress of the United States, submitted to the House of Representatives the following resolution:

Resolved, by the House of Representatives of the United States, That the Secretary of State be, and he hereby is, respectfully requested to inform this House whether American citizens of the Jewish religious faith, holding passports issued by this Government, are barred or excluded from entering the territory of the Empire of Russia, and whether the Russian Government has made or is making any discrimination between citizens of the United States of different religious faiths or persuasions, visiting or attempting to visit Russia, provided with American passports; and whether the Russian Government has made regulations restricting or specially applying to American citizens, whether native or naturalized, of the Jewish religious denomination holding United States passports, and if so, to report the facts in relation thereto, and what action concerning such exclusion, discrimination, or restriction, if any, has been taken by any Department of the Government of the United States.

This resolution was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed. On April 30, 1902, the Committee made the following report:

The Committee on Foreign Affairs, to whom was referred House resolution 183, calling upon the Secretary of State to inform the House of Representatives whether the Russian Government is discriminating against Americans of Jewish faith visiting or attempting to visit Russia, have duly considered the same, and report it back to the House with the following amendment:

In line 3, after the word "Representatives," insert the words "if not incompatible with public interests."

As amended the Committee recommends the adoption of the resolution.

The amendment was agreed to. Before the resolution as amended was voted upon, Mr. Goldfogle spoke to it at length. The resolution was adopted.

On May 5, 1902, the following letter from the Secretary of State responding to the above inquiry was received by the House of Representatives, referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and ordered to be printed:

To the House of Representatives: In response to the resolution of the House of Representatives, of April 30, 1902, the undersigned Secretary of State has the honor to say that the resolution involves two questions:

(1) Whether American Jews holding American passports are, as a fact, excluded from Russia, and

(2) Whether American Jews are discriminated against by Russia, and are at a greater disadvantage before that Government than are the Jews of other countries.

The second question may be categorically answered in the negative. Such a discrimination, if it were made, would call forth immediate action of protest from this Government.

This Department has no information remotely indicating that American Jews stand upon a footing different from that occupied by the Jews of other countries in the administration of Russian law.

The exclusion of naturalized citizens of Russian origin and of Jews from Russia was commented upon by Secretary Olney in his report to the President for the year 1896:

"The published correspondence for a number of years back has shown the persistence of the United States in endeavoring to obtain for its citizens, whether native or naturalized, and irrespective of their faith, the equality of privilege and treatment stipulated for all American citizens in Russia by existing treaties. Holding to the old doctrine of perpetual allegiance; refusing to lessen its authority by concluding any treaty recognizing the naturalization of a Russian subject without prior imperial consent; asserting the extreme right to punish a naturalized Russian on return to his native jurisdiction, not merely for unauthorized emigration, but also specifically for the unpermitted acquisition of a foreign citizenship, and sedulously applying at home and through the official acts of its agents abroad, to all persons of the Jewish belief, the stern restrictions enjoined by Russian law, the Government of Russia takes ground not admitting of acquiescence by the United States, because at variance with the

character of our institutions, the sentiments of our people, the provisions of our statutes, and the tendencies of modern international comity.

Under these circumstances conflict between national laws, each absolute within the domestic sphere and inoperative beyond it, is hardly to be averted."

Since this report the position of the Department has not changed, and its efforts to secure uniform treatment for American citizens in Russia, begun many years ago, have continued, although they have not been attended with encouraging success.

The Department of State now sends to all persons of Russian birth who receive passports an unofficial notice showing what are the provisions of Russian law liable to affect them, in order that they may not incur danger through ignorance. In transmitting a copy of this notice to the ambassador of the United States at St. Petersburg, for his information, he was instructed February 15, 1901, as follows:

"The inclosed notice to American citizens formerly subjects of Russia who contemplate returning to that country the Department is sending to all persons born in Russia who receive passports. It is sent to you merely for your information and you are instructed that it is not intended to mean that there has been any abatement on the part of this Government in its policy of protecting equally naturalized and native-born Americans during their travels or sojourn abroad, as the law requires. Nor does the notice foreshadow any mitigation of such dissent as this Government may have expressed to the laws or regulations of Russia which may deny equality of treatment to all law-abiding American citizens, regardless of their place of birth."

Respectfully submitted.

JOHN HAY.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE, *Washington*, May 2, 1902.

There the matter rested until, on January 4, 1904, Mr. Goldfogle introduced a second resolution:

Resolved, That it is the sense of the people of the United States that uniform treatment and protection should be accorded to every American citizen, regardless of race or creed, when travelling or sojourning abroad, and that every earnest effort should be made by the executive department of this Government to secure from the Imperial Government of Russia such uniformity of treatment and protection, especially in the recognition and honoring of the passports held by our citizens, to the end that there be no discrimination made by the Government of Russia between American citizens on the ground of their religious belief or faith; and

the President of the United States is hereby respectfully requested to take such steps and cause such diplomatic negotiations to be set on foot as may tend to secure, through means of treaty or otherwise, the honoring and the uniform recognition by the Russian Government and its authorities of American passports, irrespective of the religious faith or denomination of their holders to the end that every law-abiding citizen provided with a passport duly issued by this Government shall, regardless of what may be his race, creed, or religious faith, have freedom in travelling and sojourn in the territory of Russia, subject to such provisions in any treaty between the United States and Russia as are not inconsistent with the spirit and intent of this resolution.

This resolution gave rise to notable addresses in the House of Representatives by the Honorable Francis Burton Harrison, of New York, the Honorable Henry M. Goldfogle, of New York, the Honorable Martin Emerich, of Illinois, and the Honorable Alfred Lucking, of Michigan.

On February 18, 1904, the House Committee on Foreign Affairs granted a hearing to Mr. Goldfogle, Mr. Harrison, and the Honorable Simon Wolf, on the resolution introduced by Mr. Goldfogle concerning the treatment of Americans abroad.

On April 14, the House Committee on Foreign Affairs submitted a favorable report on the following substitute for the Goldfogle resolution, which was unanimously adopted on April 21:

That the President be requested to renew negotiations with the Governments of countries where discrimination is made between American citizens on the ground of religious faith or belief, to secure, by treaty or otherwise, uniformity of treatment and protection to American citizens holding passports duly issued by the authorities of the United States, in order that all American citizens shall have guaranteed freedom of travel and sojourn in those countries without regard to race, creed or religious faith.

In conformity with this action taken by the House of Representatives, the Department of State has again formally opened the passport question. At the date of writing no reply

has been received from Russia, and the American dispatch is as yet unpublished.

That the diplomatic correspondence of many years and the campaign carried on in the House of Representatives more recently has not been without result, is evident from the "planks" adopted by the two great political parties. American citizens are thus irrevocably committed to the inviolability of the American passport. With the Jewish citizens of the United States the settlement of the question has become a passion, and they will not rest content until the rights of American citizenship are recognized by all nations who desire to maintain friendly relations with this Government, and until the absolute equality of all American citizens regardless of race or creed is fully and finally admitted.

August 3, 1904

JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rests largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another. In spite of the unsatisfactoriness of the method, it may be assumed that the numbers given are approximately correct.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1904, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5664, the "Jewish Encyclopedia," and the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* reports. Some of the statements rest upon the authority of competent individuals. A comparison with last year's statistics will show that for several countries the figures have been changed. In most of the cases, the change is due to the fact that the results of the census of 1900 and 1901 have only now become available.

THE UNITED STATES

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimate, though several of the estimates have been most conscientiously made.

The Jewish population was estimated

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at	3,000
In 1824 by Solomon Etting at	6,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at	6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at	15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at	50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at	230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at	400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at	937,800

The following table by States is a modification of that given in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5664, by reason of changes in the estimated populations of Georgia, the Hawaiian Islands, Illinois, and New York. For the first three the new figures have been adopted from "The Jewish Encyclopedia."

Alabama	7,000	Nebraska	3,000
Arizona	2,000	Nevada	300
Arkansas	3,085	New Hampshire	1,000
California	28,000	New Jersey	25,000
Colorado	5,800	New Mexico	1,500
Connecticut	5,500	New York	600,000
N. and S. Dakota	3,500	North Carolina	6,000
Delaware	928	Ohio	50,000
District of Columbia ..	3,500	Oklahoma	1,000
Florida	3,000	Oregon	5,500
Georgia	7,000	Pennsylvania	95,000
Hawaiian Islands	100	Philippine Islands ...	100
Idaho	300	Porto Rico	100
Illinois	100,000	Rhode Island	3,500
Indiana	25,000	South Carolina	2,500
Iowa	5,000	Tennessee	10,000
Kansas	3,000	Texas	15,000
Kentucky	12,000	Utah	5,000
Louisiana	12,000	Vermont	700
Maine	5,000	Virginia	15,000
Maryland	26,500	Washington	2,800
Massachusetts	60,000	West Virginia	1,500
Michigan	9,000	Wisconsin	15,000
Minnesota	10,000	Wyoming	1,000
Mississippi	3,000		
Missouri	50,000	Total	1,253,213
Montana	2,500		

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to July 1, 1904, is stated to have been 827,424, although it is by no means certain that this number does not include Christians from Russia and Austria. The immigration at the same ports from July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904, was as follows:

	Port of New York				Totals at New York	Port of Philadel- phia	Port of Balti- more	Totals at three Ports
	Aus- trians	Rou- manians	Rus- sians	Others		Totals	Totals	
July.....	2,039	741	4,605	188	7,573	481	497	8,551
August....	1,275	561	4,796	930	7,562	558	308	8,428
September..	1,993	730	5,702	231	8,656	766	662	10,084
October....	589	112	1,511	138	2,350	203	401	2,954
November..	2,304	699	3,849	139	6,991	498	633	8,122
December..	1,739	645	4,317	112	6,813	446	795	8,054
January...	1,175	443	4,249	57	5,924	369	230	6,523
February..	974	380	3,774	60	5,188	223	194	5,605
March.....	1,256	312	5,309	54	6,931	490	775	8,196
April.....	323	122	1,396	74	1,915	217	189	2,321
May.....	1,733	415	6,758	159	9,065	492	704	10,261
June.....	2,024	413	9,338	142	11,917	567	1,218	13,702
	17,424	5,573	55,604	2,284	80,885	5,310	6,606	92,801

The total number of immigrants at each of these three ports for the preceding year was: New York, 58,079; Philadelphia, 3357; Baltimore, 2993; in all, 64,429.¹

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

England and Wales ..	176,000	South Africa	30,000
Scotland	8,200	Gibraltar	2,000
Ireland	3,898	Malta	173
Australasia	16,850	Aden	3,000
Canada and British Columbia	25,000	Cyprus	119
Barbadoes	21	Hong Kong	143
Trinidad	31	Straits Settlement ...	535
Jamaica	2,400		
India	18,228	Total	286,598

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS

United States	1,253,213	Morocco	150,000
British Empire	286,598	Netherlands	103,988
Abyssinia (Fala-shas)	120,000	Curacao	103
Argentine Republic ..	22,500	Surinam	1,121
Austria-Hungary	2,076,378	Persia	35,000
Belgium	12,000	Peru	498
Bosnia, Herzegovina .	8,213	Roumania	262,348
Brazil	3,000	Russia	5,189,401
China	300	Servia	6,000
Costa Rica	43	Spain	402
Cuba	4,000	Sweden and Norway .	3,402
Denmark	3,476	Switzerland	12,264
France	90,000	Turkey	466,361
Algeria	57,132	Bulgaria	33,717
Tunis	60,000	Egypt	25,200
Germany ²	586,948	Crete	1,150
Greece	5,792	Turkistan and Af-ghanistan	14,000
Italy	35,617	Venezuela	411
Luxembourg	1,201		
Mexico	1,000	Total	10,932,777

¹ For a more detailed statement of Jewish immigration into the United States, see the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5660, pp. 283-284.

² 392,322 in Prussia.

THE HUNDRED BEST AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH ON JEWISH SUBJECTS

Inquiries are often made as to suitable books in English for the nucleus of a library of Judaica, and it occurred to the Editors of this Year Book to have a list drawn up to which persons making such inquiries could be referred, and the following is the result. The limitations under which such a list can be compiled are rather numerous. In the first place books have to be available; that is, in print, and purchasable at reasonable prices, and many valuable books are no longer current on the publishers' shelves: Deutsch's "Literary Remains," and Franzos's "Jews of Barnow" may be mentioned as two prominent examples. Then, again, the books have to be readable, and not mere works of reference. Young's "Concordance to the Bible" is perhaps as useful a book for Jewish students as one could mention, but from the present point of view it cannot be regarded as a book at all. So much for omissions which will doubtless be observed by a keen-eyed critic.

On the other hand, many books find a place in the list because, though not of very great value themselves, they happen to be the only ones available for the particular purpose in view. A book may not be good and yet be the best. The need of filling out a round hundred has also caused several books to gain an entry which might otherwise not have received that honor. No sermons are included.

As the list is comparatively small it is arranged alphabetically. No man's classification ever satisfies any other man, and to insure a book being readily found in a classified

list it has often to be inserted under two or more rubrics. It is, of course, assumed that the Jewish reader will have a Bible in the Leeser version, and one would wish that one could assume that the reader also possessed that most valuable and interesting supplement to the Bible known as the Apocrypha, and recording the spiritual experiences of Israel between the Bible and the Talmud. The short annotations on the various books are intended as merely hints and warnings and have necessarily been put in a somewhat dogmatic form.

Besides books in the proper sense of the word there are periodical collections and publications which often contain interesting matter and information, such as the Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society and the Jewish Historical Society of England, The Jewish Quarterly Review, The Year Book of the Conference of American Jewish Rabbis, The Jewish Literary Annual; while much information is contained in the Jewish Year Book of London and the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK. Above all, "as in private duty bound," there is the Jewish Encyclopedia, from which information full and accurate can be obtained on all matters Jewish. With the following books as a nucleus, supplemented by some of the series just mentioned, and a couple of good Jewish newspapers, a foundation would soon be made for a Jewish library for home or Sunday School, or for a Jewish section of a free public library.

JOSEPH JACOBS.

ABRAHAM, ISRAEL. *Chapters on Jewish Literature*. 1899 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.25.

(Sketchy, but attractive; further reading in English is suggested.)

ABRAHAM, ISRAEL. *Jewish Life in the Middle Ages*. 1897 (Macmillan). \$1.75.

(All sides of Jewish social life dealt with sympathetically.)

- AGUILAR, GRACE. *Spirit of Judaism*. 1873 (Bloch). \$.50 net.
(Somewhat superficial and scarcely dealing with modern problems and difficulties.)
- AGUILAR, GRACE. *The Vale of Cedars*. 1903 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.50.
- AMRAM, DANIEL WERNER. *The Jewish Law of Divorce*. 1879 (Bloch). \$.150.
- AUERBACH, B. *Poet and Merchant*. (Macmillan). \$.75.
(Romance based on the life of Ephraim Kuh, poet of the eighteenth century.)
- BARING-GOULD, S. *Legends of the Patriarchs and Prophets*. (Bloch). \$.50.
(Giving many of the better known Talmudic legends, though not in a very scholarly or trustworthy manner.)
- BEACONSFIELD, LORD. *David Alroy*. (Longmans). \$.60.
(Dealing with the life of a pseudo-Messiah of the twelfth century.)
- BEACONSFIELD, LORD. *Coningsby*. (Longmans). \$.60.
- BERNSTEIN, H. *In the Gates of Israel*. 1902 (Taylor). \$1.50.
- BESANT AND PALMER. *History of Jerusalem*. 1888 (Palestine Exploration Fund). 7s. 6d.
(The only accessible history of Jerusalem.)
- BISSELL, E. C. *Biblical Antiquities*. 1901 (Union Press). \$1.50 net.
(The most recent and handy account.)
- CAHAN, A. *The Imported Bridegroom*. (Houghton, Mifflin and Company). \$1.50.
(Series of sketches dealing with the life of Russian Jews in America.)
- CAINE, HALL. *The Scapegoat*. (W. Heinemann). 6s.
(Novel of Morocco life; of some Jewish interest.)
- CASSEL, D. *Manual of Jewish History and Literature*. Translated from the German by Alice Lucas. 1903 (Macmillan). \$.60 net.
(Very dry list, but gives a skeleton of the whole subject.)
- CHURCH, A. J. *The Hammer*. (Putnam). \$1.50.
(Historical novel of the Maccabean Revolt.)
- COHEN, F. L., and M. D. DAVIS. *Handbook of Synagogue Music*. 1899 (Greenberg). 5s. net.
(Scarcely a book, but some persons would like to know where they can find the old Jewish tunes. See also KAISER, ALOIS.)

- CONDOR, C. R. *Judas Maccabaeus*. 1881 (Sampson Low). 2s. 6d.
(The only separate account of the Maccabean Revolt; somewhat tinged with christological interpretations.)
- CONYBEARE, F. C. *The Dreyfus Case*. 1899 (Dodd, Mead and Company). \$1.00.
- CORNILL, C. H. *Prophets of Israel*. (Open Court). Paper, \$.25; Cloth, \$1.00 net.
(Sympathetic.)
- DALY, C. *The Settlement of the Jews in North America*. 1883 (Cowen). \$2.50.
(Gives the only account of the early history of the Jews in this country.)
- DARMESTER, ARSÈNE. *The Talmud*. 1899 (Jewish Publication Society of America).
(Fuller details than the article by Emanuel Deutsch.)
- DARMESTER, JAMES. *Selected Essays*. Translated from the French by H. B. Jastrow. 1895 (Houghton, Mifflin and Company). \$1.50.
(One of the most brilliant studies of Jewish history is included.)
- DAVIS, NINA (Mrs. Redcliffe N. Salaman). *Songs of Exile*. 1900 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$.75.
(Translations of medieval Hebrew poems in English verse.)
- DAVITT, MICHAEL. *Within the Pale*. 1904 (A. S. Barnes and Company). \$1.20 net.
(A special correspondent's account of the Kishineff massacres.)
- DELITZSCH, FRANZ. *Jewish Artisan Life in the Time of Jesus*. Translated from the German by B. Pick. 1883 (Funk and Wagnalls). \$.75.
(A new translation appeared in 1903 in the Unit Library.)
- DEMBITZ, LEWIS N. *Jewish Services in Synagogue and Home*. 1899 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.75.
- DRUMMOND, JAMES. *Philo Judaeus, or the Jewish-Alexandrian Philosophy*. 2 vols. 1888 (Williams and Norgate).
(Suitable only for persons interested in metaphysics and theology; the best account of the most influential Jewish thinker.)
- DRUMMOND, JAMES. *The Jewish Messiah*. 1877 (Longmans). 15s.
(Only accessible account of the older Jewish notions on the Messiah including the Talmudic.)
- DUBNOW, S. M. *Jewish History*. Translated from the German. 1903 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.00.
(A brilliant sketch of the spirit of Jewish history.)

Early Travels in Palestine. (Bohn). 4s.

(Including Benjamin of Tudela.)

ELIOT, GEORGE. *Daniel Deronda.* \$.60.

(Perhaps the most sympathetic study of Jewish ideals, made from the outside and in imaginative form.)

ERRERA, L. *The Russian Jews.* Translated from the French by Bella Löwy. 1894 (Macmillan). \$1.50 net.

FREDERIC, H. *The New Exodus.* 1893 (W. Heinemann). 16s.

(An account of the May Laws of 1891 and their results.)

FRIEDLÄNDER, M. *The Jewish Religion.* 2d edition, 1900 (Bloch). \$2.00 net.

(Strictly orthodox and somewhat dry.)

GORDON, SAMUEL. *Strangers at the Gate.* 1902 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.50.

(Short stories, mainly of Russo-Jewish life.)

GORDON, SAMUEL. *Sons of the Covenant.* 1900 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.50.

(Scenes from East End life in London.)

GRAETZ, H. *History of the Jews.* 6 vols. (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$9.00.

(The standard work; gives both spiritual and political history.)

HAPGOOD, H. *Spirit of the Ghetto.* 1902 (Funk and Wagnalls). \$1.00.

(Impressionist sketches of the East Side of New York.)

HERZL, THEODOR. *A Jewish State: An Attempt at a Modern Solution of the Jewish Question.* Revised edition with preface and notes by J. de Haas. 1904 (Maccabæan Publishing Company, New York).

(The document on Zionism; some of the views were afterward modified.)

HIRSCH, S. R. *Nineteen Letters.* Translated by B. Drachman. 1899 (Funk and Wagnalls, New York). \$1.00.

(The best defense of orthodoxy.)

ILIOWIZI, H. *The Archiery of Samara.* (H. H. Coates and Company). \$1.50.

(Mystical in tendency.)

ISAACS, A. S. *Stories from the Rabbis of the Talmud.* (Bloch). \$1.00.

JACOBS, J. *Jewish Ideals.* 1895 (Macmillan). \$1.50.

(Inserted under friendly compulsion by the editors.)

- JOSEPH, MORRIS. *Judaism as Creed and Life*. 1903 (Macmillan). \$1.60 net.
(Admirable in tone, conservative in treatment.)
- JOSEPH, NATHAN S. *Religion, Natural and Revealed*. 1875 (Bloch). \$1.20.
(Rationalistic and clear account of Natural Religion.)
- KAISER, ALOIS, and WM. SPARGER. *A Collection of the Principal Melodies of the Synagogue from the Earliest Times to the Present*. 1893 (Rubovits, Chicago).
(See also under Cohen, F. L., and M. D. Davis.)
- KARPELES. *Jewish Literature and Other Essays*. 1895 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.25.
(Sketchy, but interesting.)
- KARPELES. *Sketch of Jewish History*. 1898 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$.30.
- KAYSERLING, M. *Christopher Columbus*. (Longmans). \$1.00.
(Full of novel light on the beginnings of American history from Jewish sources.)
- KITTEL. *History of the Hebrews*. 2 vols. 1895-6. Theological Translation Library (Williams and Norgate). 21s.
(The most conservative of the critical accounts; goes down to the Exile.)
- KOHUT, ALEXANDER. *Ethics of the Fathers*. (Cowen).
(Homiletic exposition.)
- KOMPERT, L. *Scenes of the Ghetto*. (Macmillan). \$.75.
- LAZARUS, EMMA. *Poems*. 2 vols. (Houghton, Mifflin and Company). \$2.50.
(With many of Jewish interest.)
- LAZARUS, EMMA. *An Epistle to the Hebrews*. (Maccabæan Office). \$.25.
(Burning appeal for Zionism.)
- LAZARUS, M. *Ethics of Judaism*. Parts I and II. Translated from the German. 1901 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.25 each part.
(Unfinished as yet; special ethics will follow.)
- LAZARE, BERNARD. *Anti-Semitism*. Translated from the French. 1903 (International Library). \$2.00.
(To be used with caution, but the only account in English of the movement. Original published in 1896.)

LEROY-BEAULIEU, ANATOLE. *Israel among the Nations*. Translated from the French by Frances Hellman. 1895 (Putnam). \$1.75.

(The most sympathetic study of Jewish characteristics.)

LESSING. *Nathan the Wise*. Translated by Helen Frothingham. (Holt and Company).

LUCAS, ALICE. *Songs of Zion*. 1894 (Dent).

(Translations from the medieval Jewish poets.)

LUDLOW, J. M. *Deborah*. 1901 (Revell). \$1.50.

(Novel of the Maccabean times.)

MAGNUS, LADY. *Jewish Portraits* (Bloch). \$1.00 net.

(Bright impressionistic sketches.)

MAGNUS, LADY. *Outlines of Jewish History*. (Jewish Publication Society of America). Library edition, \$1.00; school edition, \$.75.

(Sympathetic, but requires supplementing by a book of facts like Cassel.)

MAIMON, SOLOMON. *Autobiography*. Translated by Professor Watson. 1890 (McGill, Toronto). \$1.50.

(Gives an insight into eighteenth century Jewish life.)

MAIMONIDES. *Guide of the Perplexed*. Translated by M. Friedländer. (Dutton).

(The classic work on Jewish theology and philosophy; requires some training to appreciate the unaccustomed line of thought; second edition appears in the autumn of 1904.)

MENDELSON, S. *Civil and Criminal Jurisprudence of the Talmud*. 1891 (M. Curlander, Baltimore).

MIELZINER, M. *Introduction to the Talmud*. 2d edition, 1903 (Funk and Wagnalls). \$2.00.

(Dry, but accurate account of contents and method.)

MIELZINER, M. *Jewish Law of Marriage and Divorce*. 1901 (Bloch). \$1.50.

MONTEFIORE, C. G. *Liberal Judaism*. 1903 (Macmillan). \$1.25.

(Best statement of the Reform position, but in detail personal to author.)

MONTEFIORE, C. G. *The Bible for Home Reading*. Parts I and II. (Macmillan). \$1.25 per vol. net.

(The best family Bible for Jewish readers: comments sympathetically from critical standpoint. There has been published separately "The Book of Psalms." (Macmillan). \$.35 net. 1901.)

MONTEFIORE, C. G. *The Hibbert Lectures*. 1892 (Bloch). \$1.50 net.

(Account of the development of the religion of Israel; critical, yet sympathetic.)

MOULTON, R. G. *The Literary Study of the Bible*. 1896-1900 (Heath). \$2.00.

ORZESZKO, ELISA. *Meir Ezofovitch the Jew*. Translated from the Polish by Iza Young. 1898 (Allison Co.). \$1.50.

(Account of Polish Jewish life by a Christian author.)

PHILIPSON, D. *Old European Jewries*. 1895 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.25.

PHILIPSON, D. *The Jew in English Fiction*. 2d edition, 1903 (Bloch). \$1.00.

POLANO, M. *Selections from the Talmud*. (Warne). \$1.00.

(The fullest selection in English, but rather poor.)

POLLOCK, SIR F. *Spinoza*. 1899 (Duckworth). 10s.

(The standard English life of the great philosopher, but little of Jewish interest.)

QUARTERLY REVIEWER. *Aspects of the Jewish Question*. 1902 (Dutton). \$1.00 net.

(Admirably written; by Laurie Magnus.)

REMY, NAHIDA. *Jewish Women*. (Bloch). \$1.50.

ROSENAU, WM. *Jewish Ceremonial Institutions and Customs*. 1903 (Bloch). \$1.50 net.

ROSENFELD, MORRIS. *Songs from the Ghetto*. Translated by Leo Wiener. 2d edition, with additions 1900 (Small and Maynard, Boston). \$1.50.

(Full of pathos; English somewhat wooden.)

SACHER-MASOCH, M. *Jewish Tales*. (Bloch). \$.75.

SCHECHTER, S. *Studies in Judaism*. 1896 (Macmillan). \$1.75.

(Masterly studies of typical Jewish persons and movements.)

SMITH, G. A. *Historical Geography of the Holy Land*. 1897 (Armstrong). \$4.50.

STANLEY, DEAN. *Sinai and Palestine*. 1883 (Armstrong). \$2.50.
(Still the most vivid account of the Holy Land.)

TAYLOR, C. *Ethics of the Fathers*. 2d enlarged edition, 1897 (Macmillan). \$2.75 net.

(Admirable edition of the Pirke Aboth with instructive notes.)

THOMPSON, W. M. *The Land and the Book*. 3 vols. 1880-6 (Scribner). \$7.50.

TODD, J. C. *Politics and Religion in Ancient Israel*. (Macmillan). \$1.25.

(A fresh study of the historic background of Biblical religion.)

TOY, C. H. *Judaism and Christianity*. 1891 (Little, Brown). \$3.00.

(The most temperate account of the difference from a liberal Christian standpoint.)

VOORSANGER, J. *Moses Mendelssohn, his Life and Works*.

WALDSTEIN, C. *Jewish Question and the Mission of the Jews*. 1894 (Bloch). \$1.00 net.

WIENER, LEO. *The History of Yiddish Literature in the Nineteenth Century*. 1899 (Scribner). \$2.00 net.

(With numerous selections translated; the book has been a revelation.)

WOLF, EMMA. *Heirs of Yesterday*. (McClurg). \$1.00.

WOLF, S. *The American Jew as Patriot, Soldier and Citizen*. 1892 (Bloch). \$2.00.

WOLFENSTEIN, MARTHA. *Idyls of the Gass*. 1901 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.25. (Macmillan). \$1.00.

(Sympathetic sketches of Jewish life in Moravia.)

YELLIN, D., and ISRAEL ABRAHAMS. *Maimonides*. 1903 (Jewish Publication Society of America). \$1.00.

ZANGWILL, I. *Dreamers of the Ghetto*. (Harper and Bro.). \$1.50.

(Imaginative studies of Jewish idealists, more successful with emancipated moderns like Heine and Lassalle than with the earlier heroes.)

ZANGWILL, I. *The Children of the Ghetto*. 1892 (Macmillan). \$1.50.

(The English novel on Jewish life from a Jewish standpoint: better on the children than on the grandchildren.)

ZANGWILL, I. *The King of Schnorrers*. 1894 (Macmillan). \$1.50.

(Full of fantastic wit.)

ZANGWILL, I. *They that Walk in Darkness*. 1899 (Macmillan).

(Contains some of his best work, "The Ghetto Tragedies.")

SELECTED HEBRAICA AND JUDAICA

5664

Compiled by ISRAEL ABRAHAMS

In this year's list some articles in Periodicals are for the first time included; they are distinguished by an asterisk (*). The principles of selection are otherwise identical with those previously adopted. The list, though longer than before, is still weak in Yiddish publications, as these are hard to obtain through the usual channels. It covers the period between July, 1903, and July, 1904.

E. A. ABBOTT. *Paradosis* (London, A. and C. Black, 1904).

On the use of the Hebrew verb *נסתח*, and other Hebrew expressions, in their bearing on New Testament passages.

J. ACHELIS. *Der religionsgeschichtliche Gehalt der Psalmen mit Bezug auf das sittlich-religiöse Leben der nachexilischen Gemeinde* (Berlin, Weidmann, 1904).

TH. ACHELIS. *Abriss der vergleichenden Religionswissenschaft* (Leipzig, Göschen, 1904).

MATHIAS ACHER. *Achad ha-Am, ein Denker und Kämpfer der jüdischen Renaissance* (Berlin, Jüdischer Verlag, 1903).

C. ADLER. *The American Jewish Year Book*, 5664 (Philadelphia, Jewish Publication Society of America, 1903).

C. ADLER. *The Voice of America on Kishineff* (Philadelphia, Jewish Publication Society of America, 1904).

A splendid record of the American protest. Introduction; Meetings, Sermons, Resolutions; Editorial Articles; Relief Measures and the Petition; Indexes.

E. N. ADLER and M. SELIGSOHN. *Une nouvelle chronique samaritaine* (Paris, Durlacher, 1903).

Hebrew text, French translation, and notes.

M. ADLER. *First steps in Hebrew Grammar* (London, Nutt, 1904).

*M. N. ADLER. *The Itinerary of Benjamin of Tudela* (Critical edition with English translation in progress in the "Jewish Quarterly Review").

N. ADLER. *Hebräische Buchstabenbilder für das ganze Alphabet* (Fürth, 1904).

GRACE AGUILAR. *The Women of Israel* (London, Myers, 1903).
Reprint.

ALIEN IMMIGRATION COMMISSION. (London, Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1903).

3 vols. Report, minutes of evidence, appendix.

*M. ALTSCHÜLER. *Vierteljahrsschrift für Bibelkunde, Talmudische und Patristische Studien* (Berlin, Calvary, 1904).

A new quarterly in which Christian as well as Jewish theological and historical topics are discussed.

W. F. TONY ANDRÉ. *Les apocryphes de l'ancien testament* (Florence, Paggi, 1904).

Includes only those which are contained in the Anglican versions.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY. *Publications, Number XI* (for 1903).

Contents: C. Adler, "Presidential Address;" S. M. Stroock, "Switzerland and the American Jews;" M. J. Kohler, "Phases in the History of Religious Liberty in America with Special Reference to the Jews;" L. Hühner, "Jews of New England (other than Rhode Island) prior to 1800;" A. M. Friedenberg, "The Jews and the American Sunday Laws;" H. Eliassof, "The Jews of Chicago;" G. H. Cone, "New Matter relating to Mordecai M. Noah;" Elvira N. Solis, "Note on Isaac Gomez and Lewis Moses Gomez;" J. Jacobs, "Report on the Society's Collections;" N. Taylor Phillips, "Items relating to the History of the Jews of New York;" G. A. Kohut, "The Trial of Francisco Maldonado de Silva." Notes, Necrology, Reports.

L. K. AMITAI. *La caractéristique de la charité juive* (Brussels, Dantzig, 1904).

Two addresses on (a) Material Charity, (b) Spiritual Charity.

H. BAAR. *Bible Lessons for School and Home* (New York, Bloch Publishing Co., 1903).

Part II.

W. BACHER. *Die Agada der Tannaiten* (Strassburg, 1903).

Second edition of Vol. I, dealing with the Tannaim from Hillel to Akiba (30 B. C. to 135 C. E.)

W. BACHER. *Aus dem Wörterbuche Tanchum Jeruschalmi's* (Budapest, 1903).

Prefixed to the twenty-sixth Jahresbericht of the Budapest Jewish Theological Seminary; with an appendix on the style of Maimonides' Mishneh-Torah.

B. BAENTSCH. *Numeri* (Göttingen, Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht, 1903).

In Nowack's "Handkommentar zum Alten Testament."

*F. BAETHGEN. *Das angebliche Akrostikon Simon in Psalm 110 und einige andere Notarika in den Psalmen* ("Zeitung der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft," 57).

- *P. G. BALDENSPERGER. *The Immovable East* (Quarterly Statement, "Palestine Exploration Fund," 1904).

A series of papers on present-day life among the villagers of Palestine.

- W. BALDENSPERGER. *Die messianisch-apokalyptischen Hoffnungen der Juden* (Strassburg, Heitz, 1903).

Finds in Jewish Apocalyptical writings the source of important elements of Christianity.

- S. BAMBERGER. *Die neuesten Veröffentlichungen aus dem arabischen Mischnakommentare des Maimonides* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1904).

BENNETT. See TEMPLE SERIES OF BIBLE CHARACTERS.

- W. H. BENNETT. *Genesis* (Edinburgh, Jack, 1904).

In the "Century Bible." Revised version, introduction, notes. A neat, compact, cheap edition.

- A. BERLINER. *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Raschi-Commentare* (Berlin, Rosenstein, 1903).

In the eleventh and twelfth centuries, students prepared for communal use collections of notes by approved authorities. Such reference books existed in Mainz and Rome. Rashi no less than the author of the Aruch drew on such sources. Dr. Berliner gives new material concerning Rashi's disciple Shemaya.)

- A. BERLINER. *Zur Lehr' und zur Wehr, über und gegen die kirchliche Orgel im jüdischen Gottesdienste* (Berlin, Nathansen und Lamm, 1904).

The organ question has again become prominent in Germany. Hence much has been published during the year on the subject. The contents of this brochure are opinions by A. Ackermann and Michael Sachs on the organ; and from David Oppenheim's "The Synagogue and Music" and A. Berliner's "The Christian Organ in Jewish Worship."

- A. BERLINER. *קובץ על יד* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1904).

Collection of smaller texts from Hebrew MSS. Edited by A. Berliner, for the Society "Mekize Nirdamim."

- M. H. BERSTEIN. *אוצר פתגמים מחכמים* (London, Narodiczky, 1904).

307 anecdotes and incidents in Hebrew.

- E. BISCHOFF. *Die Kabbalah* (Leipzig, Grieben, 1903).

An eclectic collection of Cabbalistic ideas; metaphysical, anthropological; magical. 25 illustrations.

- W. BLAKE. *Illustrations of the Book of Job* (New York, 1903).

New edition.

- *M. BLANCKENHORN. *Die Mineralschätze Palästinas* ("Zeitschrift des Palästina Vereins," 1903).

- *M. BLOCH. *Conférence sur la société juive en France depuis la Révolution* ("Revue des Etudes Juives," No. 95).

F. BOHN. *Der Sabbat im Alten Testament und im altjüdischen religiösen Aberglauben* (Gütersloh, Bertelsmann, 1903).

A. BOUCHÉ-LECLERCQ. *Histoire des Lagides* (Paris, Leroux. Vol. I, 1903; vol. II, 1904).

Frequent points of contact with Jewish history.

*G. H. BOX. *The Jewish Prayer-Book: A Study in the Worship of the Synagogue* (A series of articles in the "Expository Times," 1904).

F. BRADSHAW and C. EMANUEL. *Alien Immigration: Should restrictions be imposed?* (London, Isbister, 1904).

One of the "Pro and Con" series, edited by Dr. H. Murray. The first-named takes the pro-restrictionist side, the second-named the contra.

H. BRODY. *היו"א* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1904).

Continuation of new edition of Jehuda Halevi's Poems. Publication of the Society "Mekize Nirdamim."

H. BRODY. See also A. FREIMANN and H. BRODY.

M. BUBER. *Jüdische Künstler* (Berlin, Jüdischer Verlag, 1903).

Biographies of living Jewish artists, with many beautiful reproductions of their works: Josef Israels (biography by F. Stahl); Lesser Ury (M. Buber); E. M. Lillen (A. Gold); Max Liebermann (G. Hermann); Solomon J. Solomon (S. L. Bensusan); Jehudo Epstein (F. Servaes).

S. BUBER. *אגדת בראשית* (Cracow, Fischer, 1903).

New edition of the Agadat Bereshit, on basis of Lonsano's edition of 1618, with variants from only extant MS. (Oxford, No. 2340).

A. BUCHANAN. *The Essence of Ecclesiastes* (London, Stock, 1904).

The main contents of Ecclesiastes are rendered into 103 quatrains in the Fitzgerald (Omar Khayyam) metre.

E. W. BULLINGER. *The Book of Job* (London, Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1904).

"The distinguishing features of the following version are: (1) that it is rhythmical; (2) that it is based on the structure of the book; (3) that it notes the figures of speech; (4) that it is idiomatic; (5) that it gives the critical readings of Dr. Ginsburg's Hebrew Bible; and (6) that it distinguishes the various Divine Names and Titles."

W. CANTON. *History of the British and Foreign Bible Society* (London, Murray, 1904).

Vol. I and II. To be completed in 4 vols. Also, in one volume, by same author, *The Story of the Bible Society* (Ibid.).

V. CASTIGLIONI. *Mishnah* (Drohobycz, Zupnik, 1904).

Punctuated Hebrew text, Italian translation and notes. Tractate Ketubot.

L. CHAINE. *Les catholiques français et leurs difficultés actuelles* (Paris, Storck, 1903).

A Catholic protest against a policy of anti-Semitism.

H. CHAJES. ספר תהלים (Jitomir, A. Kahana, 1903).

Critical Hebrew Commentary on Psalms 1-72. See A. KAHANA.

H. P. CHAJES. *Jüdische und jüdisch-indische Grabinschriften aus Aden* (Vienna, Gerold, 1903).

8 illustrations and a table.

T. K. CHEYNE. *The Book of Psalms* (London, Kegan Paul, 1904).

Two vols. Maintains that many of the Psalms were written during North-Arabian persecutions.

A. CHURCH. *The Last Days of Jerusalem* (London, Seeley, 1904).

From Josephus. Cheap, illustrated reprint.

E. CLARKE. *The Chronicle of Jocelin of Brakelond* (London, Moring, 1903).

A picture of monastic life in the days of Samson (1135-1211), Abbot of Bury St. Edmunds. Many references to Jews. On this "Chronicle," Carlyle based his "Past and Present." The new edition, which has preface and notes, forms a volume of Professor I. Gollancz's "King's Classics."

*E. COHN. *Der jüdische Student* (Berlin, 1904).

A new German quarterly; organ of the Verein jüdischer Studenten.

E. COLLINS. *Bachya's Duties of the Heart* (London, Orient Press, 1904).

Selected passages in English from the חובות הלבבות

A. S. COOK. *Biblical Quotations in Old English Prose Writers* (New York, Scribner, 1904).

Second series (first series appeared in 1898), edited with Latin originals.

S. A. COOK. *The Laws of Moses and the Code of Hammurabi* (London, A. and C. Black, 1903).

Full account of the Code in eleven chapters. Maintains the independence of the Mosaic legislation.

LILLIE G. COWEN. *Haggadah shel Pesach* (New York, Cowen, 1904).

Passover Haggadah; new English translation and notes; illustrations.

W. E. CURTIS. *To-day in Syria and Palestine* (New York, Revell, 1904).

Reprint of newspaper articles on a journey through Palestine. Illustrations.

*I. CH. DAICHES. בית ועד לחכמים (Leeds).

A Hebrew learned periodical.

S. DAICHES. *Altbabylonische Rechtsurkunden aus der Zeit der Hammurabi-Dynastie* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1903).

A. DANZIGER. *Jewish Forerunners of Christianity* (London, Murray, 1904).

Hillel; Jesus; Yochanan ben Zakkai; Haninah ben Dosa; Eliezer ben Hyrkanos; Joshua ben Hananiah; Akibah; Meir and Acher; Simon ben Yohai; Judah the Prince. "I have tried to show the modern reader what manner of men these Masters in Israel and their fellows were."

T. H. DARLOW and H. F. MOULE. *Historical Catalogue of the Printed Editions of Holy Scripture in the Library of the British and Foreign Bible Society* (1904).

A. B. DAVIDSON. *Old Testament Prophecy* (Edinburgh, T. and T. Clark, 1903).

Twenty-four chapters. Edited from late author's papers by J. A. Patterson.

A. B. DAVIDSON. *The Theology of the Old Testament* (Edinburgh, T. and T. Clark, 1904).

A volume of the International Theological Library. Edited from the late author's papers, by S. Salmond.

Contents: (I) The Science of Old Testament Theology; (II) The Doctrine of God; (III) The Divine Nature; (IV) The Spirit of God; (V) The Divine Attributes (Righteousness, Holiness, Natural Attributes, Redemptive Attributes); (VI) Human Nature ("Body," "Flesh," "Spirit," "Soul"); (VII) Sin; (VIII) Redemption; (IX) Angels, Satan; (X) Priesthood and Atonement; (XI) The Messianic Idea; (XII) Immortality.

ISRAEL DAVIDSON. *Three Satires: The Physicians' Aphorisms, A Widow's Vow, The Contentions of a Wife, ascribed to Joseph Zabara* (New York, 1904).

Edited anew from a unique copy in the Bodleian Library. Notes, emendations, and introduction.

W. T. DAVISON. *Psalms, 1-72* (Edinburgh, Jack, 1904).

In the "Century Bible."

M. DAVITT. *Within the Pale* (London, Hurst and Blackett; New York, A. S. Barnes and Co., 1903).

"The true story of anti-Semitic persecution in Russia." The Kishineff massacres arose essentially from "the special legislation which gives the Jews the mockery of civil rights within a pale of legal domicile." The author favors the Zionist solution of the Jewish problem.

A. DEISSMANN. *Die Hellenisierung des semitischen Monotheismus* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1903).

On the importance of the Greek Bible for the mission of Judaism to the world. In form (for the Greek was the κοινή, well known everywhere), and in substance (e. g., using κύριος for the Tetragrammat the Septuagint was adapted to reach the heathen world).

C. L. DELETRA. *Recherches sur les vestiges d'un culte des morts chez les anciens hébreux* (Geneva. Dissertation, 1904).

F. DELITZSCH. *Babel und Bibel, Ein Rückblick und Ausblick* (Stuttgart, Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt, 1904).

Replies to critics, especially H. Gunkel (q. v.), of the former lectures.

B. D'EYRAGUES. *Les psaumes, traduits de l'hébreu* (Paris, Le-coffre, 1904).

With notes. Catholic and christological.

W. DITTMAR. *Vetus Testamentum in Novo* (Göttingen, Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht, 1903).

Second part, containing the Epistles and Apocalypse, completes the work. The Old Testament parallels (more or less close) to the New Testament are given in the Hebrew and in the Greek version.

E. VON DOBSCHÜTZ. *Probleme des apostolischen Zeitalters* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1904).

Five lectures: (1) Rise of the primitive community; (2) Jewish-Christians and Judaism; (3) Heathen-Christians and Heathenism; (4) Jewish-Christianity and Pagan-Christianity; (5) Primitive Christianity and Catholicism.

J. DÖLLER. *Geographische und ethnographische Studien zum III. und IV. Buche der Könige* (Vienna, Mayer, 1904).

Interesting and full discussions of disputed points in Palestinian geography and ethnography.

S. R. DRIVER. *The Book of Genesis* (London, Methuen, 1904).

English version, introduction, notes. A "critical" edition which maintains that the value of the Bible is not lessened by the results of criticism. Many long notes on important points of archæology and religion.

*S. R. DRIVER. *Translations from the Prophets* (Series in "Expositor," 1903-1904).

New translations and notes. Passages from Jeremiah.

E. DUCKESZ. *אזה למושב* (1903).

The Rabbis of Altona, Hamburg, and Wandsbeck. In Hebrew and German. Contains a successful rehabilitation of Jonathan Elbeschütz.

DUFF. See TEMPLE SERIES OF BIBLE CHARACTERS.

W. EBSTEIN. *Die Medizin im Neuen Testament und im Talmud* (Stuttgart, Enke, 1903).

Sequel to same author's "Medizin im Alten Testament" (1901).

*R. D. EERDMANS. *De Groote Verzoendag* (Theol. Tijd., Jan., 1904).

Maintains that the Day of Atonement was the New Year festival of the pre-exilic solar calendar.

J. ELBOGEN. *Die Religionsanschauungen der Pharisäer, mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Begriffe Gott und Mensch* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1904).

Prefixed to the twenty-second Bericht of the Berlin Lehranstalt für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums.

C. EMANUEL. See F. BRADSHAW and C. EMANUEL.

ENCYCLOPEDIA, THE JEWISH. (New York, Funk and Wagnalls Co., 1903, 1904).

Vol. V. Dreyfus-Brisac—Goat; Vol. VI. God—Istria; Vol. VII. Italy—Leon.

W. ENGELKEMPER. *Die religionsgeschichtliche Lehre Saadja Gaons über die Hl. Schrift* (Münster, Aschendorff, 1903).

Translated from the Arabic original of the "Emunot ve-Deot."

L. ERRERA. *Les massacres de Kichinev* (Brussels, Falk, 1903).

"L'examen attentif des faits ne permet pas d'autre conclusion que celle-ci: l'autorité a été inerte, incapable, et complice."

W. EVANS-GORDON. *The Alien Immigrant* (London, Heinemann; New York, Scribner, 1903).

The London problem; the Russian Jews at home; in Poland, Galicia, Roumania, America. Illustrations.

H. FALCONER. *The Maid of Shulam* (London, Hodder and Stoughton, 1904).

Maintains typical significance of Song of Songs over and above literal meaning. It is an erotic poem, but something more besides.

B. FEIWEI. *Junge Harfen, Eine Sammlung jungjüdischer Gedichte* (Berlin, Jüdischer Verlag, 1904).

H. FELDER. *Die Krisis des religiösen Judentums zur Zeit Christi* (Stans, Matt, 1903).

F. FENTON. *The Bible in Modern English* (London, Partridge, 1903-1904).

A. PULIDO FERNANDEZ. *Los israelitas españoles y el idioma castellano* (Madrid, Rivadeneyra, 1904).

On the use of Spanish (Ladino) among present-day Jews in the Orient. Illustrations, and accounts of the Alliance Schools, etc.

P. FIEBIG. *Altjüdische Gleichnisse und die Gleichnisse Jesu* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1904).

Compares the parables of the Mehlita with those of Jesus.

Concludes: The parables of Jesus are original, not in form, but in substance; they are superior to the other Jewish parables. Author does not consider that parables are a continuous phenomenon in Jewish Haggadic literature, and that the New Testament parables are but a link in a long chain.

*M. FISHBERG. *Leaves from a Doctor's Note-book* (New York, "Jewish Charity," 1903-1904).

On medical questions concerning Jews.

R. FITZNER. *Aus Kleinasien und Syrien* (Rostock, 1904).

Illustrated. Appearing in parts.

F. FOAKES-JACKSON. *The Biblical History of the Hebrews* (Cambridge, Heffer, 1903).

S. and M. FRANKFURTER. *Moses ben Maimuni's Mischna-Kommentar zum Traktat Kethuboth* (Berlin, Nathansen und Lamm, 1903).

Two parts. Chs. I-V. Arabic text, revised version of Jacob ibn Abbasi's Hebrew translation, German translation, and notes. The form "ben Maimuni" in title is unusual.

*H. FRAUBERGER. *Über alte Kultusgegenstände in Synagoge und Haus* (Frankfort, October, 1903).

Parts III and IV of the "Mittellungen der Gesellschaft zur Erforschung jüdischer Kunstdenkmäler zu Frankfurt am Main." Many fine illustrations of objects used in Jewish worship, public and domestic.

*A. FREIMANN and H. BRODY. *Zeitschrift für hebräische Bibliographie* (Frankfort, Kauffmann).

List of Hebraica and Judaica (with some critical notices) and literary articles. Appears six times a year.

J. FREIMANN. *לקט יושר* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1904).

Edition (Part I) of collected notes by Joseph b. Moses, regarding the personal customs and religious decisions of his teacher, Israel Isserlein. Publication of the Society "Mekize Nirdamim."

J. FREUDENTHAL. *Das Leben Spinozas* (Stuttgart, Hauff, 1904).

Biography of Spinoza, forming first volume of a work on Spinoza's Life and Doctrines. Breaks much new ground.

M. FRIEDLÄNDER. *Geschichte der jüdischen Apologetik als Vorgeschichte des Christenthums* (Zurich, Schmidt, 1903).

An important addition to the literature on the relations between the Jews and the world in pre-Christian times. The oldest Jewish propaganda; the Sibylline oracles; Sirach, Pseudo-Solomon, Pseudo-Aristeas; Apologetic histories (Demetrius, Eupolemos, Artapanos, Greek additions to Esther, Haman in the canonical and additional sections); Poetry in the service of Apologetics; Apocalypse (Daniel, Enoch, Psalms of Solomon, Baruch, Testament of the twelve Patriarchs, Jubilees); Philo; Josephus; Polemics from within.

M. FRIEDLÄNDER. *Der Freiwillige des Ghetto* (Zurich, Schmidt, 1903).

Life-pictures of past and present.

M. FRIEDLÄNDER. *Griechische Philosophie im Alten Testament* (Berlin, Reimer, 1904).

Psalms; Proverbs; Job; Kohelet; Sirach; Pseudo-Solomon; Jonah and Ruth. The Wisdom literature, which belongs to universal literature, grew up under Greek influence. Makes an appeal to Jews to study this world-wide aspect of Jewish development.

MOSES FRIEDLÄNDER. *Genealogische Studien zum Alten Testament* (Berlin, Poppelauer, 1903).

The name-lists in Chronicles. Calls attention to the influence on the chronicler of the *significance* of the names.

- A. FRIEDEMANN and H. STRUCK. *Palästina: Reisebilder* (Berlin, Cassirer, 1904).

Text by first-named, original drawings by latter. Deals with recent events.

- M. FRIEDMANN. *Pseudo-Seder Eliahu zuta* (Vienna, 1904).

Additions to same author's סדר אליהו (1901). Introduction (in Hebrew) and three chapters of "Derech Eretz" and seven of "Pirke R. Eleazar." Prefixed to the eleventh Jahresbericht der israelitisch-theologischen Lehranstalt in Vienna.

- A. FRISS. *Magyar-Zsidó Oklevéltár kiadja az izr. magyar irodalmi társulat* (Budapest, 1903).

Documents (chiefly in Latin and German) relating to the history of the Jews in Hungary from 1092 to 1539. First part of a series.

- S. GALLINER. *Saadia Al-fajjumi's arabische Psalmenübersetzung und Commentar* (Berlin, Poppelauer, 1903).

Psalms 73-89. The Arabic text, with German translation and notes. Only a portion of Saadiah's "Psalms" has so far been edited. See J. Z. LAUTERBACH.

- H. GANZ. *Reiseskizzen aus Rumänien* (Berlin, Hermann, 1903).

Has chapters on the Jewish question in Roumania.

- J. K. GASSER. *Die Bedeutung der Sprüche Jesu ben Sira für die Datierung des althebr. Spruchbuches untersucht* (Gütersloh, Bertelsmann, 1904).

- *M. GASTER. *The Political Aspect of the Future of Palestine* (London, "Jewish Chronicle," February, 1904).

- *L. GEIGER. *Karl Emil Franzos* (New York, "New Era Illustrated Magazine," April, 1904).

- S. GELBHAUS. *Esra und seine reformatorischen Bestrebungen* (Vienna, Löwit, 1903).

- W. GESENIUS. *A Hebrew and English Lexicon* (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1904).

Part XI, קוץ-שכר. Compiled by F. Brown, on the basis of Gesenius.

- *L. GINZBERG. *The Moralism Movement in Russia* (Philadelphia, "Jewish Exponent," February, 1904).

- R. GLÜCK. *Die Scholien des Barhebraeus auf jüdische Quellen untersucht* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1904).

On Genesis 21-50; Exodus 14, 15; chapters from Leviticus, Deuteronomy, and Joshua. German translation of the Syriac.

- L. GOLDSCHMIDT. *Sprüche der Väter* (Berlin, Calvary, 1904).

Text, critical notes, German translation. Part of same writer's full edition of Babylonian Talmud, of which much has already appeared.

- *I. GOLDZIEHER. *Mélanges judéo-arabes* (Series of articles in the "Revue des Etudes Juives").

G. GOTTHEIL. See M. NORDAU and G. GOTTHEIL.

G. GREENWOOD. *The Book of Genesis treated as an Authentic Record* (London, Church Printing Co., 1904).

Part III, "from the Death of Noah to the Call of Abram."

H. GRESSMANN. *Musik und Musikinstrumente im Alten Testament* (Giessen, Ricker, 1903).

M. GROSSBERG. *ספר המכתם* (Lemberg, 1904).

Portion of a British Museum MS. containing David b. Levi's Notes on Tractate Megillah.

*H. GROTHE. *Beiträge zur Kenntnis des Orients* (Munich).

Vol. I. contains "Die jüdische Mohamedaner Sekte der Donmé in Salonik."

L. GRÜNHUT. *Die Reisebeschreibungen des R. Benjamin von Tudela* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1903-1904).

Hebrew text and German translation, of the Itinerary of Benjamin of Tudela. See M. N. ADLER.

*M. GRUNWALD. *Mittheilungen der Gesellschaft für jüdische Volkskunde* (Hamburg, 1903-1904).

Important information on antiquities, folk-lore, and literature. The latest number (Heft XIII) includes "The Purim Play of Ahasuerus and Esther" (S. Weissberg); stained glass windows in Szegedin, illustrated (I. Löw); Sumptuary Laws (Kayserling); "Hamburg's German Jews" (Grunwald); Hamburg Medals by or concerning Jews with 27 illustrations (A. Wolf).

H. GUNKEL. *Ausgewählte Psalmen übersetzt und erklärt* (Göttingen, Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht, 1904).

H. GUNKEL. *Israel and Babylon* (Philadelphia, M'Vey, 1904).

English translation of Gunkel's reply to Delitzsch's "Babel und Bibel."

W. W. GUTH. *Die ältere Schicht in den Erzählungen über Saul und David untersucht* (Berlin, Mayer und Müller, 1904).

On I Sam. ix to I Kings ii.

H. GUTHE. *Kurzes Bibelwörterbuch* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1903).

Concise Bible Dictionary in 1 vol. of 800 pages; 2 maps and 215 illustrations.

A. GUTTMACHER and W. ROSENAU. *Year Book of the Central Conference of American Rabbis*. Vol. XIII, for 1903.

Contents: Proceedings of the Conference and an Appendix, consisting of: K. Kohler "Assyriology and the Bible;" J. Voorsanger, S. Sonneschein, and H. Enelow, "Report of Sabbath Commission;" L. Grossmann, "Pedagogical Methods in the Modern Jewish Religious School;" M. L. Margolis, "The Theological Aspect of Reformed Judaism;" G. Deutsch, "Life of Solomon Munk;" Tributes; T. Schanfarber, "Conference Lecture;" S. Hirschberg, "Conference Sermon."

J. GUTTMANN. *Die Bedeutung des Judentums im Leben der Gegenwart* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1904).

An address on the continued significance of Judaism.

C. HAEBLER. *Bibliografía iberica del siglo XV* (Leipzig, Hiersemann, 1904).

Contains bibliographical details of early publications (including Hebrew) in Spain and Portugal.

A. HAHN. *Genesis* (Leipzig, 1904).

Hebrew text.

G. HALPERN. *Die jüdischen Arbeiter in London* (Stuttgart, Cotta, 1903).

Economic conditions of Jews in Russia; statistics of the immigration in London; the housing problem; industries of the Jewish workers; Jews and the trades-unions; effects of the Jewish immigration. A favorable verdict.

S. HANNOVER. *Das Festgesetz der Samaritaner nach Ibrâhîm ibn Ja'kûb* (Berlin, Nathansen und Lamm, 1904).

Edition and translation of Ibrahim's Arabic Commentary to Leviticus XXIII. Not earlier than the middle of the 17th century, as the author mentions coffee and tobacco.

*A. HARNACK and E. SCHÜRER. *Theologische Literaturzeitung* (Leipzig).

Fortnightly. Contains reviews and full bibliography of Hebraica and Judaica.

R. F. HARPER. *The Code of Hammurabi, King of Babylon about 2250 B. C.* (Chicago, The University Press, 1904).

Translation, transliteration, an autographed text, map, and glossary. Frontispiece, photograph of text. 102 facsimile plates. (See also "American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures." Oct., 1903, where the text of the Code is given.)

I. HARRIS. *The Jewish Year Book* 5664 (London, Greenberg, 1903).

I. HARRIS. *Pfefferkorn to Eisenmenger* (London, 1903).

Syllabus of Jewish History from 1500-1700. Publication of the "Jewish Study Society."

J. HASTINGS. *A Dictionary of the Bible* (Edinburgh, Clark; New York, Scribners, 1904).

Extra volume. The "Dictionary" was completed in four volumes (1902). There are now complete indexes and maps. Professor Schechter writes on the Talmud; Professor Kautzsch on the "Religion of Israel"; Professor Schürer on the "Diaspora."

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE ANNUAL (Published by the Students of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., 1904).

Contents: Preface; Prologue (Harry Ettelson); Poem (Yiddish)—Fränkel, a Bild von Yiddischen Sweat-Shop Leben in New York (Morris Rosenfeld); The

Four Ells of the Halakah and the Requirements of a Modern Jewish Theological School (Kaufmann Kohler); Gemara (Wilhelm Bacher); The Year 1903 in Jewish History (Gottthard Deutsch); Al-Kindi, "The Philosopher of the Arabs" (Henry Malter); The Jewish Minister (Claude G. Montefiore); Essence of Prophecy (Moses Bottenwieser); Zwei Bachurim (Gustav Karpeles); Religious Education in Modern Judaism (Louis Grossmann); Stray Leaves from a Note Book (Ephraim Feldman); The Church and the Individual (Max L. Margolis); The Names of the Hebrew Vowels; Word Studies (Caspar Leviaš); In What Does the Originality of Judaism Consist? (Emil G. Hirsch); The Pulpit and Politics (David Philipson); Learning and Wealth (Sigmund Mannheimer); Some Poems of H. N. Bialik (J. Leon Magnes); The Procrustean Bed (Ephraim Frisch); Kiddush Hashem and Hillul Hashem (Harry G. Friedman); Elijah Gaon of Wilna: His Importance (Mendel Silber); Isaac Erter—His Life and Works (Meyer Lovitch); Joseph Perl's Megalleh Temirin (Nathan Gordon); Notes on the Liturgy (Max Reichler); My Diary (Aaron L. Sapiro); Zechuth Aboth and the Akedah (Ephraim Frisch); Poem—Ecclesiastes: Some Quatrains (Harry W. Ettelson); Memorable Dates of Jewish History (Gottthard Deutsch) (also separately published by Bloch Publishing Company, New York); Minutes of the Alumnaal Association of the Hebrew Union College; Resolutions of the Alumni in Memory of Rabbi Moses Mielziner; Installation of Dr. Kaufmann Kohler as President of the Hebrew Union College; Hebrew Union College Graduation, 1904; Portraits of the Faculty; Portraits and Sketches of the Graduates of 1904.

E. HENNECKE. *Neutestamentliche Apokryphen* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1904).

Contains 27 Apocryphal writings, including Apocryphal Gospels, Letters, the Didache, Hermas, and Old-Testament pseudepigraphic writings of a Christian character (Apocalypses).

*H. S. Q. HENRIQUES. *The Jews and the English Law* (A series of articles in the "Jewish Quarterly Review").

R. T. HERFORD. *Christianity in Talmud and Midrash* (London, Williams and Norgate, 1903).

An elaborate treatise, containing Introduction; Passages from the Rabbinical Literature (the original texts appear usefully at end of volume) with reference to Jesus, and to the Minim (here identified with Jewish-Christians). Specially criticises Friedländer's theory that the Minim were Gnostics of the Ophite sect.

H. HERKENNE. *Die Briefe zu Beginn des zweiten Makkabäerbuches* (Freiburg, i. B., Herder, 1904).

Maintains the integrity and genuineness of these letters.

THEODOR HERZL. *A Jewish State: An Attempt at a Modern Solution of the Jewish Question* (New York, Maccabæan Publishing Co., 1904).

Revised from the English translation of "Der Judenstaat," by Miss Sylvie d'Avigdor, with special preface and notes by J. de Haas.

*P. HILDENFINGER. *La figure de la synagogue dans l'art du moyen âge* ("Revue des Etudes Juives," No. 94).

H. HIRSCHFELD. *Descriptive Catalogue of the Hebrew MSS. of the Montefiore Library* (London and New York; Macmillan, 1904).

The Montefiore MSS. are for the most part at the Jews' College, London; some remain in Ramsgate.

*H. HIRSCHFELD. *The Arabic Portion of the Cairo Geniza at Cambridge* (A series of articles in the "Jewish Quarterly Review").

D. HOFFMANN. *Die wichtigsten Instanzen gegen die Graf-Wellhausensche Hypothese* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1904).

Prefixed to the Jahresbericht of the Berlin Rabbiner-Seminar. An important criticism of the Wellhausen theories.

F. HOLL. *Das politische und religiöse Tendenzdrama des 16. Jahrhunderts in Frankreich* (Erlangen, Deichert, 1903).

The Political Drama before and after Luther; didactic and mystical plays; satire and polemic in the theatre for and against Protestantism. Much of interest concerning polemical use of the Bible on the stage.

H. HOLZINGER. *Numeri* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1903).

A volume of Marti's "Kurzer Hand-Commentar zum Alten Testament."

O. HOLTZMANN. *The Life of Jesus* (London, A. and C. Black, 1904).

Translated by J. T. Bealby and M. A. Canney.

E. HORA. *Die hebräische Bauweise im Alten Testament* ("Programme," Karlsbad, 1903).

S. HORROWITZ. *Der Mikrokosmos des Josef ibn Saddik* (Breslau, 1903).

In the Jahresbericht of the Breslau Seminary.

R. F. HORTON. *Hosea, Joel, Amos, Obadiah, Jonah, and Micah* (Edinburgh, Jack, 1902).

In the "Century Bible."

*H. HOWORTH. *Some Unconventional Views on the Text of the Bible* (Series in "Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archæology").

C. HUGHES. *Shakespeare's Europe, Unpublished Chapters of Fynes Moryson's Itinerary, being a Survey of the Condition of Europe at the End of the 16th Century.*

The last chapter is entitled: "A Generall and Briefe Discourse of the Jewes and Greekes."

*A. M. HYAMSON. *Bibliography of English Books and Articles of Jewish Interest that have appeared in British and American Periodicals from November 1, 1903, to May 15, 1904* (London, "Jewish Literary Annual," 1904).

B. JACOB. *Im Namen Gottes* (Berlin, Calvary, 1903).

On the Hebrew שם (name); בִּשְׁם (esp. בִּשְׁמִי); the Greek ὄνομα in the New Testament, and in the Apocrypha; the "Name" as a magical instrument; to baptize "in the name;" the spoken substitutes for the Tetragrammaton.

JAHRBUCH DER JÜDISCH-LITERARISCHEN GESELLSCHAFT (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1903).

Contents: A. Berliner, "Rabbenu Tam;" M. Weinberg, "Die hebräischen Druckereien in Sulzbach;" M. Lerner, "Yelamdenu Rabbenu" (Tanchuma); H. Kottak, (a) "Der Kaiser Diokletian in Palästina," (b) "Panaas;" E. Biberfeld, "Zur Methodologie der halachischen Exegese;" J. Bondi, "Rabbi Jochanan;" I. Unna, "Babylonien um das Ende der Tannaitenzeit;" D. Hoffmann, "Zur talmudischen Lexicographie;" L. Wreschner, "Diminutiv-Bildungen im Talmud;" S. Bamberger, "Die neuesten Veröffentlichungen aus dem arabischen Mischnakommentar des Maimonides;" Notes.

S. JAMPÉL. *Die Wiederherstellung Israels unter den Achämeniden* (Breslau, Koebner, 1904).

J. M. JAPHET. *Illustrierte hebräische Lesebibel* (Frankfort, Hofmann, 1903).

Newly revised by Rosenthal. Begins with vowels (with aid of pictures), then the consonants in phonetic order. Pictures are used thus: the first picture is an Eagle (German Adler), and under this is written the patah sound (א); and so forth.

M. JASTROW. *A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature* (New York, Putnam's; London, Luzac, 1903).

This important work is now complete.

W. JAWITZ. *המזרח* (Cracow, Fischer).

New Hebrew monthly: Zionistic.

J. JEDLIČSKA. *Der angebliche Turmbau zu Babel, die Erlebnisse der Familie Abrahams und die Beschneidung* (Leipzig, Seemann, 1903).

A. JEREMIAS. *Das Alte Testament im Lichte des alten Orients. Handbuch zur biblisch-orientalischen Altertumskunde* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1904).

The Bible discussed with relation to archæological facts. Ancient Oriental conception of the universe; the Babylonian Pantheon; old extra-Biblical cosmogony; the Biblical Creation narrative and the Sabbath; Paradise; the Fall of Man; the Urväter (first men); chronological eras; extra-Biblical traditions as to the Flood; the Biblical Flood story; the ethnological table in Genesis X; the Tower of Babel; Abraham the Babylonian; pre-Israelite Canaan; Abraham as Canaanite; Glosses on the history of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob; the story of Joseph; the Exodus; Israelite and Babylonian Law; Leviticus-Deuteronomy; Joshua, Judges, Samuel; the political history of the kingdoms of Israel and Judah in the light of the monuments; Chronicles, Ezra, Nehemiah, Esther; Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Canticles; Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, Daniel, Twelve Prophets. A very compact and useful book. Two maps and 145 illustrations.

JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF ENGLAND. *Transactions, Vol. IV* (London and New York, Macmillan, 1903).

Contents: C. G. Montefiore, "Nation or Religious Community;" M. Adler, "History of the Domus Conversorum from 1290-1891;" S. Levy,

"John Dury and the English Jewry;" I. Abrahams, (a) "Joachim Gaunse: A Mining Incident in the Reign of Queen Elizabeth," (b) "The Jewish Monarch and Queen Elizabeth;" S. Singer, "The Earliest Jewish Prayers for the Sovereign;" F. D. Mocatta, "Presidential Address;" L. Abrahams, "Sir I. L. Goldsmid and the Admission of the Jews of England to Parliament;" L. Wolf, "Status of the Jews in England after the Re-settlement;" C. H. Firth, "Some Historical Notes. 1648-1680;" Ada Corcos, "Extracts from the Close Rolls, 1279-1288;" F. Haes, (a) "The Canterbury Synagogue," (b) "Clifford's Tower, York;" E. N. Adler, "The Jews of Amsterdam in 1655." Illustrations.

JEWISH LITERARY ANNUAL, 1904.

Organ of the Union of Jewish Literary Societies, London. Second Issue.

Contains Annual Reports of 40 Literary Societies and following papers: I. Gollancz, "Literature and Race;" E. N. Adler, "Jewish Literature and the Diaspora;" I. Cohen, "Literature in the Ghetto;" S. Wallach, "The Town and its Interpreter;" A. Wolf, "Pioneers in the Struggle for Jewish Emancipation in Germany;" L. Wolf, "Cromwell's Jewish Intelligencers;" A. M. Hyamson, "A Bibliography of all Books and articles on subjects of Jewish History, Nov., 1903-May, 1904."

JEWISH RELIGIOUS UNION. *Order of Service* (London, Werthelmer, Lea and Co., 1903).

Second revised edition.

W. L. JORDAN. *Astronomical and Historical Chronology* (London and New York, Longmans, 1904).

Objects to the current method of passing from B. C. 1 to A. D. 1, without an intervening year 0 (zero).

M. JOSEPH. *Judaism as Creed and Life* (London and New York, Macmillan, 1903).

A liberal conservative exposition of Judaism. Introduction: Religion in general; the Bible; Other Sources of Judaism. Book I: Beliefs (ten chapters); Book II: Ceremonial (twelve chapters). Book III: Moral Duties (thirteen chapters). A full and systematic text-book.

J. M. JUDT. *Die Juden als Rasse, eine Analyse aus dem Gebiete der Anthropologie* (Berlin, Jüdischer Verlag, 1904).

With 24 illustrations of Jewish types, statistical tables, etc. Discusses many questions of physical characteristics.

A. JÜLICHER. *An Introduction to the New Testament* (London, Smith Elder, 1904).

English translation by Janet P. Ward.

S. KAHAN. *Die Geschichte der Beschneidung bei den Juden, von den ältesten Zeiten bis auf die Gegenwart* (Cracow, Fischer, 1903).

In Hebrew.

A. KAHANA. *ספר בראשית* (Jitomir, 1904).

This and Chajes' "Psalms" are the first volumes of a new Hebrew Commentary on the Scriptures. Takes full account of critical methods and results. The work is thus a remarkable phenomenon in Jewish literature. The full title of the series is *תורה נביאים וכתובים עם פירוש* כרעי.

E. KAUTZSCH. *Bibelwissenschaft und Religionsunterricht* (Halle, Strien, 1903).

Second edition of this collection of six theses. Kautzsch maintains that criticism is not inconsistent with belief in inspiration.

J. KENNEDY. *The Note-Line in the Hebrew Scriptures, commonly called Paseq or Pesiq* (Edinburgh, T. and T. Clark, 1903).

The writer's theory is that the Pasek (vertical line between certain words in the Hebrew text of Scripture) calls attention to some peculiarity or corruption in the accepted Massoretic reading.

C. F. KENT and J. S. RIGGS. *History of the Hebrew People* (New York, Scribner, 1904).

New edition of this useful work in four volumes. From the settlement in Canaan till the Roman period.

*E. G. KING. *The Influence of the Triennial Cycle on the Psalter* (Cambridge, "Journal of Theological Studies," Jan., 1904).

See also "Jewish Quarterly Review," April, 1904.

J. KLAUSNER. *Die messianischen Vorstellungen des jüdischen Volkes im Zeitalter der Tannaiten* (Berlin, Poppelauer, 1904).

J. KLEY. *Die Pentateuchfrage* (Münster, Alphonse, 1903).

K. KOHLER. *The Book of Psalms* (Philadelphia, Jewish Publication Society of America, 1903).

The first volume of a new translation of the Hebrew Scriptures into English.

B. KOHN. *Maimuni's Commentarius in Mischnam* (Berlin, Calvary, 1903).

Tractate Sabbath, chs. 19-24. Arabic text, notes.

E. KÖNIG. *Glaubwürdigkeitsspuren des A. Test.* (Gross-Lichterfelde, 1903).

*E. KÖNIG. *Polyandrie im vorhistorischen Israel* ("Neue Kirchen-Zeitung," 1903).

J. KRAMER. *Das Problem des Wunders im Zusammenhang mit dem der Providenz bei den jüdischen Religionsphilosophen von Saadia bis Maimuni* (Strassburg, Singer, 1903).

Examines the views of Saadiah ibn Chofni, the Gaon Hai, Bahya ibn Pekuda, Jehuda Halevi, ibn Daud, ibn Ezra, and Maimonides, on the Biblical miracles.

R. KURTZ. *Zur Psychologie der vorexilischen Prophetie in Israel* (Possneck, Feigenspan, 1904).

B. KUTTNER. *Jüdische Sagen und Legenden* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1904).

Third Part of a collection of legends dealing with ancient and medieval Jewish notabilities.

J. L. LANDAU. *Nachman Krochmal ein Hegelianer* (Berlin, Calvary, 1904).

J. Z. LAUTERBACH. *Saadja Al-fajjumi's arabische Psalmenübersetzung und Commentar* (Berlin, Poppelauer, 1903).

Psalms 107-124. Arabic text, German translation, and notes. See S. GALLINER.

J. F. LEE. *The Greater Exodus* (London, Stock, 1903).

Bible story of Exodus preserves account of a "greater exodus" from South America, through North America, to Asia.

A. C. M. LEESEBERG. *Comparative Philology, a Comparison between Semitic and American Languages* (Leyden, Brill, 1903).

*F. LEJAY. *Le sabbat et les poètes latins* ("Revue d'histoire et de la littérature religieuse," 1903).

I. LÉVI. *The Hebrew Text of the Book of Ecclesiasticus edited with Brief English Notes and a Selected Glossary* (Leyden, Brill, 1904).

*I. LÉVI. *Revue des Études Juives* (Paris). Quarterly.

*I. LÉVI. *Revue bibliographique* (Periodically, in the "Revue des Etudes Juives").

L. G. LÉVY. *Une religion rationnelle et laïque* (Dijon, Barbier-Mari-lier, 1904).

Maintains that Judaism can and ought to be the religion of the 20th century.

*I. LEWI. *New Era Illustrated Magazine* (New York).

A Jewish monthly.

H. LIETZMANN. *Kleine Texte für theologische Vorlesungen und Übungen* (Bonn, Marius und Weber, 1903-4).

Series of short texts, with critical notes, published at very low price. Now contains Didache and Babylonian Creation Story, and promises others of special interest to Jewish students.

E. M. LILIE. *Die Judenmassacres in Kischinew* (Berlin, 1904).

Lilien supplies the frontispiece to this account of the Kishineff massacre. There are other illustrations of scenes during the attack on the Jews.

K. LINCKE. *Samaria und seine Propheten* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1903).

The Prophets of Ephraim; Phokylides (6th cent. B. C.) and the Bible; the Essenes; the Wisdom of Solomon; the Maccabees. In an appendix, the Greek of Phokylides with German translation.

KNOX LITTLE. See TEMPLE SERIES OF BIBLE CHARACTERS,

- E. LITTMANN. *The Legend of the Queen of Sheba in the Tradition of Axum* (Princeton, N. J., University Library, 1904).

Solomon and Menelik. First of a series of studies on the languages, literature, and history of Abyssinia ("Bibliotheca Abessinica").

- E. LOHMANN. *Tharsis oder Nineve* (Freienwalde, Rüger, 1904).

An essay towards the explanation of the Book of Jonah.

- J. LONDON. *People of the Abyss* (London, Isbister, 1903).

On the East End (London and New York) problem.

- L. LÖWENSTEIN. *Geschichte der Juden von der babylonischen Gefangenschaft bis zur Gegenwart* (Mainz, Wirth, 1904).

- A. LÖWY. *A Critical Examination of the So-called Moabite Inscription in the Louvre* (London, 1903).

Disputes the authenticity of the Moabite Stone.

- *M. LÖWY. *Die Paulinische Lehre vom Gesetz* (Series in "Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judenthums").

- S. LUBLINSKI. *Die Entstehung des Judentums* (Berlin, Jüdischer Verlag, 1903).

- E. MAASS. *Griechen und Semiten auf dem Isthmus von Korinth* (Berlin, Reimer, 1903).

- *R. A. S. MACALISTER. *Excavations at Gezer* (Reports in the Quarterly Statement of the "Palestine Exploration Fund," 1903-4).

- MCDUGALL, LADY. *Songs of the Church with Stories of their Writers* (London, Kelly, 1904).

Has a chapter on hymns of Jewish origin.

- A. H. MCNEILE. *An Introduction to Ecclesiastes* (Cambridge, University Press, 1904).

Discusses select passages of the Hebrew, and especially throws light on the Greek version. Holds that Ecclesiastes (written in third cent. B. C.) was well known (practically in its present form) to Ben Sira. Disputes direct influence on Ecclesiastes of Greek philosophers, but concludes that "in the mind of Koheleth were germinating thoughts which find striking parallels in the fragments of Xenophanes, in the teaching of the earlier Stoics, and in that of the Sceptics represented by Pyrrho."

- B. MANDL. *Das jüdische Schulwesen in Ungarn unter Kaiser Josef II (1780-1790)* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1903).

- S. MANDL. *Das Wesen des Judentums dargestellt in homiletischen Essays* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1904).

- M. MARGEL. *Deutsch-hebräisches Wörterbuch* (Pozega, Klein, 1904).

Parts 1-4. To be complete in 40 parts.

*G. MARMIER. *Contributions à la géographie de la Palestine et des pays voisins* (Series of articles in the "Revue des Etudes Juives").

K. MARTI. *Dodekapropheton* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1903).

Commentary on the Twelve Minor Prophets. Part of the now all but complete "Kurzer Hand-Commentar zum Alten Testament." The present volume contains Hosea, Joel, Amos, and Obadiah.

A. MARX. *Seder Olam* (Cap. 1-10) (Berlin, 1903).

Critical text, translation, notes.

*E. W. G. MASTERMAN. *Feasts and Fasts of the Jews in Modern Palestine* ("Biblical World," Jan., 1904).

S. MAYBAUM (and others). *Verhandlungen und Beschlüsse der Generalversammlung des Rabbiner-Verbandes in Deutschland, 1902* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1903).

Present significance of Judaism (See J. GUTTMANN); Against the White Slave Traffic (Rosenack); Religious teaching of the young after school years (Eschelbacher); the Pension-question (Munk, Vogelstein); Protest against the Oath *more Judaico* in Roumania (Cohn); Religious care for Jewish prisoners (Prager).

G. R. S. MEAD. *Did Jesus live 100 B. C.?* (London, Theosophical Publishing Society, 1903).

Discusses the Talmud stories as to Jesus, the Toledot Jeshu, and certain statements of Epiphanius.

J. MEINHOLD. *Der heilige Rest* (Weber, 1903).

History and significance of the conception of the "remnant" of Israel.

MEYER. *Palästina und Syrien* (Leipzig, 1904).

Fourth edition of the guide book.

K. MOLLDUR. *Die Musik* (Lorch, Rohm, 1903).

I. Music in relation to religion; II. and III. as a medium for healing the sick.

*W. MÖLLER. *Are the Critics right?* (London, "Review of Theological Science," 1903).

Against the Graf-Wellhausen theories. Translated by C. H. Irwin. Introduction by C. von Orelli.

C. MOMMERT. *Typographie des alten Jerusalem* (Leipzig, Haberland, 1903).

Part II. The Solomonic Temple and Palace on Moriah.

LILY H. MONTAGU. *Thoughts on Judaism* (London, Brimley Johnson, 1904).

A statement of the writer's personal faith. "This little book purposes to explain my conception of Judaism as a living religion . . . It owes a good deal to Mr. Montefiore's essay on 'Liberal Judaism,' though the point of view is not everywhere the same."

- *C. G. MONTEFIORE. *Jewish Scholarship and Christian Silence* ("Hibbert Journal," Oct., 1903).

Laments lack of attention paid to Jewish presentations of Judaism.

- *C. G. MONTEFIORE. *Rabbinic Conceptions of Repentance* ("Jewish Quarterly Review," Jan., 1904).

- *E. MONTET. *Quarterly Report on Semitic Studies and Orientalism*. Periodically in the "Asiatic Quarterly Review."

H. F. MOULE. See T. H. DARLOW and H. F. MOULE.

- D. H. MÜLLER. *Die Gesetze Hammurabis und die mosaische Gesetzgebung* (Vienna, Holder, 1904).

Transliteration of the Assyrian text of the Hammurabi Code, Hebrew translation, German version, and notes. Facsimile of text.

- R. MUDIE-SMITH. *The Religious Life of London* (London, Hodder and Stoughton, 1904).

A census of attendance at places of worship in London.

E. NAVILLE. See P. LE PAGE RENOUF and E. NAVILLE.

- B. NETELER. *Die Bücher Samuel, der Vulgata und des hebräischen Textes* (Münster, Theissing, 1903).

- D. NEUMARK. *Lebensanschauung und Weltanschauung* (Cracow, Fischer, 1903).

In Hebrew.

- D. NIELSEN. *Die altarabische Mond-religion und die mosaische Überlieferung* (Strassburg, 1904).

Illustrated.

- B. NIESE. *Geschichte der griechischen und makedonischen Staaten* (Gotha, Perthes).

Vol. III (1903) deals with the years 188-120 B. C., and contains account of Maccabean period of Jewish history.

- C. NINCK. *Auf biblischen Pfaden* (Leipzig, 1904).

A journey through Egypt, Palestine, Syria, Asia Minor, Greece, and Turkey. 400 illustrations, 3 maps.

- M. NORDAU and G. GOTTHEIL. *Zionism and Anti-Semitism* (New York, Scott-Thaw Co., 1903).

In "Contemporary Thought Series."

- *A. NOSSIG and D. TRIETSCH. *Palästina* (Berlin, Jüdischer Verlag).

Second volume (1903) of periodical devoted to practical questions (trade, industry, agriculture, etc) connected with Palestine.

W. NOWACK. *Die kleinen Propheten* (Göttingen, Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht, 1904).

Second edition. Volume of same editor's complete "Handkommentar zum Alten Testament."

S. OETTL. *Die Propheten als Organe der göttlichen Offenbarung* (Berlin, 1904).

A. S. ONDERWIZZER. *Pentateuch* (Amsterdam, Van Creveld, 1904).

Hebrew text, including Haftarat, Sabbath Prayers, Yoserot, with Dutch translation.

P. OTTO. *Register zur Geschichte des neueren Dramas von Wilhelm Creizenach* (Halle, Niemeyer, 1904).

Contains entries of interest concerning Jews and the drama.

A. S. PEAKE. *The Problem of Suffering in the Old Testament* (London, Kelly, 1904).

Holds that the Old Testament gives no complete solution.

*F. E. PEISER. *Orientalische Literaturzeitung* (Berlin).

Contains many reviews and articles on Hebraica and Judaica. Twelve issues yearly.

S. F. PELLIS. *Thomson's Septuagint* (London, Skeffington, 1904).

Reprint of C. Thomson's English translation (Philadelphia, 1808) of the Septuagint Greek version of the Scriptures. 2 vols.

*I. L. PEREZ. *די יודישע ביבליאטעק* (Cracow, Fischer, 1904).

A new Yiddish monthly.

F. PERLES. *Das Gebet im Judentum* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1904).

A lecture.

M. PETUCHOWSKI. *Mischnaïot Nedarim* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1903).

Continuation of the new edition of the Mishnah, punctuated Hebrew text, German translation and notes.

*D. PHILIPSON. *The Reform Movement in Judaism* (A series of articles in the "Jewish Quarterly Review").

*T. J. PINCHES. *The Old Testament in the Light of the Historical Records of Assyria and Babylonia* (London, S. P. C. K., 1903).

Second edition of this useful collection of English translations of monumental records. New matter consists of full translation of Hamurabi's Code, notes on Delitzsch, and additions bringing the information up to date.

T. J. PINCHES. *The Fragment of an Assyrian Tablet found at Gezer* (Quarterly Statement, "Palestine Exploration Fund," July, 1904).

A. POSNANSKI. *Schiloh. Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der Messiaslehre* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1904).

Part I. The interpretation of Genesis XLIX, 10 in antiquity till the end of the middle ages. In the form of a systematic presentation of ancient and medieval versions of and comments on Shiloh, this book is a contribution to the history of exegesis (Jewish, Christian, Mohammedan) in general and to the history of Messianic doctrines in particular. Its importance far transcends its special title. In an appendix are given the Hebrew or Arabic originals of more than hundred passages cited in the body of the work.

S. POZNANSKI. *Jehuda ibn Balaam zum Buch Josua* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1903).

Arabic commentary.

S. POZNANSKI. *Fragments de l'exégèse biblique de Menahem bar Helbo (auteur du XI^e siècle)* (Warsaw, Schuldberg, 1904).

An early French commentator on lines of *peshat*.

L. PRAGER. *Die Lehre von der Vollendung aller Dinge aus der hl. Schrift begründet und verteidigt* (Leipzig, Deichert, 1904).

R. E. PROTHERO. *The Psalms in Human Life* (London, Murray, 1904).

Association of Psalms with national and individual life, illustrated by a long array of historical references.

L. RABINOVITZ. *יוסף דילה רינה* (St. Petersburg, Hamelitz, 1904).

A Hebrew tragedy in five acts.

H. RABINOWICZ. *Thorat Chajim* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1903).

German translation of author's Hebrew readings (published 1902) for use during mourning.

M. W. RAPAPORT. *Die unerlaubte Handlung nach jüdischem Rechte* (Stuttgart, 1903).

A. RATTRAY. *Divine Hygiene* (London, Nisbet, 1903).

Two large volumes on "Sanitary Science and Sanitarians of the Sacred Scriptures and Mosaic Code."

*S. REINACH. *La prétendue race juive* ("Revue des Etudes Juives," No. 94).

Concludes: "Il n'y a jamais eu de race juive; il n'y en a pas; il n'y en aura pas."

T. REINACH. *Jewish Coins* (London, Lawrence and Bullen, 1903).

Translated from the French by Mary Hill. Reinach has revised his opinion as to the Maccabean coins; he now holds that the supposed coins of Simon are genuinely Maccabean. G. F. Hill appends a paper on "False Shekels." With 12 plates.

P. LE PAGE RENOUF and E. NAVILLE. *The Egyptian Book of the Dead* (London, Society of Biblical Archaeology, 1904).

Complete translation.

P. RIEGER. *Hillel und Jesus. Ein Wort zur Versöhnung* (Hamburg, Boysen, 1904).

J. S. RIGGS. See C. F. KENT and J. S. RIGGS.

M. L. RODKINSON. *The History of the Talmud from the Time of its Formation, about 200 B. C., up to the Present Time* (New York, New Talmud Publishing Co., 1903).

2 vols.

W. ROSENAU. *Brief History of the Congregation Oheb Shalom, Baltimore* (Baltimore, 1903).

W. ROSENAU. See also A. GUTTMACHER and W. ROSENAU.

L. ROTHSCHILD. *Die Judengemeinden zu Mainz, Speyer und Worms von 1349-1438* (Berlin, Nathansen und Lamm, 1904).

Continues E. Carlebach's account of the same communities (1901). Carlebach broke off in 1349. In 1438 the Luxembourg dynasty ceased. A contribution to the medieval history of the Jews.

S. J. RUEGENWALD. *Humor aus dem jüdischen Leben* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1903).

In verse.

C. RYAN. *Poems, Songs, Ballads* (Montreal, Lowell, 1903).

Contains some poems on Jewish subjects: A Song of Zion; The Jewish New Year 5660; En-Sof; the Ninth of Ab; The Devil and Death Defeated.

A. SABATIER. *Religions d'autorité et la religion de l'esprit* (Paris, Fischbacher, 1903).

Also English translation (London, Williams and Norgate, 1904). The late author maintained that Christianity, not as now taught, is the ultimate religion.

*M. G. SAVITCH. *The Jew in Russian Literature* (Paris, "La Revue," 1904).

On Ansky's Jewish tales.

A. H. SAYCE. *Monument Facts and Higher Critical Fancies* (London, R. T. S., 1904).

Maintains that recent archæological discoveries are not favorable to the "critical" position. Contents: Historical Evidence (as opposed to philology); the Antiquity of Literature (early use of writing); the Dissection of the Pentateuch; Genesis XIV and the trustworthiness of Old Testament history ("We may place the same confidence in the letter of its texts as we do in that of the clay tablets of Nineveh"); the Laws of Amraphel (Khammu-rabi) and the Mosaic Code ("That Babylonian law should have been already codified in the age of Abraham deprives the 'critical' theory, which makes the Mosaic Law posterior to the Prophets, of one of its two main supports. The theory was based on two denials—that writing was used for literary purposes in the time of Moses, and that a legal code was possible before the period of the Jewish kings. The discovery of the Tel el-Amarna tablets disproved the first assumption; the discovery of the code of Khammu-rabi has disproved the second"); the Geography of the Pentateuch; Hebrew and Babylonian Cosmology; the doctrine of Religious Evolution.

A. H. SAYCE. See also TEMPLE SERIES OF BIBLE CHARACTERS.

*D. S. SCHAFF. *The Treatment of the Jews in the Middle Ages* ("Biblia Sacra," July, 1903).

D. SCHAPIRO. *L'obstétrique des anciens hébreux* (Paris, Champion, 1904).

*S. SCHECHTER. *Geniza Fragments* ("Jewish Quarterly Review," April and July, 1904).

J. SCHEFFELOWITZ. *Arisches im Alten Testament* (Berlin, Calvary, 1903).

Septuagint studies.

V. SCHEIL. *La loi de Hammurabi, vers 2000 av. J. C.* (Paris, Leroux, 1904).

L. SCHERMAN. *Oriental Bibliography* (Berlin, Reuther und Reichard; New York, Lemcke and Buechner).

Annual bibliography of Orientalia of previous year.

G. SCHIAPARELLI. *L'astronomia nell' antico testamento* (Milan, Hoepli, 1903).

P. N. SCHLÖGL. *Die Bücher Samuels* (Vienna, Mayer, 1904).

In parallel columns German translation of Hebrew text and of Vulgate Latin. A volume in Schäfer's "Kurzgefasster wissenschaftlicher Commentar zu den heiligen Schriften des Alten Testaments."

A. SCHMIEDL. *Die Konfirmationsfeier der weiblichen Jugend in ihrer hochwichtigen Bedeutung* (Vienna, "Ezra," 1903).

Three sermons, with an appendix of hymns and Psalms.

J. SCHOR. ספר העתים (Berlin, Fischer, 1904).

Completion of the Ritual Compendium by Judah b. Barzilai of Barcelona (12th century). Publication of the Society "Mekize Nirdamim."

N. SCHORSTEIN. *Der Commentar des Karüers Jepheth ben 'Ali zum Buche Ruth* (Berlin, Poppelauer, 1903).

Edited for first time.

E. SCHÜRER. See A. HARNACK and E. SCHÜRER.

M. SCHWAB. *Le docteur I. M. Rabbinowicz* (Paris, Alcan, 1904).

A lecture on Israel Rabbinowicz (1818-1903), author of the series of French volumes on Talmudic law.

F. SCHWALLY. See B. STADE and F. SCHWALLY.

A. VON SCHWEIGER-LERCHENFELD. *Die Frauen des Orients in der Dichtung und im Leben* (Vienna, 1904).

Illustrated. Appearing in parts.

M. SELIGSOHN. See E. N. ADLER and M. SELIGSOHN.

F. SERVI. *Album* (Torino, Simondelti, 1903).

In honor of the jubilee of the "Vessillo israelitico," the editor has published an Album of portraits of the contributors to this periodical. The Album includes many Italian notabilities of the nineteenth century.

A. M. SIMON. *Sociales zur Judenfrage* (Frankfort, Kauffmann, 1903).

Advocates formation of Jewish schools for manual labor and horticulture.

I. SINGER. *Russia at the Bar of the American People* (New York, Funk and Wagnalls, 1904).

Collection of material and comments on the Kishineff massacre.

*S. SINGER. *Where the Clergy fail* (London, "Jewish Chronicle, Jan., 1904).

SINKER. See TEMPLE SERIES OF BIBLE CHARACTERS.

J. SKINNER. *I and II Kings* (Edinburgh, Jack, 1904).

In the "Century Bible."

N. SLOUSCHZ. *La renaissance de la littérature hébraïque, 1743-1885. Essai d'histoire littéraire.* (Paris, 1903).

D. M. SLUYS. *De Maccabæorum Libris I et II Quaestiones* (Amsterdam, Clausen, 1904).

Criticism of recent theory on II Maccabees, the importance of which (as against I Macc.) is firmly maintained; a chapter on the Seleucid era in the two books of the Maccabees.

H. P. SMITH. *Old Testament History* (Edinburgh, T. and T. Clark, 1903).

A volume of the International Theological Library. Goes down to the reign of Herod.

W. ROBERTSON SMITH. *Kinship and Marriage in Early Arabia* (London, A. and C. Black, 1903).

New edition by S. A. Cook, with notes by Professor Ignaz Goldziher.

H. VON SODEN. *Bericht über die in Kubbet in Damaskus gefundenen Handschriftenfragmente* (Berlin, Reimer, 1903).

Professor Barth has classified the Hebrew fragments included in this "find" in the Damascus Mosque store-room. Marriage contracts, leaves of liturgies, portions of Hebrew Bibles, and Samaritan fragments including a Calendar. It was not previously known that the Samaritans had reached so far north as Damascus.

N. SOKOLOW. *ספר היובל* (Warsaw, Schuldberg, 1904).

By friends of Sokolow, and in honor of the twenty-fifth year of his literary activity. In Hebrew. With portrait of Sokolow.

*S. SOSKIN. *Altneuland* (Berlin, 1904).

A new German monthly devoted to the economical development of Palestine. Organ of the Zionist Commission for the Investigation of Palestinian affairs.

ROBINSON SOUTTAR. *A Short History of Ancient Peoples* (London, Hodder and Stoughton, 1903).

Sections on Egypt, Babylonia, Assyria, Medes, and Persians, the Hebrews (till Herod), Phœnicia, Carthage, Greece, and Rome.

W. SPIEGELBERG. *Der Aufenthalt Israels in Aegypten im Lichte der aegyptischen Monumente* (Strassburg, Schlesier, 1904).

12 illustrations.

B. STADE and F. SCHWALLY. *The Books of Kings in Hebrew* (Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1904).

In the Polychrome Bible (Haupt's SBOT).

*B. STADE. *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft* (Giessen, Ricker).

Two parts annually. Full bibliography.

M. STECKELMACHER. *Das Princip der Ethik vom philosophischen und jüdisch-theologischen Standpunkte aus betrachtet* (Mainz, Wirth, 1904).

*M. STEINSCHNEIDER. *Purim und Parodie* (Series in "Monatschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judenthums").

*M. STEINSCHNEIDER. *Allgemeine Einleitung in die jüdische Literatur des Mittelalters* (A series of articles in the "Jewish Quarterly Review").

M. STERN. *Andreas Osianders Schrift über die Blutbeschuldigung* (Berlin, "Hausfreund," 1903).

Reprint of a booklet of the year 1540.

*W. STEUER. *Die altfranzösische Histoire de Joseph* ("Romanische Forschungen," XIV).

With an introduction on Old French translations of the Bible.

H. L. STRACK. *Hebräisches Schreibheft* (third edition) and *Hebraisches Vokabularium* (seventh edition) (Munich, 1904).

H. L. STRACK. *Joma* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1904).

Second revised issue of Strack's edition of the Mishnah Yoma. Notes, glossary.

H. STRUCK. See A. FRIEDMANN and H. STRUCK.

J. STRZGOWSKI. *Kleinasiens, ein Neuland der Kunstgeschichte* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1904).

162 illustrations. Valuable for history of ecclesiastical architecture in the Orient.

*M. SULZBERGER. *Books and Bookmen* (Philadelphia, "Jewish Exponent," Jan., 1904).

Historical notes on Jewish printing.

G. TAAKS. *Alttestamentliche Chronologie* (Uelzen, 1904).

TEMPLE SERIES OF BIBLE CHARACTERS (London, Dent; Philadelphia, Lippincott, 1903-4).

"Abraham and the Patriarchal Age" (DUFF).

"David, the Hero King of Israel" (KNOX LITTLE).

"Joseph and the Land of Egypt" (SAYCE).

"Joshua and the Palestinian Conquest" (BENNETT).

"Saul and the Rise of the Hebrew Monarchy" (SINKER).

There is a frontispiece to each volume.

F. R. TENNANT. *The Sources of the Doctrines of the Fall and Original Sin* (Cambridge, University Press, 1903).

The Fall-Story and its Exegesis (Genesis III); the Ethnological origin and relations of the Fall-Story; the Psychological origin of the Fall-Story; its relation to History, Allegory, and Myth; the preparation in the Old Testament for a doctrine of the Fall and of Original Sin; the teaching of Ecclesiasticus on Sin and the Fall; the preparation for the doctrine of the Fall in Alexandrian Judaism; the Fall and Original Sin in Rabbinical literature; the Fall and Original Sin in Jewish Pseudepigraphic literature; the growth of the doctrine of the Fall, and of its elements, in Jewish literature as a whole; St. Paul's doctrine of the Fall; the doctrines of the Fall and Original Sin in the Fathers before Augustine. As to the Rabbinic doctrine, the writer concludes that "No diminished freedom of will, no permanent ascendancy of the *yeser hara* established for all generations, were ascribed to the first transgression;" but, on the other hand, with special reference to IV Ezra, "It is unfair to suppose that religious inwardness was necessarily lacking to a non-Christian Jew; and it is certainly an exaggeration to assert, as has frequently been represented, that Judaism possessed no doctrine of Original Sin."

H. ST. JOHN THACKERAY. *The Letter of Aristeas* (London and New York, Macmillan, 1904).

New English translation and notes.

G. W. THATCHER. *Judges and Ruth* (Edinburgh, Jack, 1904).

In the "Century Bible."

J. THEODOR. *Bereschit Rabba* (Berlin, Itzkowski, 1903).

Part I of a critical edition of the Midrash Rabba. Contains textual and explanatory notes, and variae lectiones. Part I includes Genesis Rabba, chs. 1-10.

J. W. THIRTLÉ. *The Titles of the Psalms* (London and New York, Macmillan, 1904).

Maintains that the musical headings of the Psalms have been misplaced; they belong to the *previous* Psalm. The theory bases itself on the third chapter of Habakkuk, which begins: "A Prayer of Habakkuk the prophet, set to Shigionoth," and ends: "For the Chief Musician, on my stringed instruments." Thus the author contends that *למנצח* always marks the *end*, not the *beginning* of a Psalm.

H. THOMPSON. *The Unknown God* (London and New York, Warne, 1903).

"And the result of my labour has at least brought me its own reward by conferring emancipation from the fetters of all the creeds, and unshak-

able confidence in the Power, the Wisdom, and the Beneficence which pervade and rule the Universe." Holds that "the Unknown God" will not always remain "unknowable."

J. C. TODD. *Politics and Religion in Ancient Israel* (London and New York, Macmillan, 1904).

Growth of monarchy followed by its weakening; Jerusalem becomes a constitutional state with the law above the King. Before the aristocracy succeed in expelling the monarch the city is destroyed; but after return from Exile there is no restoration of the monarchy. In the sphere of morals we begin with tribal ethics, where sin is wrong against a fellow-clansman; we end with religious individualism—sin is a violation of the law, which the self-revealing Creator has written on the heart of man. An original book.

L. TOLSTOY. *King Assarhadon and Other Stories* (London, Free Age Press, 1904).

Three stories written by Leo Tolstoy in aid of the Kishineff Relief Fund. Introduction contains letters by Tolstoy on the Kishineff affair.

H. TRABAUD. *La loi mosaïque, ses origines et son développement, son rôle dans le judaïsme et dans le christianisme primitif* (Paris, Fischbacher, 1903).

J. TRÉNEL. *L'Ancien Testament et la langue française du moyen âge* (Paris, Cerf, 1904).

The influence of Biblical idioms on the French language till the end of the 15th century.

D. TRIETSCH. See A. NOSSIG and D. TRIETSCH.

*UNSERE HOFFNUNG (Vienna, 1904).

A new Zionist monthly for young readers.

J. URQUHART. *Wie man die Bibel lesen soll* (Stuttgart, Kiehlmann, 1904).

Translated by E. Spliedt.

C. VOYSEY. *Religion for all Mankind* (London and New York, Longmans, 1903).

G. WALLER. *The Biblical View of the Soul* (London and New York, Longmans, 1904).

Tabulated and statistical on the occurrence of the Hebrew שֵׁנָה and נֶפֶשׁ in the Massoretic text, the Greek ψυχή and πνεῦμα in the Septuagint, the Latin *anima* and *spiritus* in the Vulgate, and the English *soul* in the Anglican Versions. Also words referring to human mortality and the resurrection.

I. WASSILEVSKY. *The Hebrew Teacher* (Manchester, Weingold, 1904).

A new text-book for teaching elementary Hebrew on modern methods,

- J. WELLHAUSEN. *Das Evangelium Marci und Das Evangelium Matthäi* (Berlin, Reimer, 1903-4).

Translation and notes.

- J. WELLHAUSEN. *Israelitische und jüdische Geschichte* (Berlin, Reimer, 1904).

Fifth edition; only slight changes from the fourth edition.

- S. WERNER. *Ruth und andere Gedichte* (Vienna, "Die Welt," 1903).

Poems on the following subjects: Ruth; Jabne (Jochanan b. Zakkai, Joshua b. Chananya, Gamaliel, Akiba); elegies on "Goluth" (exile); and poems on Zionistic hopes.

- G. WILDEBOER. *De letterkunde des Ouden Verbonds* (Groningen, Wolters, 1903).

- *H. WILLRICH. *Der historische Kern des 3. Makkabäerbuches* ("Hermes," Vol. XXXIX, pp. 244-258).

- *H. WINCKLER. *North Arabia and the Bible* ("Hibbert Journal," April, 1904).

Defence of the North Arabian theory (Mizr not Egypt).

- F. WITTELS. *Der Taufjude* (Vienna, Breitenstein, 1904).

- *L. WOLF. *M. de Plehve and the Jewish Question* (London "Times," Feb. 6, 1904).

- M. WOLFF. *Musa Maimuni's Acht Capitel* (Leyden, Brill, 1903).

Arabic text, notes, introduction, German translation. A revised edition after forty years.

- *B. WOLFF-BECKH. *Kaiser Titus und der jüdische Krieg* ("Neue Jahrbücher für das klassische Alterthum," 1903, XI and XII).

- E. WORDSWORTH. *Some Hints on how to teach the Bible* (London, Simpkin, 1903).

- *C. WORTSMANN. *Die jüdische Zukunft* (London, 1904).

A new Yiddish monthly.

- P. WURM. *Handbuch der Religionsgeschichte* (Calwer Verlagsverein, 1904).

- A. S. YAHUDA. *Prolegomena zu einer erstmaligen Herausgabe des Kitab Al-hidaja 'ila Fara'id al-Qulub von Bachja ibn Josef ibn Paquda aus dem 'Andalus nebst einer grösseren Textbeilage* (Darmstadt, Winter, 1904).

On the MSS. of the original Arabic of Bahya's "Heart Duties" חובות הלבבות; on Bahya's indebtedness to Gazali. Dr. Yahuda is editing the whole of the Arabic text.

- *I. ZANGWILL. *Language and Jewish Life* (London, "New Liberal Review," Dec., 1903).

Absence of a distinctive Jewish language prevents a distinctive Jewish life in England and America outside the Ghettos.

- V. ZAPLETAL. *Alttestamentliches* (Freiburg, Veith, 1904).

Man in the Image of God; the Fall; Jacob's Blessing; the Ephod; Jephtha's vow; Hannah's hymn of praise; David's elegy over Saul and Jonathan; Psalm li; Selah (סֵלָה) in the Psalms; Isaiah's Parable of the Vineyard; Isaiah on Moab; the Creation Story.

- I. ZIEGLER. *Die Königsgleichnisse des Midrasch beleuchtet durch die römische Kaiserzeit* (Breslau, Schottländer, 1903).

The "royal" parables and similes in the Midrash: Royal symbols, pro-consuls; imperial justice; royal officers; "friends" of the Emperor; freedmen and slaves; royal buildings and gardens; "panem et circenses;" royal property; Augusta; sons and daughters of the Emperor. In an appendix are all the original texts cited.

LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

NOW APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

An asterisk (*) placed before the name of a periodical in the following list indicates that the Editors of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK have not been able to secure a copy of the publication issued during 5664. Its appearance in this list is justified by references to it in other periodicals.

THE AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH MESSENGER. Weekly. New York. Est. 1879.

THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. Weekly. Cincinnati, Ohio. Est. 1854.
See also THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.

DIE ARBEITER WELT. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1904.

English title, "The Labor World." Published by the United Hebrew Trades of the State of New York.

THE ASSOCIATE. Monthly. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1901.

Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Associate Organization.

DER BALTIMORER WEGWEISER. Yiddish. Weekly. Baltimore, Md. Est. 1897.

English title, "The Baltimore Guide."

*DER BLUMENGARTEN. Yiddish. Weekly (?). Chicago.

B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER. Weekly. Los Angeles, Cal. Est. 1897.

*B'NAI B'RITH MIRROR. Monthly. Vicksburg, Miss.

Published by the Intellectual Advancement Committee, District Grand Lodge No. 7 of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

CAP-MAKERS JOURNAL. Yiddish and English. Monthly. New York. Est. 1903.

Official organ of the United Cloth and Cap-Makers of North America.

CHICAGOER WOCHENBLATT. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1887.

English title, "The Chicago Weekly." Weekly edition of "Der täglicher jüdischer Courier."

THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1854.

Chicago edition of THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE.

EAST-SIDE LIFE. Weekly. New York. Est. 1903.

EMANUEL. Weekly. San Francisco, Cal. Est. 1895.

*EMANUEL BULLETIN. Monthly. Pueblo, Colo.

Published by Temple Emanuel.

FARMERS' LEAFLET. Occasional. Woodbine, N. J. Est. 1903.

Published by the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School.

FREIE ARBEITER STIMME. Yiddish. Weekly. New York and Philadelphia. Est. 1900.

DIE FREIE STUNDE. Yiddish. Monthly. New York. Est. 1904.

English title, "The Leisure Hour."

THE GLEANER. Monthly. Farm School, Pa. Est. 1901.

Published by the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

HA-LEOM. Hebrew. Weekly. New York. Est. 1902.

English title, "The Nation." Monthly publication until 1904.

THE HEBREW. English and German. Weekly. San Francisco, Cal. Est. 1863.

THE HEBREW STANDARD. Weekly. New York. Est. 1883.

HIRSCH SCHOOL JOURNAL. Published periodically. Woodbine, N. J. Est. 1901.

Published by the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL. Monthly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1903.

Organ of the Order.

THE JEWISH AMERICAN. Weekly. Detroit, Mich. Est. 1901.

JEWISH CHARITY. Monthly. New York. Est. 1902.

Published by the United Hebrew Charities. The official organ of the National Conference of Jewish Charities. Formerly "Charity Work."

THE JEWISH CHRONICLE. Weekly. Atlanta, Ga.; Montgomery, Birmingham, and Mobile, Ala.; and Shreveport, La. Est. 1899.

THE JEWISH CITIZEN. Weekly. Omaha, Neb. Est. 1904.

JEWISH COMMENT. Weekly. Baltimore, Md. Est. 1895.

THE JEWISH CONSERVATOR. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1904.

THE JEWISH CRITERION. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1895.

THE JEWISH EXPONENT. Weekly. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1886.

*THE JEWISH EXPRESS. Yiddish. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1903.

*THE JEWISH FREE PRESS. Yiddish. Weekly. Cleveland, Ohio.

*THE JEWISH HERALD. Weekly. Des Moines, Ia. Est. 1903.

THE JEWISH HOME. Monthly. New York. Est. 1894.

Formerly "Helpful Thoughts."

THE JEWISH LEDGER. Weekly. New Orleans, La. Est. 1895.

Official organ of the joint lodges of New Orleans, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

- THE JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM MAGAZINE. Monthly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1903.
- THE JEWISH OUTLOOK. Weekly. Denver, Colo. Est. 1903.
First two numbers issued as a monthly.
- *JEWISH PRESS AND PROGRESS. Yiddish. Semi-weekly. Chicago, Ill.
- THE JEWISH PROGRESS OF THE TWIN CITIES. Weekly. Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn. Est. 1904.
Early numbers appeared under the name "The Israelite of the Twin Cities."
- THE JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW. London and New York. Est. 1889.
- *THE JEWISH RECORD. Weekly. Kansas City, Mo.
- *THE JEWISH REVIEW. Monthly. St. Joseph, Mo.
- THE JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER. Weekly. Cleveland, Ohio. Est. 1889.
- THE JEWISH SPECTATOR. Weekly. Memphis and Nashville, Tenn. Est. 1885.
- THE JEWISH TIMES AND OBSERVER. Weekly. San Francisco, Cal. Est. 1855.
- THE JEWISH TRIBUNE. Weekly. Portland, Ore., Seattle and Tacoma, Wash., and Vancouver, B. C. Est. 1902.
- THE JEWISH VOICE. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1884.
- JUDISCHE GAZETTEN. Yiddish and English. Weekly. New York. Est. 1874.
English title, "The Jewish Gazette." Weekly edition of JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT.
- DIE JÜDISCHE POST. Yiddish. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1903.
English title, "The Jewish Post."
- DIE JÜDISCHE WELT. Yiddish and English. Daily. New York. Est. 1902.
English title, "The Jewish World."
- DER JÜDISCHER JOURNAL. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1899.
English title, "The Jewish Journal." Weekly edition of NEW YORKER ABEND-POST and DER MORGEN JOURNAL.
- JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT. Yiddish and English. Daily. New York. Est. 1885.
English title, "Jewish Daily News." See also JUDISCHE GAZETTEN.
- THE MACCABÆAN. Monthly. New York. Est. 1901.
Published under the supervision of the Federation of American Zionists.

THE MENORAH. Monthly. New York. Est. 1886.

THE MENORAH. Monthly. Toledo, Ohio. Est. 1904.

Published by the Sabbath School "Children of Zion."

***MIZPAH BULLETIN.** Monthly. Chattanooga, Tenn.

Organ of Mizpah Congregation.

THE MODERN BUILDER. Monthly. Kansas City, Mo. Est. 1901.

Organ of the Modern Builders of Israel.

THE MODERN VIEW. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1901.

MONTHLY BULLETIN. New York. Est. 1900.

Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

DER MORGEN JOURNAL. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1902.

English title, "The Jewish Morning Journal." Evening edition, **NEW YORKER ABEND-POST**; weekly edition, **DER JÜDISCHER JOURNAL**.

***MOUNT SINAI MONTHLY.** Boston, Mass.

Published in the interest of the projected Mount Sinai Hospital.

DIE NEUE STIMME. Yiddish. Quarterly. New York. Est. 1904.

English title, "The New Voice." Published by the Radical-Zionists Organization.

NEW ERA COMMENT. Monthly. New York. Est. 1904.

Organ of the New Era Club.

THE NEW ERA ILLUSTRATED MAGAZINE. Monthly. New York. Est. 1900.

From 1900-1903 "The New Era" Boston, Mass.

***THE NEW OCCIDENT.** Monthly. San Francisco.

NEW YORKER ABEND-POST. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1899.

Also a Philadelphia edition. English title, "New York Jewish Abend-Post."

See also **DER MORGEN JOURNAL** and **DER JÜDISCHER JOURNAL**.

***ORDENS ECHO.** German. Monthly. New York.

Organ of the Order of True Sisters.

***PANNONIA.** Monthly. Philadelphia, Pa.

THE P. T. T. S. REVIEW. Monthly. New York. Est. 1904.

Issued by the Junior Class of the Polonies Talmud Torah School of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation Shearith Israel.

THE REFORM ADVOCATE. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1891.

SABBATH SCHOOL JOURNAL. Monthly. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1904.

SINAI. Monthly. Baltimore, Md. Est. 1904.

Published by Har Sinai Temple. Discontinued after second issue.

DER TÄGLICHER HEROLD. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1894.

English title, "Daily Jewish Herald." See also **DER VOLKSADVOKAT**.

DER TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER COURIER. Yiddish. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1887.

English title, "The Daily Jewish Courier. *See also* CHICAGOER WOCH-ENBLATT.

DER VOLKSADVOKAT. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1891.
Weekly edition of DER TÄGLICHER HEROLD.

DER VOLKSFREUND. Yiddish and Hebrew. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1889.

VORWÄRTS. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1896.
English title, "Forward."

THE WEEKLY BULLETIN OF THE REFORM CONGREGATION KENESETH ISRAEL. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1896.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION MAGAZINE. Semi-monthly. New Orleans, La. Est. 1903.

DIE ZUKUNFT. Yiddish. Monthly. New York. Est. 1902.
English title, "The Future."

YEAR BOOKS, ANNUALS, AND OCCASIONAL PUBLICATIONS ¹

THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. Golden Jubilee. 1854-1904.

AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK. 5664. Fifth of the Series.

Published by THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA.

Annual XI Congregation RODEPH SHALOM, Philadelphia. 1903-04.

Annual No. 2 Congregation OHAVAI SHOLEM, Nashville. 1903-04.

Annual of the Congregation B'NAI B'RITH, Los Angeles, Cal. Vol. IV. 1903-04.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE ANNUAL. Cincinnati, O. 1904.

Published by the Students of the College.

JEWISH PROGRESS IN SAINT LOUIS. 1904.

NEW YORK SECTION COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN. 1903-04.

Reform Congregation KENESETH ISRAEL, Philadelphia, Pa. Year Book No. XV. 1903-04.

YALKUT MAARABI. A Literary Annual. New York. Vol. I. 1904.
Issued by the Ohole Shem Association.

*Year Book of Congregation TIFERETH ISRAEL, Cleveland, O.

Year Book of the CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS.
Volume XIII. 1903.

Year Book, Twenty-Ninth Year. Nineteen Three-Four. YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION of Philadelphia. 5664.

¹ See also Publications: American Jewish Historical Society, p. 230; Council of Jewish Women, p. 237; Jewish Theological Seminary of America, p. 262; Union of American Hebrew Congregations, p. 278.

BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

(\$500 AND UPWARD)

BY JEWS OR TO JEWISH INSTITUTIONS¹

August 26, 1903, to August 12, 1904

Abraham Abraham, Brooklyn, gives \$25,000 to the Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn, provided an equal amount is raised within a year.

Jacob H. Abraham, New Orleans, La., bequeaths \$2000 to each of the following: Shakespeare-Touro Alms House, Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, Kingsley Social House Settlement, Home for Incurables, Charity Organization Society, St. Alphonso's Orphan Asylum, and Home for Homeless Women, all of New Orleans.

A. Adler and Company, New Orleans, La., give \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Hannah Adler, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$2000 to the Mathilde Adler Loeb Dispensary of the Jewish Hospital; and \$250 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, both of Philadelphia.

William Adler, New Orleans, La., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Henry S. Allen, \$2500 given in memory of, to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Ben Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$600 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis.

E. Asiel, New York City, gives \$10,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital of New York.

Joseph Austrian, Chicago, Ill., and Henry Block, New York City, give \$6000 to Yale University as a scholarship fund in memory of Walter Joseph Austrian, a victim of the Iroquois Theatre Fire.

A. Baldwin, New Orleans, La., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans, La.

¹The contributions of individuals to the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College were not all published. It has been officially announced that nearly \$400,000 has been subscribed. Of the contributions to the various Federations of Charities, only those to the newly-formed Unions in Cleveland and St. Louis are noted in the list.

- Walter E. and George Louis Beer, New York City, give \$10,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.
- Bernard Bettmann, Cincinnati, O., gives \$500 to the Union of American Hebrew Congregations for a new building for the Hebrew Union College.
- Mrs. Herman Black, Cleveland, O., bequeaths \$2500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities; and \$500 to the Council Educational Alliance; both of Cleveland.
- Morris A. Black, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.
- Simon L. Bloch, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia, in memory of his parents.
- Henry Block. *See* Joseph Austrian.
- Albert Blumberg, Pittsburg, Pa., bequeaths \$500 to the Guskys Orphanage and Home; \$1000 to the Columbian Council School; and \$1000 for a room in a non-sectarian hospital; all of Pittsburg.
- Isaac Blumenthal, \$50,000 given in memory of, to Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.
- J. Bookman, the Estate of, New York City, gives \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Andrew Carnegie, New York, gives \$25,000 to the Educational Alliance, New York City.
- C. C. Cordill, New Orleans, La., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.
- R. E. Craig, New Orleans, La., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.
- The Deborah Benevolent Sewing Society, New York City, gives \$500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Denis, Danziger, and Tessier, New Orleans, La., give \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.
- C. F. Doe, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$8000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home, San Francisco.
- Emanuel Eichold, Mobile, Ala., bequeaths \$5000 to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans of New Orleans, La.; and \$1000 to each of the following: Female Benevolent Society, Catholic Female Benevolent Association, Church Home, Colored Old Folks and Orphans Home, and Hannah Home for the Aged and Infirm; all of Mobile.
- Mary Einstein, \$1000 given in memory of, to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

- D. Elseman, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Wise Memorial Fund.
- Temple Emanu El, New York City, gives \$500 to the "General Slocum" Fund.
- Jacob Epstein, Baltimore, Md., gives \$1000 to the Hebrew Children's Protective and Sheltering Association, Baltimore.
- Simon Epstein, New York City, bequeaths \$1000 to each of the following: Hebrew Free Loan Association, Beth Israel Hospital, Machzikei Talmud Torah, and Yeshibah Etz Chaim; \$500 to each of the following: Yeshibah Rabbi Itzhok Elchonon, Chesed Shel Emeth Society, Mount Sinai Hospital, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Benevolent Association; and \$250 to each of the following: Daughters of Jacob, and Nashim Rachmonuth.
- Julius Feiss, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.
- Leon Fellman, New Orleans, La., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.
- Mrs. Rosalia Fisher, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O., and \$100 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, Mo.
- Moyer Fleisher and Mrs. Fleisher, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$500 to the Children's Ward of the General Hospital, Bangor, Me.
- Abraham Fredig, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$750 to the Jewish Hospital Association; \$750 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; and \$250 to the Jewish Orphans Guardians; all of Philadelphia.
- Julius Freiberg, Cincinnati, O., gives \$25,000 to the Jewish Hospital of Cincinnati in memory of his wife.
- Lazard Freres, New York City, gives \$500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- A Friend, through N. B., gives \$2000 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities.
- Louis Gans, New York City, bequeaths \$25,000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; \$2500 to each of the following: Mount Sinai Hospital, United Hebrew Charities, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Benevolent Association, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, O.; \$2000 to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans, La.; \$2000 to be divided among the poor of Helena, Mont.; \$1000 to each of the following: Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Hebrew Technical Institute,

Educational Alliance, Beth Israel Hospital, Lebanon Hospital, Colored Orphan Asylum, Free Loan Association, and Society for Ethical Culture; \$1000 to be distributed among the poor of Neustadt, Bohemia; \$500 to the Ladies' Auxiliary Society of Temple Emanu El, and \$500 to the Hebrew Benevolent Society, of Helena, Mont.; and \$2500 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, to found a perpetual bed in memory of his wife, Fannie Gans.

Valentine Geng, Darby, Delaware County, Pa., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia.

Joseph Glaser, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Wise Memorial Fund; and \$500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis.

Morris Glaser, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$600 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis.

Joel Goldberg, the Estate of, New York City, gives \$15,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

Simon A. Goldberg, New York (deceased, 1897), bequeaths the residue of his estate, amounting to \$300,000, on the demise of his wife, for the purpose of creating some charitable or educational institution in New York. The trustees applied to the courts for an interpretation of the clause, and the Hebrew Technical Institute was named as the residuary legatee in accordance with the wishes of the testator verbally expressed shortly before his death.

Marcus Goldman, New York City, bequeaths \$1000 to each of the following institutions, all in New York: Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum; Mount Sinai Hospital; Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; United Hebrew Charities; Hebrew Technical Institute; Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; Hebrew Technical School for Girls; and Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society.

J. D. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis.

Jacob Goldsmith, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.

George Goodman, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$500 to each of the following: Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home, Catholic Orphan Asylum, Protestant Orphan Asylum, Nursery for Homeless Children, Little Sisters' Infant Shelter, Children's Hospital, Ladies' Relief Society, all of San Francisco; \$600 to City and County Hospital of Alameda; \$500 to the Children's Hospital of Alameda; and \$1000 to the Masonic Home at Decoto.

- Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky., gives \$500 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives at Denver, Colo.
- Adam Grant, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$5000 to each of the following: Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home, Roman Catholic Orphan Asylum, and Protestant Orphan Asylum.
- Abraham Green, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, and \$500 to the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled, San Francisco.
- Abraham Green, the Estate of, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$500 to the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled, San Francisco.
- Mrs. Gussie Greenebaum, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$3000 to Temple Emanu El, New York, the interest to be distributed among poor Jews of New York to be designated by the president and rabbi of the congregation; and \$5000 for distribution among charitable organizations of New York to be selected by her executors.
- Daniel Guggenheim, New York City, contributes \$500 to a special library fund of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- M. Guggenheim's Sons, New York City, give \$2500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York; and \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives at Denver, Colo., for a special Building Fund.
- William Guggenheim, New York City, gives \$2500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities.
- Simon Gumbel, New Orleans, La., gives \$10,000 to the Orphans Home for a Dowry Fund.
- Emilie Jones Gutheim, New Orleans, La., bequeaths \$1000 to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans; \$1000 to the Julius Weis Home; and makes the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association her residuary legatee; all these institutions being in New Orleans.
- William Haas and Mrs. Haas, San Francisco, Cal., in celebration of their daughter's marriage, give \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home; \$500 to Mt. Zion Hospital; \$100 to the Emanu El Sisterhood; and \$100 to the Emanu El Kindergarten; all of San Francisco.
- Joseph H. Hagedorn and Mrs. Hagedorn give \$2500 to the Young Women's Union, Philadelphia, in memory of Estelle Fleischer Hagedorn.
- Manuel Halle, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.
- Kaufman Hays, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.

Amelia Hecht, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$250 to each of the following: Armitage Orphanage, Eureka Benevolent Association, Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home, Pioneer Kindergarten Society, Occidental Kindergarten, Fruit and Flower Mission, Emanu-El Sisterhood, all of San Francisco; Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Baltimore, Md., and Hebrew Industrial School, Boston, Mass.

Jacob H. Hecht, the Estate of, Boston, Mass., gives \$500 to the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Mrs. Lina F. Hecht, Boston, Mass., gives \$500 to the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Joseph E. Heimerdinger, New York City, bequeaths \$5000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; \$3000 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$2000 to each of the following: Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Mount Sinai Hospital, Educational Alliance, and German Hospital; and \$100 to each of the following: Hebrew Technical Institute, Hebrew Infant Asylum, Hebrew Technical School for Girls, Hudson Guild, Sanitarium for Hebrew Children, and Society for the Aid of Jewish Prisoners; all of New York.

Mrs. D. Heinsheimer, New York City, gives \$500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities; and \$500 to the Hebrew Free Loan Association, New York.

Louis A. Heinsheimer, New York City, gives \$5000 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

H. Heller, New Orleans, La., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Michael L. Hiller, New York City, bequeaths \$5000 to the Society for Ethical Culture; and \$500 to each of the following: University Settlement, German Hospital and Dispensary, Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society, and Hebrew Technical Institute; all of New York.

F. T. Howard, New Orleans, La., gives \$5000 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

C. H. Hyams, New Orleans, La., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Henry Jacobs, Wheeling, W. Va., bequeaths \$200 to the Wise Memorial Fund; \$200 to Congregation Leshem Shomaim; and \$100 to the City Hospital, the latter two of Wheeling.

Isaac Joseph, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.

Joseph Joseph, Cincinnati, O., gives \$15,000 to the Jewish Hospital of Cincinnati for a Nurses' Dormitory.

Morris Joseph, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.

Max Kahn, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis.

Abraham Kaufman, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$200 to each of the following: United Hebrew Charities, Jewish Orphans Guardians, and Jewish Hospital Association; \$150 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; and \$250 to the Congregation Keneseth Israel; all of Philadelphia.

Kaufmann Brothers, Pittsburg, Pa., give \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., in memory of their sister.

Mrs. A. B. Kirschbaum, Philadelphia, purchases a property and furnishes it for use as an Industrial Home for Jewish Working Girls, under the supervision of the Philadelphia Section, Council of Jewish Women, which agrees to maintain the Home.

Henry Klein, Helena, Mont., bequeaths \$5000 to each of the following: Wesleyan Methodist University, and St. John's Roman Catholic Bishopric, at Helena; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, at Denver, Colo., and the Hebrew Union College, at Cincinnati, O.; and \$2500 to Temple Emanu El, Helena.

Mrs. Bertha Koch, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$1000 to the Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home; \$200 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association; \$200 to the Talmud Torah; and \$100 to the Hebrew Children's Protective and Sheltering Association; all of Baltimore.

Mrs. Laura B. Koch, Cleveland, O., bequeaths a library estimated at \$5000 to the Case Library Association, in memory of her husband.

U. Koen and Company, New Orleans, La., give \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, and the children of Dr. Kohut, New York City, give \$1000 as a prize fund to the Jewish Theological Seminary in memory of Dr. Alexander Kohut.

Bernhard Kuppenheimer, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital; \$500 to the Home for Jewish Orphans, both of Chicago; and \$500 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Bernhard Kuppenheimer, the Estate of, Chicago, Ill., gives \$25,000 for a building for the Jewish Friendless and Working Girls Home.

S. Lavanburg, New York, bequeaths \$5000 to each of the following institutions: Mount Sinai Hospital; Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; and Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum; and \$2500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, all of New York, these bequests to become operative on the death of his wife.

Emanuel Lehman, New York City, gives \$500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Meyer Lehman, the Children of, New York City, erect a dispensary for the Mount Sinai Hospital, in memory of their father, at a cost of \$93,000.

The Leon Godchaux Company, New Orleans, La., gives \$5000 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Isaac Levi, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.

Matthias Levy, New Orleans, La., bequeaths \$100 to Temple Sinai; \$400 to the Touro Infirmary and Benevolent Association; and \$200 to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, all of New Orleans.

Mrs. Rosa Levy, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home; \$500 to the Old People's Home; \$250 to each of the following: Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled, Women's Hospital of California, Catholic Orphan Asylum, Protestant Orphan Asylum, and Children's Hospital; \$100 to the Ladies' United Hebrew Benevolent Society; \$100 to the Allgemeiner Deutscher Frauen Verein; and \$50 to the Fruit and Flower Mission; all of San Francisco.

Adolph Lewisohn, New York City, gives \$10,000 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities; \$125,000 to the Building Fund of the Hebrew Technical School for Girls; an annual donation of \$1500 to the Emanu El Sisterhood of Personal Service for a workshop for the unskilled; \$10,000 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, New York; and \$250,000 to Columbia University for the erection of a building for the School of Mines; all of New York.

Abraham Lippman, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives at Denver, Colo.

James Loeb, New York City, gives \$25,000 as a fund for the use of the Sun-Rooms in the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, in memory of his mother, Betty Loeb; and offers \$500,000 for a conservatory of music, if an equal amount is raised by subscription.

Morris Loeb, New York City, gives \$500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Solomon Loeb, New York City, bequeaths \$10,000 to each of the following: Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, Mount Sinai Hospital, Hebrew Technical Institute, Educational Alliance, Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society, and Chemical Laboratory of New York University; \$5000 to each of the following: Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, American Museum of Natural History, and Sanitarium for Hebrew Children; \$2500 to each of the following: Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, General Memorial Hospital, Hebrew Charities Building, all of New York; \$10,000 to the United Hebrew Charities of New York, or a Federation of New York Charities, if any is formed; \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital of Cincinnati; and \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital at Worms, Germany.

I. L. Lyons and Company, New Orleans, La., give \$500 to the Building of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Maison Blanche, New Orleans, La., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Louis Marshall, New York City, contributes \$500 to a special library fund of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Felix Marx, New York City, bequeaths \$1000 to a congregation in Plainfield, N. J.

Adolph Mayer, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.

Leopold Mayer, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$2000 to the Home for Jewish Orphans; \$1000 to the Jewish Training School; \$500 to each of the following: Uhlich's Orphan Asylum, German Catholic Orphan Asylum, the German Altenheim, Harmonia Lodge (Odd Fellows), Michael Reese Hospital and Home for Aged Jews, all of Chicago; and \$500 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., and \$500 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Leopold Mayer, the Estate of, Chicago, Ill., gives \$500 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Mrs. Aaron Meier, Portland, Ore., gives \$500 to the Council of Jewish Women, Portland Section.

Fistel Meis, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths \$100 to the United Jewish Charities; \$100 to the Jewish Hospital, both of Cincinnati; \$100 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; \$200 for the benefit of the Jewish poor in Jerusalem; \$100 to the Mayor of Ingweiler, Alsace, to be distributed among the poor; and \$100 to the president of the Jewish Congregation at Pfaffenhofen, Alsace, to be distributed among the poor.

Mente and Company, New Orleans, La., give \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Elias Michael, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis, Mo.; and \$1000 to the Wise Memorial Fund.

Herman Molner, Chicago, Ill., gives \$1000 to the Orthodox Home for Aged Jews, and \$3000 to the Building Fund of the Sabbath School of Congregation Beth El, both of Chicago.

Simon Muhr, at the second accounting of the Estate of, the following sums are paid to legatees: \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association; \$3000 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$1000 to the Jefferson Medical College; \$1000 to the Home for Incurables; \$500 to the Hahnemann Medical College; \$500 to the Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; \$400 to the Lying-in Charity; \$400 to the Woman's Hospital; \$400 to the Children's Hospital; \$200 to the West Philadelphia Hospital for Women; \$1000 to the Sanitarium Association; \$500 to the Pennsylvania Society to Protect Children from Cruelty; \$400 to the Children's Aid Association; \$400 to the Northern Home for Friendless Children; \$200 to the Northern Day Nursery; \$200 to the Home Missionary Society; \$400 to the Southern Home for Destitute Children; \$500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Colored Persons; \$400 to the Merchants Fund; \$400 to the Pennsylvania Retreat for Blind Mutes and Aged and Infirm Blind Persons; \$200 to the Pennsylvania Working Home for Blind Men; \$200 to the Old Ladies' Home, Wissinoming; and \$10,000 to the Board of City Trusts for Scholarships for Public School pupils; all of Philadelphia.

M. J. Mandelbaum, Cleveland, O., gives \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.

Marks Nathan, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$46,500 for charitable objects, of which \$15,000 is to be used for the erection of a synagogue and the support of charities in Jerusalem.

Max Nathan, New York City, gives \$10,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

Isidore Newman, New Orleans, La., gives \$1000 to the Young Men's Christian Association of Nashville, Tenn., for improved bathing facilities; \$500 to the Building Fund of Congregation Somech Nophelim and Chevra Tehillim (consolidated); \$500 to the Charity Organization Society; \$10,000 to the Manual Training School founded by him in connection with the Orphans Home; and \$5000 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary; the last four of New Orleans.

Julius Newman, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$250 to each of the following San Francisco institutions: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; Eureka Benevolent Society, and Home for Aged People; and 1000 marks to the Jewish Congregation of Zempelburg, West Prussia.

The New Orleans Brewing Association, New Orleans, La., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Aaron Nusbaum, Chicago, Ill., establishes a scholarship, yielding \$300 annually, at the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

M. Oppenheimer, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$1000 to the Gusky Orphanage and Home, Pittsburg, in memory of his daughter.

Simon Pfaelzer, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$1000 to each of the following: Jewish Hospital Association, and Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; \$500 to each of the following: German Hospital, Friends Home for Children, United Hebrew Charities, Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, Hebrew Education Society, Jewish Seaside Home, German Society of Pennsylvania, Jewish Orphans' Guardians; and \$10,000 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum as trustee of the Cassie Theobald Pfaelzer Educational Trust Fund; all of Philadelphia.

Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O., gives \$6000 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, to endow a scholarship to be known as the Madeline Wise Rheinstrom Scholarship.

Mrs. Aurelia Rice, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Wise Memorial Fund.

Jonathan Rice, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$750 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis.

Sigmund Rosenwald, New York City, gives \$500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

William Salomon, New York City, gives \$500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Samuel M. Schafer, New York City, gives \$5000 to the Memorial Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Jacob H. Schiff, New York City, gives \$25,000 to the Machzikei Talmud Torah; \$10,000 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; \$1000 to the Hebrew Free Loan Association; \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities; and \$1000 to the "General Slocum" Fund; all of New York.

Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff, New York City, gives \$18,500 to the Emanu El Sisterhood of New York to pay the debt on its building.

Mortimer L. Schiff, New York City, gives \$2500 to the Building Fund of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; \$2500 to the Hebrew Technical Institute, New York, to defray the expenses of twenty-four boys at the St. Louis Exposition; and \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Edward G. Schlieder, New Orleans, La., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Mrs. Carrie Schloss, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$100 to each of the following: Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association; Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Hebrew Benevolent Society; Ladies' Sewing Society; German Orphan Asylum, and Association for the Improvement of the Condition of the Poor, all of Baltimore. By her death, the will of her husband, Nathan Schloss (died 1886), becomes operative, according to which his fortune, amounting to \$200,000, is to be divided equally among the following institutions in Baltimore: Baltimore Hebrew Congregation; Hebrew Benevolent Society; Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association; Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and Hebrew Free Burial Society.

L. D. Schoenberg, Cleveland, O., gives \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.

Moses Schoenberg, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis.

Mrs. Ella Schwab, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$750 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis.

Max Schwab, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis, Mo.

Abraham Schwartz and Mrs. Schwartz, \$1000 given in memory of, to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans, La.

Mrs. Nettie Schwarz, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Emanu El Sisterhood, in memory of her husband; \$1000 for a memorial bed at Mt. Zion Hospital; \$1250 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home; and \$500 to the Eureka Benevolent Society; all of San Francisco.

Laura Seasongood, Cincinnati, O., the Estate of, gives \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital for the Children's Ward; and \$1000 to the Jewish Home for Aged and Infirm, both of Cincinnati.

Isaac N. Seligman, New York City, gives \$10,000 to Columbia University for an athletic field; and \$5000 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

K. K. Shearith Israel, New York City, members of, give \$5000 to the Jewish Theological Seminary, New York.

Abraham Slimamer, Waverly, Ia., gives \$5000 to the Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls, Chicago, Ill.

James Speyer, New York City, gives \$25,000 to Columbia University for an athletic field; and \$10,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

Abraham Stern, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.

Benjamin Stern, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Simon A. Stern, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Hospital Association; \$100 to the Pennsylvania Society to Protect Children from Cruelty; \$100 to the Hebrew Education Society; \$100 to the United Hebrew Charities; and \$100 to the Jewish Orphans Guardians; all of Philadelphia.

Steinhardt and Company, New Orleans, La., give \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Charles A. Stix, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Wise Memorial Fund.

William Stix, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$850 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis; and \$1000 to the Wise Memorial Fund.

Nathan Straus, New York City, gives a plant for the supply of sterilized milk to the Provident Association of St. Louis, Mo.

Ferdinand Strauss, Cleveland, O., contributes \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities.

Leopold Strouse, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$500 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, \$1000 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, both of Baltimore; \$150 to the Jewish Community of Grumbach, Germany; \$150 to the town of Grumbach, Germany; and \$2000 to the Johns Hopkins University for the Leopold Strouse Rabbinical Library.

Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa., gives 7500 books and 750 Hebrew MSS. to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York; and contributes \$500 to a special library fund of the same institution.

Benjamin F. Teller, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$50,000 to Congregation Rodeph Shalom; \$15,000 to the Jewish Foster Home for a synagogue on its grounds; and, on his daughter's death,

unless she makes other testamentary provisions, \$35,000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia; \$5000 to the Hebrew Union College; and \$5000 to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. The codicil in which the above bequests are devised being dated less than a month before the decease of the testator, they are void under the law of the State of Pennsylvania.

Vincent and Hayne, New Orleans, La., give \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Richard Henry Wald, Cincinnati, O., gives a \$10,000 life insurance policy to the Cincinnati Hospital.

Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$600 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis; and \$500 to the Wise Memorial Fund.

Mrs. Selina Walker, Philadelphia, bequeaths her estate to Jewish institutions in Philadelphia, as follows: four-fourteenths to the Jewish Foster Home; three-fourteenths to the Jewish Hospital; three-fourteenths to the United Hebrew Charities; and one-fourteenth each to the Hebrew Education Society, Jewish Maternity Hospital, Orphans' Guardians, and Alliance Israélite Universelle; each of the fourteen parts into which the estate was divided approximating \$2500 in value.

Felix M. Warburg, New York City, gives \$2500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York; and contributes \$500 to a special library fund of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Paul M. Warburg, New York City, gives \$500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Weil and Mayer, New York City, give \$500 to the Guarantee Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Herman Weiller, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Hospital Association, and \$500 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, both of Philadelphia.

Julius Weis, New Orleans, La., gives \$500 to the Young Men's Hebrew Association for its free lecture course; \$629.28 to the Pathological Department of the Touro Infirmary; and \$5000 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, all of New Orleans.

Gustav Weinstein, Louisville, Ky., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; \$200 to the Jewish Hospital, Louisville, Ky.; and \$200 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Sol. Wexler, New Orleans, La., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Touro Infirmary, New Orleans.

Daniel Wolf, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths \$250 to each of the following: Jewish Hospital, Home for Aged and Infirm, and Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, and the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Louis Wormser bequeaths \$950 to the Pacific Orphan Asylum and Home, and \$950 to the Eureka Benevolent Society, both of San Francisco, Cal.

Henrietta Wurtzbarger, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$200 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association; \$200 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum; and \$100 to the German Orphan Asylum; all of Baltimore.

SYNAGOGUES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 26, 1903, TO AUGUST 12, 1904¹

1903

- SEPTEMBER 6. Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, Boston, Mass.
 6. Chevra Kadisha Talmud Torah, New York.
 11. Emanu-El, Spokane, Wash.
 11. Shearith Israel, Baltimore, Md.
 13. Adas Israel, York, Pa.
 13. Agudas Achim (united with Congregation Tifereth Israel), Brockton, Mass.
 13. Agudas Achim, Malden, Mass.
 13. Ahavath Achim, Quincy, Mass.
 13. Ohel Jacob, Pittsburg, Pa.
 13. Sons of Jacob, Salem, Mass.
 18. Beth El, Detroit, Mich.
 18. Beth El, San Antonio, Tex.
 18. Ohave Zedek, Chicago, Ill.
 20. Agudath Jacob, Houston, Tex.
 20. Adath Jeshurun, Minneapolis, Minn.
 20. B'nai Jacob, Toledo, O.
 20. Keneseth Israel, San Francisco, Cal.
 20. Kneseth Israel, Birmingham, Ala.
 20. Shearith Israel, San Francisco, Cal.
 20. Congregation at Glens Falls, N. Y.
 21. Agudath Jacob, Waco, Tex.
- NOVEMBER 3. Lewisohn Memorial Synagogue, Bedford Sanitarium, Westchester Co., N. Y.
 29. B'nai Israel, Steubenville, O.
- DECEMBER 13. Agudath Sholem, Lynchburg, Va.
 20. United Hebrew Congregation, St. Louis, Mo.
 27. Shaare Tov, Minneapolis, Minn.

1904

- FEBRUARY 9. Beth Israel, Charlottesville, Va.
 14. Holche Yosher, Elizabeth, N. J.
 21. Synagogue at the Home of the Emanu-El Sisterhood, New York.
 26. B'nai Israel, Butte, Mont.

¹To complete the record of "Synagogues Dedicated," published in the last issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, the two following entries should be added: August 2, 1903, Spring Valley, N. Y.; and August 23, 1903, B'nai Abraham, St. Paul, Minn.

- MARCH 6. Agudas Achim, Chelsea, Mass.
 6. Chesed Shel Emeth, New Bedford, Mass.
 13. Congregation, Galveston, Tex. (built by the
 Young Men's Hebrew Association).
 13. Sons of Israel Kalvaria, New York City.
- APRIL 15. B'nai Israel, Evansville, Ind.
- MAY 6. Mount Zion, St. Paul, Minn.
 29. Anshe Emeth, Cleveland, O.
- JUNE 4. B'nai Israel, Columbus, O.
26. Oheb Zedek, Yonkers, N. Y.
- JULY 22. Congregation of Sharon Springs, N. Y.
 24. B'nai Israel, Woonsocket, R. I.

HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 26, 1903, TO AUGUST 12, 1904

1903

- SEPTEMBER 4. Cleveland (O.) Hebrew School.
 23. Club House of the Industrial Aid Society for Immigrants, Milwaukee, Wis.
 25. Bene Jeshurun Sabbath School Building, Cincinnati, O.
 28. Hannah Schloss Memorial Building, United Hebrew Charities, Detroit, Mich.
- OCTOBER 4. Guggenheim Hospital for Private Patients, the Loeb Operating Building, and the Eisner Home for Nurses, in connection with the Jewish Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.
- DECEMBER 13. Annex to the Educational Alliance, New York City.
 20. Zion Institute, Cleveland, O.
 27. Hebrew Education Society, Baltimore, Md.

1904

- JANUARY 4. Isidore Newman Manual Training School, New Orleans, La.
- MARCH 15. Mount Sinai Hospital, New York City.
 20. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Boston, Mass.
- MAY 1. Rooms of the Boston Educational Union.
 31. Rooms of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Atlanta, Ga.
- JUNE 5. Industrial Home for Jewish Working Girls, Philadelphia, Pa.
 12. Hebrew Children's Sheltering and Protective Association, Baltimore, Md.
 12. Home and Institute of the Zionists of Pittsburg, Pa.
 12. Rabbi Jacob Joseph School, New York City.
- JULY 10. Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids, Ventnor, N. J.
 31. Northwest Side Talmud Torah, Chicago, Ill.
- AUGUST (beginning). Hebrew School, Grand Forks, N. D.

NECROLOGY

DIED	AUGUST 26, 1903, TO AUGUST 12, 1904 ¹
AUGUST	29. Hirsch, Goitein, rabbi, at Copenhagen, Denmark, aged 40.
SEPTEMBER	1. Bernard Lazare, publicist, at Paris, aged 38. 9. Aaron Herman Sinai, rabbi, at Minneapolis, Minn., aged 62. 18. Eugene Merzbacher, numismatician, at Munich, Germany, aged 57. 21. Richard Landau, physician and historian, at Nuremberg, Germany, aged 39. 23. Salo Bloch, rabbi, at Jarotschin, Posen, aged 62. 27. Julius Plotke, attorney and communal leader, at Frankfort on the Main, Germany, aged 46.
OCTOBER	2. Friedrich Lippmann, chief of the department of engravings in the National Museum, Berlin, Germany. 6. Saul Isaac, sometime member of Parliament, London, Eng., aged 80. 13. Marcus Jastrow, rabbi, at Philadelphia, Pa., aged 74. 22. Isaac Reingold, Yiddish poet, at Chicago, Ill., aged 30.
NOVEMBER	28. Jules Levy, cornetist, at Chicago, Ill., aged 68.
DECEMBER	3. Deborah Romm, Hebrew printer, at Wilna. 4. Alfred L. Cohen, communal leader, at London, Eng., aged 67. 6. Chaim Boas Rabinowitz, Spanish Consul-General in Russia, at Warsaw, aged 56. 8. Herman Rubin, rabbi, at Wilkes-Barre, Pa., aged 78. 10. Arthur de Rothschild, of Paris, philatelist, at Monaco, aged 52. 12. Solomon Loeb, communal leader, at New York City, aged 75. 28. Joseph Kohn Zedek, rabbi, at London, aged 76.

¹ After last year's record had been closed the news was published of the death on August 23, 1903, of Isaac Z. Warschawsky, censor of Hebrew books, at Odessa, Russia, aged 79; and on August 25, of Jacques Nissim Pasha, surgeon in chief of the Third Turkish Army Corps, and of the Military Hospital, at Salonica, aged 53.

31. Lewis Abraham, communal leader, at Washington, D. C., aged 78.

1904

JANUARY

5. M. Lublinsky, cantor, at New York City, aged 48.
6. Michael L. Rodkinson (Frumkin), Talmudic scholar and writer, at New York City, aged 59.
13. Leo N. Levi, president of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, at New York City, aged 47.
23. Flaminio Servi, chief rabbi of Casale Monferrato, Italy.
28. Karl Emil Franzos, Jewish novelist, aged 56.
29. Meir Noah Levin, preacher (Maggid), of Wilna, Russia, aged 70.

FEBRUARY

14. George Lewis Lyon, founder of The Jewish World, at London, aged 76.

28. Adolf Calman, rabbi, at New York City, aged 64.

MARCH

2. Moritz Rahmer, rabbi, at Magdeburg, aged 66.
17. Leopold Sée, general of division in the French Army, at Paris, aged 82.

19. M. Wolf, rabbi emeritus of Gothenburg, Sweden.

27. A. E. W. Goldsmid, Colonel in the British Army, at Paris, aged 57.

28. A. B. Arnold, physician and writer, at San Francisco, Cal., aged 86.

31. Sophie Karp, actress, at New York City, aged 39.

APRIL

18. Chaim M. Horowitz, publisher, bookseller, and antiquarian, at Frankfort on the Main.

MAY

1. Youssouf Effendi Krieger, member of the Council of Inspection at the Ministry of Public Instruction, Constantinople, aged 66.

2. Simon A. Stern, financier and writer, at Philadelphia, Pa., aged 66.

6. Emilie Jones Gutheim, widow of Rabbi James K. Gutheim, communal worker, at New Orleans, La., aged 64.

15. Chayim Selig Slonimsky, mathematician and journalist, at Warsaw, aged 94.

18. Paul Hirschfeld, political economist, at Berlin, aged 56.

24. Myer S. Isaacs, president of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, at New York City, aged 63.

25. Kalman Wolf Wissotzky, philanthropist and scholar, at Moscow, aged 80.

JUNE

18. E. C. Hamburger, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 63.

22. Julius Silversmith, newspaper publisher and writer, at Chicago, Ill.
25. Zacharias Oppenheimer, extraordinary professor of medicine, University of Heidelberg, aged 74.
27. Isaac P. Mendes, rabbi, at Savannah, Ga., aged 51.
- JULY 3. Theodor Herzl, founder and leader of political Zionism, at Edlach, aged 44.
15. Benjamin F. Teller, communal worker in Philadelphia, at Frankfort on the Main, aged 51.
- (beginning) L. Landsberg, chief rabbi of Limberg, aged 78.
- (middle) Solomon Jona, rabbi, at Rome, Italy, aged 84.

A LIST OF LEADING EVENTS IN 5664

AUGUST 26, 1903, TO AUGUST 12, 1904

1903

- SEPTEMBER 3. A synagogue destroyed by fire at Travnik, Bosnia.
 9. Fire at Ostrog, Volhynia, renders 300 Jewish families homeless.
 10, 13, 14. Anti-Jewish disturbances at Gomel, Government Moghilev. Eight Jews killed, 100 injured, 400 families ruined; and damage to property to the amount of 110,000 roubles.
 11. Anti-Jewish riot at Zablotow, Eastern Galicia, caused by the rumor that Jews had killed a Christian woman.
 30. Panic in the synagogue of Strzeliska, Galicia. Seven women perish.
- OCTOBER 18. Installation of the Rev. Dr. Kaufmann Kohler as President of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
 30. Conflict between 500 Jews and the gendarmerie at the Town Hall at Warsaw, on the occasion of the selection of recruits. Forty persons wounded, several mortally.
 31. Congregation Oheb Shalom, Baltimore, Md., celebrates the fiftieth anniversary of its existence.
- NOVEMBER 19. Beginning of the trial of the rioters at Kishineff.
 21. Temple B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss., almost totally destroyed by fire.
- DECEMBER 4. Rabbi M. Spitz, St. Louis, Mo., celebrates the twenty-fifth anniversary of his connection as rabbi with Congregation B'nai Israel.

1904

- JANUARY 3. An attack on the Jews, planned by the Persians of Urmia, Persia, frustrated by the Russian Vice-Consul. The ringleaders arrested.
 11. Fire guts the synagogue of Congregation Ahawat Achim Anshe Roumani, St. Louis, Mo.
 18. Anti-Semitic riots at Limerick, Ireland, in consequence of an address delivered by Father Creagh in a Catholic church.
 18. Renewed disturbances against the Jewish employees at the Dowlais (Wales) Steel Works.

25. Date of the dispatch reporting the destitution of Jews in Morocco on account of the depredations committed by native tribes.
 28. The Jewish quarter of the City of Morocco attacked by a mob rioting on account of the attempt by the Government to force new copper coins into circulation.
- FEBRUARY
1. Fire at Bayonne, N. J., makes forty Jewish families homeless.
 6. Temple Israel, Jonesboro, Ark., badly damaged by a storm.
 7. The synagogue of the Congregation B'nai Emeth Mariampoler, New York City, burnt.
- APRIL
3. The Jews of Lom-Palanka and Widdin, Bulgaria, attacked on ground of a blood accusation.
 7. The Jews of Neustadt, East Prussia, attacked and plundered.
 14. The "Philanthropin," Frankfort on the Main, celebrates the first centenary of its existence.
- MAY
1. Anti-Jewish excesses at Bender, Bessarabia. Five persons killed.
 23. Dedication of the Jewish synagogue at Lisbon, the first opened since the expulsion of the Jews in 1497.
 24. Rev. Dr. Isaac Schwab celebrates the twenty-fifth anniversary of his connection as rabbi with Congregation Adath Joseph, St. Joseph, Mo.
 25. The Jewish quarter of Chotin, Bessarabia, attacked by a mob of three thousand. Synagogues demolished and looted. One hundred Jews injured.
- JUNE
3. K. K. B'nai Yeshurun, Dayton, O., celebrates the fiftieth anniversary of its existence.
 16. Fire at Wilkomir, Government of Kowno, Russia, a Jewish town. Twenty-five hundred houses destroyed, and 10,000 Jews left without shelter.
- JULY
5. Date of dispatch from St. Petersburg announcing that the Council of the Russian Empire had repealed the law forbidding Jews to live in the villages of the Pale of Settlement.
 11. The Aliens Bill abandoned in the House of Commons.
 20. Date of Report of the Committee on Slaughtering Cattle appointed by the Admiralty, London. The Jewish method of slaughtering only partially endorsed.

- 21, 22. At Astrovetz, Government of Radom, Russia, street fights occur between Jews and factory hands. The houses of the Jews stoned. Ten Jews wounded and one killed. Cause: a Jewish lad throws a stone at the brother of one of the factory hands.
23. Affray at Parchevo, Government of Siedlec, Russia, between Jews and Christians, on account of a Jewish girl converted to Christianity. Twenty-nine Jews wounded.
- (beginning) The United States Government reopens negotiations with Russia looking to the settlement of the passport question.

“THE VOICE OF AMERICA ON KISHINEFF”

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS

The Editor of “The Voice of America on Kishineff” is desirous of making a few additions and corrections that have been called to his attention since the publication of the book.

GALESBURG, ILLINOIS

On p. 89, under Galesburg, Illinois, it is reported that Mayor George Shumway issued an appeal for a public meeting. The copy of the appeal and the account of the meeting given below came to hand too late for publication:

Not only the Jewish people but the civilized world stands aghast at the horrors of Kishineff. Such barbarism should not be allowed to go unheeded by civilized nations.

Therefore let all the good people of Galesburg, Illinois, unite in condemning these atrocities, and in generously responding to the pitiful cry for help which comes to us from across the sea.

All are earnestly invited to meet for action at the Mayor's Office this evening at 8 o'clock, May 20, 1903.

GEORGE SHUMWAY, *Mayor*.

A large number of the prominent citizens attended this meeting, and it was determined to hold a public mass meeting, and after speeches were made by Mayor Shumway, Honorable Mack J. Mack, Frank J. Sisson, of the Daily Mail, and George Perry, of the Daily Republican Register, the committee appointed for that purpose reported the following resolutions:

WHEREAS, At a meeting of citizens held on the evening of May 20, 1903, the undersigned were appointed a committee to arrange for a mass meeting to protest against the horrible brutalities perpetrated upon the Jews of Kishineff, Russia; and

WHEREAS, It is thought best to hold a public mass meeting to

arouse sentiment against such outrages and to protest in the name of humanity against this wave of fanaticism which seems to be sweeping across the far-away Eastern countries;

Therefore, Acting in accordance with instructions heretofore given, a public mass meeting of men and women is hereby called for Sunday afternoon, at 3 o'clock, in the Y. M. C. A. Hall, and all are earnestly urged to come.

GEORGE SHUMWAY,
CHAS. H. MAY,
GEORGE PERRY,
HENRY EMRICH,
J. W. COLLINS,
HENRY SMALLEY,
S. SPEAR,
Committee.

PORTLAND, OREGON

Among the numerous newspaper clippings examined by the Editor, several referred to the large sum of money collected for the Kishineff sufferers in Portland, Oregon, but it happened that none referred to the meeting held there, in the Synagogue of the Congregation Talmud Torah, on Sunday, May 17, 1903, at which the principal speakers were Ben Selling, Rabbi N. M. Mosessohn, D. Solis Cohen, Judge John T. Caples, and Rabbi S. S. Wise.

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

On p. 187, an account is given of the meeting held in St. Louis, Mo., at Shaare Emeth Temple, on May 24, 1903, under the auspices of the Young Men's Hebrew Association. By a clerical error the name of one of the speakers is omitted, that of the Reverend Doctor Samuel Sale, in whose synagogue the meeting took place, and also the name of Rabbi H. J. Messing, who delivered the opening prayer.

The Editor takes this opportunity to give publicity to the report of the Committee in charge of the Kishineff Relief Fund, which ended its labors January 25, 1904. The report was published in July, 1904. It states that 1,010,343.30 roubles came in to Kishineff from 728 towns, 663 of which are in Russia. The following account is given of the money:

533,573.35 roubles distributed among the plundered.

100,200.00 roubles distributed among orphans.

156,071.86 roubles distributed among merchants.

15,390.00 roubles distributed among emigrants.

13,056.94 roubles spent for food and clothing.

3,041.00 roubles spent for medical assistance.

23,057.00 roubles for a soup kitchen.

581.03 roubles for the burial of the mutilated Torah Scrolls.

4,041.00 roubles for Relief Committees' expenses.

14,700.00 roubles for legal expenses.

16,748.24 roubles spent in repairing public and private buildings.

50,000.00 roubles given to the Jewish Colonization Association to found a Jewish colony in Bessarabia.

50,000.00 roubles set aside to found a colony in Palestine for 50 Kishineff families.

After the payment of unclassified items the balance, 11,035.88, was handed over to the representatives of the local Jewish community to assist special cases.

CYRUS ADLER,
Editor.

REPORT
OF THE
SIXTEENTH YEAR
OF THE
JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY
OF AMERICA
1903-1904

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

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¹ Term expires in 1905. ² Term expires in 1906. ³ Term expires in 1907.

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DR. SOLOMON SCHECHTER.....	New York
HON. OSCAR S. STRAUS.....	New York

The Board of Trustees meets in the evening of the third Wednesday of January, March, June, and October.

The Publication Committee meets in the afternoon of the first Sunday of January, February, March, October, November, and December.

¹ Term expires in 1905. ² Term expires in 1906. ³ Term expires in 1907.

MEETING OF THE SIXTEENTH YEAR

The meeting of the Jewish Publication Society of America was held Wednesday afternoon, May 22, 1904, in the Assembly Hall of the Keneseth Israel Temple, Broad Street above Columbia Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

The President of the Society, Mr. Edwin Wolf, called the meeting to order.

Prayer was offered by the Rev. Dr. David Davidson, of New York City.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

The President delivered the following address:

The Jewish Publication Society of America can point to various achievements this year.

First is the publication of the first instalment of the new English Bible translation. Our Book of Psalms, in a dainty leather binding clearly printed, is not only an attractive production in the mechanical make-up, but—what is of more importance—it is a product of the highest scholarship, both as to literalness of translation and as to style. It is a volume symbolic of the culture of the twentieth century Jew of America, a valuable stone in the monument of learning the Jewish people of the United States are rearing for themselves.

Our second achievement is the publication of two volumes in relation to the Kishineff affair. Last year's meeting directed the publication and distribution of material bearing

upon the condition of the Jews in Russia. We accordingly arranged with the publishers for the publication of a special edition of "Within the Pale." The author of the volume, Michael Davitt, being a trained non-Jewish writer, his strong impartial story of Kishineff has been effective in helping to form an unprejudiced opinion of the Russian atrocities.

The other volume is "The Voice of America on Kishineff," edited by Dr. Cyrus Adler. A resumé of the discourses, the resolutions, and the editorials, by Jews and non-Jews throughout the country, expressive of the feelings and the opinions of Americans on the barbarian acts of Russians against their townsmen, this volume will stand in the history of civilization as a record of the sympathetic, humanitarian attitude of Americans toward the Jews.

Owing to the fact that a special Kishineff Fund was available, we were enabled to give both volumes wider publicity than is the case with our ordinary publications.

In addition to the three books referred to, we issued the Year Book, the first of the fiscal year's publications, and "In Assyrian Tents," a juvenile story, the last of the year's books.

This makes altogether fifty-one separate volumes during the history of the society. We have distributed upwards of 225,000 copies of our various works.

An achievement which we are confident will strengthen our work on its administrative side is the formation of the New York Committee, with Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger as Chairman. This committee has established an office on the East Side of New York City and organized an auxiliary Society there. Much interest has been shown in the quarters in which the committee has made propaganda, and it is expected that

eventually there will be a material increase of membership as a result of the efforts of this committee. New York, with its large Jewish population, should contribute a very large proportionate number of the membership of this society.

Our membership has not varied much in recent years. It still remains about five thousand. Additions have come chiefly through our representative, Mrs. K. H. Scherman. During the fall and winter she made a trip through the Southern States, and the results of her canvass show themselves in an increased membership in that section of the country. As, however, there are losses by death and resignations our total number of members is not much larger than before.

We have been helped financially through special contributions to the Kishineff Fund, and I most heartily thank the several contributors.

It is my sad province to speak of a learned man whose death was a loss to the community in general, but particularly to us. Since the Society was formed Dr. Jastrow was a member of its Publication Committee, and in his later years he devoted himself largely to the most important work which the Publication Society has ever attempted—a translation of the Bible. For this task, a life of study had fitted Dr. Jastrow, and it will be a most difficult matter to replace him as Editor of the Bible Translation.

The death of Mr. Simon A. Stern has removed one whom the community delighted to honor because he so signally brought honor to it. For years he, too, had been a member of our Publication Committee, ever since the Society was organized, and all those who know how helpful his broad ideas were, will appreciate the loss which the Society has suffered.

And we have to mourn still another who, almost since the beginning of its existence, had served the Society, as treasurer, director, and then as second vice-president, Mr. Herman Friedman, whose sudden death was a matter of deep regret to the Society.

With these losses, we can refer to at least one gain among our governing committees and officers. Dr. Solomon Schechter, president of the faculty of the Jewish Theological Seminary, was chosen a member of the Publication Committee to succeed Dr. Jastrow.

Mr. Morris Dannenbaum, who served the Society as treasurer for some years, declining re-election, we chose Mr. Herman Fernberger for the office.

I thank the officers and members of committees for helping me in the management of the society.

Year after year the Society is increasing the number and variety of publications on Jewish subjects in the English language. Year after year the number and variety from other sources are increasing. The Jewish Publication Society and the Jewish Encyclopedia are supplying material for Jewish study; students of Jewish subjects are applying themselves to the study of books in English; Jewish societies are promoting a knowledge of Jewish problems. We are laying the foundation for a Jewish renaissance in America.

With some degree of confidence I ask your continued and increasing help for our work. For centuries the enemies of Judaism have been presenting their side to the public. The aim of the Publication Society is to bring before that generally impartial judge the Jewish standpoint; to teach it our history, our philosophy, our ideals, and in teaching, better to learn them ourselves. Is there any better way by which to change

the prejudice and misunderstanding which arises from ignorance than by the sympathy and appreciation which knowledge of what we have done and thought, and of what we are doing and thinking would create?

I, therefore, hope the Jews of the United States will more and more realize the great work this Society is doing. The greater the number that join our ranks, the greater the interest shown in our purpose, the more powerful becomes our influence in furnishing information on Jewish subjects, in stimulating a study of Jewish problems, and in moulding public opinion. I appeal, therefore, to Jews throughout the land to help us make this organization strong in members, so that it may be strong in its effect on Jewish development, that it may go from "strength to strength."

ORGANIZATION OF THE MEETING

Dr. Jacob H. Hollander, of Baltimore, was called upon to act as chairman of the meeting.

Dr. Hollander delivered an address.

Dr. Charles S. Bernheimer acted as secretary of the meeting.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The report of the Board of Directors was presented in printed form to the members. It is as follows:

The Jewish Publication Society of America has concluded its sixteenth year.

After last year's meeting, in May, 1904, the Board of Directors elected the following officers: Treasurer, Henry Fernberger, of Philadelphia; Secretary, Lewis W. Steinbach, of Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, Charles S. Bernheimer,

of Philadelphia; Secretary to the Publication Committee, Henrietta Szold, of New York. The following were chosen members of the Publication Committee: Mayer Sulzberger, of Philadelphia; Cyrus Adler, of Washington, D. C.; David W. Amram, of Philadelphia; Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia; Solomon Solis Cohen, of Philadelphia; B. Felsenthal, of Chicago; Herbert Friedenwald, of Philadelphia; Felix N. Gerson, of Philadelphia; Charles Gross, of Cambridge, Mass.; Max Heller, of New Orleans; Jacob H. Hollander, of Baltimore; Marcus Jastrow, of Philadelphia; Max Landsberg, of Rochester, N. Y.; Henry M. Leipziger, of New York; David Philipson, of Cincinnati; Simon A. Stern, of Philadelphia; and Oscar S. Straus, of New York. Mayer Sulzberger was elected by the Committee as its Chairman.

The deaths of the following are recorded: Marcus Jastrow, who was a member of the Publication Committee and editor-in-chief of the Bible translation; Herman S. Friedman, Second Vice-President; Simon A. Stern, a member of the Publication Committee.

Solomon Schechter, of New York, was elected to the Publication Committee to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dr. Jastrow.

PERMANENT FUND

The Permanent Fund amounts to \$17,345.50, as follows:

Michael Heilprin Memorial Fund:

Donation of Jacob H. Schiff.....	\$5,000 00	
Donation of Meyer Guggenheim.....	5,000 00	
		<hr/> \$10,000 00
Morton M. Newburger Memorial Fund.....	500 00	
Bequest of J. D. Bernd.....	500 00	
Donations	145 50	
Life Membership Fund.....	6,100 00	
Bequest (Lucien Moss).....	100 00	
		<hr/> \$17,345 50

MEMBERSHIP

The Membership by States and Territories is as follows:

Alabama	88	New York.....	1,405
Arizona	3	North Carolina.....	24
Arkansas	25	Ohio	307
California	75	Oklahoma Territory.....	2
Colorado	26	Oregon	9
Connecticut	31	Pennsylvania	1,308
Delaware	4	Rhode Island.....	20
District of Columbia.....	20	South Carolina.....	42
Florida	13	South Dakota.....	2
Georgia	101	Tennessee	75
Illinois	241	Texas	64
Indiana	98	Utah	6
Indian Territory.....	2	Virginia	70
Iowa	19	Washington	6
Kansas	7	West Virginia.....	21
Kentucky	25	Wisconsin	57
Louisiana	218	Australia	3
Maryland	251	Belgium	1
Massachusetts	116	Canada	23
Michigan	56	Dutch West Indies.....	1
Minnesota	21	England	3
Mississippi	78	France	1
Missouri	83	Germany	2
Montana	3	Japan	1
Nebraska	7	Mexico	1
New Hampshire.....	1	Portugal	1
New Jersey.....	268	Scotland	1
New Mexico.....	3	South Africa.....	1
Total			5,340

Of these there are:

Life Members.....	61
Patrons	19
Organizations	5
Members	5,238
Subscribers	17
Total	5,340

There are included in the above 439 members whose dues remain unpaid for the year ending June 1, 1903, and who have not received the publications of the current year.

Mrs. K. H. Scherman, our representative, has canvassed for members during the past year chiefly in the Southern States.

THE FISCAL YEAR

In view of the requirement to hold the annual meeting in May, it has been decided to begin the fiscal year hereafter on May 1st, instead of June 1st, so that all reports and accounts may be concluded on the former date. Heretofore there has been a lack of uniformity as to the dates on which accounts were closed for report to the annual meeting.

NEW YORK COMMITTEE

The formation of a New York Committee, with Cyrus L. Sulzberger as Chairman, will be most helpful in promoting the influence of the Society. The Committee has formed an auxiliary society and opened an office on the East Side, and has planned other means for stimulating greater interest in the Society, to the end that a larger membership shall be obtained. A number of canvassers have recently been employed for the purpose of securing members in New York City.

PUBLICATIONS

The Publications of the past year have been as follows:

American Jewish Year Book, 5664 (1903-1904), edited by Cyrus Adler.

Within the Pale, by Michael Davitt.

The Book of Psalms.

The Voice of America on Kishineff, edited by Cyrus Adler.

In Assyrian Tents—The Story of the Strange Adventures of Uriel, by Louis Pendleton.

THE BIBLE

The Book of Psalms is the first instalment of the new English translation of the Bible. It has been received with such *éclat* as to give encouragement to the great work which the Society has planned in translating the Bible into English according to the latest Jewish scholarship.

Attention is called to the fact that the sum of \$213.31 is all that remains unexpended of the money contributed to the Bible Fund. Additional contributions must be received to insure the continuance of the work.

KISHINEFF FUND

Two of the publications of the year were issued in accordance with the following resolution adopted at the last meeting: "That the Publication Committee be requested to prepare from time to time, and the Board of Directors to publish and distribute in such manner and in such quantity as may be most effectual, information bearing upon the condition of the Jews in Russia."

"Within the Pale" was published in a special edition of the Society in accordance with an arrangement with the publishers of the regular edition. The other publication is "The Voice of America on Kishineff." Both were given a circulation outside of the regular membership of the Society.

The amount received for the Kishineff Fund was \$5260. The amount expended for the manufacture and distribution of the books referred to was \$5420.96, leaving a deficit of \$160.96 against the fund.

Respectfully submitted by the Board of Directors,

EDWIN WOLF,
President.

May 2, 1904

TREASURER'S REPORT

SHOWING RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FROM MAY 13, 1903,
TO JUNE 24, 1903

Morris Dannenbaum, Treasurer,
In account with the Jewish Publication Society of America

Dr.

To Balance, as audited, May 13, 1903:			
General Fund.....	\$769	04	
Permanent Fund.....	43	00	
Bible Fund.....	331	12	
			<hr/>
			\$1,143 16
To Cash received to date:			
Members' dues.....	\$957	00	
Patrons' dues.....	80	00	
Sales of books.....	211	94	
Interest on investments and deposits..	114	40	
			<hr/>
			\$1,363 34
			<hr/>
			\$2,506 50

Cr.

By Disbursements to date:			
Collectors' and canvassers' commissions	\$15	85	
General Canvasser, salary, commission and expense.....	137	00	
Salaries of Secretaries.....	212	50	
Office expenses for office work, postage, stationery, delivery of books, etc...	740	91	
Insurance on plates and stock.....	153	85	
			<hr/>
			1,260 11
			<hr/>
Balance			\$1,246 39
Balance deposited with Finance Co. of Pennsylvania:			
General Fund.....	\$872	27	
Permanent Fund.....	43	00	
Bible Fund.....	331	12	
			<hr/>
			\$1,246 39

Respectfully submitted,

MORRIS DANNENBAUM,

June 30, 1903

Treasurer.

The accounts of the Treasurer and of the Assistant Secretary have been examined and found correct. The cash and securities have been examined and found correct.

June 30, 1903

EDWARD LOEB

ADOLPH EICHHOLZ

TREASURER'S REPORT

SHOWING RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FROM JUNE 24, 1903,
TO APRIL 30, 1904

Henry Fernberger, Treasurer,

In account with the Jewish Publication Society of America

DR.

To Balance, as audited, June 24, 1903.....	\$1,246 39
To Cash received to date:	
Members' dues.....	\$14,183 03
Patrons' dues.....	320 00
Organizations' dues.....	50 00
Sales of books.....	1,579 48
Interest on investments and deposits..	628 07
Kishineff Fund.....	5,260 00
Year Book advertising.....	155 60
Publications account—insurance.....	193 55
Members' dues account—refund.....	63 25
Expense account.....	31 80
	<hr/>
	\$22,464 78

CR.

By Disbursements to date:		\$23,711 17
Collectors' and canvassers' commissions	\$156 40	
General Canvasser, salary, commission and expense.....	1,862 00	
Salaries of Secretaries.....	2,337 50	
Cost of publications, authors' fees, and advertising commissions on Year Book	7,860 35	
Office expenses for office work, postage, stationery, delivery of books, etc....	3,320 25	
Insurance on plates and stock.....	113 08	
Bible Fund.....	117 81	
Kishineff Fund.....	5,420 96	
Sales account.....	12 60	
Members' dues account.....	63 25	
	<hr/>	
		\$21,264 20
Balance		<hr/>
		\$2,446 97

Balance deposited with Fidelity Trust Co.:	
General Fund.....	\$2,190 66
Permanent Fund.....	43 00
Bible Fund.....	213 31
	<hr/>

\$2,446 97

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY FERNBERGER,

May 2, 1904

Treasurer.

PERMANENT FUND

	Cost	Par value
Electric and People's Traction Company's 4 per cent bonds.....	\$8,972 50	\$9,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent, Lehigh Valley con- solidated mortgage loan.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent, Lehigh Valley first mortgage	1,030 00	1,000 00
Mortgage, 2200 Woodstock St., Philadelphia	2,200 00	2,200 00
Mortgage, 2221 Carlisle St., Philadelphia..	1,300 00	1,300 00
Mortgage, 2737 N. Fifth St., Philadelphia..	2,800 00	2,800 00
Cash on hand, uninvested.....	43 00	43 00
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$17,345 50	\$17,343 00

The accounts of the Treasurer and of the Assistant Secretary have been examined and found correct. The cash and securities have been examined and found correct.

May 18, 1904

EDWARD LOEB
ADOLPH EICHHOLZ

COMMITTEES

The following committees for the meeting were appointed:

On Nominations, Mr. William B. Hackenburg, Philadelphia, chairman; Dr. Lee K. Frankel, New York City, and Mr. Max Herzberg, Philadelphia.

On the Part of the Report of the Board of Trustees relating to Publications, Mr. David W. Amram, Philadelphia, chairman; Mr. Jacob de Haas, New York, and Mr. Isaac Hassler, Philadelphia.

On the Part of the Report of the Board of Trustees relating to Membership, Mr. David Sulzberger, chairman; Mr. Louis Fleisher, and Mr. Samuel M. Hyneman, all of Philadelphia.

OFFICERS ELECTED

The Committee on Nominations presented the names of the following:

Trustees (for three years): Edwin A. Fleisher, Philadelphia; Daniel Guggenheim, New York City; Ephraim Lederer, Philadelphia; Simon Miller, Philadelphia, and Harris Weinstock, Sacramento, Cal.

Trustee for the unexpired term of Herman S. Friedman (for two years), Cyrus L. Sulzberger, New York City.

President (for one year): Edwin Wolf, Philadelphia.

Vice-President (for one year): Henry M. Leipziger, New York City.

Second Vice-President (for one year): Sol. Blumenthal, Philadelphia.

Honorary Vice-Presidents (for three years): Jacob Haas, Atlanta, Ga.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Ella Jacobs, Philadelphia; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y., and Joseph Stolz, Chicago.

On motion, the Secretary was instructed to cast the unanimous ballot of the meeting for the nominees, and the Chairman declared them duly elected.

MEMBERSHIP

The Committee on the Part of the Report of the Board of Trustees relating to Membership presented the following:

The Committee on Membership reports that several recommendations have been made at various times. One of these was that committees should be appointed some time previous to the annual meeting, so that the subject could have some consideration, it being impossible to recommend any definite action without more time. Such being the case the undersigned recommend that the present plan of obtaining members be continued.

The report was adopted.

PUBLICATIONS

The Committee on the Part of the Report of the Board of Trustees relating to Publications presented the following:

In the opinion of the Committee the most important publication of the year was the Book of Psalms, transcending the temporary importance of the books on Kishineff and marking the beginning of the issue of the Bible. The translation is excellent, and the form of the publication adds greatly to the convenience and usefulness of the book.

The books on Kishineff are useful as historical documents, reporting the opinions of many men as well as the facts on which those opinions were based, concerning one of the most important events in recent Jewish history. This is their value to the historian. They have another and equally important purpose in informing public opinion and the public conscience of the world about the status of the Jew in Russia.

Although the Committee has not seen "In Assyrian Tents," it nevertheless assumes the risk of cheerfully approving this publication, first because it has confidence in the judgment of the Publication Committee, and second, because it strongly favors the issue of juvenile publications.

As to the future, the Committee expresses the hope that the publication of the Bible will be proceeded with, without delay, so that the Jewish public as well as the world at large may soon have a true and unprejudiced translation of that most important of all books.

In view of the valuable work done during the past sixteen years by the late Dr. M. Jastrow and the late Simon A. Stern the Committee recommends that a memoir expressive of the sense of obligation under which this Society rests toward these

lamented valuable co-workers be published in the forthcoming Year Book.

The report was adopted.

BRANCHES

The Chairman of the New York Committee, Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger, reported on the work of organizing the New York Branch.

On motion, the Chairman of the meeting, Dr. Hollander, was authorized to organize a local committee in Baltimore.

The Philadelphia members of the Board of Trustees were authorized to organize an Auxiliary Society on membership.

STATISTICS

Mr. Philip Cowen, of New York City, presented the following resolution:

Resolved, that a committee of three be appointed by the President to co-operate with any other committees appointed or to be appointed for the same purpose by other organizations to gather statistics of the Jews in America, and that the Board of Trustees be authorized to make such appropriation towards the cost thereof as the funds of the Society may justify.

On motion, the resolution was referred to the Board of Trustees.

The resolution in memory of Simon A. Stern adopted by the Board of Trustees in the morning was read.

Mr. Philip Cowen moved that the Board of Trustees be requested to appoint, a fortnight before each annual meeting, hereafter, a committee to whom shall be submitted such parts of the forthcoming annual report as it is deemed proper to

which was the result of the efforts of the people of the United States to secure the rights of the colored race.

The following is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting.

At the meeting were Messrs. Wm. Lloyd Garrison, Frederick Douglass, and others. The meeting was held at the residence of Mr. Garrison, and was attended by a large number of persons.

Resolved, That the following be adopted as the basis of the movement.

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his associates know how much ampler the legacy than the crowded notes betoken.

The Psalms had been put into type. All the editors and sub-editors and style revisers and members of committees had submitted their comments and suggestions. These had been collated, digested, and applied. Again and again the Hebrew and the English had been compared with each other, verse by verse, word by word, letter by letter, sign by sign. The final proof lay before the chief editor. A doubt—is this expression correct? Instantly the frail man was up and out of the armchair by the desk and across the room with a short, energetic step. He lifted the package of papers out of the iron safe, traced the development of the expression from copy to copy of the manuscript, and satisfied himself that he was presenting the views of the translator and his advisers. Back to his desk, only to repeat the process twice and three times on every page, for the sake of a word, for a comma, for the indentation of a line. At last he uttered the “*imprimatur*.” Before the order could be executed, the soul that had put so much of itself into the work fled the hindering body. The editor was not permitted to see the product of ten years’ labor.

On June 5, 1892, at a general meeting of the Society, the formidable project of a new English Bible translation was publicly framed. In December, 1903, the first booklet was finished. Who cares to count the meetings of committees in the interval, the consultations had between revisers and translators, the letters and reports written! And with all of them, since they concerned the Bible Translation, Marcus Jastrow was identified. This is his invisible legacy to the Jewish Publication Society of America.

Not yet has the whole magnitude of the heritage been set down. When Doctor Jastrow first undertook the chief editorship of the Bible, there was a tacit agreement among his associates of the Publication Committee to spare him other duties of the position. The Chairman of the Committee did, indeed, refrain for a while from assigning manuscripts to him for examination and report. But a Hebrew book was suggested for translation, a Talmudic study submitted, a liturgical essay received, a tale of Eastern Jewish life written, a history of the Jews, of Jewish literature was under consideration, and the sub-committee of readers needed his aid imperatively this one time yet. Laughing and shrugging his shoulders, he stretched out his hand for the manuscript and tucked it under his arm. At the next Committee meeting, without fail, there was a report, carefully elaborated in writing, treating of the subject matter and the style of the book, as well as of the practical question of its relation to the Society and to the needs of the members of the Society.

There is still more. Who does not remember the voice all but quenched in tears with which Marcus Jastrow pleaded for the Kishineff victims, and urged the Society to accept the proposition for the publication of campaign literature that should look to the amelioration of Russian-Jewish conditions? Was there any biennial or annual meeting of the Society at which his statuesque face was not seen to light up with a humorous or a trenchant thought, at which his voice did not give utterance to a wise or a stimulating thought? Was he not one of those who fought the battle for the History of Graetz when its publication was antagonized in open meeting? Nor was he less ready to espouse

the cause of the book when to bring it out required his reading of the proof and a toilsome comparison between the translation and the original.

Once, indeed, he rendered the Society a doubtful service. It was at a meeting of the Publication Committee in the very early days—he was identified with the Society and the Committee from the beginning. The first book was about to appear. The type had been selected, the format determined, the order for the paper given, the legend on the side and back arranged. There remained only the momentous question of the color of the binding-cloth, momentous because the decision might affect all future publications. The Committee was divided into the partisans of the sombre and the partisans of the gay. Doctor Jastrow was sitting apart, and, weary of the arguments of the two sides, he engaged his nearest associate in conversation. Still the discussion on colors raged hot. “Whether red or blue, we want our books to be read,” he suddenly ejaculated. The great question was decided amid laughter—how, all the patrons of the Society know.

Such disinterested sacrifice of time and working powers would suffice to justify the subvention the Society awarded “A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature,” even if the Dictionary were not a monument of Jewish scholarship. As it is, the Society did but honor itself in causing its name to be connected with Doctor Jastrow’s *magnum opus*, to which he gave over twenty-five years of his life, and from which he diverted his exclusive attention only when the Bible Translation made its appeal, which he regarded as all but paramount. Often in the later days when he was saddened by

the death of friend after friend, he addressed to the sympathizers who were left the question, pathetic in its futility and in his insistent demand for an answer: "Do you think I shall be spared to finish my Dictionary?" Happily he was spared. A few hours before he was stricken while at work at his desk with the illness that resulted fatally five days later, he examined the last sheet of the Dictionary, containing its preface and its index.

To write a memoir of a man like Marcus Jastrow is a task worthy of distinguished ability, and we could not hope to do it justice. To our readers we may seem to have fallen far below adequacy if only by reason of dwelling, to the exclusion of all else, upon the period of scholarly retirement, the last ten or twelve years of a beautifully rounded life of seventy-four, each adult year of which was fraught with achievements for Jews and for Judaism. The space allotted us permits only a small canvas. Forced to limit ourselves, we chose his work for the Jewish Publication Society, which, when the whole picture was unrolled before the mind's eye, appeared, indeed, an epitome of his life, mind, and character.

The devotion he displayed in behalf of his Dictionary repeats itself in the Bible work, and with it go the scholarship and the love of accuracy amounting to a passion that characterize all his productions, from his "*Vier Jahrhunderte aus der Geschichte der Juden*" down to his editorial work for the Talmudic Department of the Jewish Encyclopedia, and his many scientific papers, popular lectures, and timely newspaper articles. The literary ability which, on its constructive side, was evinced in that vivid picture of his prison life at Warsaw, "*Bär Meisels, Oberrabiner zu Warschau*," reap-

pears on its critical side in his painstaking and luminous reports on the manuscripts submitted to him. His public spirit, growing out of love for his people and out of love for truth no matter what the class of society affected, is revealed by the aid he gave to the minutely laborious and little appreciated task of building up a Jewish literature in the English language, no less than by his contest with Jewish obscurantism and his struggle against Russian degradation of Jews in Poland; or by his communal activity in Philadelphia in behalf of charitable institutions; or by the services he rendered the Russian Jewish immigrants; or his fervent espousal of Zionism; or his eager interest in American politics and national affairs. In the religious school of Michael Sachs's congregation in Berlin, on the lecture platform of Maimonides College, when superintending the religious school of Rodeph Shalom Congregation, as guide of the Jewish Culture Association, and at the Summer Assemblies of the Jewish Chautauqua, he was not more a teacher than in the committee room of the Publication Society. Only of him as a controversialist the last period of his life furnishes no typical picture. Not that he had grown less fearless or less enthusiastic or less capable of just indignation than in the days when he combated conferences and movements tending in his opinion to erroneous ends. The conservatism, the moderation, the philosophic regularity of living, which were so basic in his nature that they literally counteracted the ravages of disease, at the last triumphed wholly. They acted as solvents in which the acerbities of the hotspur period and the aristocratic aloofness of his middle age were mellowed into complete geniality.

In contrasting the present stage of Jewish development

in America with earlier stages, the historical critic is in the habit of dwelling upon the lack of organizing ability among the rabbis of the past generation. The rabbis, it is said, were extreme individualists, the most Jewish of Jews in their revolt against organization. Marcus Jastrow, a rabbi of the old school, filled with the ideals, the traditions, and the inspiration of an earlier age, was yet modern to the core. Whether the question was the formation of a Board of Delegates of Civil and Religious Rights of the Jews of the United States, or the support of an Association of Jewish Ministers, or the founding of a Jewish Alliance, or propaganda for the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, he stood for concerted action, and his activities for the welfare of this, the third Jewish Publication Society in America, are a striking instance of his faith in harmonious union. Like his efforts for the establishment of the second of the three American Jewish Publication Societies, they demonstrate not only that he favored and promoted organization, but also that, in spite of strong individuality and rare attainments, he was able and willing to practice the most rigid self-denial for the general good and subordinate himself to the accomplished organization.

And, finally, who will venture to question that this symmetrical personality was the result of the unified, single-minded training as rabbi which, in Warsaw, Mannheim, Worms and Philadelphia, or wherever his word was heard, made Marcus Jastrow a power as a religious leader?

So true is it that every act is the expression of the whole man, and with Marcus Jastrow every act was the whole noble man.

[MARCUS JASTROW. Born June 5, 1829, at Rogasen, Posen; died Oct. 13, 1903, at Germantown, Pa. Son of Abraham Jastrow and Yetta Rolle. Early education: private instructors; at the Jewish

elementary school of Rogasen, 1840; at the Friedrich Wilhelm Gymnasium in Posen, 1844-1852. Studied at University of Berlin, 1852-1855. Ph. D., 1855, Halle. Talmudic studies under Rabbi M. Feilchenfeld, Rogasen, and the rabbis of Berlin. Rabbinical authorization conferred, 1857, by Rabbi M. Feilchenfeld, Rogasen, and Dr. Wolf Landau, Dresden. Teacher, 1856-1858, at the school of the Berlin congregation while Michael Sachs was preacher, and David Rosin principal. Married, May 16, 1858, Bertha Wolffsohn. Preacher of the German Congregation at Warsaw, 1858-1863; imprisoned in the citadel of Warsaw for alleged participation in Polish agitation against Russia, November 10, 1861, to February 12, 1862; exiled from Warsaw, 1862; preacher at Mannheim, autumn, 1862; returned to Warsaw congregation, winter, 1862; second banishment from Warsaw, 1863. Kreisrabbiner at Worms, 1864-1866. Rabbi and preacher of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Philadelphia, 1866-1892; Rabbi Emeritus, 1892-1903. Professor at Maimonides College, Philadelphia, 1867-1873. Fell seriously ill, 1876. Degree of Litt. D. conferred, 1900, by University of Pennsylvania. Left an "ethical" will. Identified with Board of Delegates of Civil and Religious Rights of Jews (1871); American Jewish Publication Society (1873); Jewish Ministers Association (1885); Jewish Theological Seminary of America; Young Men's Hebrew Association, Philadelphia, and Jewish Publication Society of America (1888-1903). Member central committee *Alliance Israélite Universelle*; and committee of Mekize Nirdamim; vice-president American Federation of Zionists (1899-1903). Editor of Department of Talmud, Jewish Encyclopedia (three volumes). Publications: *Die Lage der Juden in Polen* (anonymous, Hamburg, 1859); *Kazania Polskie* (volume of sermons in Polish, Posen, 1863); *Die Vorläufer des polnischen Aufstandes* (anonymous, Hamburg, 1864); *Vier Jahrhunderte aus der Geschichte der Juden von der Zerstörung des ersten Tempels bis zur makabäischen Tempelweihe* (1865); *Abodath Israel* (1871), and *Hegyon Leb* (in collaboration with Benjamin Szold); *A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature* (London and New York, 1886-1903). Contributed scientific articles to *Monatsschrift für die Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judenthums*; *Revue des Etudes juives*; *Magazin für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums*; *Hebraica*; and *Journal of Biblical Literature*; and essays, of historical, popular, scientific, and literary character, and controversial and timely articles, to *Sippurim*, *Hebrew Leader*, *Young Israel*, *Libanon*, *Jewish Times*, *Jewish Messenger*, *Jewish Record*, *American Hebrew*, *Jewish Exponent*, etc. Numerous sermons, pamphlets, and lectures.]

SIMON ADLER STERN

A string is broken, and the instrument
Whose harmonies throughout the bounteous days
Beckoned our hearts along serenest ways,
Lies tuneless, without passion or lament.—
And unto those to whom its sentiment
Changed life's dull duties into hymns of praise
A note is stilled, e'en as they stand at gaze
In vain expectance of a cadence spent.

Yet not in vain shall this expectance prove;
For in our souls these melodies we hold
In ever dearer, unforgetting love,
Veining the coming years with fairest gold:
The sweet remembrance of a nobleness
That dwelt among us to uplift and bless.

FELIX N. GERSON.

In the death of Simon Adler Stern not only the Jewish community of Philadelphia but the world at large mourns the loss of a man whose life and attainments reflected the best and noblest qualities of the American Jew. He was beloved and esteemed by the foremost citizens of his community as well as by all whose good fortune it was to know him.

In Simon Stern the man stood higher than his works. In his personality there was a charm and gentleness that distinguished him as a man of culture and native refinement. He showed himself possessed of marked capacity as a writer and translator. He was recognized as a skilled musician and critic. Had he made literature or music his life work, the rank he would have gained in these arts would have been high and lasting. Even though he pursued these as avocations, he stood as the foremost authority among the Jews of America on literature and music. In him, however, art was not an end in itself, but a means towards producing

the finished man of culture. It was this that won him his host of friends among all classes; it was this that made his life of special importance in a materialistic age.

He was born in Philadelphia on the 8th day of December, 1838, the oldest of nine children, five sons and three daughters having been born after him. His father was Julius Stern, a native of Germany. The elder Stern took, in his days, a hearty interest in Jewish affairs. He was one of the founders and the first president of the Keneseth Israel Congregation. Of his oldest son's musical talents he was particularly proud, and he gladly afforded him the opportunity to develop them. On one occasion he, with his son, was attending an entertainment at which it had been announced a juvenile violinist would astonish the audience by his musical ability. After listening to the performance, Mr. Stern declared that his son was able to play better. The remark was overheard, and the youthful Simon brought before the audience and a violin placed in his hands. His performance won the plaudits of the assembly.

When he had attained the requisite age, young Stern was sent to the public schools. In these he made such rapid progress that at the age of eleven he had passed through the grammar grades and was ready for admission to the high school. His youth, however, disqualified him for promotion. Perhaps this was fortunate, for the next two and a half years were devoted to music, German, and French—studies to which his talents were specially adapted, and which tended toward their early development. In 1853 he was admitted to the high school, where he remained two years.

His musical studies began with his eighth year. The instrument on which he performed, the violin, is the most effi-

cient for the development of the true musician. Heine's statement of this truth, as rendered into English by Mr. Stern, is one of the most striking that has ever been made. He says:

The virtuosity of the violinist, unlike that of the pianist, is not merely the result of digital dexterity and technical proficiency. The violin is an instrument with almost human moods, and is in sympathetic accord with the feelings of the performer. The slightest annoyance, the gentlest emotion, the merest breath of feeling, is immediately re-echoed by it, and perhaps this arises from the fact that the violin is pressed so close to the heart that it hears its every throb. But this only applies to artists who have a heart. The cold and soulless violinist is always the same, and is able at any moment to reckon upon the implicit obedience of his fiddle. But this much-bépraised certainty of execution results from limited mental resources; for the greatest masters were those whose playing was not infrequently affected by disturbing influences from without or within.

Stern's first music teacher was Adolph Scherzer, and he afterward studied under Ahrens, Waldteufel, and Hauser. Even as a boy his proficiency on the violin attracted attention, and although never engaged in any professional entertainments, he was frequently called upon to display his talents.

He was in his seventeenth year when, in 1855, he left the high school and entered the millinery store of his father. After a few years he, together with his brother, David Stern, opened a millinery store under the firm name of S. A. & D. Stern. In this business he continued until 1871. He then associated himself with his brothers, Edward and Harry, in the printing and publishing business, the house being known as Edward Stern & Co. In this business, which has since assumed large dimensions, he remained for over eighteen years. The firm printed a number of books, magazines, and

journals, and gained a wide reputation for the excellent typographical appearance of their work.

In 1887 the Finance Company of Pennsylvania was chartered, and Mr. Stern was selected as its treasurer. For fifteen years a large part of Mr. Stern's time and labor was devoted to the furtherance of its interests. About two years before his death, failing health compelled him to relinquish the work.

Although Mr. Stern's career as banker, printer, and merchant had been honorable, it was not due to these that he gained the distinction which he enjoyed.

His early taste for music, developed under good instructors, increased rather than grew less with advancing years. The youthful violinist became the devoted musician by whom the science as well as the art of music was studied, and in whom mind and ear and hand were in harmonious unison. Although never performing professionally, and very seldom in public, he was regarded as the best amateur violinist in Philadelphia. His skill with the violin and his love and knowledge of music brought him into close contact with some of the leading musicians in the country. Michael Cross's house was a centre for distinguished musicians, and there, at regular intervals, Mr. Stern met with Hennig and Schmitz, Jarvis and others equally devoted and equally distinguished in musical circles. Among his friends were Theodore Thomas and Carl Wolfson. Mr. Stern was one of the leading promoters of the Philadelphia Music Festival Association, of which he was likewise a director. He was also a director and treasurer of the Beethoven Society.

With Mr. Stern music was not a barren study; it did not result merely in "digital dexterity and technical proficiency,"

but ripened into a sound musical judgment that made him rank high among musical critics. His contributions on this subject were at one time somewhat copious. His first opportunity to express his critical ability came through the newspapers. He became the Philadelphia correspondent of Dwight's Musical Journal, of Boston. He contributed criticisms frequently to the North American, the Evening Bulletin, and other newspapers, by which his work was favorably regarded and accepted as accurate and correct. Not only in newspapers, however, but in such periodicals as the Penn Monthly his articles on musical subjects were welcomed and read with interest and pleasure.

Mr. Stern's musical criticisms naturally led him into the field of literature. He had from his childhood been devoted to his books—not, perhaps, with the close study and application of the specialist student, nor with the careless superficiality of the mere dilettante, but with the devotion and nice judgment of a lover of literature, and one whose delights are found in its pursuit. Not only was he familiar with the best works in English literature, but the French and German tongues yielded their best fruits to his grasp. In all three of these languages he had a ready and choice vocabulary, and his ability to converse with ease in any of them was of much service to him.

In 1873 his first permanent work of importance was published. It is a peculiar fact that the two authors whose works Mr. Stern translated from the German were Jews, both men of artistic temperament, and both among the foremost in German literature. "Do Boerne and Heine belong to Jewish history?" asks the historian Graetz. "Unquestionably," is his answer. It was the latter—Heine, the brilliant, yet unfor-

tunate, genius—that Mr. Stern undertook to interpret in English. The book was entitled “Scintillations from the Prose Works of Heinrich Heine,” and was one of the “Leisure Hour Series” published by Henry Holt & Co. Charles Godfrey Leland had translated Heine’s poetry into English, but the prose works which Mr. Stern Englished had never before been translated. The book was introduced by a chapter on Heine himself. In this Mr. Stern gave a brief but clear account of the poet’s life.

Though he was not blind to Heine’s faults, he was still the devoted admirer of his great qualities. As he himself said, “Heine’s faults were, unfortunately, as patent as his virtues; but his genius was greater than either;” and although he condemned those who feel it their duty to apologize for Heine’s frailties and explain them away, he nevertheless asserted that “an enlightened critic feels forced to admit that in judging of the character and motives of a great genius, that genius must, to a certain extent, furnish the tests by which he is to be criticised.

The book itself consisted of two parts. The first was a translation of almost the whole of the “Florentine Nights,” a series of love tales told to a dying woman, in Heine’s most peculiar humor. The balance of the book consisted of excerpts from Heine’s works, in part personal and autobiographical, but mainly presenting his views on “Men, Manners, and Society,” on “France and the French,” on “Woman, Love, and Matrimony,” on “Art, Literature, Criticism,” on “Religion, Philosophy,” etc., on “Death and Immortality,” and miscellaneous. The excerpts are so aptly chosen that they give a rapid but very accurate insight into Heine’s genius and philosophy.

The book, which has been out of print for some years past, was a charming one throughout. Of Mr. Stern's translation it need only be said that it reads with the grace and force of an original work in the English language. To those unacquainted with the difficulties that confront the translator, and of the great variety in the quality of translations that exist, this may seem to have been an easy task. To have done it with the skill and care which Mr. Stern devoted to it, and which resulted in this finished production, required not only knowledge and understanding, but patient and continued application.

The second German-Jewish author whose works Mr. Stern translated into English was Berthold Auerbach, whose novels, depicting life not only among the great and noble, but more particularly among the lowly and obscure, are such graphic and faithful portraits of German life that they roused in the German public an unsurpassed degree of interest. The first work of Auerbach which Mr. Stern translated was "Waldfried," in 1873, and is not very widely known. It was translated in accordance with an agreement with Henry Holt & Co., the publishers of his "Scintillations." The best evidence of the faithful and satisfactory manner in which this work was done is that it was at Auerbach's own suggestion that Mr. Stern was selected to translate one of the best known of his books, entitled "Auf der Höhe." Stern's translation was published in 1875, by the Holts, and entitled, "On the Heights. A Novel. By Berthold Auerbach. Translated by Simon Adler Stern." In this long novel Mr. Stern displayed the same care as in previous works.

Among Mr. Stern's warm friends was Mr. Wharton Barker, the banker, and it was as the immediate personal representa-

tive of the latter that he went to China. Here he superintended with ability the important business with which he was charged. One of the results of his travels was the publication of the "Jottings of Travel in China and Japan" (1888), dedicated to Wharton Barker. The book is largely made up of letters written to his relatives and friends at home, and was published by the author at their earnest solicitation.

He left on the 9th of April, 1887, and returned on the 4th of September, after having visited a number of places in China and Japan. Several gentlemen accompanied him. Mr. Stern brought home with him numerous valuable and interesting Japanese and Chinese articles, but nothing so valuable and interesting as the memories of the scenes and adventures of his journey as they are presented in his "Jottings."

This book is not a learned dissertation upon the habits, the customs, the occupations, the religions of these distant peoples; or an elaborate description of the climate, topography, the products, the finances, the exports and imports, the government and castes of these far-off lands, but it is simply the impressions made upon the writer in his travels through these distant and interesting portions of the globe. Throughout the whole book the personality of the author is gently manifest. He did not undertake to tell everything that can be seen, nor even all that he himself saw. It is on subjects that are most real to himself, in which he takes a personal interest, that one can write most interestingly, and it was to these things alone that Mr. Stern addressed himself in this compilation of letters which he sent to his friends. He brightly described the varied scenes spread out before him on his journey, the character and customs of the people whom he visited, and devoted a chapter to the great problems of

intercommunication and finance in the Chinese Empire, with which his visit was intimately connected.

In addition to these literary labors Mr. Stern had been a contributor to a number of magazines on a variety of topics connected with literature and art. Foremost among these periodicals was the *Penn Monthly*, of which Mr. Stern was for several years the managing editor. The *American*, the successor of the *Penn Monthly*, also received his contributions, and he was for a time connected with the management of its publication. Some of the descriptions of countries in the catalogue of the Centennial Exhibition of 1876 were written by him, and he was also connected with its art department. He was the editor of the *Industrial Review*, a position which he occupied for many years.

While exercising a decided influence in the Jewish community, he never took a leading part in its communal affairs. In 1880 he was elected secretary of the Jewish Hospital Association, in which position he served continuously until the time of his death.

On the organization of the Publication Committee of the Jewish Publication Society of America, Mr. Stern was chosen a member, and his critical discernment and literary skill proved of great service in this place.

In the general community of Philadelphia Mr. Stern was well known and very popular. He was a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and of the Union League. One of the founders and for a number of years a director of the *Penn Club*, he resigned his directorship when he went to China, though he remained a member. He was also a member of the *Journalists'* and *Mercantile Clubs*, and was on the Publication Committee of the Civil Service Reform Asso-

ciation. He also formed one of the "Triplets," an organization of well-known men who meet together every month at the Penn Club house.

All these varied activities ceased when death claimed him, May 2, 1904, but the influence he exerted through them and through his genial personality upon the Jewish community of Philadelphia and the larger community outside will remain a monument to his memory for all time.

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- Margolies, Rabbi S., 522 4th Av.
- Mendelson, D. P., 886 Manhattan
Av.
- Merzbach, Dr. Joseph, 446 Pacific
Av.
- Meseritz, Isaac, 282 Hart
- Meyer, Leopold, 195 Vernon Av.
- Meyersburg, Dr. A. G., 102 Brad-
ford
- Michael, Daniel, 493 Fulton
- Michaels, I., 1242 Pacific
- Kaufman, Dr. I., 430 Stone Av.
- Nathan, Mrs. M. I., 462 13th
- Nelson, Rev. Leon M., 308 McDon-
ough
- Neuberger, Dr. J. B., 732 Flush-
ing
- Neuman, Louis, 152 Heyward
- Newman, Emanuel, 158 Hancock
- Nusbaum, Mrs. David, 164 Keap
- Prensky, Mrs. Joseph, 82 Graham
Av.
- Prensky, N., 80 Graham Av.
- Rachlin, Dr. William, 113 Har-
rison Av.
- Rapaport, Mrs. B., 109 Decatur
- Reiner, Julius, 513 Fifth
- Reiss, Max, 235 Lynch
- Rosahnsky, Dr. Herman, 1729
Pitkin Av.

New York
 Rosenstein, Henry, 817 Union
 Rosenstock, Mrs. M., 531 Third
 Rothschild, S. F., 241 Hancock
 Salit, Michael, 326 Fulton
 Samuels, H., & Co., 300 Marion
 Schlieve, H., 339 Macon
 Schreiber, S. J., 2601 Atlantic Av.
 Schuman, Rev. J., 574 10th
 Schwartz, Solomon S., 69 That-
 ford Av.
 Schwarz, Mrs. David, 107 Sixth
 Av.
 Scott, I., 227 Fifth Av.
 Seckel, B. H., 685 Fifth Av.
 Sessler, Henry, 420 11th
 Shatzkin, N. J., 98 Graham Av.
 Siegelman, S., 107 India
 Silberman, Max, Virginia Villa
 Bay, 29th St., Cropsey Av.,
 Bensonhurst
 Silverman, A., 1716 Pitkin Av.
 Simon, A. H., 73 Lawrence
 Simon, J., 230 Columbia
 Singer, J., 741 Manhattan
 Singer, J., 372 Myrtle Av.
 Solinger, Fernando, 340 Vernon
 Av.
 Stern, Daniel, 313 Park Pl.
 Stern, Max, 66½ Newell
 Stern, M., 775 Manhattan Av.
 Stern's, Jacob, Sons, 765 Manhat-
 tan Av.
 Stone, Reuben, 70 Graham Av.
 Tarshis, I., 523 10th
 Teitelbaum, H., 649 Macon
 Tonkin, Nathaniel, 246 Vernon
 Av.
 Tonkonogy, George, 1765 Pitkin
 Av.
 Treuhold, Morris, 222 DeKalb Av.
 Ullman, David I., 171 Heyward
 Court
 Ulman, Nathan, 512 Liberty Av.
 Volet, Simon, 1741 Pitkin Av.
 Weber, Max, 489 13th
 Weil, E., 728 Quincy
 Weil, Henry, 677 Jefferson Av.
 Weil, Theo., 641 Fifth Av.
 Weinbach, J., 94 Lewis Av.
 Werbelovsky, A., 530 Kosciusko
 Werbelowsky, Jacob, 93 Meserole
 Werbelowsky, Moe, 457 Broadway
 Werner, Mrs. C., 29 Second Pl.
 Wiener, A., 690 Broadway
 Whitehead, M., 447 6th
 Wolf, A., 968 Bedford Av.
 Zeitz, H., 114 Prospect Pk., W.
 Zeman, D. N., 17 Spencer Pl.
 Zirn, Harry, 14 Graham Av.

Buffalo

Aaron, Rev. Dr. Israel, 748 Au-
 burn Av.
 Barman, Daniel W., 186 Auburn
 Av.
 Benjamin, Gustave, 775 Elmwood
 Av.
 Bing, B. Beecher, Lenox Hotel
 Bluestein, W., 145 Mariner
 Boasberg, H., 12th & Highland
 Av.
 Brock, Mrs. H. J., 905 Delaware
 Av.
 Cohen, Sol., 89 Ellicott
 Cohn, Isidore, 33 Whitney Pl.
 Cristall, S., 499 Fargo Av.
 Desbecker, Jos., 579 Elmwood Av.
 Desbecker, Louis E., 302 Frank-
 lin
 Fischer, M., 47 Orton Pl.
 Fleischmann, Simon, 190 Edward
 Frank, Mrs. B., 613 Richmond Av.
 Geiershofer, Henry, 39 W. North
 Ginsburg, S., 360 Linwood Av.
 Goldberg, Dr. Sigmund, 508 E.
 Eagle
 Haas, Ignatius, 34 Tracy
 Hayman, Mrs. M., 178 Bryant
 Hofeller, E. D., 539 Linwood Av.
 Hofeller, Theo., 59 Ashland Av.
 Jellinek, Edward L., 499 Ashland
 Av.
 Keiser, Leopold, 73 Johnson Pk.
 Marcus, Hon. Louis W., City &
 Co. Hall
 Metzler, Sydney G., 176 St. James
 Pl.
 Meyers, Louis, 291 Ashland Av.
 Michel, L., 14 York
 Morrison, Sol., 10 W. Parade Av.
 Nast, S. M., 265 Norwood Av.
 Newman, Jacob, 150 Seneca
 Risman, Samuel, 301 S. Division
 Rothschild, Leo, 411 Ashland Av.
 Rothschild, Samuel, 348 Richmond
 Av.
 Saperston, J. L., 29 Ashland Av.
 Saperston, Willard W., 137 St.
 James Pl.
 Shrader, Milton, 710 Auburn Av.
 Simon, J., 73 Seneca
 Sinal, Mrs. S., 619 W. Delavan
 Slotkin, M., 549 William
 Ullman, Dr. Julius, 400 Franklin
 Ullman, Mrs. Louis, 486 Prospect
 Weiss, Julius, 117 Sycamore
 Wertheimer, Leo, 42 Pearl
 Wile, Herman, 608 Potomac Av.
 Wile, M., 415 Franklin
 Winters, A., 479 Main

Cooperstown

Reisman, H.

Dunkirk

Fink, Ed.

Elmira

Epstein, Abraham D., 410½ N.

Main

Friendly, Myer H., 411 W. Church

Levy, Benj. E., 454 W. Water

Levy, John, 72 Pennsylvania Av.

Marks, M. I., 220 Dewitt

Paltrowitz, L. J., 459 E. 2nd

Rosenfeld, Mrs. Ben, Cor. Grey

& Elm

Rothschild, Abe., 320 E. Water

Soble, Dr. N. H., 468 E. Church

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Fort Plain

Schoen, Adolph

Gloversville

Lovenheim, A. T., 18 Church

Hudson

Warsher, Louis, 415 Warren

Wronski, J.

Ithaca

Rascover, P.

Rothschild, Jacob

Kingston

Leiser, Rev. Jos., 317 13th

Little Falls

Barnet, Jonas S.

Mt. Vernon

Barowsky, B., 9th Av.

Newburgh

Elkin, Rev. Helman J., 16 Far-

rington

Hirschberg, M. H.

Stern, F.

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New York City.

New York

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Naumberg, E., 48 W. 58th

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Schiff, Mortimer L., 52 William

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Schiff, Jacob H., 52 William

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Pl.

Abramson, H., 83 Eldridge

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Ahrens, L. W., 19 W. 83rd

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Altkrug, Abraham A., 489 Broad-
way

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Arnstein, Emanuel, 69 E. 79th

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Auerbach, Jos. S., 324 W. 39th

Auerbach, Louis, 842 Broadway

Bachrach, Mrs. S. L., 212 W.
112th

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 Bamberger, Levi, Hotel Nether-
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 Benjamin, Eugene S., 49 Lafayette
 Pl.
 Benjamin, Geo. G., 57 W. 68th
 Benjamin, Jos. I., 235 W. 75th
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 Berkowitz, Jas., 147 Broome
 Berlin, S. N., 131 Bleecker
 Berliner, F., 16 E. 93rd
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 Bernheim, Charles L., 52 W. 71st
 Bernheim, I. J., 54 E. 81st
 Bernheimer, Miss Beatrice, 218 W.
 14th
 Bernheimer, Leopold A., 7 E. 57th
 Bernheimer, M. A., 261 Broadw'y
 Bernheimer, Max E., 128th St. &
 Amsterdam Av.
 Bernstein, B., 626 Broadway
 Bernstein, Saul, 129 W. 112th
 Bero, Stanley, 117 7th
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 Beth El Sabbath School, 5th Av.
 & 76th
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 Bijur, Nathan, 172 W. 75th
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 Alliance, 197 E. Broadway
 Bloch Publishing Co., 738 Broad-
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 Bloomingdale, E. W., 42 W. 69th
 Bloomingdale, J. B., 78 Fifth Av.
 Blum, Marx, 152 W. 98th
 Blumenstiel, Emanuel, 302 Broad-
 way
 Blumenthal, Mrs. A., 930 Teller
 Av.
 Blumenthal, F., 164 E. 79th
 Blumenthal, Dr. Mark, care Wolf,
 Kohn & Ullman, 203 Broadway
 Blumenthal, Maurice, 35 Nassau
 Blumenthal, Sidney, 563 West End
 Av.
 Blumgart, Louis, 93 Prince
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 Boehm, Alex., 263 W. 93rd
 Boehm, Rudolph, 695 Broadway
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 Brandon, Isaac, 40 W. 89th
 Brandon, Jacob, 40 W. 89th
 Braunhut, Yetta, 191 Stanton
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 85th
 Bronner, Leonard, 257 West 70th
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 Brownold, C. Mrs. 61 E. 111th
 Brunner, Leon, 1356 Madison Av.
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 Insurance Bldg.
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 Cahn, Emanuel S., 161 E. 79th
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 Cardoza, Ernest A., 45 E. 65th
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 Asylum, Amsterdam Av. and
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 Cohen, Adolph, 1232 Madison Av.
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 Cohen, Isaac K., 294 Central Pk.
 W.
 Cohen, Joseph H., 81 E. Broad-
 way
 Cohen, L. J., 661 Broadway
 Cohen, Morris R., 58 E. 106th

Cohn, Alfred E., 64 E. 66th
 Cohn, Charles L., 271 Broadway
 Cohn, Eugene, 99 Nassau
 Cohn, George, Bedford Pk., Briggs
 Av., between 200th & 201st
 Cohn, J., 19 E. 88th
 Cohn, Lester, 73 E. 92nd
 Conheim, Herman, 70½ Pine
 Content, H., 62 E. 79th
 Coon, Lewis, 23 W. 89th
 Corn, J. J., 23 E. 128th
 Cosel, Julius, 109 W. 70th
 Cowen, Geo., 392 W. Broadway
 Cowen, Newman, 35 E. 60th
 Cowen, Philip, 489 Fifth Av.
 Crohn, Mrs. Theo., 76 E. 92nd
 Cronheim, G., 142 E. 83rd
 Danziger, Isaac J., 242 E. 58th
 Davidson, Rev. Dr. David, 134 E.
 87th
 Davis, Moses, 178 E. 79th
 Dazian, Henry, 26 Union Square
 Dazzain, Mrs. M., Hotel Empire,
 W. 63rd
 De Leon, Edwin W., 52 William
 De Pinna, A., 306 W. 89th
 Dettelbach, Morris, 1887 Seventh
 Av.
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 Dittenhoefer, I. M., 25 E. 74th
 Dittman, Charles, 108 E. 60th
 Doniger Bros., 104 Bleecker
 Dottenheim, Simon, 33 Union Sq.
 Douglas, Dr. S. D., 182 Henry
 Drachman, Rev. Dr. Bernard, 36
 E. 75th
 Drucker, M. A., 3 E. 14th
 Druckerman, Simon, 50 Canal
 Dryfoos, M., 13 White
 Dukas, Julius J., 30 Central Pk.
 W.
 Duschnes, Henry, 174 St. Nicho-
 las Av., cor. 119th
 Duschnes, L., 68 Greene
 Eckstein, M. L., 1194 Lexington
 Av.
 Eckstein, Dr. W. G., 53 W. 86th
 Ehrlich, Mrs. W. J., 54 W. 75th
 Einhorn, W., 16 E. 17th
 Einstein, B. E., 71 E. 80th
 Einstein, D. L., 39 W. 57th
 Einstein, I. D., 20 E. 78th
 Einstein, S. E., 200 W. 111th
 Einstein, Mrs. Wm., 121 E. 57th
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 Eisenstein, J. D., 95 E. 116th
 Eisler, I., 112 Franklin
 Elisman, H. Seymour, 135 Broad-
 way
 Elsner, Jacob, 653 Broadway
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 Emanu El Temple School Com-
 mittee, 43rd & 5th Av.
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 Ernst, Mrs. M. L., 152 W. 122nd
 Erstein, L., 134 Spring
 Erstein, M., 43 E. 63rd
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 Frank, M. A., 134 E. 61st
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 Pk. W.
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 brew Charities, 2nd Av. & 21st
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 Friedman, H. C., 177 W. 88th
 Friedman, J., 798 Lexington Av.
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 Galenski, David, 26 W. 120th
 Galland, Eugene, 259 W. 132nd
 Gans, Howard S., 18 W. 72nd
 Gans, Leopold, 143 Franklin
 Gans, Louis, 86 Franklin
 Gans, Wm. A., 141 Broadway
 Garfunkel, Aaron, 15 W. 115th
 Geigerman, Chas., 38 Thomas
 Gerstle, Henry, 65 W. 94th
 Getz, M., 257 Hart
 Ginsberg, Victor, 21 W. 89th
 Ginsburg, J., 2323 7th Av.
 Ginsburg, Simon, 24 Lispenard
 Ginzberg, Dr. Louis, 60 W. 115th
 Glass, Henry, 142 W. 121st
 Glatner, J., 744 Broadway
 Glick, Bernard, 438 Broadway
 Glucksmann, J., 320 Broadway
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 Goldberg, Abraham, 17 Walker
 Goldenberg, S. L., 111 5th Av.
 Goldenkranz, S., 68 St. Marks Pl.
 Goldfogle, Hon. Henry M., 271 Broadway
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 Goldman, Mrs. I., 133 N. 140th
 Goldman, Julius, 132 E. 70th
 Goldman, M., 45 Exchange Pl.
 Goldman, P., 1454 Lexington Av.
 Goldman, Wm., 58 E. 83rd
 Goldschmidt W., 206 E. 58th
 Goldsmith, Abr., 35 Nassau
 Goldsmith, August, 1211 Madison Av.
 Goldsmith, Mrs. David, 140 E. 62nd
 Goldsmith, Isaac H., 204 E. 69th
 Goldsmith, S. J., 145 W. 120th
 Goldstein, M., 254 W. 98th
 Goldstein, S. M., 12 W. 119th
 Goldsticker, Mrs. Louis, 356 W. 113th
 Goldwater, Henry, 1900 Lexington Av.
 Goldzier, Morris, 134 E. 95th
 Golland, I., 809 Broadway
 Gomez, Edwin, 327 W. 84th
 Gomez, Dr. Horatio, 1851 7th Av. Cor. 113th

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 Goodfriend, Meyer, 14 E. 125th
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 Goodman, M., 201 Grand
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 Gottschall, Simon, 300 Manhattan Av.
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 Greenberg, Jacob, 7 Bond
 Greenebaum, S., care Albert Reinenman, 39 & 41 E. 12th
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 Gross, Mrs. Leopold, 103 E. 92nd
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 Grossbaum, Mrs. Isaac M., 244 W. 116th
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 Grossman, Rev. Dr. Rudolph, 1347 Lexington Av.
 Grossman, Wm., 92 Edgecomb Av.
 Gruber, Abr., 170 Broadway
 Grubman, A. J., Educational Alliance, 197 E. Broadway
 Grunauer, Reuben, 148 E. 53rd
 Guckenheimer, Wm., 129 E. 85th
 Guedalia, Jacob M., 20 W. 112th
 Guggenheim, Benj. M., 52 William
 Guggenheim, Meyer, 36 W. 77th
 Guggenheim, Morris, 71 Broadway
 Guggenheim, Sol. R., 743 Fifth Av.
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. J. C., 334 W. 85th
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. R., 923 Fifth Av.
 Guinsburg, Rev. Theo., 21 W. 69th
 Gutman, A. L., 142 W. 87th
 Gutman, Jos., 142 W. 113th
 Gutman, Malvin, 1070 Madison Av.
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 Haas, J. de, The Maccabæan, 320 Broadway
 Haber, Louis I., 508 W. Broadway
 Hailparn, Aaron, 552 Broadway
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 Hamberger, Samuel B., 141 Broadway
 Hamburger, S., 222 E. 58th
 Hano, Philip, 133 W. 136th

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 Harris, Rev. Dr. M. H., 10 E. 129th
 Harris, Theo. 135 E. 54th
 Harrison, A. E., 4 W. 113th
 Hart, Dr. John, 118 W. 55th
 Hart, Mrs. Julius, 322 W. 58th
 Hartman, Chas., 24 New Chambers
 Hartogensis, Dr. A. E., 314 W. 53rd
 Hast, Rev. Bernard, 76 E. 108th
 Hauswirth, Dr. Louis, 30 W. 114th
 Hays, David S., 306 W. 94th
 Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society Orphan Asylum, Broadway & 150th
 Hecht, Myer, 96 Cliff
 Heidelberg, Louis, 2 E. 45th
 Heider, Jacob L., 118 E. 74th
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 Heilner, Emanuel, 35 W. 90th
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 Hein, Mrs. Frances, 6 W. 87th
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 Heller, S., 1026 Trinity Av.
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 Hendricks, Mrs. Edgar, 46 W. 73rd
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 Hershfield, Isidore, 28 W. 116th
 Hershfield, Levi, 624 Broadway
 Hershfield, L. N., 141 Broadway
 Herzog, J., 131 W. 97th
 Herzog, Paul M., 41 W. 68th
 Heymann, Chas. E., 53 E. 10th
 Himowich, Dr. A. A., 130 Henry (Subscriber)
 Himowich, N., 113 Canal
 Hirsch, Herman, 2 W. 98th
 Hirsch, M. J., 9 E. 92nd
 Hirsch, Nathan, 203 Greene
 Hirsh, Adolph, 164 E. 72nd
 Hirsh, Jacob, 624 10th Av.
 Hirschman, Mrs. A., 73 E. 90th
 Hochheimer, Dr. E., 1311 Madison Av.
 Hochschild, B., 52 Broadway
 Hochstadter, Mrs. Albert F., 49 Lafayette Pl.
 Hochstadter, D., 19 E. 79th
 Hochstadter, M. F., 19 E. 79th
 Hochstadter, S., 216 W. 139th
 Hoexter, Joseph W., 74 Leonard
 Hohenstein, Mrs. Albert, 33 W. 11th
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 Hoffman, Hon. B., 271 E. 7th
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 Holzwasser, Mrs. C. S., 215 W. 135th
 Horn, Miss Bessie, 21 W. 114th
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 Huebsch, Daniel A., 123 E. 54th
 Hühner, Leon, 64 E. 58th
 Hyams, Leonard, 38 W. 3rd
 Hyman, Mrs. E., 1855 Seventh Av.
 Hyman, Mrs. M., 14 E. 95th
 Hyman, Samuel L., 126 Bleeker
 Hymenson Dr. A., 232 Henry
 Ickelheimer, Henry R., 524 Fifth Av.
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 Isaacs, Isaac S., 110 E. 73rd
 Isaacs, Dr. A. E., 240 E. Broadway
 Isaacs, Bendet, 358 West End Av.
 Isaacs, M. S., 110 E. 73rd
 Isaacs, R., 217 E. 60th
 Isaacs, Chas., 31 W. 31st
 Ittelson, Wolff, 76 E. 101st
 Jackson, Charles, 216 E. 68th
 Jackson, Isidore, 748 Park Av.
 Jacob, Hon. E. A., 2 W. 87th
 Jacobs, Joseph, 44 E. 23rd
 Jacobs, Ralph J., 37 W. 70th
 Jacobson, B. W., 2162 Third Av.
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 Jacoby, Morris, 1215 Madison Av.
 Jacoby, M. J., 108 E. 106th
 Jaffe, Moses, 287 Broadway
 Jarmulowsky, M., 165 E. Broadway
 Jarmulowsky, S., 54 Canal
 Jarmulowsky, 165 E. Broadway
 Jellineck, Felix, 11 William
 Josephy, Isaiah, 49 Lafayette Pl.
 Jurim, Dr. Tobias, 2nd Av. betw. 3rd & 4th
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 Kahn, Alexander, 102 W. 69th
 Kahn, August, Nordica, 113th St. & 7th Av.
 Kahn, Louis, 10 W. 75th

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 Kastor, Adolph, 14 W. 70th
 Katsenstein, Leon E., 234 E. 61st
 Katz, Jacob, 124 E. 85th
 Katzenelenbogen, J., 66 Canal
 Kauffman, Rev. S., 214 W. 92nd
 Kaufman, Julius, 440 E. 118th
 Kirschbaum, B., 801 Broadway
 Kirschberg, Elias, 30 W. 128th
 Klaw, Marc, 214 W. 42nd
 Klein, D. E., 126 E. 64th
 Kleinberger, Joseph, 54 W. 119th
 Kleiner, Mrs. M., 264 W. 113th
 Kleinert, M., 31 W. 87th
 Kligenstein, B., 136 E. 79th
 Kligenstein, Charles, 1200 Madison Av.
 Kligenstein, Mrs. J., 235 E. 60th
 Klugman, Julius, 329 E. 51st
 Knopf, Samuel, 61 E. 9th
 Koblenzer, M., 75 E. 91st
 Koch, Henry, 68 W. 69th
 Koenig, Samuel S., 63 Park Row
 Kohler, Max J., 119 Nassau
 Kohn, Dr. Ludwig, 314 E. 4th
 Kohn, Emerich, 265 Broadway
 Kohn, Nathan S., 71 E. 87th
 Kohn, Sol., 203 Broadway
 Kohns, Lazarus, 23 W. 56th
 Kohns, Lee, 127 W. 79th
 Kohut, Rev. Geo. Alex., 44 W. 58th
 Kollins, Arthur, 14 Washington Pl.
 Kommel, Isaac, 35 Howard
 Korn, Isidore, S., 31 Nassau
 Korn, Jacob, 924 Madison Av.
 Korn, S. W., 568 Broadway
 Kotteck, Jacob, 58 E. 61st
 Kraft, H., 142 W. 73d
 Krainin, Theo., 1773 Madison Av.
 Kraus, M., 89 W. 119th
 Krauskopf, Rev. M., 236 E. 79th
 Kroll, E. L., 391 Pleasant
 Kuhn, Ferd., 174 W. 79th
 Kupfer, Hugo, 1350 Madison Av.
 Kursheedt, M. A., 280 Broadway
 Kurzman, Charles, 38 Pearl
 Kurzman, Seymour P., 13 E. 49th
 Lachman, Samson, 233 E. 19th
 Laderer, Samuel L., 336 W. 72nd
 Ladinski, Dr. L. J., 1289 Madison Av.
 Lamport, Sam., 66 E. 112th
 Landres, Simon, 57 E. 115th
 Lang, Mrs. M., 1186 Madison Av.
 Langer, Miss Millie, 235 Eldridge
 Langer, Rev. Samuel, 64 W. 127th
 Langfeld, Jonas, 530 Broadway
 Langstadter, Aaron, 265 W. 127th
 Lasky, S. D., 170 E. 79th
 Leerberger, Mrs. E., 215 E. 68th
 Lehman, Arthur, 175 W. 58th
 Lehman, Mrs. A., 26 W. 88th
 Lehman, Irving, 30 Broad
 Leipziger, Dr. H. M., 229 E. 57th
 Levenor, S. M., 17 Lexington Av.
 Levensohn, Miss I., 85 Orchard
 Levenson, Jos., 241 Canal
 Leventritt, Hon. David, 34 W. 77th
 Levi, A. C., 20 Washington Pl.
 Levi, Emil S., 29 W. 71st
 Levi, Henlein, 313 W. 81st
 Levi, Jos. C., 50 W. 91st
 Levi, Mrs. Leo N., 27 Pine
 Levi, M., 224 E. 68th
 Levine, Michael, 362 W. 120th
 Levin, J., 61 E. 110th
 Levinson & Shapiro, 98 Canal
 Levinson, Charles, 316 W. 84th
 Levinson, Louis, 88 E. 111th
 Levkovit, Sigmund, 286 Houston
 Levussove, M. S., 17 Lexington Av.
 Levy, A., 104 E. 79th
 Levy, Abr., 209 W. 136th
 Levy, Abraham S., 2216 Fifth Av.
 Levy, Arthur S., 216 W. 42nd
 Levy, Eugene N., 132 W. 113th
 Levy, Herman, 129 E. 80th
 Levy, Herman, 56 E. 75th
 Levy, I. H., 1125 Madison Av.
 Levy, Jacob, 1885 Lexington Av.
 Levy, Julius, 99 Nassau
 Levy, Julius, 309 Broadway
 Levy, L., 252 W. 117th
 Levy, Louis, 98 Morningside Av.
 Levy, Louis D., 111 W. 129th
 Levy, Louis H., 302 Broadway
 Levy, Louis W., 194 Broadway
 Levy, L. Napoleon, 26 W. 69th
 Levy, M. G., 54 Maiden Lane
 Levy, Mrs. R. I., 102 E. 73rd
 Levy, Samuel, 128 Broadway
 Levy, Samuel H., 1730 Broadway
 Levy, Wm., Majestic Hotel
 Lewi, Isidor, 3 E. 81st
 Lewin, Mrs. Isaiah, 130 Rivington
 Lewin-Epstein, E. W., 70 E. 122d
 Lewinson, B., 119 Nassau
 Lewis, Lawrence, 411 E. 50th
 Lewisohn, Adolph, 9 W. 57th
 Lewy, Solomon, 365 W. 120th
 Lichtenauer, J. M., 20 Broad
 Liebovitz, Abr., 61 E. 86th
 Lindeman, David, 543 E. 15th
 Lindner, Walter, 146 Broadway
 Lipper, Arthur, 2 W. 88th

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 Lippman, Mrs. Leo, 113 E. 81st
 Littauer, E., 715 Broadway
 Littman, S., 243 W. 46th
 Livingston, D., 141 W. 116th
 Loeb, Mrs. Ferd. L., 451 Broadway
 Loeb, Henry, 83 Crosby
 Loeb, Herman A., 12 W. 84th
 Loeb, James, 37 E. 38th
 Loeb, Louis, 58 W. 57th
 Loeb, Mrs. Louis, 170 W. 86th
 Loeb, Dr. Morris, 273 Madison Av.
 Loeb, Wm., 74 Leonard
 Loewenthal, R. A., 265 Central Pk., W.
 Loewy, Benno, 206 Broadway
 Lorsch, Arthur, 995 Madison Av.
 Lorsch, Miss Fannie, 266 Lennox Av.
 Lorsch, H., 250 W. 82nd
 Louis, Mrs. M. D., 102 W. 75th
 Lowenfeld, Pincus, 106 E. 64th
 Lowenheim, Leopold, 535 Fifth Av.
 Lowenstein, M., 26 E. 119th
 Loewenthal, Mrs. Max, 126 E. 73rd
 Lubetkin, Louis, 143 E. 111th
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 Manheim, Jacob, 302 Broadway
 Manheimer, Seligman, 212 E. 60th
 Mankiewicz, Louis, 100 E. 76th
 Mann, Leon, 14 Cottage Grove Av. Mt. Vernon
 Marcus, Joseph S., 112 E. 80th
 Marcus, Nathan, 121 Canal
 Marks, I. D., 153 W. 86th
 Marks, Marcus M., 687 Broadway
 Martin, F. L., 65 Nassau
 Martin, Herman L., 59 E. 86th
 Marx, Mrs. E., 315 E. 57th
 Marx, J. L., 73 W. 116th
 Marx, Lewis S., 167 Broadway
 Maslansky, Rev. H., 262 E. Bdw'y
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 Mayer, Hon. Julius M., 375 W. 123rd
 Mayer, Otto L., 164 Water
 Mayer, Mrs. Rachel, 3 W. 120th
 Meinhard, Henry, 18 E. 70th
 Meinhard, Isaac, 320 Broadway
 Mendel, S. P., 33 Spruce
 Mendelsohn, M., 43 Leonard
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. F. de Sola, 154 W. 82nd
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. H. P., 99 Central Pk. W.
 Menline, E., 200 W. 112th
 Meyer, Mrs. Alfred, 801 Madison Av.
 Meyer, D. F., 20 W. 70th
 Meyer, William, 11 W. 96th
 Meyerhoff, S. K., 63 E. 83rd
 Michelson, Isidor, 419 E. 118th
 Miller, Nathan J., 250 W. 82nd
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 Mittelman, Dr. J. H., 116 Columbia
 Mordecai, B., 319 W. 105th
 Morgenthau, Miss Rebecca, 1460 Lexington Av.
 Morris, A., 127 E. 106th
 Morris, Jacob A., 68 E. 111th
 Morrison, I. D., 320 Broadway
 Moscowitz, Henry, 300 Madison
 Moses, E. M., Sons, 5 James Slip
 Moses, Fred., 14 Morningside Av.
 Moses, Rev. Dr. I. S., 118 E. 55th
 Moses, M. H., 20 W. 82nd
 Moshkovitz, Dr. Z., 314 E. 3rd
 Moss, Isaac, 35 Nassau
 Myers, Martin J., 138 W. 23rd
 Myers, Nathaniel, 25 Broad
 Myers, S. F., 122 E. 65th
 Nathan, Alfred, 92 Liberty
 Nathan, Clarence S., 12 W. 92d
 Nathan, Edgar J., 61 W. 85th
 Nathan, Mrs. Frederick, 162 W. 86th
 Nathan, Harold, 27 William
 Nathan, Henry C., 106 W. 120th
 Necarsulmer, N., 109 E. 70th
 Nelson, Abr., 12 W. 92nd
 Neufeld, Emil, 242 Seventh
 Neustadt, S., 74 Broadway
 New, Albert H., 74th St. & Central Park, West
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 Newburger, Jacob, 131 E. 95th
 Newburger, Hon. Joseph E., Criminal Court Bldg.
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 Newman, Henry, 6 W. 70th
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 Ochs, Adolph S., 41 Park Row
 Ollendorf, I., 135 W. 119th

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 Oppenheimer, Adolph, 132 W. 104
 Oshinsky, Joseph, 233 E. 68th
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 Ottenberg, Henry, Cor. 2nd Av. & 22nd
 Ottinger, Marx, 20 E. 70th
 Ottinger, Moses, 23 W. 75th
 Pearlstein, Israel S., 54 E. Broadway
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 Peiser, Albert, 1398 Third Av.
 Peiser, Dr. Louis, 59 E. 80th
 Perlman, Miss Cyrilla, 31 W. 114th
 Perlman, L. H., 1988 Madison Av.
 Perlstein, Meyer S., 42 White
 Perry, Miss Lilly, 279 E. Houston
 Peyser, Geo. B., 313 E. 42nd
 Phillips, Albert L., 114 E. 82nd
 Phillips, Miss Ellen C., 129 W. 81st
 Phillips, Louis S., 266 W. 132nd
 Phillips, N. Taylor, Department of Finance
 Pliza, Miss Rebecca, 311 W. 136th
 Platzek, M. Warley, 439 Fifth Av.
 Pollak, Charles N., 125 E. 47th
 Popper, Wm. C., 54 Reade
 Porges, Carl, 312 E. 67th
 Prager, A. L., 25 E. 99th
 Prager, Wm., 129 E. 74th
 Present, D., 320 Central Park, W.
 Pretzfeld, Mrs. E., 1331 Madison Av.
 Prokesch, S. Z., 102 E. 123rd
 Proskauer, Jos., 349 Central Pk. W.
 Proskauer, Jos. M., 138 W. 97th
 Pulaski, Leon, 310 W. 86th
 Pulaski, M. H., 310 W. 86th
 Putzel, Gibson, 128 Broadway
 Radin, Rev. Dr. A. M., 844 Teasdale Pl.
 Rafalsky, Mark, 254 W. 82nd
 Raphael, Ralph H., 11 Broadway
 Rapp, Maurice, 143 E. 95th
 Rapp, Dr. Samuel, 134 E. 79th
 Rappaport, Rev. S., 256 W. 98th
 Raudnitz, Mrs. A., 266 W. 113th
 Reck, Miss Dora, 62 E. 7th
 Redlich, Nathan, 144 W. 93rd
 Reinheimer, L. J., 707 Broadway
 Reinthaler, Dr. J. E., 76 E. 81st
 Reshower, J., 256 W. 130th
 Rice, Henry, 51 Franklin
 Rice, Ignatius, 122 E. 79th
 Rice, Isaac L., 11 Pine
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 Richman, Miss Julia, Hotel Premier, 72d & Lexington Av.
 Riegelman, I., 620 Broadway
 Ries, Herman E., care of Spear & Co., 6th Av. & 16th
 Riglander, J. W., 35 Maiden Lane
 Ritterband, D. Solis, 100 W. 80th
 Robinson J., 14 Division
 Robison, G., Summit Av. near 161st, Highbridge
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 Roeder, S. M., 174 E. 95th
 Roggen, Selig, 1219 Madison Av.
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 Rosalsky, Otto A., 346 Broadway
 Rose, Wm. R., 309 W. 81st
 Rosenbaum, Morris, 117 W. 119th
 Rosenberg, L. B., 119 E. 81st
 Rosenberg, Wm., 14 W. 88th
 Rosenberger, Mrs. C., 249 Lenox Av.
 Rosenblum, Miss Dinah, 100 Monroe
 Rosenfeld, Abraham, Hotel Netherland
 Rosenfeld, B., 60 Murray
 Rosenfield, Miss Jessie, 119 W. 87th
 Rosengarten, Philip, 20 E. 120th
 Rosenstiel, Maurice, 231 Mercer
 Rosenstock, Miss Fannie, 137 E. 79th
 Rosenthal, Elias, 346 Broadway
 Rosenthal, Dr. Herman, care Funk & Wagnalls, 44-60 E. 23d
 Rosenthal, H. B., 707 Broadway
 Rosenthal, Myer, 351 E. 73d
 Rosenthal, Samuel, 9 E. 61st
 Rosenthal, Stephen B., 1111 Madison Av.
 Rosenwasser, M., 1421 Madison Av.
 Rosenzweig, Joseph, 99 Nassau
 Rosett, Leo, 20 E. 90th
 Rosett, M., 944 Park Av.
 Roth, Ida, 553 Grand
 Rotholz, A. N., 144 W. 122d
 Rothschild, Mrs. Amanda, 146 W. 72nd
 Rothschild, Mrs. H., 109 E. 81st
 Rothschild, Harry S., Hotel Savoy, 59th & 5th Av.
 Rothschild, L., 47 W. 95th
 Rothschild, Meyer D., 14 Church
 Rottenberg, Dr. Ignatz M., 280 2nd
 Rouse, Calmann, 1207 Park Av.
 Rubel, Jacob, 1851 7th Av.
 Rubinger, Charles, 70 Second Av.
 Ruskay, Mrs. S. S., 244 E. 86th
 Rutsky, D. S., 3 W. 128th
 Sabbath School Literary Hour, care of Miss Emma Barnett, 131 E. 110th
 Sachs, Edward, 60 E. 80th
 Sachs, Isidor, 86 Canal
 Sachs, Louis, 132 E. 79th

- Sadler, A. N., 201 W. 111th
 Salomon, A., 201 W. 120th
 Salomon, Wm., 1020 5th Av.
 Samilson, Miss Sadie R., 1270
 Madison Av.
 Sampter, Michael, 12 W. 131st
 Sampter, Morris, 160 W. 78th
 Samuel, Lawrence, 20 Desbrosses
 Sanders, Leon, 11 Attorney
 Sanger, I., 106 E. 61st
 Saperstein, I., 17 E. Broadway
 Sass, Samuel, 23 Park Row
 Saul, Julius, 401 W. End Av.
 Schachne, Louis, 163 E. 94th
 Schafer, Samuel M., 35 Wall
 Schechter, Dr. S., 501 W. 113th
 Scheuer, J., 625 Broadway
 Scheuer, Ralph, 140 W. 120th
 Schick, P. I., 116 Nassau
 Schiffer, Louis G., 32 E. 69th
 Schilt, Mrs. L., 329 W. 101st
 Schinsky, E. P., 54 Canal
 Schlesinger, Baldwin, 61 W. 74th
 Schlesinger, Leo, Hotel Savoy
 Schlesinger, Mark M., 20 Broad
 Schloss, I. M., 92 William, Room
 511, care of I. Pfeipper
 Schneider, A., 751 5th
 Schnitzer, Mrs. J., 112 E. 73rd
 Scholle, M. J., 30 Broad
 Schomer, Abram, World Bldg.
 Schottenfels, Miss Sarah, 265 W.
 121st
 Schulman, Rev. Samuel, 1144 Park
 Av.
 Schwab, G., 253 W. 102nd
 Schwartz, Max, 255 E. Houston
 Seasongood, Clifford, 43 Cedar
 Seeligman, Dr. G., 53 E. 72nd
 Seff, Joseph, 242 Division, care of
 Primack
 Seidman, Nathan H., 61 Park Row
 Seligman, Albert, 124 E. 80th
 Seligman, Dr. E. R. A., 324 W. 86th
 Seligman, Isaac N., 36 W. 54th
 Seligman, James, 11 E. 69th
 Seligman, Maurice, 111 Exchange
 Court
 Seligsberg, Albert J., 60 W. 76th
 Semel, George, 983 Lexington Av.
 Semler, Miss Jennie, 65 Market
 Shainwald, R. L., 100 William
 Shamberg, J., 52 W. 69th
 Shapiro, Aaron S., 320 Broadway
 Shapiro, Miss Anna, 202 E. 75th
 Shipley, Mrs. J. R., 921 St. Nich-
 olas Av.
 Shoninger, Henry, 174 W. 88th
 Shoyer, Mrs. W. L., 11 W. 70th
 Schwarzkopf, John, 34 E. 119th
 Sichel, Julius, 39 W. 82nd
 Sidenberg, G., 24 Broad
 Sidenberg, Geo. M., 45 E. 49th New York
 Sidenberg, Richard, 157 W. 57th
 Siegelstein, Dr. P. A., 138 2nd Av.
 Silberman, Morris, 125 E. 95th
 Silbert, Miss Ida, 57 Broome
 Silverman, Mrs. H., 25 E. 99th
 Silverman, Rev. Dr. Jos., 9 W. 90th
 Silverstone, A. Fred., 55 E. 107th
 Simon, Jacob, 22 Mt. Morris Av.
 Simon, Kassel, 58 E. Broadway
 Simon, Morris, 127 W. 120th
 Simon, Mrs. U., 50 W. 70th
 Smallheiser, M. J., 23 Park Row
 Society for the Aid of Jewish Pris-
 oners (Jewish Chaplain, State
 Reformatory, Elmira)
 Society for the Aid of Jewish Pris-
 oners. (Jewish Chaplain, Sing
 Sing Prison, Ossining)
 Solis, Miss Elvira N., 61 W. 85th
 Solomon, Myer, 691 Broadway
 Sommerfeld, Miss Rose, 225 E.
 63rd
 Sondheim, Leopold, 35 Nassau
 Sondheim, Phineas, care of Heidel-
 bach, Ickelheimer & Co., 37
 William
 Sondheim, J., 514 Broadway
 Sonn, Louis, 261 Broadway
 Sonneborn, Mrs. J., 57 W. 86th
 Sonneborn, Mrs. Leo, 166 W. 77th
 Sperling, Elias, 25 W. Houston
 Speyer, James, 257 Madison Av.
 Spiegel, Mrs. S., 325 E. 4th
 Spiegelberg, F., Corn Exchange Bg.
 Spiegelberg, I. N., 1017 Madison Av.
 Spiegelberg, L., 145 Greene
 Spielberg, H., 54 E. 3rd
 Springer, S. J., 119 W. 114th
 Stachelberg, Mrs. M., 383 W. Broad-
 way
 Steckler, David, 320 Broadway
 Stein, Julius, 37 Canal
 Steinam, A., 162 Greene
 Steiner, Joseph, 134 W. 74th
 Steinhardt, Henry, 140 W. 70th
 Steinhardt, Jacob, 59 W. 73rd
 Sterling, Miss F., 967 Washington
 Av.
 Stern, A., 52 E. 61st
 Stern, A., 709 Third Av.
 Stern, Gus., 687 Broadway
 Stern, Dr. Heinrich, 56 E. 76th
 Stern, J. S., 82 E. 108th
 Stern, Leopold, 27 W. 87th
 Stern, Louis, 36 W. 23rd
 Stern, Meyer, 325 E. 50th
 Stern, Mrs. N., 1871 Seventh Av.
 Stern, Sigmund, 162 W. 120th
 Sternbach, Charles, 129 E. 69th
 Sternlicht, Dr. Isaac, 72 Rivington
 Steuer, Max D., 129 W. 121st

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 Stiefel, Herman, 328 E. 4th
 Stiefel, Samuel, 53 E. 74th
 Stiner, Max, 149 W. 120th
 Stone, Nathan H., 60 Eldridge
 Strasbourger, Samuel, 132 Nassau
 Straus, Hon. A. D., 20 E. 76th
 Straus, Mrs. Isidor, 105th St. & Broadway
 Straus, Jesse I., care of R. H. Macy & Co.
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 Strauss, Nathan, 128 E. 80th
 Strauss, Dr. S. 111 W. 119th
 Strauss, Mrs. Wm., 20 E. 74th
 Streilitz, Miss Annie, Educational Alliance, 197 E. Broadway
 Stroock, Mrs. M. J., 1350 Madison Av.
 Stroock, Samuel M., 156 E. 80th
 Sturman, Mrs. N., 923 Park Av.
 Sulzberger, Cyrus L., 58 W. 87th
 Sulzberger, Sol, Temple Ct., 7 Beekman
 Szold, Miss Henrietta, 528 W. 123d
 Tannenbaum, L., 640 Broadway
 Tannenbaum, Lippman, 3 W. 121st
 Tashman, G., 201 W. 121st
 Taubenhaus, Rev. Dr. G., 181 E. 71st
 Tausig, Emil, 1772 Madison Av.
 Teschner, Dr. Jacob, 134 E. 61st
 Thalman, Ernst, 46 Wall
 Tim, Mrs. Louis, 16 W. 74th
 Toch, H. M., 19 W. 94th
 Toch, M., 261 W. 71st
 Turk, Robert L., 201 W. 121st
 Uhry, M., 1190 Madison Av.
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 Ullman, Nathan, 49 W. 88th
 Unger, Henry, 115 Worth
 Unger, Henry, 241 E. 39th
 Unger, Wm., 1452 Lexington Av.
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 Untermyer, Mrs. E., 62 E. 91st
 van Raalte, Z., 58 E. 121st
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 Vogel, A. H., 49 E. 7th
 Vorhaus, Louis J., World Bldg.
 Waldman, Dr. M. D., 104 Rivington
 Wallach, Karl M., 240 E. 79th
 Wallach, Leopold, 33 Wall
 Wallach, Moses, 74 Leonard
 Wallach, S. M., 245 Summit Av.
 Wallenstein, Jacob J., 149 W. 118th
 Walter, Mrs. W. I., 115 W. 57th
 Warburg, Mrs. F. M., 18 E. 72nd
 Wasserman, H., 161 E. 65th
 Wasserman, Jesse H., 201 W. 111th
 Wasserman, Mrs. Morris H., 231 E. 68th
 Waterman, Felix, 265 W. 127th
 Waton, Harry, 302 Broadway
 Weichmann, Victor, 253 W. 112th
 Weil, Jonas B., 9 W. 91st
 Weil, L., 303 W. 100th
 Weil, Samuel, 196 Franklin
 Weller, Marks, 106 E. 60th
 Weill, Alex., 315 E. 51st
 Weiner, Mrs. Richard, 1 W. 82nd
 Weingart, Samuel, 100 Lenox Av.
 Weingarten, Mrs. D., 327 W. 88th
 Weingarten, Mrs. O., 118 W. 86th
 Weinhandler, Mrs. S., 326 W. 108th
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 Weiss, Henry, 627 3rd Av.
 Weiss, Joseph, 309 E. 79th
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 Whittenberg, Dr. Joseph, 2 W. 112th
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 Wineburgh, Claribel, 1129 Park Av.
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 Wise, Mrs. Leo H., 64 Leonard
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 Wolf, Abr., 7 W. 91st
 Wolf, Jacob, 574 West End Av.
 Wolf, Dr. S. E., 127 E. 86th
 Wolf, Simson, 203 Broadway
 Wolfe, S. B., 141 Broadway
 Wolfenstein, Samuel C., 178 William
 Wolff, A., Jr., Hotel Lorraine
 Wolff, Emil, 171 W. 71st
 Wolff, H., 92 Centre
 Wolff, Mrs. J. R., 31 W. 54th
 Wolff, R., 62 E. 90th
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 Young Women's Hebrew Association, 1584 Lexington Av.
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 Younker, L. M., 262 W. 132nd
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 Zeimer, S., 25 E. 99th
 Zimmerman, M., 318 E. Houston
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 Zinsler, Rev. Dr. L., 16 W. 117th
 Zucker, Peter, 302 Broadway

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Brown, M., 1705 Main
Traub, I., 2101 Main

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Marcus, H. W.

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Lipsky, Louis, 29 Oregon
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Stern, Chas., 42 Vick Park B.
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Stein, Mrs. Samuel, 26 Jay

Syracuse

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Braude, Rev. Moses J., 523 Harrison
Bronner, Mrs. H., 413 Grape
Elsner, Dr. H. L., Fayette Pk.
Freeman, George, 424 E. Jefferson
Guttman, Rev. Dr. A., 102 Walnut Pl.
Holstein, A. M., 324 Madison
Jacobson, Dr. N.
Joel, William, 426 E. Jefferson
Levy, Dr. I. H., 717 E. Genesee
Liberman, Mrs. I. J., 502 E. Jefferson
Rosenbloom, Henry
Rosenbloom, Wm., The Bastable
Rubin, Wm., 829 S. State
Serling, Chas., 705 Almond
Solomon, S. D., 1 Empire Bldg.
Stolz, Benj., 825 Grape

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Levinson, Henry

Troy

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Jacobs, James

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Abelson, Barney, 47 Rutger
Berkowitz, H. D., 115 W. Whitesboro
Graetz Circle, 52 John, care of Miss C. Lyons
Heller, Mrs. S. W., 71 Seymour Av.
Jacobson, Miss Jessie, 77 South Liknaitz, Rev. David, 350 Genesee
Randel, Fabian, 81 Varick
Schwartz, M., 100 Varick
Shacofsky, Miss A., 56 Catharine
Wineburgh, Mrs. H., 29 Lansing

Yonkers

Friedman, Henry, 44 Palisade Av.
Friedman, Herman, 36 Clinton
Glaser, Chas. S., 6 Palisade Av.

New York Goldberg, David, 36 Riverdale Av.
 I. O. B. B., Home for Aged
 Jacobson, Mrs. L. B., 44 Elinor Pl.
 Jetkowitz, Jacob, 26 Palisade Av.
 Kasewetz, D. L., 106 N. Main
 Katz, Ignatz, 5 Waring Row
 Klein, Lewis, 218 Ashburton Av.
 Klein, Max, 38 Riverdale Av.
 Mittler, Louis, 45 Main

Pollak, Philip, 25 Riverview Pl.
 Sommerfeldt, Morris, 23 Riverdale Av.
 Straus, Simon, 10 Baldwin Pl.
 Wolf, Adolf, 163 New Main
 Wolf, Dr. Morris, 114 Ashburton Av.
 Wolff, Dr. H. T., 157 Linden
 Zimmerman, L., 21 Riverdale Av.

North Carolina

NORTH CAROLINA

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Brooks, J. A.
Feldman, Emanuel, 280 Donner Av.
Goldberg, A.
Janavitz, Max
Janavitz, Morris
Lebovitz, Mrs. Harr- 274 Donner
Av.
Loeb, Simon F.
Mansbach, Max
Mayhouse Bros.
Meyers, Jacob
Tanzer, Alfred

Monongahela City

Abrams, Mrs. E.
Goldstein, Harry

Pennsyl-
vania

Pennsyl-
vania **Montrose**
Dessauer, M. S.

Mt. Carmel
Goldschmidt, Isaac
Grossman, Louis

Mt. Pleasant
Goldstone, H.
Kobacker, Hirsch, Main
Pross, Chas.
Seligman, H.

Nanticoke
Alexander, M.
Coons, M. F.
Jaffe, S., 169 Market
Levi, Ben.

New Brighton
Levy, Jacob

New Castle
Cosel, Mrs. Jessie, 35 N. Mercer
Feuchtwanger, Mrs. M., 123 N.
Mercer
Lieberman, Jos., 157 N. Mercer
Winternitz, B. A.

New Kensington
Brisker, I. W.
Claster, Isaac

Oil City
De Roy, Dr. Aaron
Hershfield, Mrs. B.
Jacobs, Max, 211 Pearl Av.
Levi, Jos., 601 W. 1st
Lowentritt, Mrs. R., 505 W. 1st
Mayer, Jos., 5 Exchange Bldg.
Oil City Section, C. J. W., care
Miss Lena Manheim, 232 Wash-
ington Av.
Ulman, A. J.
Wolf, J., 25 Pearl Av.

Philadelphia
LIFE MEMBERS
Bloch, S. L., 12th and Market
Louchheim, Joseph, 508 Drexel
Bldg.
Muhr, Estate of Simon
Newburger, Morris, 2010 Green
Silberman, Mrs. Simon, 1727 Spring
Garden
Snellenburg, Nathan, 12th and Mar-
ket
Snellenburg, Samuel, 12th and Mar-
ket

Teller, Benj. F., Commonwealth
Bldg., 12th and Chestnut
Teller, Mrs. Benj. F., 1727 Spring
Garden

PATRONS
Fels, Maurice, 72nd and Woodland
Av.
Fels, Samuel S., 72nd and Wood-
land Av.
Fleisher, Edwin A., 28 S. 6th
Gerstley, Louis, 1411 N. Broad
Miller, Simon, 1541 Norris
Segal, Adolph, 305 Drexel Bldg.
Sulzberger, Hon. Mayer, 1303 Gir-
ard Av.
Wolf, Edwin, 1619 Poplar

ORGANIZATIONS
PAYING \$10.00 PER ANNUM
Keneseeth Israel Congregation,
Broad, above Columbia Av.
Mercantile Club, Broad, above
Master
Young Men's Hebrew Association,
923 N. Broad

MEMBERS PAYING \$10 PER ANNUM
Bamberger, Max, 111 Arch
Blum, Gabriel, 1011 Market
Blum, Ralph, 1011 Market
Blumenthal, Sol., 48 N. 3rd
Fleisher, B. W., 2301 Green
Fleisher, Moyer, 2223 Green
Gerstley, Wm., 1409 N. Broad
Gimbel, Jacob, 884 N. 6th
Guckenhimer, Jos., Broad & Wal-
lace
Lit, Jacob D., The St. James, 13th
& Walnut
Lit, Samuel D., 1507 N. 16th
Rothschild, E. L., Rothschild Bldg.
Stern, W. A., 1416 Girard Av.
Wolf, Edward, 1323 N. Broad
Wolf, Gus, Broad & Fairmount Av.

MEMBERS PAYING \$5 PER ANNUM
Aaron, Max N., 217 Apsley, Gtn.
Arnold, Mrs. C. K., The St. James
Coons, Mrs. Eva, 1510 Girard Av.
Feustmann, Moses, 717 Arch
Fleisher, Benj., 513 Market
Fleisher, Louis, 2045 Green
Frank, Mrs. H. S., 2224 Green
Friedberger, Simon, Wissahickon
Av. & Price, Gtn.
Friedman, Mrs. H. S., 1422 N.
16th
Frohsin, Samuel, 147 E. Coulter,
Gtn.
Furth, Emanuel, 13th & Chestnut
Gimbel, Charles, 1703 Spring Gar-
den

Greenberg, Solomon, 1319 Franklin
 Hackenburg, Wm. B., 612 Arch
 Hackenburg, Mrs. Wm. B., 953 N. 8th
 Hagedorn, Joseph H., S. W. Cor. 3rd & Brown
 Hecht, I., De Long Bldg.
 Hirschberg, Harry, 232 N. 3rd
 Hirsh, A. C., 1319 Market
 Hyneman, J. E., 420 Walnut
 Hyneman, S. M., Real Estate Title Bldg.
 Kohn, Louis, S. W. Cor. 8th & Vine
 Kohn, Samuel, 722 Market
 Kohn, Simon I., 722 Market
 Lang, Morris, 1715 Diamond
 Levy, Max, 145 Maplewood Av., Germantown
 Liveright, Mrs. Simon, 910 N. Broad
 Loeb, Horace, 51 N. 3rd
 Loeb, Jacob F., The Lorraine
 Loeb, Leo, 441 Chestnut
 Loeb, M. B., 1321 N. Franklin
 Louchheim, Jos. A., 2131 Green
 Merz, Mrs. Daniel, 1730 Memorial Av
 Morris, Wm., 702 Chestnut
 Muhr, Mrs. Fannie, 907 N. Broad
 Netter, Jos., 12 N. 3rd
 Neumann, Morris D., 2034 Park Av.
 Samuel, John, 1809 Pine
 Silberman, J. L., 2006 N. 8th
 Sinzheimer, A., 3rd & Brown
 Sulzberger, J. E., 1303 Girard Av.
 Teller, O. B., 12th & Chestnut
 Weyl, Julius, 112 N. 12th
 Whitehill, Edw., 619 Market
 Wolf, Herman, 513 Market

MEMBERS

Abeles, Simon, 806 N. 7th
 Adler, Jacob, Recorder's Office
 Alexander, B., 925 Chestnut
 Alexander, Chas., 860 N. 22nd
 Alexander, Max, 2235 N. Gratz
 Alkus, Morris, 2108 N. 22nd
 Allen, Miss Amelia J., 1412 N. 13th
 Allman, Herbert D., 1214 Market
 Allman, Justin P., 1708 Jefferson
 Aloe, Mrs. Sidney A., 4204 Park-side Av.
 Altman, B. & Co., 1024 Market
 Americus Wheelmen, 1402 Oxford
 Amram, David W., 1717 N. 8th
 Appel, Alex. M., 720 N. 20th
 Arnold, Arthur S., S. W. Cor. 5th & Walnut
 Arnold, Mrs. Miriam, 4250 Park-side Av.

Arnold, Philip, 2113 Spring Gar-Pennsyl-
 den vania
 Bacharach, A., 1517 N. 7th
 Bacharach, S., 1222 N. 7th
 Bachman, Frank H., 121 S. 5th
 Baerncopf, Samuel, 4222 Lancaster Av.
 Bamberger, A. J., 1828 Girard Av.
 Bamberger, Edmund J., 1913 Girard Av.
 Bamberger, Mrs. Fanny, 1913 Girard Av.
 Bamberger, H., 3133 Diamond
 Bamberger, L. J., 606 Chestnut
 Bamberger, Wm., 111 Arch
 Barsh, M., 9 S. 3rd
 Bauer, Benj., Jr., 13th & Market
 Bauer, Mrs. Benj., 2109 N. Camac
 Bauer, Gustav, 2123 N. 12th
 Bauer, Jacob, 508 Ludlow
 Bauer, Mrs. Lee, 1512 N. Broad
 Baum, E. M., 1320 N. 6th
 Baum, L. S., 3136 Clifford
 Baum, Nathan, 2125 Gratz Av.
 Baum, Samuel, 1341 N. 7th
 Bayersdorfer, H., 1629 Diamond
 Behal, Harry S., 114 S. 4th
 Behrend, Jacob, 1331 N. Franklin
 Belber, Dr. M. Y., 516 Pine
 Belmont, Leo, 833 N. Marshall
 Benn, Marcus A., 638 South
 Berg, Abram, 887 N. 23rd
 Berg, Miss Gertrude, 1533 Diamond
 Berg, Joel M., 3115 N. 16th
 Berg, Max, 2314 N. Broad
 Berkovitz, Jos., 632 W. Hunting-ton
 Berkowitz, Albert, 3225 Turner
 Berkowitz, Rev. Dr. Henry, 1539 N. 33rd
 Berkowitz, Samuel, 629 South
 Berlzheimer, D. T., 1637 N. Mar-shall
 Bernheimer, Charles S., 1804 N. Franklin
 Bernheimer, Morris, 904 Richmond
 Bernstein, Dr. L., 526 Pine
 Bernstein, S., 4344 Germantown Av.
 Beth Israel Sabbath School, 8th & Jefferson
 Biernbaum, Max H., 926 Stephen Girard Bldg.
 Binswanger, Barnet, 1619 N. 16th
 Bissinger, M., 949 N. 6th
 Blitz, M. J., 48 N. 3rd
 Bloch, B. B., 2029 Park Av.
 Blum, I., Bank of Commerce
 Blumenthal, H., 1921 Park Av.
 Blumenthal, H. B., 48 N. 3rd
 Blumenthal, Mrs. Jos., 106 Market

- Pennsylvania
Blumenthal, J., 55 N. 3rd
Blumenthal, Mrs. Sol., 905 N. 8th
Bochroch, Dr. M. H., 937 N. 8th
Bowers, A. J. S., 1606 N. 15th
Brandes, Moses, 1931 Diamond
Brav, Dr. Herman A., 926 N. Franklin
Breidenbach, S., 234 Zeralda
Brinkman, Dr. M., 251 N. 18th
Brunhild, L., 253 N. 3rd
Bythiner, Louis, 1715 Master
Cahan, L. H., 218 S. 4th
Caplan, A. H., 723 Arch
Cohen, A. J., 2107 Locust
Cohen, C. J., 334 S. 21st
Cohen, Mrs. C. J., 334 S. 21st
Cohen, Jos., 710 N. 5th
Cohen, Mrs. Judith S., 1537 N. 8th
Cohen, Miss Mary M., 1922 Rittenhouse
Cohen, Dr. S. Solis, 1525 Walnut
Cohn, Mrs. E., 3013 Berks
Cohn, Gustave, 1941 N. Marshall
Cohn, Harris, 410 Spruce
Dalsimer, Herbert, 1204 Market
Dalsimer, Leon, 1840 N. 17th
Daniel, G., 2022 Wallace
Daniels, J. S., 46 N. 8th
Dannenbaum, Morris, 808 Arch
Davidson, Miss Elizabeth, 1407 N. 12th
Davidson, D. K., 157 N. 8th
Dessauer, S., 2148 N. 12th
De Young, Bertram I., 1324 Allegheny Av.
Diisheimer, F., 3021 Diamond
Dreifus, E., Devon Inn, Devon, Pa.
Dreifus, M., 1529 Diamond
Dropsie, Moses A., 1316 N. Broad
Dublin, Dr. S. M., 327 Pine
Eckstein, Wm., 1809 N. 11th
Ehrenreich, Rev. B. C., 1914 N. Franklin
Ehrlich, Jos., 802 N. 7th
Eichholz, Adolph, 2125 Spring Garden
Eichler, Rev. M. M., 1931 N. 8th
Einfeld, Wm. J., N. W. Cor. 8th & South
Ellie, Mrs. L. S., 1421 N. Broad
Elkan, Nathan, 412 Arch
Ellerman, L. W., 1916 Franklin
Elmaleh, Rev. Leon H., 117 N. 7th
Englander, Samuel, 501 Pa. Bldg.
Erschler, Rev. A. H., 515 S. 9th
Eschner, L., 2004 Park Av.
Esen, Frank B., 4200 Parkside Av.
Esen, Miss Hannah, 1908 Spring Garden
Faggen, N., 2004 Girard Av.
Feigel, Mrs. Jos. B., 126 N. 13th
Feigenbaum, B., 2442 N. 19th
Fellman, Dr. M. W. 2356 N. Front
Fels, Joseph, 72nd & Woodland Av.
Fernberger, Henry, 1332 Spring Garden
Finberg, B., 218 S. 4th
Fischler, Herman, 1316 N. 12th
Fleischman, Rev. S. M., Jewish Foster Home, Mill St., Gtn.
Fleisher, Arthur A., 2301 Green
Fleisher, H. C., 513 Market
Fleisher, Penrose, 1901 Spring Garden
Fleisher, Dr. Rebecca, 1328 Spruce
Fleisher, S. B., 2220 Green
Fleisher, Samuel S., 2220 Green
Fleisher, Mrs. Simon, 6320 Drexel Road, Overbrook
Folz, Leon H., 909 Walnut
Frank, H. M., 2349 Park Av.
Frank, Is., 2327 Park Av.
Frank, Jacob S., 2023 Spring Garden
Frank, Meyer, 961 Franklin
Frank, Robert, 31 N. 3rd
Frankel, Perry, 1635 N. 33rd
Franklin, Dr. Melvin W., 1700 Oxford
Frechle, A. M., 1529 N. 7th
Frechle, Mrs. A. M., 1529 N. 7th
Frechle, M. S., 1336 N. 6th
Free Library, 1217 Chestnut (Subscriber)
Freedman, Mrs. Charles, 3230 Oxford
Friedberger, Miss Julia, 4839 Pulaski Av., Gtn.
Friedenwald, Dr. Herbert, 915 N. 16th
Friedenwald, Miss Racie, 515 N. 16th
Friedman, Charles S., 2018 N. 15th
Friedman, H., 1617 N. Franklin
Friedman, Isidor J., 822 South
Gans, Aaron, 2020 Green
Gans, S. L., 1618 N. 15th
Gerber, Miss Minnie, 1714 Park Av.
Gerson, Felix N., 1627 N. Franklin
Gerstle, Julius, 2026 Gratz
Gerstley, Mrs. Henry, 1622 N. 15th
Gimbel, Benedict, 9th and Market
Gimbel, Mrs. Ellis A., 906 N. Broad
Gimbel, Mrs. Isaac, 1511 N. 16th
Ginsburg, H. H., 823 Franklin
Goepf, Miss Judith, The Bellevue, 1824 Wylie
Goldensky, Elias, 270 S. 2nd
Goldman, Samuel, 119 Pine

- Goldsmith, Chas., 821 Real Estate Bldg.
 Goldsmith, Edwin M., 143 E. Coulter, Gtn.
 Goldsmith, Jacob, 1533 Montgomery Av.
 Goldsmith, Jos., 1542 Diamond
 Goldsmith, Miss Katharine, 1311 Columbia Av.
 Goldsmith, Milton, 1934 Green
 Goldstein, E. C., 1512 Girard Av.
 Goodfriend, M. H., 911 Market
 Goodman, H., S. E. Cor. Dauphin St. & Park Av.
 Goodman, S. W., 116 N. 3rd
 Goodman, Sol. W., 2418 N. Broad
 Gordon, Dr. Benj. L., 1019 S. 4th
 Gottlieb, Nathan J., 2426 N. 19th
 Goward, Geo., 545 Moore
 Grant, Adolph, 3259 N. 15th
 Greenbaum, Mrs. Max, 1814 N. 16th
 Greenbaum, Milton J., care of H. F. Bachman & Co., 121 S. 5th
 Greenberg, Mrs. D., 2224 N. Camac
 Greenberg, Moses, 800 S. 5th
 Greenstone, Rev. Julius H., 915 N. 8th
 Greenwald, Dr. D. F., 2417 Master
 Greenwald, Jos. L., 1935 Diamond
 Gribbel, John, 1513 Race (Subscriber)
 Haber, M., 922 N. Franklin
 Hagedorn, Mrs. J. J., 946 N. Franklin
 Hahn, Mrs. Henry, 1403 N. 19th
 Hahn, Henry, 1806 N. Franklin
 Hammerschlag, P., 1211 Hancock
 Harris, Bernard, 1517 N. 6th
 Hart, George, 623 Fairmount Av.
 Hassler, Isaac, 2261 N. 21st
 Hebrew Sunday School Society, care of Miss A. J. Allen, 1412 N. 13th
 Hebrew Sunday School Society, 10th & Carpenter
 Heidelberger, Charles, 961 N. Franklin
 Heilbron, Mrs. S., 1748 N. Park Av.
 Heller, Dr. Edwin, 934 N. Franklin
 Henly, Elkan, 16th & Reed
 Henly, Jacob, 831 Arch
 Herold, Milton, The St. James
 Herzberg, G., care of N. Snellenburg & Co., 11th & Market
 Herzberg, Max, 830 Marshall
 Hess, Mrs. Fannie E., 1805 N. 15th
 Hess, Mrs. L. E., 1619 Franklin
 Hilborn, D. S., 2146 N. 12th
 Hinklein, J. H., 2358 N. Park Av.
 Hirsch, H. H., 3141 Clifford
 Hirschkovitz, J., 2320 N. Cleveland Av.
 Hirsh, Mrs. A., 1815 Spring Garden
 Hirsh, Gabriel, 2311 Green
 Hirsh, H., 1309 Market
 Hirsh, H. B., 4803 Regent
 Hirsh, Mrs. Mason, 1319 Market
 Hirshler, Moses, 1304 N. 7th
 Hofkin, Leon, 836 N. 5th
 Hope, B., 940 N. 5th
 Horn, Emanuel, 1013 Randolph
 Huebschman, E., 1334 N. 7th
 Husik, Isaac, 616 Morris
 Hyman, A., 252 N. 2nd
 Ingber, J. M., 117 N. 4th
 Israel, Benj. A., 2125 N. 11th
 Israel, Isidore, 755 Drexel Bldg.
 Jacobs, Ella, 1307 N. Marshall
 Jacobs, Fannie A., 2040 Mt. Vernon
 Jacobs, Samuel, 1540 N. Gratz
 Jacobson, H. M., 208 S. 11th
 Jastrow, Mrs. M., 3228 Montgomery Av.
 Jastrow, Dr. Morris, Jr., 248 S. 23d
 Jonas, Henry, 1847 N. Park Av.
 Jurist, Dr. Louis, 916 N. Broad
 Kaas, Andrew, 1430 N. 15th
 Kahn, Harry C., 1515 N. Bond
 Katz, Arnold, 716 Walnut
 Katz, Marcus, 1834 N. 22nd
 Katzenberg, Isaac, 1345 N. 12th
 Kaufman, Arthur, 3132 Clifford
 Kaufman, Eugene M., Hotel Lorraine
 Kaufman, Morris A., 2110 Spring Garden
 Kaufman, Wm., 1019 Race
 Kayser, Samuel, 1214 Market
 Kirschbaum, Mrs. A., 1315 N. Broad
 Kirschbaum, David, 4210 Parkside Av.
 Kirschbaum, Simon, The Lorraine
 Kirschbaum, Dr. Helen, 707 Spruce
 Klein, Alfred M., 921 Walnut
 Klein, B., Columbia Av. and Marshall
 Klein, Mrs. David, 921 Walnut
 Klein, Gutman, S. W. Cor. 5th & Lombard
 Klein, Oscar M., 921 Walnut
 Klein, Moses, 2002 N. Mervine
 Kline, Jacob A., 921 N. Randolph
 Klonower, Oscar, 1435 Euclid Av.
 Klopfer, S. C. 1719 N. 15th
 Koch, Jos., 706 N. 20th
 Kohn, Abr. M., 1847 N. 17th
 Kohn, Arnold, 219 N. 35th

- Pennsylv- Kohn, Claire, 1320 Franklin
 vania Kohn, David, 2014 N. 32d
 Kohn, Mrs. Morris, 1813 Berks
 Kohn, Mrs. M., 2420 N. Broad
 Kors, Chas. H., 934 Girard Av.
 Krauskopf, Rev. Dr. Joseph, 122
 W. Manheim, Gtn.
 Krauskopf, L., 430 N. 3d
 Kregel, Charles, N. E. Cor. 5th
 and South
 Krieger, B., 1848 N. 24th
 Krieger, S., 1810 N. 18th
 Kun, Joseph L., 411 S. 8th
 Labe, Benj., 231 N. 3d
 Labe, Mrs. J., 4256 Parkside Av.
 Lam, Chas., 909 Susquehanna Av.
 Lang, Isaac M., 1820 Berks
 Langfeld, A. M., 1001 Filbert
 Langfeld, Morris F., 10th and Fil-
 bert
 Langsdorf, Is., 1321 N. Franklin
 Langsdorf, Mrs. M., 551 N. 5th
 Langstadter, I., 1923 Wallace
 Langstadter, I. B., 929 Chestnut
 Leberman, Mrs. A., 2411 N. Broad
 Leberman, L., 722 Franklin
 Lederer, Ephraim, Penn Square
 Bldg.
 Leopold, Mrs. B., 1905 N. Park Av.
 Levi, Rev. Gerson B., 1127 Whar-
 ton
 Levi, I. D., 943 N. 8th
 Levi, Julius C., 606 Chestnut
 Levi, S. G., 2040 N. 18th
 Levinthal, Rev. B. L., 716 Pine
 Levy, Mrs. A., 1526 N. 8th
 Levy, Benj. F., 1507 Diamond
 Levy, G., 420 Fairmount Av.
 Levy, L. El., 854 N. 8th
 Levy, Miss R., 1328 N. Franklin
 Lewin, Mrs. Philip, 948 N. Frank-
 lin
 Lewinson, Ezra, 1821 N. 31st
 Lichten, Wm., 1853 Park Av.
 Lichtenstein, Mayer, 529 McClellan
 Lieber, Moreau, 1825 Spring Gar-
 den
 Lipper, Harry M., 317 Garden
 Lipper, M. W., 1516 Girard Av.
 Lisberger, L., 331 Market
 Lit, Mrs. J. D., 1942 N. Broad
 Liveright, Mrs. H., 718 N. 20th
 Liveright, Max, 1418 Girard Av.
 Liveright, Morris, 4258 Parkside
 Av.
 Loeb, A. B., 2030 N. 60th
 Loeb, Arthur, 1510 Oxford
 Loeb, Edw., 4200 Parkside Av.
 Loeb, Mrs. Harry, 1822 N. 17th
 Loeb, Herbert B., 1525 Poplar
 Loeb, Herbert E., 1803 N. 18th
 Loeb, Herman, 428 N. 13th
 Loeb, Howard A., 2030 N. 60th
 Loeb, Joseph, 957 N. 8th
 Loeb, Leopold, The Parkside
 Loeb, Simon, The Lorraine
 Loewenberg, Rev. Wm., 1842 N.
 13th
 Louchheim, Jerome H., 329 Mint
 Arcade Bldg.
 Louchheim, Samuel K., West End
 Trust Bldg.
 Louer, Mrs. J., 2113 Spring Gar-
 den
 Lowenstein, B., 805 N. 8th
 Lowenthal, Mrs. M., 1731 N. 33d
 Lowy, Max, 2733 N. 13th
 Lubin, S., 21 S. 8th
 Lupin, Dr. E. J., 7th and Wharton
 Manasses, Dr. J. L., 2501 N. 32d
 Mandel, David, Jr., 3218 Diamond
 Mansbach, Mrs. Isaac, 1433 Dia-
 mond
 Margolin, A. J., 534 S. 4th
 Markowitz Bros., 323 Market
 Marks, E., 1717 Spring Garden
 Marks, F., 2006 Green
 Marks, I. L., 1827 Diamond
 Marks, Lawrence H., 8th and Arch
 Marks, Sigmund, 3613 Spring Gar-
 den
 Marks, Wm., Hotel Lorraine
 Massman, Mrs. A. E., 1511 N. 15th
 Massman, Philip, 1901 N. 8th
 May, Samuel A., 1916 N. 11th
 Mayer, Alfred, 922 N. 8th
 Mayer, A. B., 407 N. 3d
 Mayer, Chas. S., 2805 Diamond
 Mayer, Clinton O., Bailey Bldg.
 Mayer, Miss F., 516 N. 5th
 Mayer, G. H., 1828 N. 16th
 Mayer, I., 709 N. Franklin
 Mayer, Levi, 826 N. 7th
 Mayer, Marx S., 1547 N. 6th
 Mayer, The Misses, 208 N. Frank-
 lin
 Mayer, Morris B., 407 N. 3d
 Meier, David, 2852 Tulip
 Melzer, S. M., 2227 N. Van Pelt
 Mendelsohn, M., 3321 N. 15th
 Meyerhoff, Louis, 1637 N. 33d
 Meyers, D., Jr., 1709 N. Franklin
 Meyers, S., 1535 N. 8th
 Mickvé Israel Congregation School,
 117 N. 7th
 Miller, B. F., 227 Church
 Miller, Chas., 16th and Reed
 Miller, Jacob, 16th and Reed
 Miller, Wm., Girard Av. Theatre
 Morais, Rev. Henry S., 1402 N.
 Marshall
 Myers, Angelo, 1823 Spring Gar-
 den

- Nathan, Miss Hortense, The Vir-
 den, 3232 Diamond
 Nathans, Mrs. Horace A., 1700
 Oxford
 Nathanson, H. M., 12th and Mar-
 ket
 Netter, Seligman, 3d and Brown
 Newburger, Alfred H., 323 Chest-
 nut
 Newburger, Samuel M., 29 N. 4th
 Nusbaum, Elias, 143 W. Sharp-
 nack, Gtn.
 Nusbaum, I., 2220 N. Broad, care
 of Dr. Strouse
 Ochs, Geo. W., Public Ledger
 Oldstein, Dr. H. J., 939 S. 3d
 Oppenheimer, A., 2225 N. Broad
 Oppenheimer, Leon, 1330 N. 15th
 Ostheimer, Wm. J., 900 Chestnut
 Pereyra, Miss Anna, 1835 N. 8th
 Praelzer, Morris, 1524 N. 16th
 Phillips, David, 322 Federal
 Pinkus, Mrs. Henry, 2216 N. 15th
 Pollock, Louis, 873 N. 23d
 Pomerantz, A., 22 S. 15th
 Presser, S., 317 N. 35th
 Pulaski, F., 1004 Chestnut
 Raken, Simon C., 1225 Real Estate
 Bldg.
 Rappaport, Sig., 1311 Columbia Av.
 Rheinstrom, Mrs. B. A., 6304 Mor-
 ton, Gtn.
 Rice, J. J., 1721 N. 15th
 Riesman, Dr. David, 1624 Spruce
 Roedelheim, Sigmund, 4212 Park-
 side Av.
 Rogasner, Sol., 1810 N. 11th
 Roggenburger, Mrs. A., 3d and
 Cherry
 Rohrheimer, M., 1722 N. 8th
 Rosenau, Chas. I., 1508 Girard Av.
 Rosenbach, Philip H., 1409 N. 18th
 Rosenbaum, H., 2139 Green
 Rosenbaum, H. M., 1431 Poplar
 Rosenbaum, I., 928 South
 Rosenbaum, M., 609 S. 3d
 Rosenberg, Rev. Armin, 306 Union
 Rosenberg, Morris, 716 Franklin
 Rosenberg, Morris, 1711 Girard Av.
 Rosenberg, Robert, 608 Wilder
 Rosenblatt, A., 501 Market
 Rosenbluth, S., Jewish Hospital
 Rosenkoff, Nathan, 1247 Lombard
 Rosenstein, Alfred, 2418 N. Park
 Av.
 Rosenthal, Albert, 132 N. 18th
 Rosenthal, Dr. Edwin, 517 Pine
 Rosskam, I., 1423 N. 15th
 Rosskam, Wm. B., Germantown
 Av.
 Rothschild, Henry, 1430 Girard
 Av.
 Rothschild, S., 1432 N. 7th
 Rothschild, H., 2260 N. 13th
 Rothschild, Myer, 1832 N. 17th
 Rothschild, Sol., 1717 Jefferson
 Rubel, E., 1507 N. 10th
 Rubin, Jos. H., 715 Arch
 Saller, I., 2115 Spring Garden
 Saller, Louis, 2035 Spring Garden
 Salus, Jos. W., 614 S. 11th
 Samuel, J. Bunford, 1609 Spruce
 Sax, Percival M., 3310 Hamilton
 Schamberg, Dr. Jay F., 1636 Wal-
 nut
 Scherman, Miss Rita, 1711 N. 15th
 Schlesinger, Abe, 2115 Green
 Schloss, Leon, 1730 Memorial Av.
 Schneideman, Dr. T. B., 2725 N.
 5th
 Schneyer, Louis A., 3 Strawberry
 Schoeneman, Jos., 2027 Park Av.
 Schoenfeld, Tuch & Co., 3137 Dia-
 mond
 Schwab, N., 2914 Oxford
 Schwartz, Chas., 149 N. 8th
 Schwartz, I., 16th and Reed
 Schweriner, Theo., 5725 Main, Gtn.
 Sekeles, Leopold, 2140 N. 12th
 Seldes, George S., 946 S. 5th
 Selig, B., 1325 N. Franklin
 Selig, Eli K., 1315 N. Broad
 Selig, Emil, Broad and Carpenter
 Selig, Sol., The Lorraine
 Shatz, L. A., 316 Market
 Shoneman, Mrs. N. E., Hotel New-
 ton, 2219 Green
 Shoyer, Louis, 412 Arch
 Sickles, A., 1918 N. 11th
 Sickles, Edw., 726 Chestnut
 Sickles, Gustavus, 1910 N. 11th
 Sickles, Louis, 2309 Park Av.
 Sickles, S., The Jefferson, 1628
 Diamond
 Siedenbach, Mrs. A., 1707 Dia-
 mond
 Siedenbach, Louis, 1915 Girard Av.
 Silverman, I. H., 605 Land Title
 Bldg.
 Silverstein, S., 831 South
 Simon, Mrs. S., 1630 Diamond
 Simpson, Alex., 1538 N. 8th
 Singer, Jacob, De Long Bldg.
 Skidelsky, Dr. Rachel S., 708 N.
 16th
 Sochet, Abe, 738 Lombard
 Solis, Isaac N., North American
 Bldg.
 Solomon, A. A., 1826 Green
 Sommer, H. B., 628 Arch
 Sondheim, J., 111 Arch
 Spitz, Emanuel, 1501 N. 8th
 Springer, Emanuel, 1935 Wallace
 Stamm, Joseph, 3215 Columbia Av.

Pennsyl-
vania

Pennsyl-Stein, Isaac, 917 N. Marshall
vania Steinbach, Dr. L. W., 1309 N.
Broad

Steinberg, Mrs. P., 1631 N. 33d
Stern, David, 1421 N. 15th
Stern, Edward, 1611 N. 15th
Stern, Israel, 1935 N. 12th
Stern, Mrs. Jennie, 817 South
Stern, Levi, 2302 Green
Stern, Louis, 1901 N. 18th
Stern, M. H., 1609 Diamond
Stern, Dr. Max J., 711 Franklin
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Brauer, H. C., 3 Broad
Calisch, Rev. E. N., 922 W. Grace
Cohen, Isaac, 318 Lombard
Galeski, S., 1418 Grove
Gunst, Henry, 1029 W. Grace
Hofheimer, M. L., 1112 West End
Hutzler, Chas., 315 E. Broad
Hutzler, Henry S., 1 N. 10th
Jefferson Club, 808 E. Marshall
Kasprowicz, H. H., 1008 W. Grace
Levy, Dr. H. H., 500 E. Grace
Levy, Joseph L., 100 E. Marshall
Lewit, J. C., 209 E. Clay
Lichtenstein, D., 1419 Grove
Marcuse, Milton E., P. O. Box 5
Nelson, Mrs. Theo., 403½ E. Clay
Peyser, Dr. Max W., 303 N. 12th

Virginia Reinhard, H. M., 20 E. Marshall
 Rothschild, Mrs. A., 513 W. 2nd
 Schnurman, Henry, 500 N. 7th
 Whitlock, Ed., 918 Floyd Av.
 Whitlock, Philip, 205 E. Grace

Staunton

Loeb, Julius
 Shultz, Albert

Roanoke

Kohen, D.

West Point

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Washington**WASHINGTON****Seattle**

Grunbaum, Henry, 722 Harvard
 Av.
 Joseph, Rev. Theo. F.
 Kohn, L., Goldstein Hat Co.

Tacoma**LIFE MEMBER**

Gross, David

MEMBER

Cohen, Rev. M. N. A., P. O. Box
 910

Spokane

Well, R.

WEST VIRGINIA**West
Virginia****Charleston**

Frankenberger, Phillip, 415 Vir-
 ginia

Parkersburg

Epstein, Chas.
 Kuder, M. A., 117 Fifth
 Stern, Joseph

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Kahn, Wm.
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Wheeling

Baer, B. S., 4 Virginia
 Baer, Henry, 1122 Chapline
 Enoch, Mrs. A., 78 14th
 Gutman, David
 Hebrew Sunday School Library,
 care Rabbi Harry Levi
 Horkheimer, B., 115 14th
 Horkheimer, Morris
 Levi, Rabbi Harry, 807 Market
 Rice, S. M., 1102 Chapline
 Sonneborn, M.

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 Hammel, David
 Hammel, Fred
 Hammel, Jacob
 Loeb, F.
 Lyon, M.
 Marshall, Simon
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 Strauss, Ferdinand
 Ullman, Gabriel, 802 Oneida
 Ullman, J.

La Crosse

Hirshheimer, A.
 Hirshheimer, H. J.
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Madison

Jastrow, Mrs. Joseph, 237 Lang-
 don

Medford

Shapiro, Jacob

Milwaukee

Aaron, Lehman, 681 Van Buren
 Adler, Mrs. B. F., 17 Prospect Av.
 Adler, David, 173 Prospect Av.
 Apple, Mrs. J. C., 739 3rd
 Black, Herman, 990 First
 Cohen, Jonas, 338 Broadway
 Eckstein, S. A., cor. Wright's Drug
 Store
 Fein, Solomon, 570 East Water
 Friend, Chas., 150 Juncau Av.
 Friend, Dr. Samuel H., 141 Wis-
 consin
 Frisch, Mrs. A. L., 173 Farewell
 Av.
 Gimbel, Mrs. Louis, 671 Franklin
 Glicksman, Nathan, 448 Kenil-
 worth Pl.

Gollusch, Henry, Room 20, Cawker Bldg.

Hamburger, Mrs. Nathan, 452 Cass

Hammel, Leopold, 80 Wisconsin

Heller, L. H., 116 13th

Hirshberg, Rev. Samuel, Temple

Emanu El

Kahn, Dr. Jos., 1316 Cedar

Kaufer, H., 435 Lake Av.

Landauer, Max, 290 Prospect Av.

Meyer, Rev. Julius H., 276 Lyon

Meyer, M., 192 17th

Miller, Morris, 250 Pleasant

Painter, B., 352 E. Water

Patek, G. W., 157 Prospect Av.

Pereles, Jas. M., 529 Astor

Pereles, Thos. J., 535 Astor

Pick, George, 181 15th

Poss, Jacob, 581 6th

Rich, Adolph W., 638 Astor

Rindskopf, E., 277 16th

Sabbath School Library, Temple

Emanu El

Schuster, Edward, 980 First

Sidenberg, Paul, 260 Ogden

Sinek, Sigmund, 1426 Cherry

Tabor, Mrs. L. L., 237 Prospect

Av.

Waldheim, Mrs. Victor, 263 Fare-

well Av.

Wisconsin

Oshkosh

Laemmle, Charles, 125 Main

Platteville

Block, J. S.

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Ripon

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Waukesha

Jacobson, August

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Brisbane

Hertzberg, Abram

Hertzberg, A. M.

Sydney, New South Wales

Gotthelf, Moritz, Borrick

BELGIUM

Belgium

Antwerp

Goldschmidt, Albert, care Levy &

Goldschmidt

CANADA

Canada

Hamilton, Ontario

Blumenstiel, I., 18 Merrick

Brown, Morris, 140 Mary

Levi, Michael, 94 John N.

Levy, Miss, 143 James S.

Rossland, B. C.

Bannett, B.

Toronto, Ontario

Arkush, S. F., Room 108, Toronto

Station, Union

Benjamin, F. D., 337 Sherbourne

Cohen, Mrs. M. M., 24 Adelaide W.

Frankel, Mrs. M., 120 Isabella

Jacobs, Rev. S., 577 Church

Josephi, Miss Kate, 259 Carlton

Judaeans, 11½ Richmond

Kahn, Mrs. F. L., 31 Rose Av.

Scheuer, Benno, 386 Sackville

Montreal

Blaustein, S., 2460 St. Catherine

De Sola, Clarence I., 180 St. James

Jacobs, Miss Sarah, 10 Bishop

Landman, Rev. Isaac, 146 Mans-

field

Montefiore Club, care M. J. Hirsch,

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Vineberg, H., 83 St. Mark

Victoria, B. C.

Lenz, Mrs. M.

Rat Portage, Ontario

Shragge, A., P. O. Box 324

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West
Indies

Curacao

Delvalle, Sol. J., care Delvalle,
Hermanos & Co.

England

London

LIFE MEMBER

Mocatta, F. D., 9 Connaught Pl.
W.

ENGLAND

MEMBERS

Cowen, Joseph, 66 Finchley Road
Jacob, J., 149 Edgware Road, Hyde
Park
Snowman, Dr. J., 11 Shoot-up-
Hill, Brondesbury, N. W.

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Paris

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Weil, Meyer, 10 Rue S. Cecil

FRANCE

Germany

Berlin

Cohn, Emil, 76 Neue König
No. 43

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Darmstadt

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Mexico

Mexico

Loeb, Max, Apartado, 503

MEXICO

Portugal

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Scotland

Glasgow

Whitberg, Levy, 7 Dunmore

SCOTLAND

South Africa

Johannesburg

Hertz, Rev. Dr. Jos. H., P. O. Box
3206

SOUTH AFRICA

MEMBERSHIP

The Society's membership is distributed as follows:

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
ALABAMA						84
Anniston	5					
Bessemer	2					
Birmingham	20					
Decatur	1					
Demopolis	9					
Greenville	2					
Huntsville	2					
Mobile	26					
Montgomery	4					
Selma	12					
Tuskegee	1					
ARIZONA						3
Phoenix	1					
Tucson	2					
ARKANSAS						25
Hot Springs.....	8					
Jonesboro	1					
Little Rock	13					
Newport	1					
Pine Bluff.....	2					
CALIFORNIA						74
Chico	1					
Los Angeles.....	5					
Oakland	2					
Petaluma	1					
Sacramento ,	2		1			

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
San Francisco	28		33			
Stockton	1					
COLORADO						20
Denver	17				1	
Pueblo	1					
Trinidad	1					
CONNECTICUT						29
Bridgeport	1					
Derby	1					
Hartford	3					
New Haven	22					
South Norwalk	1					
Stamford	1					
DELAWARE						12
Seaford	2					
Wilmington	10					
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....						32
Washington	32					
FLORIDA						13
Pensacola	11					
Tallahassee	2					
GEORGIA						97
Albany	10					
Atlanta	34				1	
Augusta	2					
Columbus	14					
Macon	19					
Montezuma	1					
Savannah	15					
West Point.....	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
ILLINOIS						231
Belvidere	1					
Bloomington	2					
Chicago	208				1	
Elgin	2					
Frankfort Station.....	2					
Galesburg	2					
Geneva	1					
Moline	1					
Peoria	5					
Pontiac	2					
Quincy	1					
Springfield	1					
Urbana	1					
Wilmette	1					
INDIANA						90
Attica	1					
Columbia City.....	2					
Elkhart	1					
Elwood	2					
Evansville	4					
Fort Wayne.....	11					
Gas City.....	1					
Goshen	5					
Indianapolis	24					
Jeffersonville	1					
La Fayette.....	10					
Lebanon	1					
Ligonier	9					
Logansport	1					
Madison	2					
Marion	1					
Michigan City.....	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Richmond	1					
Seymour	1					
Shelbyville	1					
South Bend.....	4					
Summitville	1					
Wabash	4					
Warsaw	1					
INDIAN TERRITORY						3
Ardmore	3					
IOWA						18
Cedar Rapids	1					
Centerville	1					
Council Bluffs.....	1					
Davenport	3					
Des Moines	6					
Dubuque	1					
Keokuk	1					
Marshalltown	3					
Sioux City	1					
KANSAS						7
Larned	1					
Leavenworth	2					
Pittsburg	1					
Salina	1					
Topeka	1					
Wichita	1					
KENTUCKY						23
Georgetown	2					
Henderson	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Lexington					1	
Louisville	16	1				
Maysville	1					
Paducah	1					
LOUISIANA						209
Abbeville	1					
Abroth	1					
Alexandria	8					
Baton Rouge	8					
Bayou Sara.....	9					
Berwick	2					
Crowley	4				1	
Henderson	1					
Lafayette	6					
Lake Charles.....	2					
Lauderdale	1					
New Iberia	3				1	
New Orleans.....	137		1			
Rayne	3					
St. Francisville	1					
Shreveport	19					
MARYLAND						239
Baltimore	225	2			1	
Cumberland	2					
Frederick	1					
Frostburg	3					
Hagerstown	5					
MASSACHUSETTS						108
Boston	83		1		1	
Cambridge	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Dedham	1					
Lowell	1					
Pittsfield	1					
Salem	2					
Somerville	2					
Springfield	1					
Worcester	14					
MICHIGAN						56
Battle Creek	1					
Cadillac	1					
Crystal Falls	2					
Detroit	35					
Dowagiac	2					
Gladstone	1					
Grand Rapids.....	1				1	
Hawks	1					
Kalamazoo	2					
L'Anse	1					
Manistique	1					
Marcellus	1					
Marquette	1					
Mt. Clemens	1					
Niles	1					
Saginaw	1					
Sault Ste. Marie	2					
MINNESOTA						20
Duluth	1					
Mankato	1					
Minneapolis	15					
St. Paul	2					
Winona	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
MISSISSIPPI						75
Beulah	1					
Brookhaven	1					
Columbus	1					
Greenville	13					
Kienstra	1					
Meridian	12					
Natchez	18					
Port Gibson	8					
Vicksburg	15					
Woodville	5					
MISSOURI						77
Clinton	1					
Columbia	1					
Joplin	1					
Kansas City	11					
Louisiana	1					
Mexico	1					
St. Joseph	6			1		
St. Louis	51			1	2	
MONTANA						3
Butte	1					
Helena	2					
NEBRASKA						7
Alliance	1					
Grand Island	1					
Omaha	3				1	
Plattsmouth	1					
NEW HAMPSHIRE						1
Manchester	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
NEW JERSEY						247
Asbury Park	3					
Atlantic City	3					
Bayonne	10					
Camden	2					
Carteret	1					
East Orange	2					
Elizabeth	11					
Englewood	2					
Hackensack	2					
Hoboken	12					
Jersey City	14					
Long Branch	4					
Madison	1					
Morristown	1					
Newark	93					
New Brunswick	6					
North Plainfield	1					
Orange	3					
Passaic	5					
Paterson	29					
Perth Amboy	12					
Plainfield	5					
Red Bank	3					
Somerville	3					
South Amboy	2					
South Orange	4					
Summit	2					
Trenton	11					
NEW MEXICO						3
Deming	1					
Las Vegas	2					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
NEW YORK						1363
Albany	36		1		1	
Bath	3					
Binghamton	2					
Brooklyn	156					
Buffalo	47					
Cooperstown	1					
Dunkirk	1					
Elmira	11					
Florida	1					
Fort Plain	1					
Gloversville	1					
Hudson	2					
Ithaca	2					
Kingston	1					
Little Falls	1					
Mount Vernon	1					
Newburgh	3					
New Rochelle	1					
New York City	973	8		10	3	
Niagara Falls	3					
Ogdensburg	1					
Olean	1					
Plattsburgh	1					
Poughkeepsie	1					
Rochester	29					
Rondout	1					
Roslyn, L. I.					3	
Saratoga	1					
Schenectady	5					
Syracuse	17					
Tottenville	1					
Troy	3					
Utica	10					
Yonkers	19					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
NORTH CAROLINA						22
Asheville	10					
Goldsboro	5					
Greensboro	1					
Kinston	1					
New Berne	1					
Tarboro	1					
Wilmington	3					
OHIO						303
Akron	6					
Bellaire	5					
Cincinnati	134		1			
Cleveland	97				1	
Columbus	5					
Dayton	1					
East Liverpool	2					
Findlay	1					
Hamilton	1					
Marion	1					
Minerva	1					
Mt. Vernon	3					
Piqua	2					
Portsmouth	3					
Sandusky	1					
South Lorain	7					
Springfield	1					
Steubenville	2					
Toledo	5					
Wellsville	1					
Youngstown	20					
Zanesville	2					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
OKLAHOMA TERRITORY						2
Lawton	1					
Oklahoma City	1					
OREGON						8
Portland	8					
PENNSYLVANIA						1285
Allegheny	50					
Allentown	9					
Altoona	12				1	
Beaver Falls.....	4					
Belle Vernon	3					
Berwick	3					
Bloomsburg	5					
Braddock	10					
Bradford	15					
Brownsville	2					
Cannonsburg	1					
Carbondale	4					
Carlisle	9					
Carnegie	1					
Chambersburg	3					
Charleroi	5					
Chester	3					
Coatesville	8					
Columbia	5					
Connellsville	4					
Danville	2					
Donora	1					
Duquesne	2					
Easton	4					
Erie	13					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Franklin	3					
Glassport	1					
Greensburg	8					
Harrisburg	12					
Hazleton	7					
Homestead	8					
Houtzdale	4					
Jeannette	1					
Johnstown	12					
Lancaster	15					
Latrobe	3					
Lock Haven	5					
McDonald	3					
McKeesport	15					
Mahanoy City.....	5					
Masentown	1					
Milton	1					
Minersville	3					
Monaca	1					
Monessen	11					
Monongahela	2					
Montrose	1					
Mt. Carmel	2					
Mt. Pleasant	4					
Nanticoke	4					
New Brighton	1					
New Castle	4					
New Kensington	2					
Oil City	9					
Philadelphia	601	8	9	3	3	
Pittsburg	169		1			
Pittston	7					
Plymouth	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Pottstown	5					
Pottsville	9					
Reading	5					
Rochester	2					
Scottsdale	4					
Scranton	20					
Selin's Grove	1					
Shamokin	8					
Sharpsville	1					
Shenandoah	6					
Slatington	1					
Stroudsburg	1					
Tarentum	2					
Titusville	2					
Tyrone	1					
Uniontown	20					
Warren	2					
Washington	9					
Waynesburg	5					
West Elizabeth	2					
Wilkes-Barre	34	1				
Williamsport	6					
Wilson	1					
York	8					

RHODE ISLAND

18

Newport	1
Pawtucket	2
Providence	13
Westerly	1
Woonsocket	1

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
SOUTH CAROLINA						40
Bennettsville	1					
Charleston	16					
Columbia	7					
Darlington	3					
Florence	3					
Mayesville	1					
Orangeburg	1					
St. Matthews	3					
Sumter	5					
 SOUTH DAKOTA						2
Deadwood	1					
Ipswich					1	
 TENNESSEE						74
Chattanooga	14					
Knoxville	8					
Memphis	32					
Nashville	20					
 TEXAS						60
Beaumont	4					
Bonham	1					
Brownsville	1					
Clarksville	1					
Corpus Christi	1					
Corsicana	1					
Dallas	6					
El Paso	1					
Galveston	1					
Greenville	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Henderson	1					
Houston	7					
Jefferson	1					
Kaufman	1					
La Grange	2					
Luling	1					
Manor	1					
Marshall	1					
Mineola	4					
Nacogdoches	1					
Orange	3					
Palestine	2					
Paris	1					
Rockdale	1					
San Antonio	3					
Schulenberg	1					
Seguin	1					
Sherman	2					
Sulphur Springs	1					
Tyler	2					
Victoria	3					
Waco	2					
UTAH						6
Salt Lake City.....	5	1				
VIRGINIA						65
Berryville	1					
Christiansburg	1					
Culpeper	1					
Lynchburg	7					
Newport News	7					
Norfolk	10					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Orange	1					
Petersburg	8					
Richmond	25					
Roanoke	1					
Staunton	2					
West Point	1					
WASHINGTON						6
Seattle	3					
Spokane	1					
Tacoma	1		1			
WEST VIRGINIA						19
Charleston	1					
Charles Town	2					
Grafton	2					
Morgantown	1					
Parkersburg	3					
Wheeling	10					
WISCONSIN						59
Appleton	11					
La Crosse	3					
Madison	1					
Medford	1					
Milwaukee	38					
Oshkosh	1					
Platteville	1					
Racine	1					
Ripon	1					
Waukesha	1					
AUSTRALIA						3
Brisbane	2					
Sydney	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
BELGIUM						1
Antwerp	1					
CANADA						22
Hamilton	4					
Montreal	6					
Rat Portage	1					
Rossland	1					
Toronto	9					
Victoria	1					
DUTCH WEST INDIES						1
Curaçao	1					
ENGLAND						4
London	3		1			
FRANCE						1
Paris			1			
GERMANY						2
Berlin	1					
Darmstadt	1					
MEXICO						1
Mexico	1					
PORTUGAL						1
S. Miguel, Azores.....	1					
SCOTLAND						1
Glasgow	1					
SOUTH AFRICA						1
Johannesburg	1					
Total	5064	21	61	5	25	5176

CHARTER

The terms of the charter are as follows:

The name of the corporation is **THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA**.

The said corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work.

The business of said corporation is to be transacted in the city and county of Philadelphia.

The corporation is to exist perpetually.

There is no capital stock, and there are no shares of stock.

The corporation is to be managed by a Board of Trustees, consisting of fifteen members, and by the following officers: President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer, and such other officers as may from time to time be necessary.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

Membership

SECTION I.—The Society shall be composed of Annual Members, Patrons, Friends and Life Members. Any person of the Jewish faith may become a Member by paying annually the sum of three dollars (\$3), or a Patron by the annual payment of twenty dollars (\$20), or a Friend by the annual payment of fifty dollars (\$50), or a Life Member by one payment of one hundred dollars (\$100).

SEC. II.—Any Jewish society may become a Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10).

SEC. III.—Any person may become a Subscriber by the annual payment of three dollars (\$3), which entitles him or her to all the publications of the Society to which members are entitled.

ARTICLE II

Meetings

SECTION I.—The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of May, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous March.

SEC. II.—Special meetings may be held at any time at the call of the President, or by a vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, or at the written request of fifty members of the Society.

ARTICLE III

Officers and their Duties

SECTION I.—There shall be fifteen Directors, to be elected by the Society by ballot.

At the first meeting all of the said fifteen shall be elected, five of them to serve for one year, five for two years, and five for three years, and at every subsequent annual meeting five shall be elected for three years.

SEC. II.—Out of the said fifteen, the Society shall annually elect a President, Vice-President, and Second Vice-President, who shall hold their offices for one year.

SEC. III.—The Society shall also elect fifteen Honorary Vice-Presidents, in the same manner and for the same terms of office as the Directors are chosen.

SEC. IV.—The Board of Directors shall elect a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as they may from time to time find necessary or expedient for the transaction of the Society's business.

SEC. V.—The Board of Directors shall appoint its own committees, including a Publication Committee, which committee may consist in whole or in part of members of the Board.

The Publication Committee shall serve for one year.

ARTICLE IV

Quorum

SECTION I.—Forty members of the Society shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE V

Vacancies

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies for unexpired terms.

ARTICLE VI

Benefits

SECTION I.—Every member of the Society shall receive a copy of each of its publications. Contributing societies shall receive a number of copies of said publications proportionate to the amount of their annual subscriptions.

ARTICLE VII

Free Distribution

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors is authorized to distribute copies of the Society's publications among such institutions as may be deemed proper, and wherever such distribution may be deemed productive of good for the cause of Israel.

ARTICLE VIII

Auxiliaries

SECTION I.—Other associations for a similar object may be made auxiliary to this Society, by such names and in such manner as may be directed by the Board of Directors, and shall have the privilege of representation at meetings. Agencies for the sale and distribution of the Society's publications shall be established by the Board of Directors in different sections of the country. The Society shall have the right to establish branches.

ARTICLE IX

Finances

SECTION I.—Moneys received for life memberships, and donations and bequests for such purpose, together with such other moneys as the Board of Directors may deem proper, shall constitute a permanent fund, but the interest of such fund may be used for the purposes of the Society.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

These By-Laws may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of those entitled to vote at any meeting of the Society; *provided* that thirty days' notice be given by the Board of Directors, by publication, to the members of the Society.

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